



-WebRTCon

为开发者赋能 为行业加速

2018年5月19日-20日 · 上海光大会展中心

主办方: ►NOTE NOTE Stack





在线教育 WebRTC 实践











Cover

腾讯前端工程师 IMWeb 团队成员

15年进入腾讯,先后开发过QQ天气、吃喝玩乐、腾讯课堂等业务





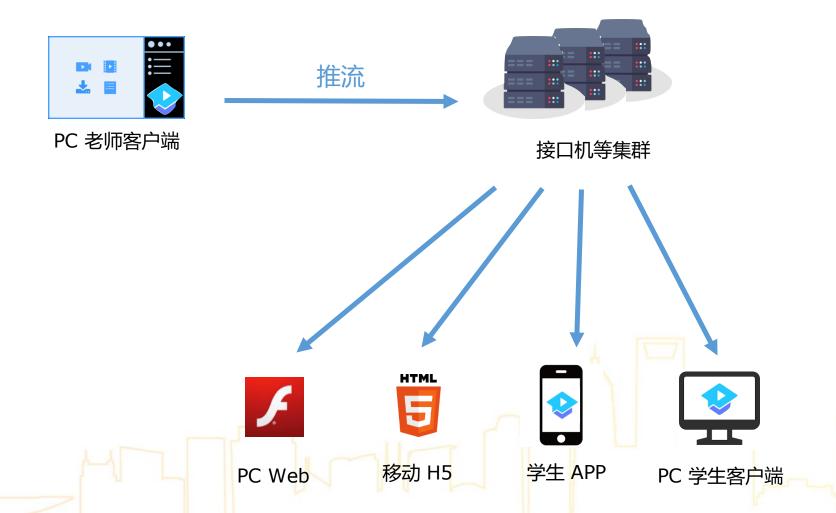
- 使用 WebRTC 的背景
- 腾讯课堂 WebRTC 架构演变过程
- 实践问题总结
- 上报监控
- 更多可能的未来



1、使用 WebRTC 的背景















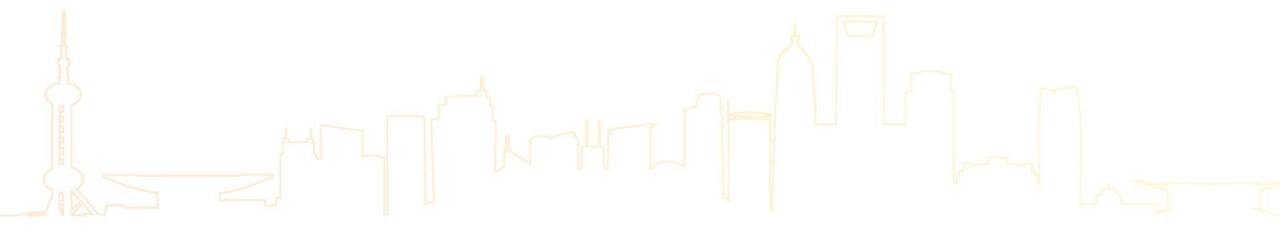








HLS? FLV? WebRTC?







直播方案	协议	传输层	延迟	支持加密
FLV	ТСР	ТСР	中 (约1s)	否
HLS	HTTP	ТСР	高 (10-20s)	支持
WebRTC	RTP	UDP	低 (小于1s)	支持





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WebRTC 对比其他 H5 直播方案存在优势

- ●基于 UDP -> 延时更低,弱网抗抖动性更好
- ●更容易支持 Web上行 -> 学生 Web 端举手能力





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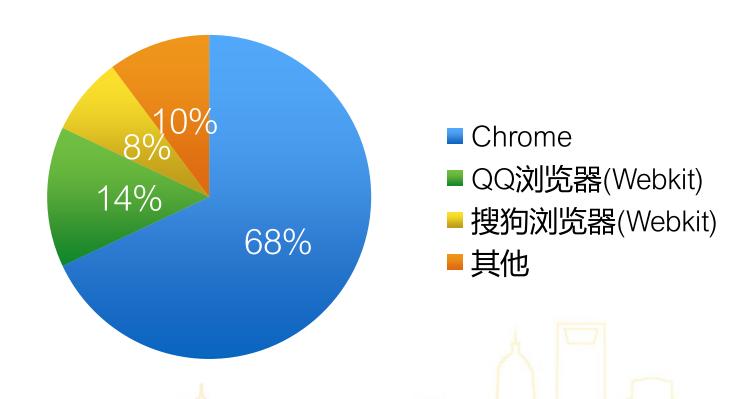


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腾讯课堂用户浏览器情况(90% 可用)













2、腾讯课堂 WebRTC 直播架构演变过程



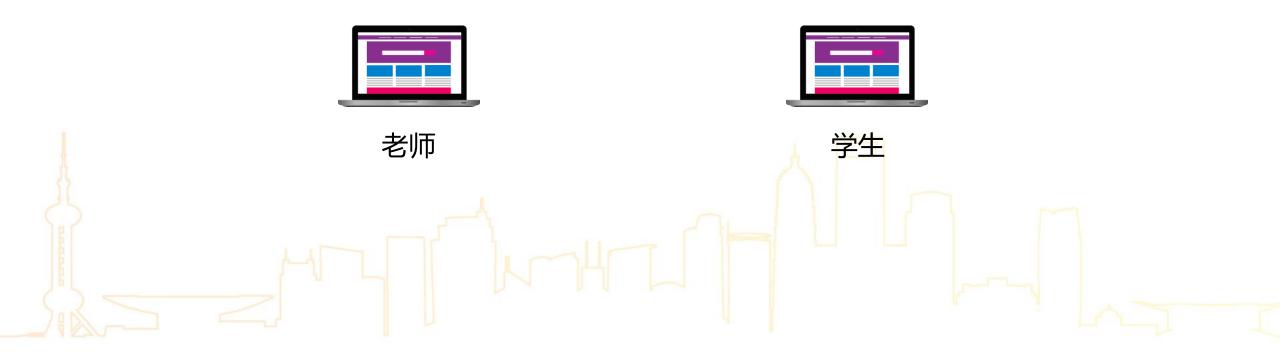


— 架构演变过程

两人场景







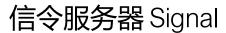


音视频数据流 MediaStream



老师和学生无法知道对方情况





媒体类型 传输协议 媒体格式 媒体地址和端口 candidate



媒体类型 传输协议 媒体格式 媒体地址和端口 candidate





Offer/Answer SDP

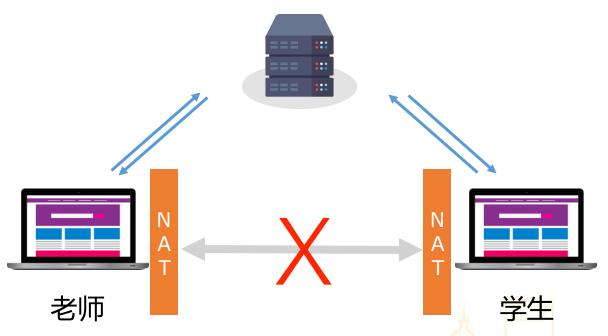
老师

学生

通过 Signal 这个"媒人"来互相匹配



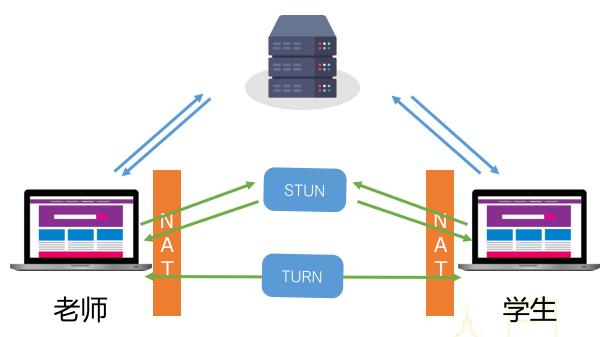
信令服务器 Signal



借助 STUN、TURN 进行穿透和中转



信令服务器 Signal



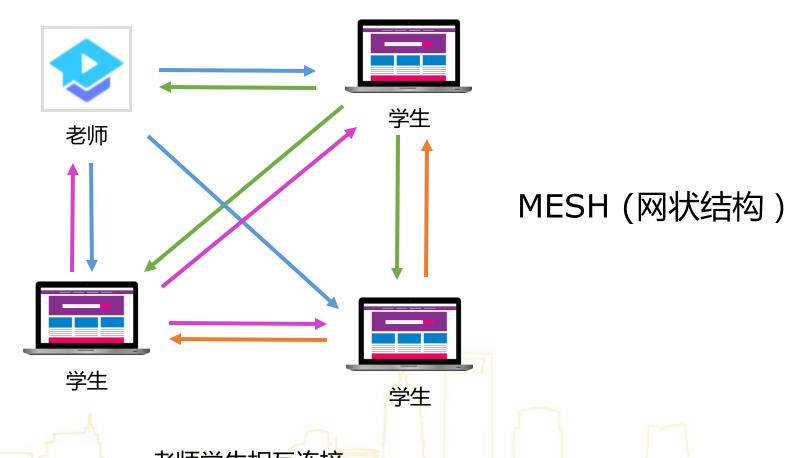
借助 STUN、TURN 进行穿透和中转



型 架构演变过程

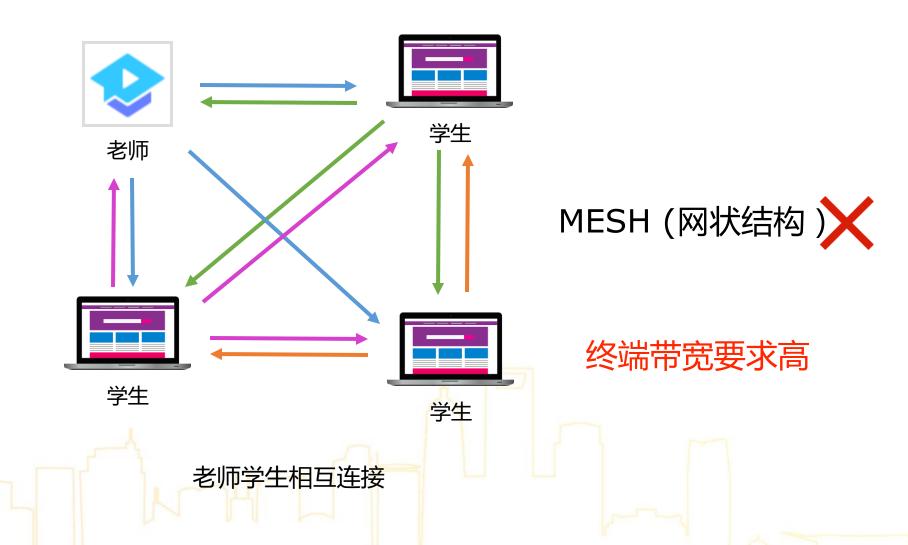




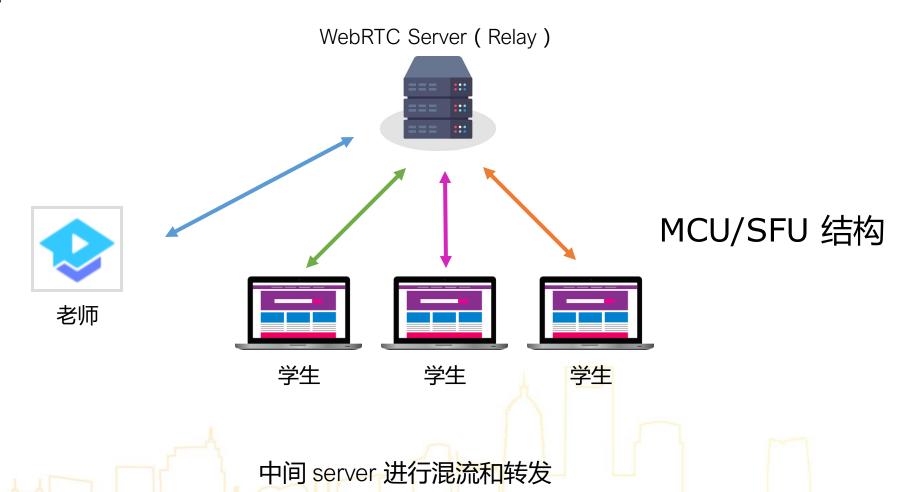


老师学生相互连接

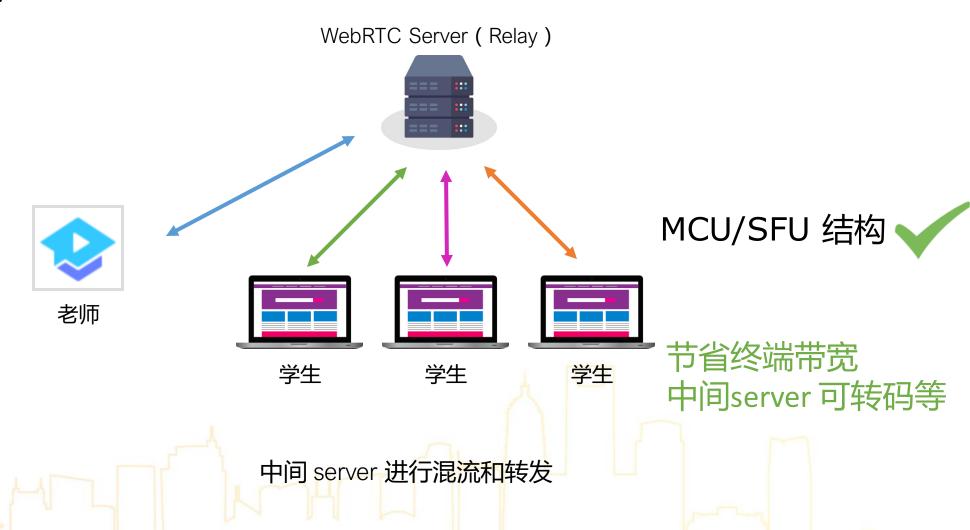




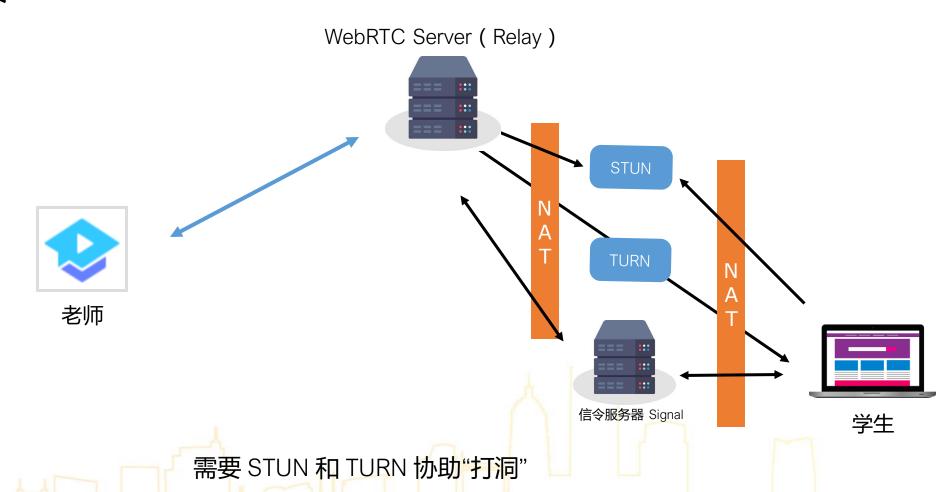








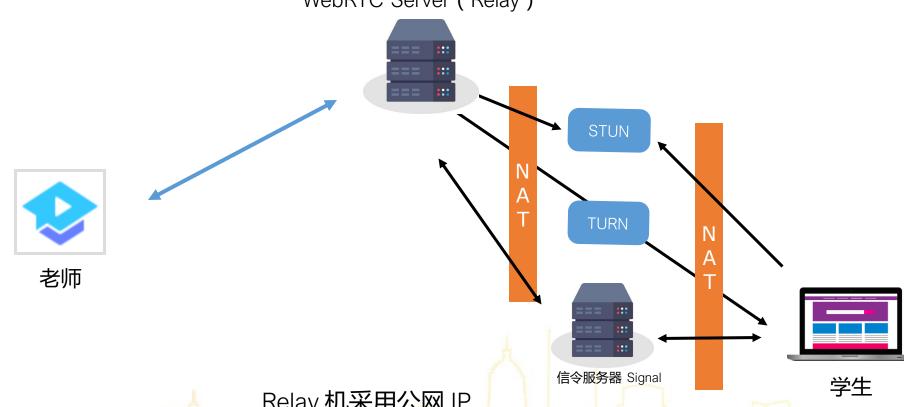






公网IP

WebRTC Server (Relay)

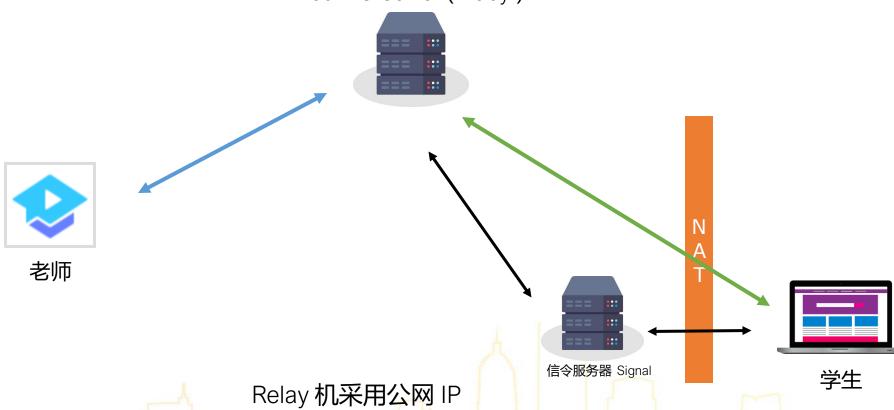


Relay 机采用公网 IP



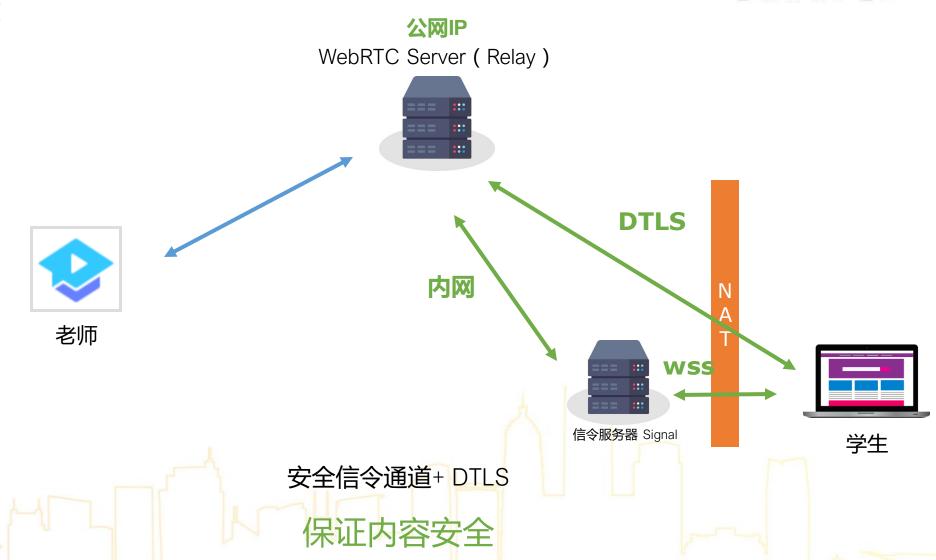
公网IP

WebRTC Server (Relay)



简化连接过程







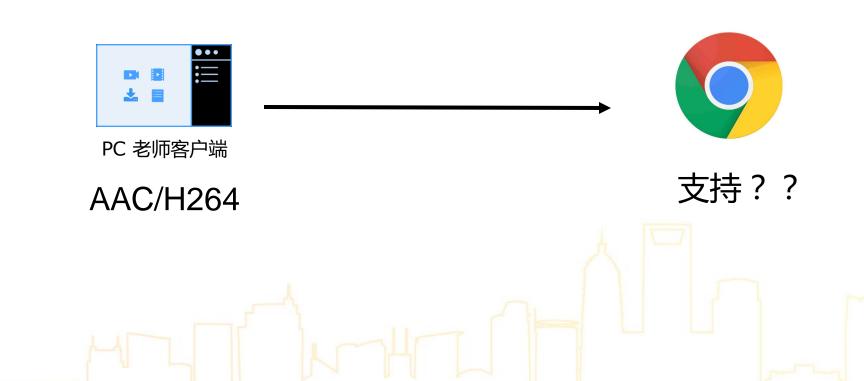
架构演变过程

音视频编解码格式选择





一 音视频编解码格式选择





一 音视频编解码格式选择





一 音视频编解码格式选择

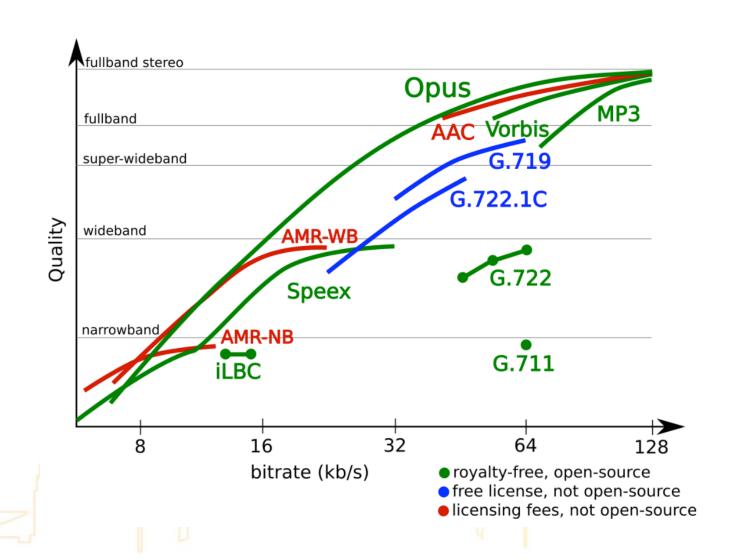






格式	编码率(kbit/s)	延迟(ms)	优点	缺点	版权
OPUS	6–510	5-66.5	适用范围广 可变码率	低码率音乐效果不如 AAC	免费
ISAC	10-52	33-63	可变码率	不支持立体声 多通道 高频语音效果差	免费
G722	64	4	语音支持较好 音质好	固定编码率 消耗带宽大	免费
PCMU	64	0.125	语音质量较好	固定编码率 消耗带宽大	免费
PCMA	64	0.125	语音质量较好	固定编码率 消耗带宽大	免费









格式	编码率(kbit/s)	延迟(ms)	优点	缺点	版权
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ISAC	10-52	33-63	可变码率	不支持立体声 多通道 高频语音效果差	免费
G722	64	4	语音支持较好 音质好	固定编码率 消耗带宽大	免费
PCMU	64	0.125	语音质量较好	固定编码率 消耗带宽大	免费
PCMA	64	0.125	语音质量较好	固定编码率 消耗带宽大	免费



为什么是 H.264?

- ●浏览器兼容性(苹果、微软(Edge))不支持 VP8
- ●移动设备更喜欢 H.264(移动设备多使用硬件编解码)
- ●现有架构兼容(不选择 H264,需要上行转码)



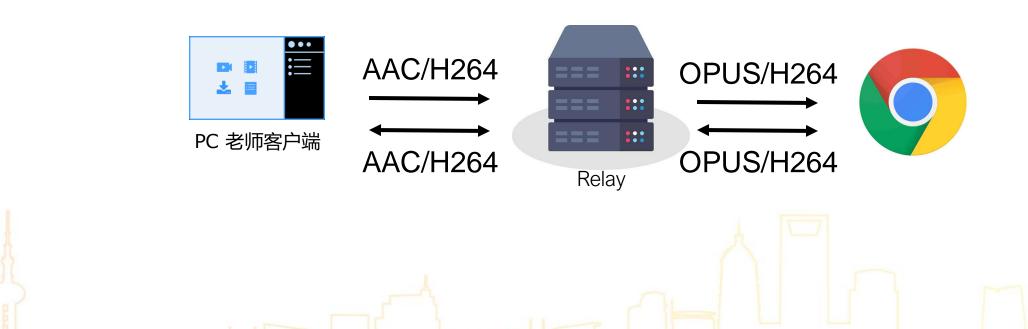


音频编解码器	
OPUS	
ISAC	
G722	
PCM	



选择 OPUS + H264







型 架构演变过程

最终效果





最终效果

- ●首页面平均耗时(3s->2.4s)
- ●老师上行到学生端链路延迟降到毫秒级(2s->400ms)
- ●网络抗丢包达到 50%
- ●推动 WebRTC 技术





3、实践问题总结



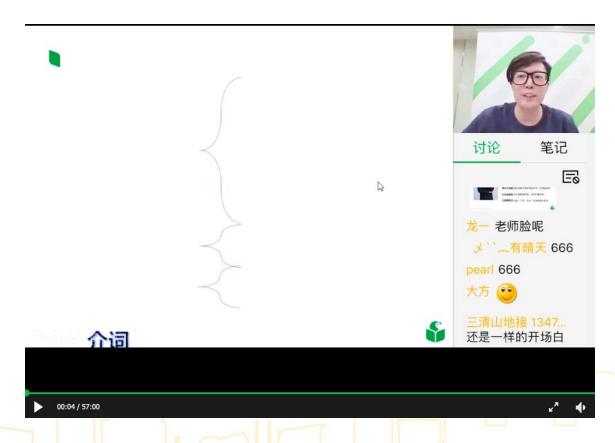


_ 实践问题总结

问题:实现多路流场景







腾讯课堂是多路视频流场景







腾讯课堂是多路视频流场景





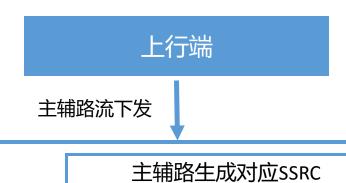
私有协议,可随意设置



标准 RTP 协议,怎么标识?







Relay

主辅路分别生成对应的SSRC

音频

$$1 = f(n) = srcidA$$

主路视频

$$2 = f(n) = ssrcidB$$

辅路视频

$$7 => f(n) => ssrcidC$$







```
a=sendrecv
a=rtcp-mux
a=rtpmap:111 opus/48000/2
a=rtcp-fb:111 transport-cc
a=rtcp-fb:111 nack
a=fmtp:111 minptime=20
a=rtpmap:126 telephone-event/8000
a=ssrc:16856382 cname:YZcxBwerFFm6GH69
a=ssrc:16856382 msid:5Y2wZK8nANNAOVw6dSAHVjNxrD10bBM2kBPV 128f4fa0-81dd-4c3a-bbcd-22e71e29d178
a=ssrc:16856382 mslabel:5Y2wZK8nANNAoVw6dSAHVjNxrD10bBM2kBPV
a=ssrc:16856382 label:128f4fa0-81dd-4c3a-bbcd-22e71e29d178
m=video 9 UDP/TLS/RTP/SAVPF 125
c=IN IP4 0.0.0.0
a=rtcp:9 IN IP4 0.0.0.0
a=ice-ufrag:6a80
a=ice-pwd:7e3bf9df0aad4a9e24a1e332
a=fingerprint:sha-256 8A:BD:A6:61:75:AF:31:4C:02:81:2A:FA:12:92:4C:48:7B:9F:23:DD:BF:3D:51:30:E7:59:5C:9E
a=mid:video
a=extmap:2 urn:ietf:params:rtp-hdrext:toffset
a=extmap:3 http://www.webrtc.org/experiments/rtp-hdrext/abs-send-time
a=extmap:4 urn:3gpp:video-orientation
a=extmap:5 http://www.ietf.org/id/draft-holmer-rmcat-transport-wide-cc-extensions-01 a=extmap:6 http://www.webrtc.org/experiments/rtp-hdrext/playout-delay
a=sendrecv
a=rtcp-rsize
a=rtpmap:125 H264/90000
a=rtcp-fb:125 ccm fir
a=rtcp-fb:125 nack
a=rtcp-fb:125 nack pli
a=rtcp-fb:125 goog-remb
a=rtcp-fb:125 transport-cc
a=fmtp:125 level-asymmetry-allowed=1;packetization-mode=1;profile-level-id=420032
a=ssrc-group:FID 33689891 50521068
a=ssrc:35889891 cname:ovaCctnHP9Asci9c
a=ssrc:33689891 nsid:5Y2wZK8nANNAoVw6dSAHVjNxrD10bBM2kBPV 1d7fc300-9889-4f94-9f35-c0bcc77a260d
a=ssrc:50521068 cname:ovaCctnHP9Asci9c
a=ssrc:50521068 msid:5Y2wZK8nANNAoVw6dSAHVjNxrD10bBM2kBPV 1d7fc300-9889-4f94-9f35-c0bcc77a260d
a=ssrc:50521068 nslabel:5Y2wZK8nANNAoVw6dSAHVjNxrD10bBM2kBPV
a=ssrc:50521068 Label:1d7fc300-9889-4f94-9f35-c0bcc77a260d
a=ssrc:67614478 ename:4/5g1VtM+e0/crtq
a=ssrc:67614478 msid:224d130c-7b5c-415b-aaa2-79c2eb5a6df2 571320a6-58ff-4ccd-867a-7e9dd61220fd
a=ssrc:67614478 mslabel:224d130c-7b5c-415b-aaa2-79c2eb5a6df2
a=ssrc:67614478 label:571320a6-58ff-4ccd-867a-7e9dd61220fd
a=ssrc:84400746 cname:4/5g1VtM+e0/crtq
a=ssrc:84400746 msid:224d130c-7b5c-415b-aaa2-79c2eb5a6df2 571320a6-58ff-4ccd-867a-7e9dd61220fd
a=ssrc:84400746 mslabel:224d130c-7b5c-415b-aaa2-79c2eb5a6df2
a=ssrc:84400746 label:571320a6-58ff-4ccd-867a-7e9dd61220fd
```

组装多个track

生成新的sdp,通知下发





信令 server 下发



Answer SDP

ssrcidA(音频): trackidA

ssrcidB(主路): trackidB

ssrcidC(辅路): trackidC

触发

(1: 音频 => f(n) => ssrcidA) <=> tracked





信令 server 下发



Answer SDP

ssrcidA(音频): trackidA

ssrcidB(主路): trackidB

ssrcidC(辅路): trackidC

触发

PeerConnection.ontrack

(trackidA, streamA)

(1: 音频 => f(n) => ssrcidA) <=> tracked <=> streamA



信令 server 下发



Answer SDP

ssrcidA(音频): trackidA

ssrcidB(主路): trackidB

ssrcidC(辅路): trackidC

触发

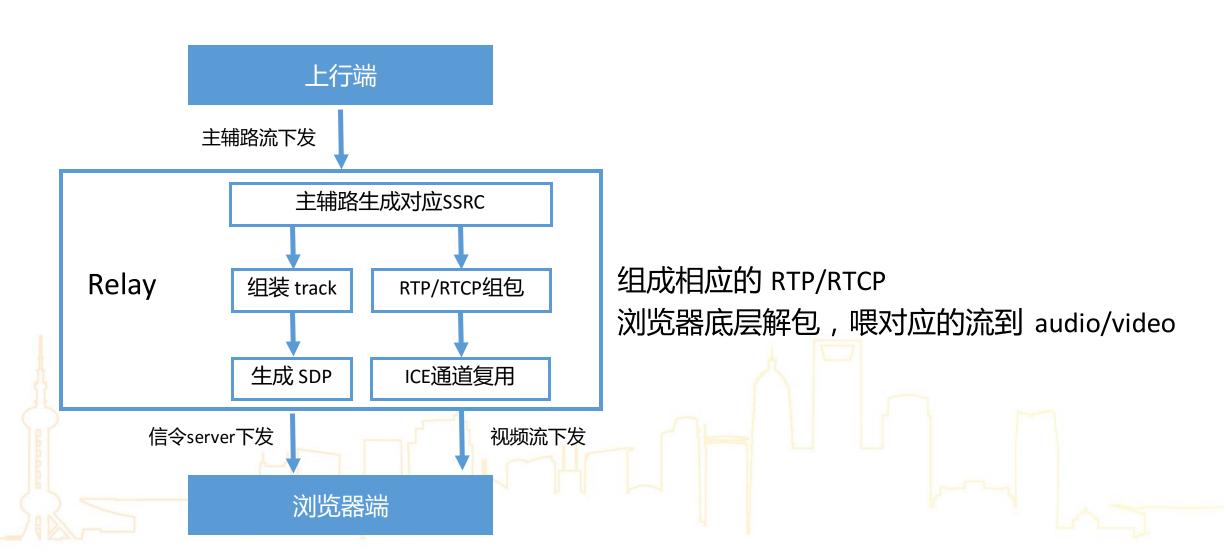
PeerConnection.ontrack (trackidA, streamA)

audio/video

绑定

(1: 音频 => f(n) => ssrcidA) <=> tracked <=> streamA => audio A 音频







2 3、实践问题总结



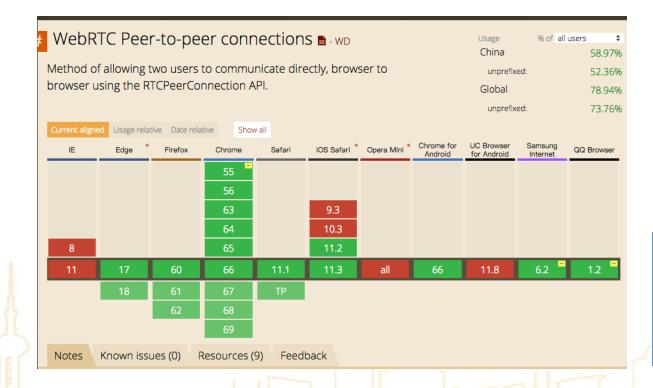
问题:浏览器接口兼容





一 问题:浏览器兼容





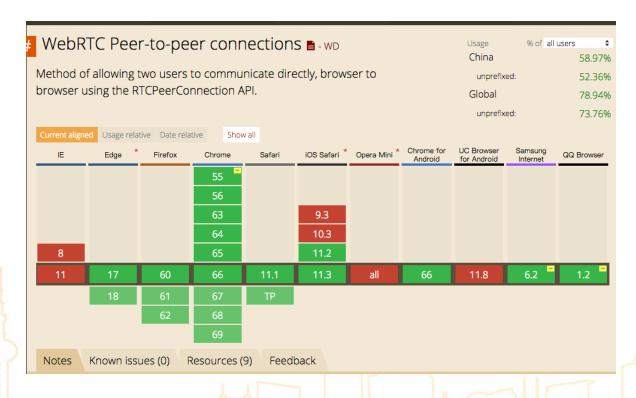


不同浏览器存着接口差异的问题



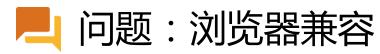
■ 问题:浏览器兼容



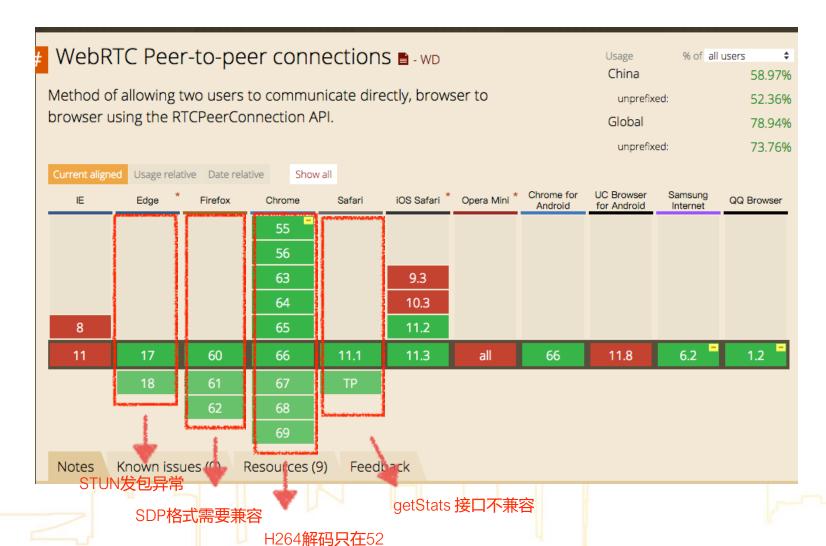




使用 WebRTC Adapter 兼容浏览器接口







以上版本支持



2 3、实践问题总结

问题:用户看不到画面





| 问题:用户看不到画面

某日,用户反馈看不到画面





| 问题:用户看不到画面





一 问题:用户看不到画面

Chrome52以下其内置ffmpeg解码器不支持H264解码

解决方法

- 1. server 使用 VP8 编解码
- 2. 引导用户升级
- 3. DataChannel + WebAssembly 解码



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2 3、实践问题总结



问题:用户画面渲染慢







37	2018-01-10 14:58:49	webrtcplayer[课堂]:mainVideo loadeddata 151556753 0183	1498684083	113.132.75.24	@	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t erm_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
38	2018-01-10 14:58:49	webrtcplayer[课堂]:拉到视频首帧, mainVideo-loadeddat a-tinyid: <mark>144115209808903726</mark> -relayip:123.151.139.1 64-innerip:10.170.10.230	1498684083	113.132.75.24	■ Ø	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t erm_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
	2018-01-10 14:58:49	webrtcplayer[课堂]:mainVideo loadedmetadata 15155 67530179	1498684083	113.132.75.24	■ Ø	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t erm_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
40	2018-01-10 14:58:49	webrtcplayer[课堂]:mainVideo durationchange 151556 7530178	1498684083	113.132.75.24	6	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t erm_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
41	2018-01-10 14:58:39	webrtcplayer[课堂]:mainVideo progress 15155675199 25	1498684083	113.132.75.24	@	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&term_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
42	2018-01-10 14:58:38	webrtcplayer[课堂]:mainVideo progress 15155675195 76	1498684083	113.132.75.24	** **	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&term_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
43	2018-01-10 14:58:38	webrtcplayer[课堂]:mainVideo loadstart 15155675192 27	1498684083	113.132.75.24	■ Ø	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t erm_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
44	2018-01-10 14:58:38	webrtcplayer[课堂]:拉到音頻首帧, mainAudio-loadeddat a-tinyid:144115209808903726-relayip:123.151.139.1 64-innerip:10.170.10.230	1498684083	113.132.75.24	4 0	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t erm_id=100241061&taid=1767099869633332
45	2018-01-10 14:58:38	webrtcplayer[课堂]:onUpdateRemoteStream-["video": ("2471234992_224d130c-7b5c-415b-aaa2-79c2eb5a 6df2":7],"audio":[1]]-video-2471234992_224d130c-7b	1498684083	113.132.75.24	** *	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=203572&t

用户渲染视频首诊比音频慢了太多



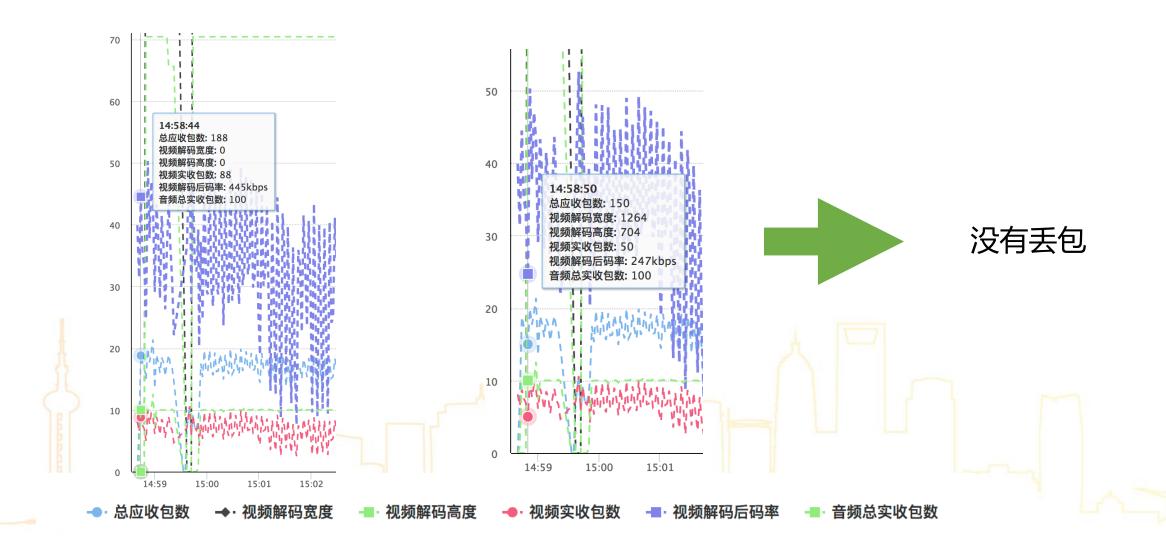
| 问题:用户反馈画面渲染慢

一 假设1: 丟包

假设2:视频解码问题



一 问题:用户反馈画面渲染慢





一 问题:用户反馈画面渲染慢

```
[16980:24548:0119/161849:INFO:rtp_stream_receiver.cc(310)] Packet received on SSRC: 67570483 with payload
type: [107], timestamp: 365925040, sequence number: 0, arrival time: 369529400
[16980:24548:0119/161849:INFO:rtp_receiver_video.cc(75)] Received first video RTP packet
[16980:24548:0119/161849:INFO:jitter_buffer.cc(1201)] Received first complete key frame
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:kandatu_render_observer.cc(196)] KandatuRenderObserver:: event.type0
[16980:23416:0119/161849:INFO:video_receiver.cc(283)] Received first complete decodable video frame
[16980:23416:0119/161849:INFO:codec_database.cc(527)] Initializing decoder with payload type '107'.
[25212:28104:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:mime_sniffing_resource_handler.cc(351)] To buffer: https://badjs2.qq.com
/ulslog?i=1516349929565.8813&l=webrtcplayer%5B%E8%AF%BE%E5%A0%82%5D%3AmainVideo%20progress%201516349929564
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:kandatu render observer.cc(196)] KandatuRenderObserver:: event.type1
[16980:24548:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:port.cc(1159)] Jingle:Conn[
04F8BE30:audio:IdTAdV7T:1:0:prflx:udp:113.109.213.x:51062->/j0f72IF:1:1686052607:stun:udp:119.147.207.
x:42200|CRWS|0|0|7241540810091544063|1343]: UpdateState(), ms since last received response=405, ms since
last received data=1, rtt=2686, pings since last response=
[16980:2644:0119/161849:ERROR:rtc_video_decoder.cc(528)] VDA Error:2
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script context.cc(111)] Created context:
 extension id:
                          (none)
 context_type:
  effective extension id: (none)
  effective context type: WEB PAGE
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script_context.cc(111)] Created context:
  extension id:
                         UNSPECIFIED
 effective extension id: (none)
 effective context type: UNSPECIFIED
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:dispatcher.cc(395)] Num tracked contexts: 3
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:dispatcher.cc(534)] Num tracked contexts: 2
[16980:24548:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:port.cc(1159)] Jingle:Conn[
04F8BE30:audio:IdTAdV7T:1:0:prflx:udp:113.109.213.x:51062->/j0f72IF:1:1686052607:stun:udp:119.147.207.
x:42200|CRWS|0|0|7241540810091544063|1343]: UpdateState(), ms since last received response=656, ms since
last received data=12, rtt=2686, pings since last response=
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script_context.cc(120)] Destroyed context for extension
 extension id:
 effective extension id:
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script_context.cc(120)] Destroyed context for extension
 extension id:
 effective extension id:
[16980:23416:0119/161849:ERROR:rtc_video_decoder.cc(180)] Decoding error occurred.
[16980:23416:0119/161849:WARNING:generic_decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366285040, error code: -1
[16980:23416:0119/161849:WARNING:generic_decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366297010, error code: -1
[16980:23416:0119/161850:WARNING:generic decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366309160, error code: -1
[16980:23416:0119/161850:WARNING:generic decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366315010, error code: -1
```





一 问题:用户反馈画面渲染慢

```
[16980:24548:0119/161849:INFO:rtp_stream_receiver.cc(310)] Packet received on SSRC: 67570483 with payload
type: 107, timestamp: 365925040, sequence number: 0, arrival time: 369529400
[16980:24548:0119/161849:INFO:rtp_receiver_video.cc(75)] Received first video RTP packet
[16980:24548:0119/161849:INFO:jitter_buffer.cc(1201)] Received first complete key frame
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:kandatu_render_observer.cc(196)] KandatuRenderObserver:: event.type0
[16980:23416:0119/161849:INFO:video_receiver.cc(283)] Received first complete decodable video frame
[16980:23416:0119/161849:INFO:codec_database.cc(527)] Initializing decoder with payload type '107'.
[25212:28104:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:mime_sniffing_resource_handler.cc(351)] To buffer: https://badjs2.qq.com
/ulslog?i=1516349929565.8813&l=webrtcplayer%5B%E8%AF%BE%E5%A0%82%5D%3AmainVideo%20progress%201516349929564
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:kandatu render observer.cc(196)] KandatuRenderObserver:: event.type1
[16980:24548:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:port.cc(1159)] Jingle:Conn[
04F8BE30:audio:IdTAdV7T:1:0:prflx:udp:113.109.213.x:51062->/j0f72IF:1:1686052607:stun:udp:119.147.207.
x:42200 [CRWS]0]0]7241540810091544063]1343]: UpdateState(), ms since last received response=405, ms since
last received data=1, rtt=2686, pings since last response=
[16980:2644:0119/161849:ERROR:rtc_video_decoder.cc(528)] VDA Error:2
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script context.cc(111)] Created context:
 extension id:
                          (none)
  context_type:
  effective extension id: (none)
  effective context type: WEB PAGE
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script_context.cc(111)] Created context:
  extension id:
                          UNSPECIFIED
 effective extension id: (none)
 effective context type: UNSPECIFIED
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:dispatcher.cc(395)] Num tracked contexts: 3
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:dispatcher.cc(534)] Num tracked contexts: 2
[16980:24548:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:port.cc(1159)] Jingle:Conn[
04F8BE30:audio:IdTAdV7T:1:0:prflx:udp:113.109.213.x:51062->/j0f72IF:1:1686052607:stun:udp:119.147.207.
x:42200|CRWS|0|0|7241540810091544063|1343]: UpdateState(), ms since last received response=656, ms since
last received data=12, rtt=2686, pings since last response=
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script_context.cc(120)] Destroyed context for extension
 extension id:
 effective extension id:
[16980:27860:0119/161849:VERBOSE1:script_context.cc(120)] Destroyed context for extension
 extension id:
 effective extension id:
[16980:23416:0119/161849:ERROR:rtc video decoder.cc(180)] Decoding error occurred.
[16980:23416:0119/161849:WARNING:generic_decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366285040, error code: -1
[16980:23416:0119/161849:WARNING:generic_decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366297010, error code: -1
[16980:23416:0119/161850:WARNING:generic decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366309160, error code: -1
[16980:23416:0119/161850:WARNING:generic_decoder.cc(164)] Failed to decode frame with timestamp
366315010, error code: -1
```



Win10 Chrome 55浏览器 默认硬解码失败



| 问题:用户反馈画面渲染慢

Win10 Chrome 55浏览器 默认硬解码失败

解决方法

- 1. 升级浏览器版本
- 2. 关闭默认硬件解码 <u>chrome://flags/#disable-accelerated-video-decode</u>
- 3. 主动拉 I 帧 (SLI/PLI/FIR)



2 3、实践问题总结

问题: offer 生成慢





二 3.5、offer 生成慢



#	Time	Information	uin	ip	Agent	Source
1	2018-01-08 20:00:37	webrtcplayer:offer超过3s-tinyid:14411520980942123 7-3004	3307976651	221.205.44.54	4 0	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=226035&t erm_id=100307005&taid=1870509797241587
2	2018-01-08 19:41:09	webrtcplayer:offer超过3s-tinyid:14411520985505161 2-4634	252789828	116.18.32.24	40	0行 0列 http://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=51250&ter m_id=100099269&taid=1605965581436978
3	2018-01-08 19:36:25	webrtcplayer:offer超过3s-tinyid:14411520985504222 6-3908	1216735960	223.73.235.104	@	0行 0列 http://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=51250&ter m_id=100099269&taid=1605965581436978
4	2018-01-08 19:34:37	webrtcplayer:offer超过3s-tinyid:14411520983524457 1-3170	120789315	218.65.6.233	40	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=32932&te rm_id=100171264&taid=1772915255181476
5	2018-01-08 19:34:04	webrtcplayer:offer超过3s-tinyid:14411520983524309 7-4229	284018146	117.25.116.37	4 0	0行 0列 http://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=118996&te rm_id=100130239&taid=1705295290159316

日志发现用户的 offer 生成较慢







浏览器和计算机由于过载或者低性能导致





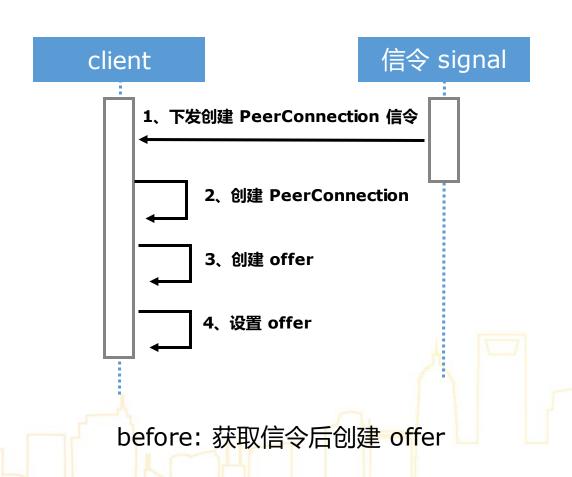


浏览器和计算机由于过载或者低性能导致

有没有办法缓解?









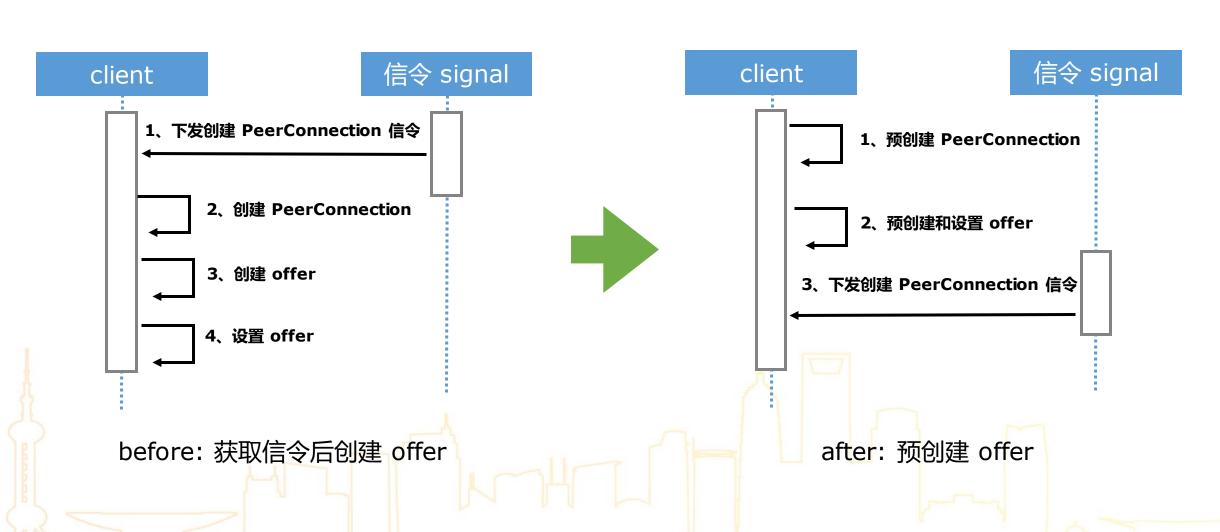




before: 获取信令后创建 offer 是否可以提前创建?

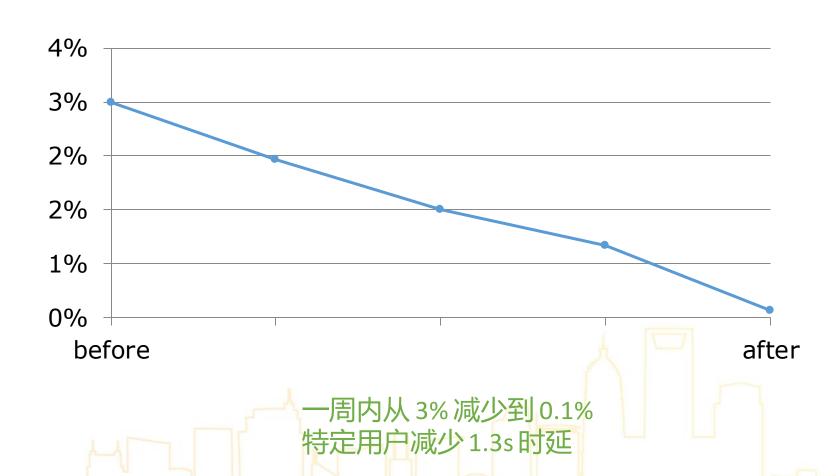






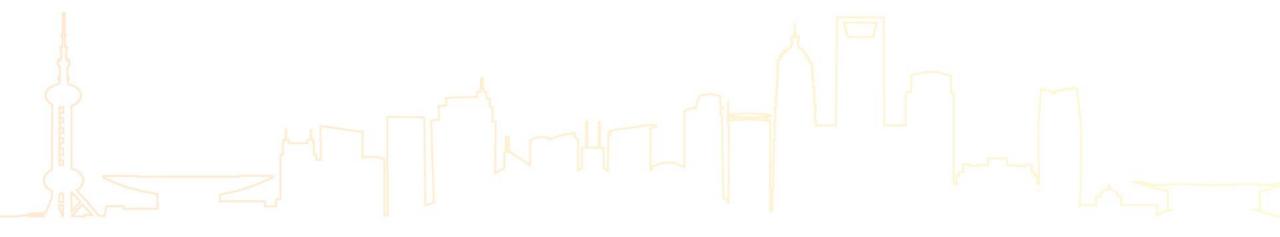












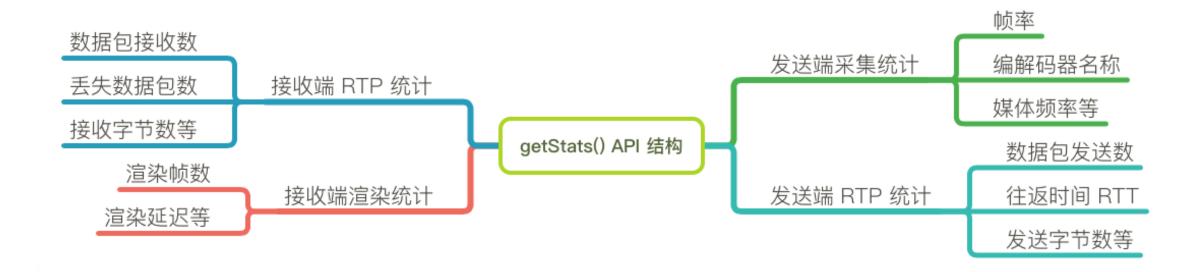






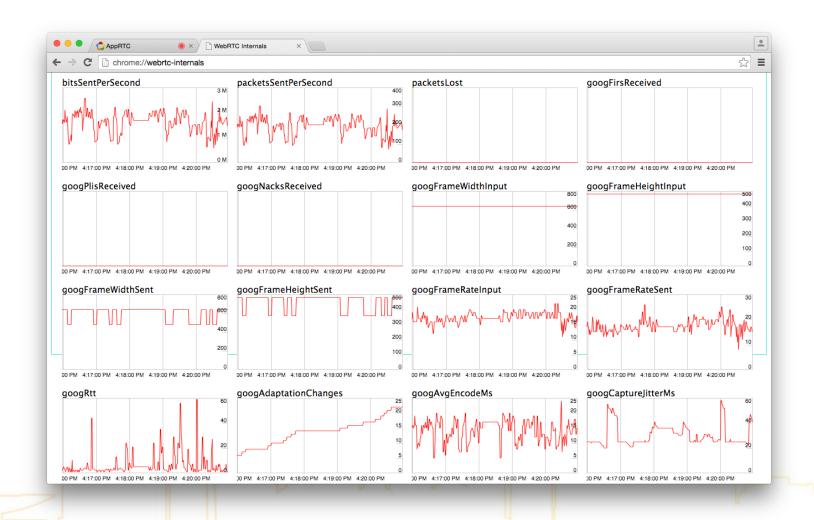
流程链路上报相关的点





getStats() API 获取更多数据







📕 4、监控上报



每日监控邮件

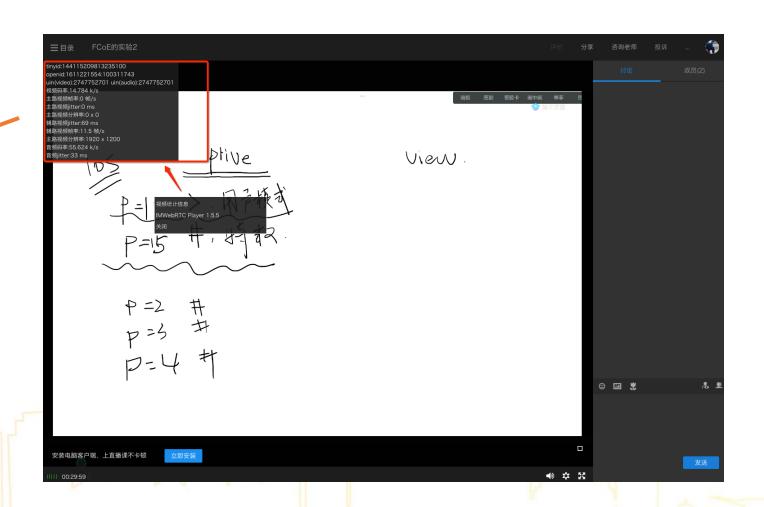


D.	史日志 实时日	高线日志 统计	申请	持入	管理	帮助	
	Time	Information	uin	ip	Agent	Source	Time Information uit
2	2018-05-12 17:20:23	webrtcplayer[课堂]:信令ws关闭一tinyid:0-r elayip:0-innerip:0	-	10.57.20.207	■ ②	077 070 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#course_id=21816&term_id=100004548&taid=1710449250817336&vid=01421os4dgc	ip Agent Source (id=1369) 腾讯课堂Web
	2018-05-12 17:20:23	webrtcplayer[课堂]:信令ws关闭—tinyid:0-r elayip:0-innerip:0	1745923424	10.60.151.9	4 Ø	0f7 07II https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=206555&term_id=100244561&taid=1291 634105067227&vid=q1416acu33w	消息类型 error log debug
	2018-05-12 17:20:23	webrtcplayer[课堂]:remote流断开-tinyid:1 44115210509635462-relayip:14.116.13 6.155-innerip:100.116.78.85	3036786769	10.57.16.206	■ Ø	0f7 07] https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=290086&term_id=100343657&taid=2192 374646467878	包含关键词添加 清空
	2018-05-12 17:20:22	webrtcplayer[课堂]关闭流-data:["type": 7,"state":"0","videold":"3070985919,224 d130c-7b5c-415b-aaa2-79c2eb5a6df2"] -tinyid:144115210509635462-relayip:1 4.116.136.155-innerip:100.116.78.85	3036786769	10.57.16.206	4 0	0f7 07J https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=290086&term_id=100343657&taid=2192 374646467878	排除关键词系加清空
	2018-05-12 17:20:22	webrtcplayer[课堂]:信令ws关闭tinyid:0-r elayip:0-innerip:0	-	10.56.20.230	■ 0	0f7 0f0 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=293823&term_id=100348172&taid=2094 316248136639&vid=i14256hjrhi	开始监听
	2018-05-12 17:20:22	impush重连成功	-	10.60.150.145	= e	0f7 0f9] https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=197762&term_id=100234424&taid=1259 146972431490&vid=01418trp83f	
	2018-05-12 17:20:21	webrtcplayer[课堂]:信令ws关闭-tinyid:0-r elayip:0-innerip:0	-	10.62.22.3	■ ②	OfT OFI https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=127767&term_id=100141780&taid=4858 20930847511&vid=m1410eun3zd	
	2018-05-12 17:20:21	播放成功总量	-	10.60.150.145	4 Ø	0f7 07II https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=186179&term_id=100326734&taid=2097 258300626755&vid=e1426qemohw	
	2018-05-12 17:20:21	webrtcplayer[课堂]:信令ws关闭tinyid:0-r elayip:0-innerip:0	744338658	10.57.16.206	40	Off OFI https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#client =18.test=0&course_jid=802518.term_jid=10007 61958.taid=8063156853949118.vid=x1413df7 4gt&startTime=1526116804826	
	2018-05-12 17:20:21	webrtcplayer[课堂]:信令ws关闭-tinyid:0-r elayip:0-innerip:0	-	10.57.20.207	■ ②	0行 0列 https://ke.qq.com/webcourse/index.html#cours e_id=146799&term_id=100166712&taid=1664	

日志监控系统













- 浏览器兼容性需要提高
- 国内cdn支持不理想,机器成本高
- 国内文档资料不全,社区不够活跃
- 浏览器封装了js接口,但底层黑盒,对于前端操作空间不大



■ 5、更多可能的未来



Building new Web capabilities

- In the past 6 months W3C has chartered several new groups, including in particular: Web Assembly Working Group and Spatial Data on the Web Interest Group
- WebRTC implementations are progressing and the technology's impact increasing.
- A number of technologies are enhancing display capabilities, including CSS Grid, CSS Flex Box models, new color value types, and HDR.
- Social Web specifications ActivityPub and WebSub are near completion and will enable greater decentralization of social-networking applications.

w3c 11月战略重点





腾讯云 H5 双向音视频解决方案	传统音视频解决方案
支持终端用户在微信,手机 QQ,QQ 浏览器通过 H5 页面发起/接受/断开音视频通话,接入便捷,用户无需下载 APP、安装任何插件即可便捷的通过网页进行视频通话,此外也支持在集成了TBS 的 APP 中直接打开H5页面进行视频通话	用户使用视频通话前需要 下载 App,操作繁琐,流 程复杂,容易造成用户流 失
H5双向音视频配合腾讯云实时音视频SDK,提供 Windows、Mac、Android、iOS各平台互通的高品质视频通话能力,企业可以选择将其植入业务客户端中,或者直接使用浏览器来接入音视频服务,极大的降低企业的开发成本	非互联网机构在 APP 中研发实时音视频通话能力,成本高周期长
采用腾讯云视频处理算法,配合 TBS 内核底层兼容性支持,优化视频清晰度,降低马赛克,支持 720P 高清视频通话,使用户通过H5页面获得客户端级别体验	画面模糊不清晰,卡顿较 为频繁,尤其是在网络环 境不理想的情况下,会发 生画面和声音连续的中 断,稳定性较差
抗丢包率超过 40%,抗网络抖动超过 1000ms,即使在弱网环境下仍然能够保证高质量的音视频通信,确保视频通话过程顺畅稳定	抗丢包率与抗网络抖动性 能较差,弱网环境下数据 传输质量差
结合腾讯 17 年互联网防护经验,采用腾讯云自研私有传输协议传输数据,有效防止数据破解与 窃取	没有完善的安全防卫机 制,漏洞较多,容易被黑 客入侵,造成重要数据泄 露
	支持终端用户在微信,手机、QQ,QQ 浏览器通过 H5 页面发起/接受/断开音视频通话,接入便捷,用户无需下载 APP、安装任何插件即可便捷的通过网页进行视频通话,此外也支持在集成了 TBS 的 APP 中直接打开H5页面进行视频通话 H5双向音视频配合腾讯云实时音视频SDK,提供 Windows、Mac、Android、iOS各平台互通的高品质视频通话能力,企业可以选择将其植入业务客户端中,或者直接使用浏览器来接入音视频服务,极大的降低企业的开发成本 采用腾讯云视频处理算法,配合 TBS 内核底层兼容性支持,优化视频清晰度,降低马赛克,支持 720P 高清视频通话,使用户通过H5页面获得客户端级别体验 抗丢包率超过 40%,抗网络抖动超过 1000ms,即使在弱网环境下仍然能够保证高质量的音视频通信,确保视频通话过程顺畅稳定

腾讯云 WebRTC 解决方案







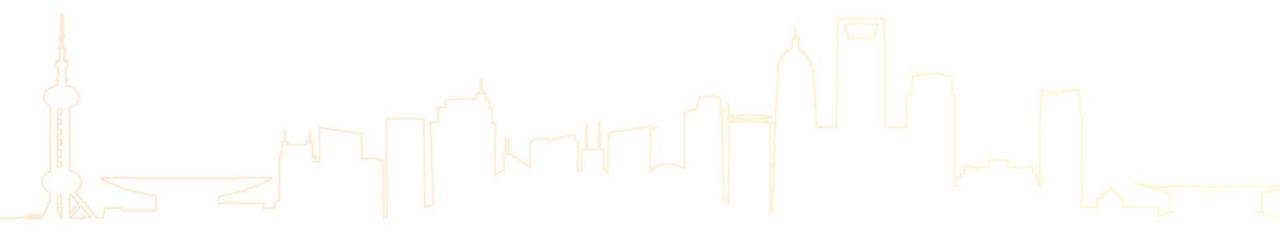
X5内核支持 WebRTC





P2P CDN 节省服务器带宽

DataChannel



Thank You!



主办方: LiveVideoStack