

#### 遨游"视"界 做你所想 Explore World, Do What You Want

少米之炊-终端资源受限的VR视频传输

杨付正 西安电子科技大学





#### 遨游"视"界 做你所想 Explore World, Do What You Want

# LiveVideoStackCon 2019 深圳

2019.12.13-14



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成为志愿者: volunteer@livevideostack.com

赞助、商务合作: kathy@livevideostack.com





- 2. 观看视角优先的全景视频DASH
- 3. Cloud VR关键技术及体验质量



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北京

2019

#### VR临场感 (Presence) 体验







体验质量QoE Quality of Experience



临场感 Presence

#### 身临其境 "being there"

- the experience of being engaged by the representations of a virtual world.
- the feeling of being in a perceptible external world around the self.

James J. Cummings and Jeremy N. Baillenson, "How Immersive Is Enough? A Meta-Analysis of the Effect of Immersive Technology on User Presence." Media Psychology, 00:1–38, 2015.



#### **Comparison-based Subjective Assessment Method**





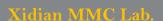












## 主观实验场景



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#### VR临场感 (Presence) 主观体验

# b游"视"界 做你所想 Explore World, Do What You Want

#### **Comparison-based Subjective Assessment Method**



真实场景

虚拟场景









Wenjie Zou, Wei Zhang, Jiarun Song, Fuzheng Yang, Patrick LE CALLET, "A Novel Method for Assessing the Spatial Presence of Omnidirectional Videos: Comparing Virtual and Real World." IEEE Access, 2019.

#### VR临场感体验客观质量评价



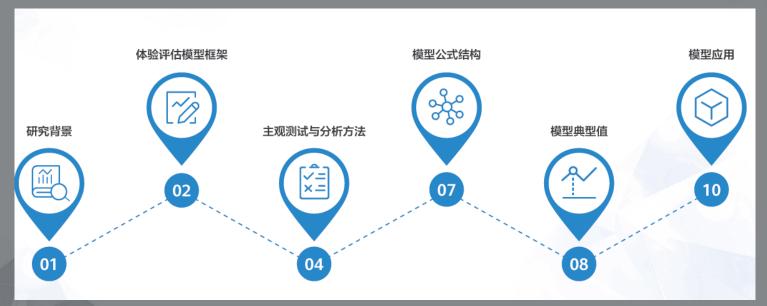
#### 云VR临场感指数 Cloud VR PI(π)

Cloud X业务体验模型系列

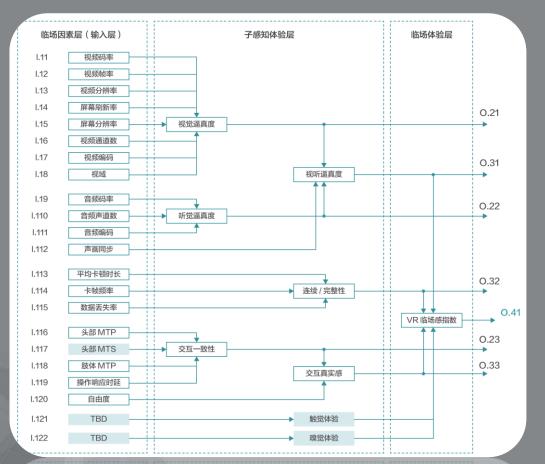
#### 云游戏体验模型(Cloud gMOS)

Cloud X业务体验模型系列





#### VR临场感体验质量评价框架





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技术域参数 临场感



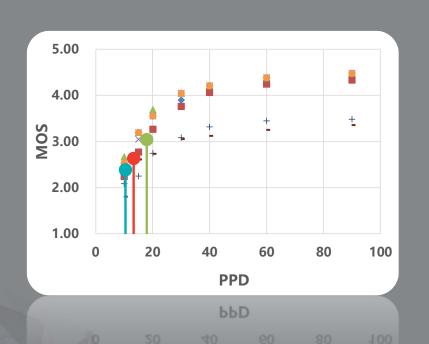
#### 华为 mLab《云VR临场感指数 Cloud VR PI》

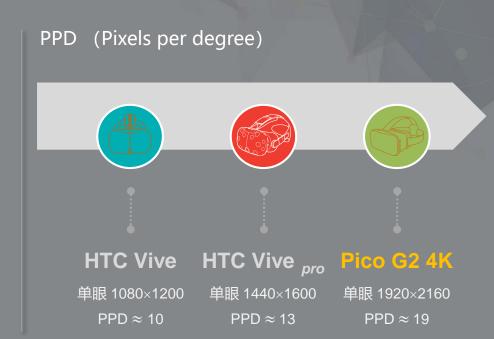
Zou W, Yang F, Li Y, Yu H. Framework for assessing 360-video experience quality. 119th MPEG meeting, ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 MPEG2017/M41242, July 2017, Torino, Italy.

Xidian MMC Lab.

#### VR临场感体验质量——分辨率



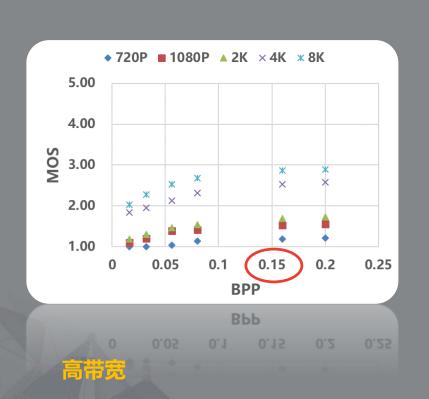


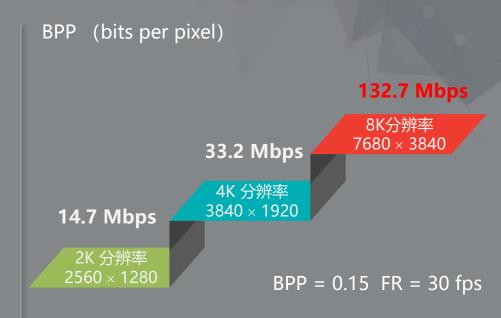


高硬解码能力 绝大多数独立头显不支持8K, GeForce RTX 2080 Ti、骁龙855支持8K

#### VR临场感体验质量——码率

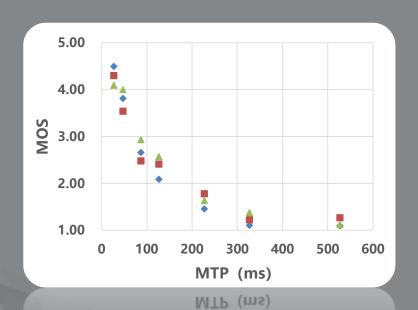






#### VR临场感体验质量——时延

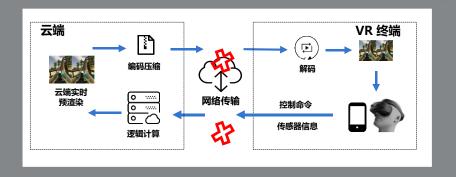




低时延

MTP (Motion-To-Photon)

#### 云VR中时延问题:

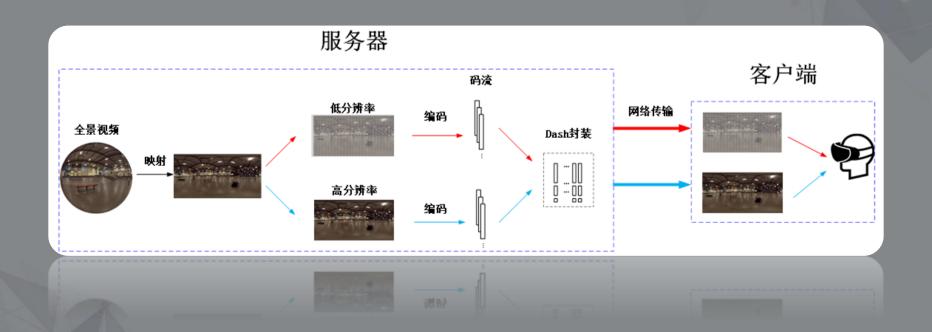




- 2. 观看视角优先的全景视频DASH
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#### 传统方式全景视频DASH





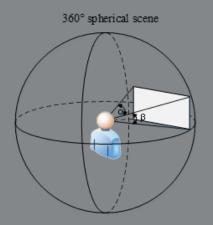
#### 基于Tile的观看视角优先



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## 有限观看视角

优先观看视角





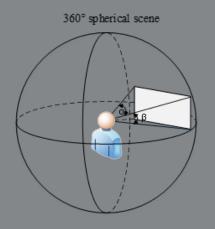


## 基于Tile的观看视角优先

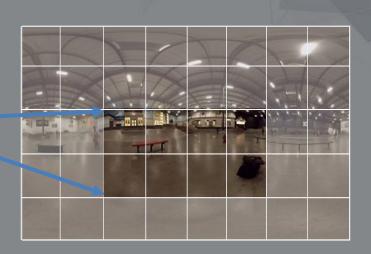


## 有限观看视角









Tiling

#### 基于Tile的观看视角优先

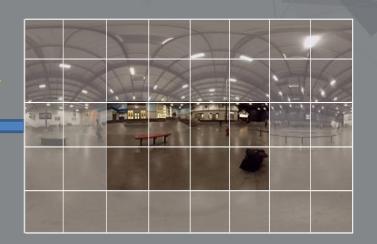


#### 解码资源受限





码流融合

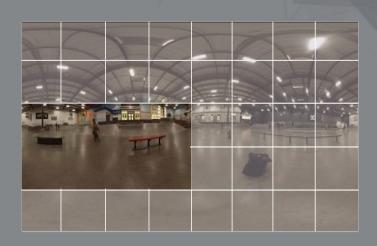


Tiling

# 视角切换



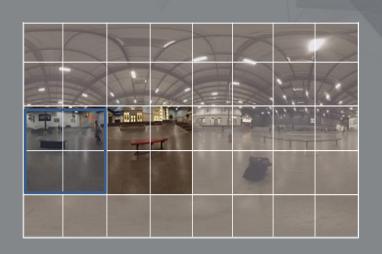




#### 视角切换

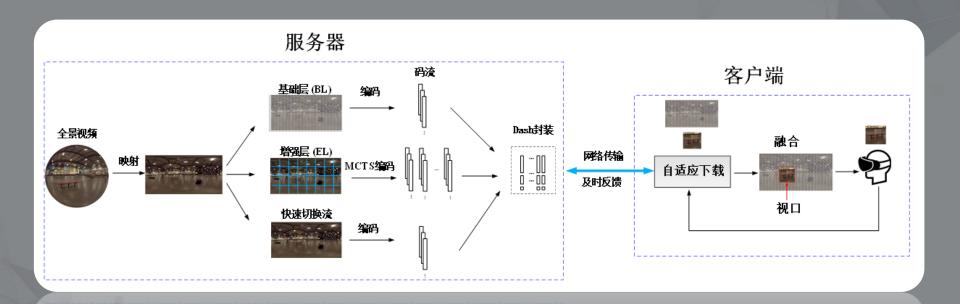






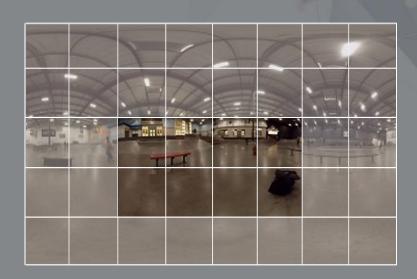
码流融合

#### 观看视角优先的全景视频DASH

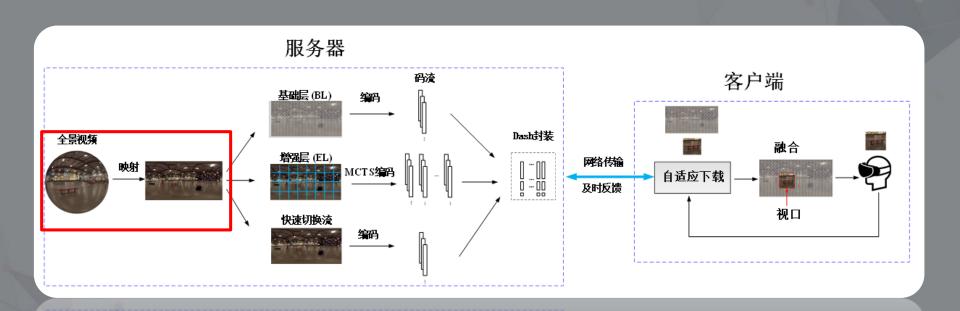


#### 观看视角优先的全景视频DASH

- ▶ 面向Tile融合的投影格式
- ▶ 面向Tile融合的编码器
- ▶ 面向Tile融合快速码流切换
- ▶ 面向三层视频流的下载策略
- > Tile码流融合



## 面向Tile融合的投影格式



# 面向Tile融合的投影格式



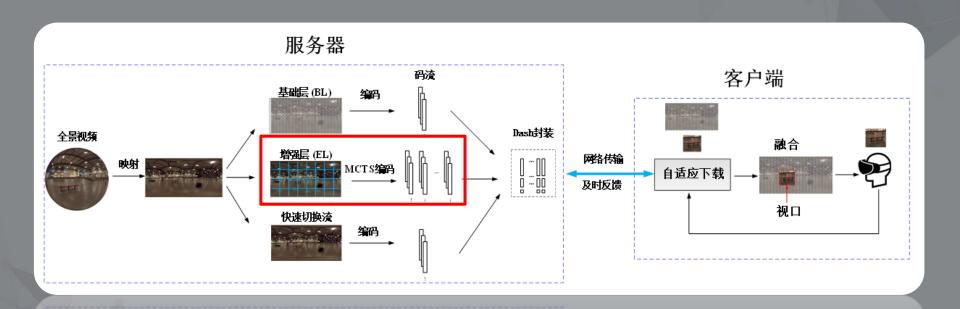








#### 面向Tile融合的H.265/HEVC编码器

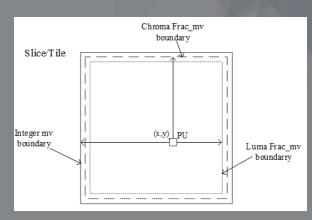


#### 面向Tile融合的H.265/HEVC编码器

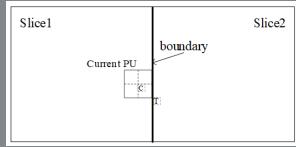
Motion Constrained Tile Streaming (MCTS)

- Slice和Tile间关系限制;
- 帧间预测运动矢量限制;
- ▶ 帧间运动估计限制;
- 环路滤波边界限制;

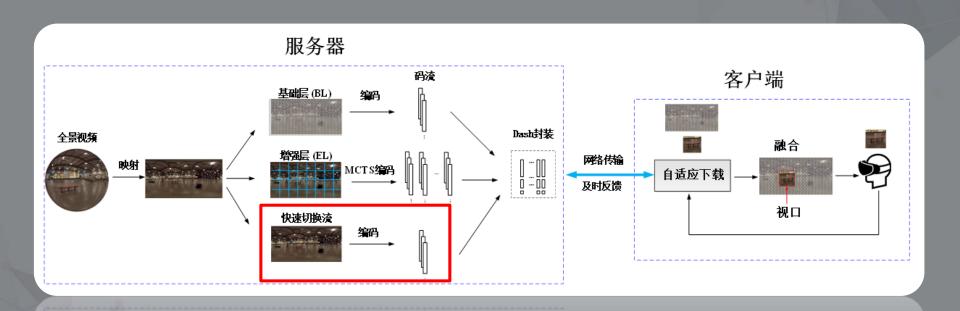
空域:



时域:

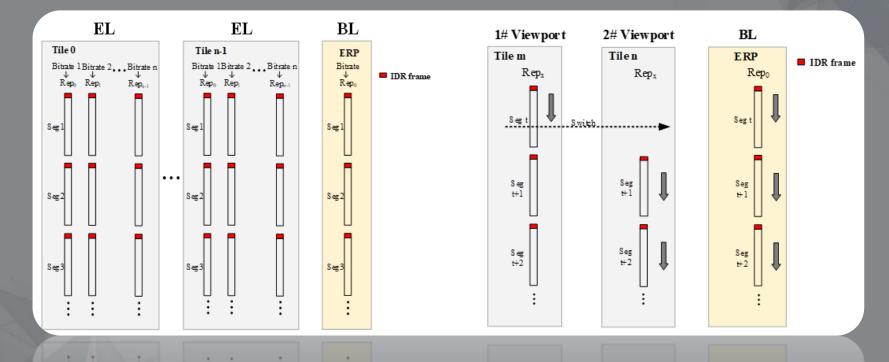


#### 面向Tile融合快速码流切换



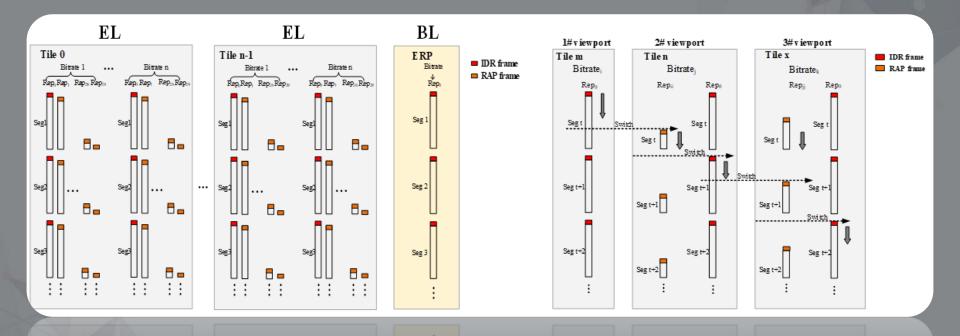
## 传统DASH视频流





# 基于随机视频段的快速切换流



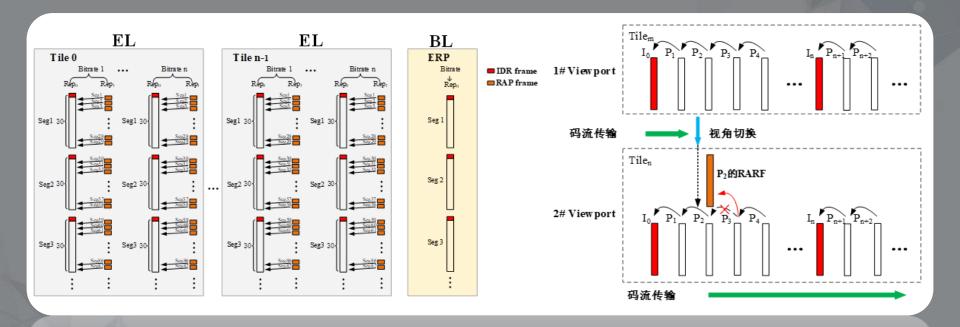


缺点: 增加存储空间

Xidian MMC Lab

#### 基于随机参考帧的快速切换流

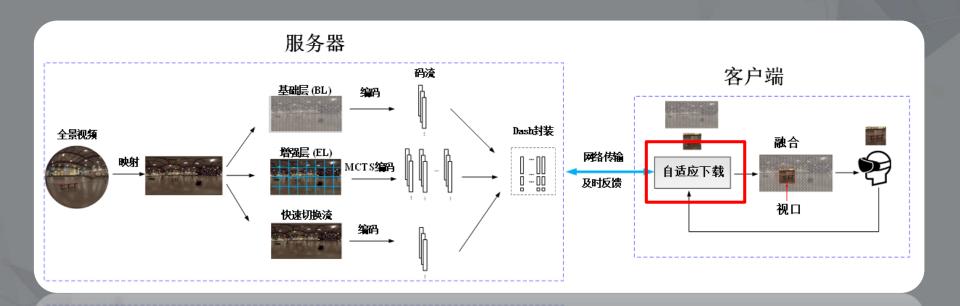




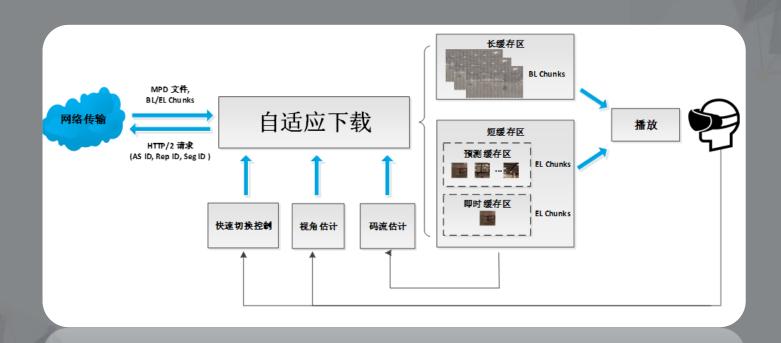
缺点:失真传播

Xidian MMC Lab.

#### 面向三层视频流的下载策略

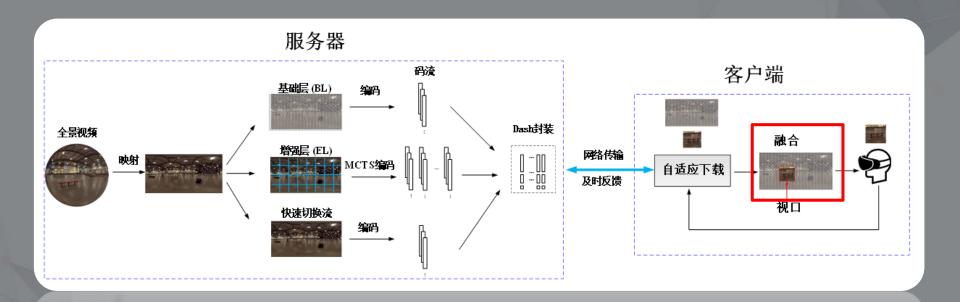


#### 面向三层视频流的下载策略



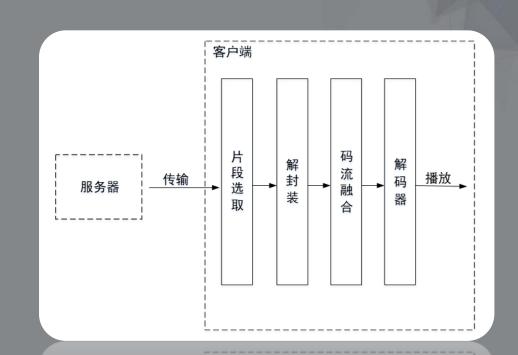
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#### Tile码流融合



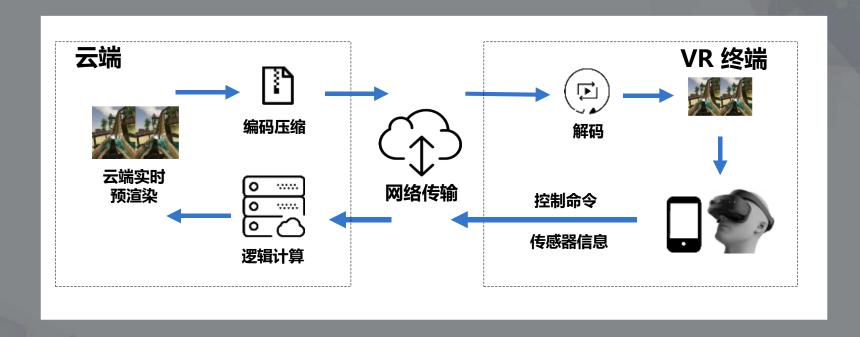
#### Tile码流融合

- ▶ 码流头信息的修改;
- 解析头信息
- 语法元素的替换
- 生成新的头信息



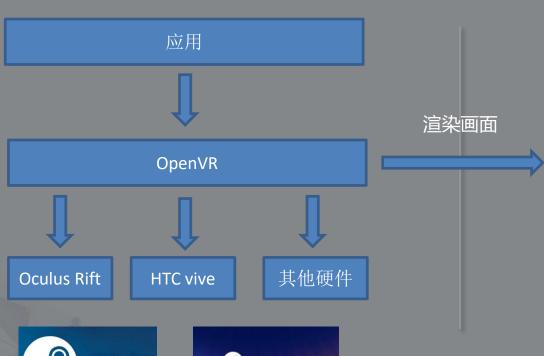


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# Cloud VR系统——云端



压缩 传输

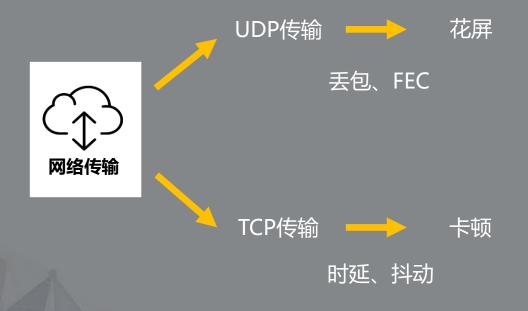
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# Cloud VR系统——网络传输





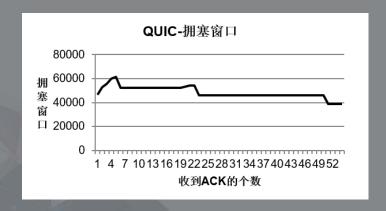






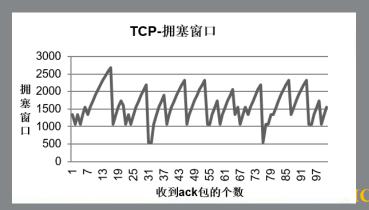
#### QUIC(Quick UDP Internet Connection)

- 初次建链3次握手,再次建链1次握手;
- 对连接的区别基于连接ID和秘钥;
- 对于数据发送采用Pacing机制;
- 接收乱序包可能造成快重传和拥塞窗口降低;
- 重传使用新包号;
- 拥塞窗口初始值较大,丢包有条件减窗,慢启动和拥塞避免阶段有条件增窗。



#### **TCP**

- 建链均为3次握手;
- 对连接的区别基于源目的IP地址与端口号;
- 拥塞窗口未满就能发不控制;
- 接收乱序包回复同样的ACK,造成队头阻塞与重传;
- 重传使用原有包号(重传模糊);
- 拥塞窗口初始值很小,丢包无条件减窗,慢启动和拥塞避免阶段有条件增窗(重复ACK)。



#### Cloud VR系统——客户端

实施策略

视频传输解码

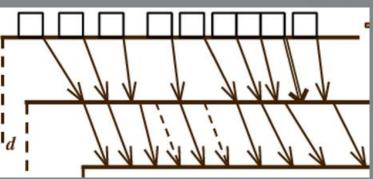
Surface

Unity视频渲染

Android



#### 播放策略

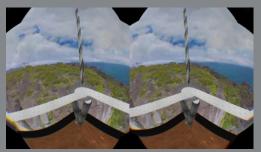


# Cloud VR时延测量



## 评估参数提取&客观评估





#### 总结

1. VR业务临场感体验评价: 主客观方法都面临困难

2. 观看视角优先的全景视频DASH:解码资源受限

3. Cloud VR:降低网络时延、抖动是关键

# Thank you



