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— MODULE GameOfLife -
EXTENDS Integers
Constant N
VARIABLE grid
Assume N \in Nat
vars \stackrel{\triangle}{=} grid
RECURSIVE Sum(\_, \_)
Sum(f, S) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \text{IF } S = \{\} \text{ THEN } 0
                                                          ELSE LET x \triangleq \text{CHOOSE } x \in S : \text{TRUE}
                                                                         IN f[x] + Sum(f, S \setminus \{x\})
 \begin{array}{ll} Pos \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \; \{\langle x, \, y \rangle : x, \, y \in 1 \ldots N \} \\ TypeOK \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \; grid \in [Pos \rightarrow \text{BOOLEAN} \;] \end{array}
sc[\langle x,\,y\rangle\in(0\mathrel{{.}\,{.}}\nobreak N+1)\times\\ (0\mathrel{{.}\,{.}}\nobreak N+1)] \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \operatorname{CASE}\;\vee x=0\;\vee y=0
                                                                                \vee\: x > N \vee y > N
                                                                                \vee \neg grid[\langle x, y \rangle] \to 0
                                                                      \square other \rightarrow 1
score(p) \triangleq \text{LET } nbrs \triangleq \{x \in \{-1, 0, 1\} \times \\ \{-1, 0, 1\} : x \neq \langle 0, 0 \rangle \}points \triangleq \{\langle p[1] + x, p[2] + y \rangle : \langle x, y \rangle \in nbrs \}
                             IN Sum(sc, points)
\begin{array}{ll} \mathit{Init} & \triangleq \mathit{grid} \in [\mathit{Pos} \rightarrow \mathtt{BOOLEAN} \;] \\ \mathit{Next} & \triangleq \mathit{grid'} = [p \in \mathit{Pos} \mapsto \mathtt{if} \; \lor \; (\mathit{grid}[p] \; \land \mathit{score}(p) \in \{2,\,3\}) \\ \end{array}
                                                                           \vee (\neg grid[p] \wedge score(p) = 3)
                                                                       THEN TRUE
                                                                        ELSE FALSE]
Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
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