

Cyber Resilience Act

Why even your fridge may need a lawyer

June 2025

Introduction



Pedro Demolder

IP/IT and Data Lawyer at Timelex, Brussels Involved in CRACY ECCC-Funded Project Lecturer and Speaker

Legal Perspective

Research & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity	Data & Privacy	IPR	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement	Trust & Safety	E-commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition	Media	Finance
Digital Europe Programme Regulation, (EU) 2021/694	Recovery and Resilience Facility Regulation, (EU) 2021/241	Frequency Bands Directive, (EEC) 1987/372	European Statistics, (EC) 2009/223, 2023/0237(COD)	Database Directive, (EC) 1996/9	Regulation for a Cybersecurity Act. (EU) 2019/881 2023/0108(COD)	Law Enforcement Directive, (EU) 2016/680	Product Liability Directive (PLD), (EEC) 1985/374, 2022/0302(COD)	Unfair Contract Terms Directive (UCTD), (EEC) 1993/13	EC Merger regulation, (EC) 2004/139, update.soon	Satellite and Cable I Directive, (EEC) 1993/83	Common VAT system, (EC) 2006/112, 2022/0407/CNS)
Horizon Europe Regulation (EU) 2021/695. (EU) 2021/764	InvestEU Programme Regulation, (EU) 2021/523	Radio Spectrum Decision, (EC) 2002/676	General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), (EU) 2016/679	Community Design Directive, (EC) 2002/6, 2022/0391/CODI	Regulation to establish a European Cybersecurity Competence Centre, (EUI 2021/887	Directive on combating fraud and counterfeiting of non-cash means of payment, (EU) 2019/713	Toys Regulation, (EC) 2009/48, 2023/0290(COD)	Price Indication Directive; (EC) 1998/6	Technology Transfer Block Exemption, (EC) 2014/316	Information Society Directive, (EC) 2001/29	Administrative cooperation in the field of taxation, (EU) 2011/16
Playables on a place regime short-hand independent place in market. (EU) 2022/858	Connecting Europe Facility Regulation, (EU) 2021/1153	Broadband Cost Reduction Directive, (EU) 2014/61, 2023/0046(COD)	Regulation to protect personal data processed by EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies, (EU) 2018/1725	Enforcement Directive (IPR) (EC) 2004/48	NIS 2 Directive, (EU) 2022/2555	Regulation on interoperability between EU information systems in the field of borders and visa. <u>IEUI 2019/817</u>	European Standardization Regulation, (EUI 2012/1025	E-commerce Directive, (EC) 2000/31	Company Law Directive. (EU) 2017/1132. 2023/0089(COD)	Audio-visual Media Services Directive (AVMSD), (EU) 2010/13	Payment Service Directive 2 (PSD2), (EU) 2015/2366 2023/0209(COD)
	Regulation on High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking, (EU) 2021/1173	Open Internet Access Regulation, (EU) 2015/2120	Regulation on the free flow of non-personal data, (EU) 2018/1807	Directive on the protection of trade secrets, [EUI 2016/943	Information Security Regulation, 2022/0084(COD)	Regulation on terrorist content online, (EU) 2021/784	elDAS Regulation, (EU) 2014/910, 2021/0136(COD)	Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (UCPD), (EC) 2005/29	Market Surveillance Regulation, (EU) 2019/1020	Portability Regulation, (EUI 2017/1128	Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA Regulation), (EU) 2022/2554
	Regulation on Joint Undertakings under Horizon Europe, (EUI 2021/2085, 2022/0033/NLE)	European Electronic Communications Code Directive (EECC), (EUI 2018/1972	Open Data Directive (PSI). (EU) 2019/1024	Design Directive, 2022/0392(COD)	Cybersecurity Regulation, 2022/0085(COD)	Temporary CSAM Regulation, (EU) 2021/1232 2022/0155(COD)	Radio Equipment Directive (RED), (EU) 2014/53	Directive on Consumer Rights (CRD), (EU) 2011/83, 2022/0147(COD)	P2B Regulation, (EU) 2019/1150	Satellite and Cable II Directive, (EU) 2019/789	Crypto-assets Regulation (MiCA). (EU) 2023/1114
	Decision on a path to the Digital Decade, (EU) 2022/2481	eu top-level domain Regulation, (EUI 2019/517	Data Governance Act (DGA Regulation), (EUI 2022/868	Compulsory licensing of patents, 2023/0129(COD)	Cyber Resilience Act, 2022/0272ICODI	E-evidence Regulation, (EUI 2023/1543	Regulation for a Single Digital Gateway, (EU) 2018/1724	e-invoicing Directive, (EU) 2014/55	Single Market Programme, (EUI 2021/690	Copyright Directive, (EU) 2019/790	Financial Data Access Regulation, 2023/0205 (COD)
	European Chips Act (Regulation), (EU) 2023/1781	Roaming Regulation, (EU) 2022/612	ePrivacy Regulation, 2017/0003(COD)	Standard essential patents, 2023/0133/CODI	Cyber Solidarity Act (Regulation), 2023/0109ICODI	Directive on combating violence gainst women, 2022/0056(COD)	General Product Safety Regulation, (EU) 2023/988	Geo-Blocking Regulation, (EU) 2018/302	Vertical Block Exemption Regulation (VBER), (EU) 2022/720	European Media Freedom Act, 2022/0277(CQD)	Payment Services Regulation, 2023/0210(CQD)
	European critical raw materials act (Regulation), 2023/0079(COD)	Regulation on the Union Secure Connectivity Programme, (EU) 2023/598	European Data Act (Regulation), 2022/0047(COD)			Digitalization of travel documents	Machinery Regulation, (EU) 2023/1230	Regulation on cooperation for the enforcement of consumer protection laws, [EU] 2017/2394	Digital Market Act (DMA Regulation), (EU) 2022/1925	Remuneration of musicians from third countries for recoredd music played in the EU	Digital euro, 2023/0212 (COD)
	Net Zero Industry Act, 2023/0081(COD)	Newradio spectrum. policy programme IRSPP 2.01	European Health Data Space (Regulation), 2022/0140(COD)				Al Act (Regulation), 2021/0106ICODI	Digital content Directive, (EU) 2019/770	Regulation on distortive foreign subsidies, (EU) 2022/2560		Regulation on combating late payment, 2023/0323(COD)
	Establishing the Strategic Technologies for Europe Platform (STEP), 2023/0199(COD)	Digital Networks Act	Regulation on data collection for short-term rental, 2022/0358(COD)				Eco-design Regulation, 2022/0095(COD)	Directive on certain aspects concerning contracts for the sale of goods, (EUI 2019/771	Horizontal Block Exemption Regulations (HBER), (EU) 2023/1066, (EU) 2023/1067		
	EU Space Law		Interoperable Europe Act, 2022/0379(COD)				Al Liability Directive, 2022/0303(COD)	Digital Services Act (DSA Regulation). (EU) 2022/2065	Platform Work Directive, 2021/0414[COD]		
	Initiative to open, up European, supercomputer capacity, to Al start-ups		Harmonization of GDPR enforcement 2023/0202(COD)					Political Advertising Regulation, 2021/0381(COD)	Single Market Emergency Instrument (SMEI), 2022/0278(COD)		
			Access to vehicle data, functions and resources					Right to repair Directive, 2023/0083(COO)			
			GreenData4all					Multimodal digital mobility services IMDMS)			
								Consumer protection: strengthened. enforcement. cooperation			

Source: www.bruegel.org

Legal Perspective

		1	1				ı	E-commerce	1	1	
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	European critical raw materials act (Regulation), 2023/0079(COD)	Regulation on the Union Secure Connectivity Programme, (EU) 2023/588	European Data Act (Regulation), 2022/0047(COD)	L		Digitalization of travel documents	Machinery Regulation, (EU) 2023/1230	Regulation on cooperation for the enforcement of consumer protection laws, (EU) 2017/2384	Digital Market Act (DMA Regulation), (EU) 2022/1925	Remuneration of musicians from third countries for recoredd music played in the EU	Digital euro, 2023/0212 (COD)
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			GreenData4all					Multimodal digital mobility services IMDMS)			
								Consumer protection: strengthened. enforcement. cooperation			

Source: www.bruegel.org



Cybersecurity

Activities necessary to protect network and information systems, users of such systems and other persons affected by cyber threats

Pre-incident requirements

Post-incident requirements



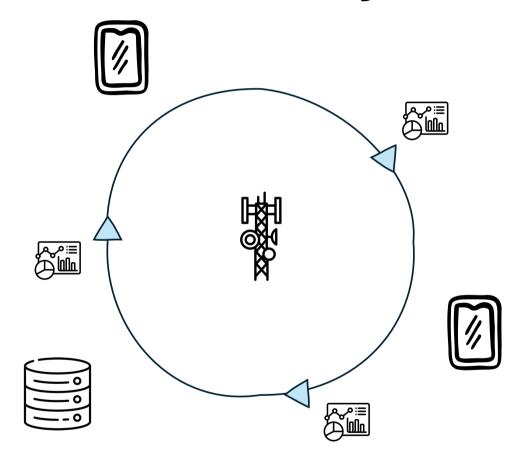
Network and information systems

Electronic communications networks

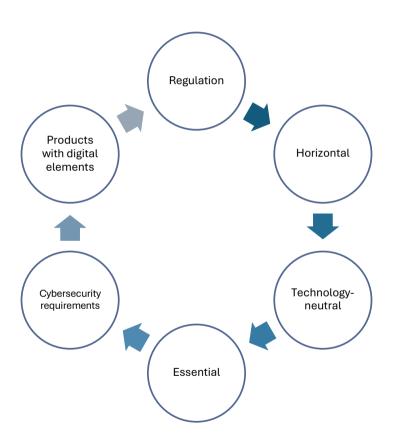
Devices or groups that perform automatic processing of data

Digital data

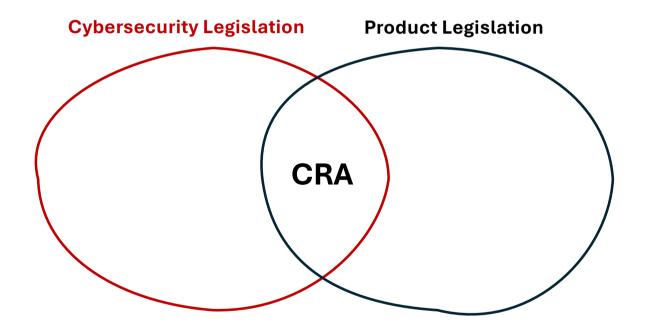
Network and information systems



Basics



Basics



Basics

INFORMATION FROM EUROPEAN UNION INSTITUTIONS, BODIES, OFFICES AND AGENCIES

EUROPEAN COMMISSION

COMMISSION NOTICE

The 'Blue Guide' on the implementation of EU product rules 2022

(Text with EEA relevance)

(2022/C 247/01)

Concepts

Product with digital elements

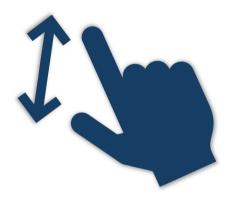
Concepts



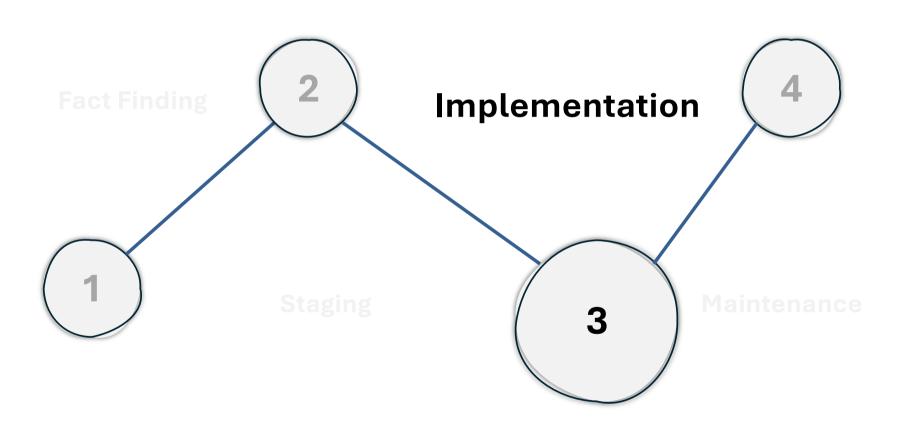


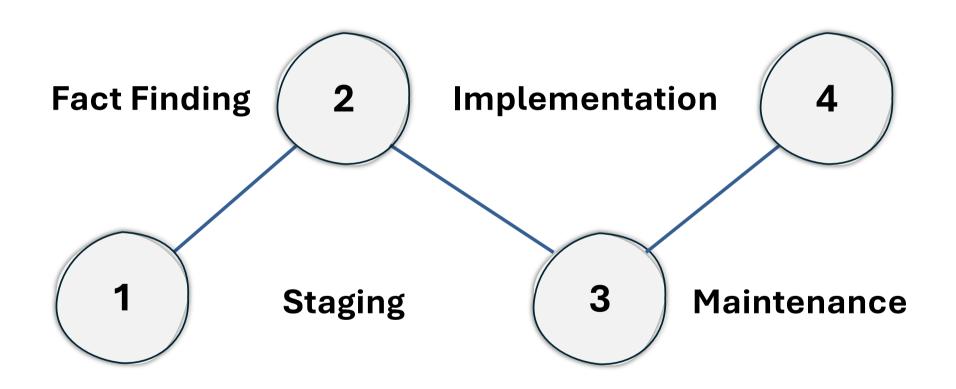


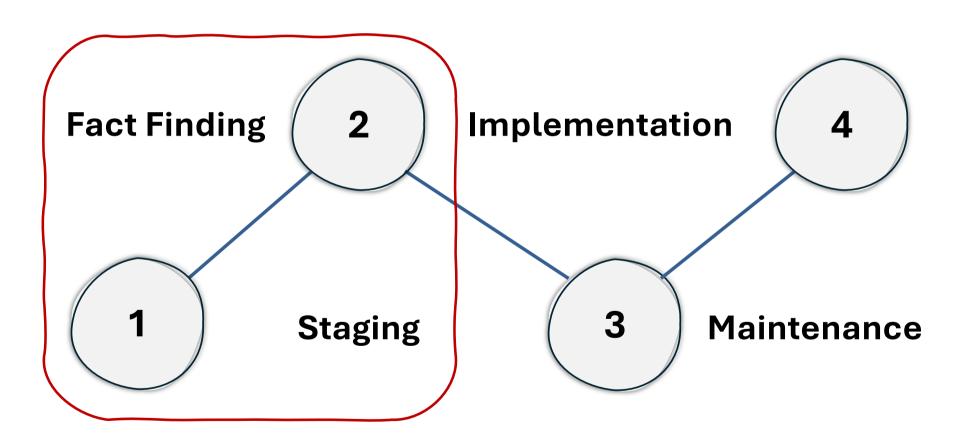
Zooming In and Out

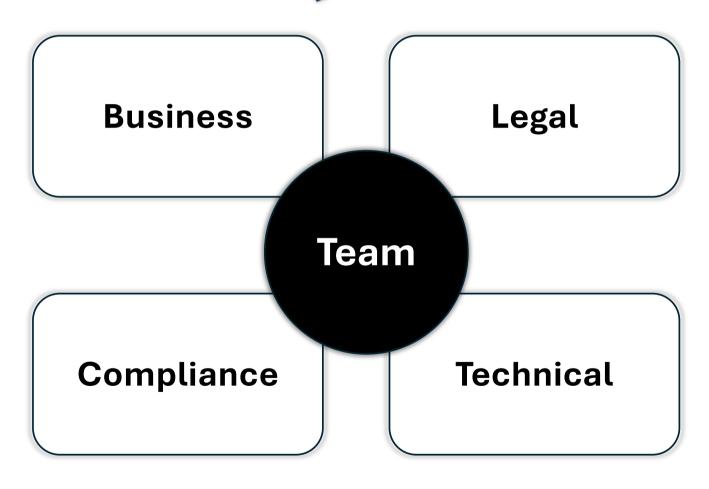


















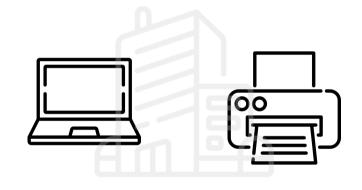






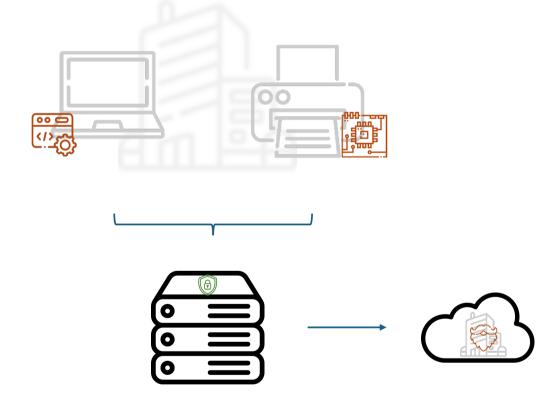






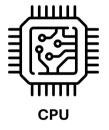






Applying the CRA 🐚







RAM

















In-house Third-party

FOSS m.a.o.t.m.

FOSS n.m.a.o.t.m.





- Cyber Resilience Act
- NIS 2
- GDPR
- Data Act
- Al Act



- Cyber Resilience Act
- NIS 2
- Radio Equipment Directive
- GDPR
- Data Act
- Al Act
- General Product Safety



- Cyber Resilience Act
- GDPR
- Data Act



- Cyber Resilience Act
- GDPR
- Data Act
- Al Act



Thank you

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