

## 6. Quantile Transformer Scaler

### How it works:

Transforms data to follow a uniform or normal distribution using quantiles.

### Steps:

1. **Compute the quantile for each data point  $x_i$ :**

The rank of  $x_i$  is divided by the total number of data points  $N$ :

$$F(x_i) = \frac{\text{rank of } x_i}{N}$$

2. **Map the cumulative probability to the desired distribution:**

- For a uniform distribution:

$$x'_i = F(x_i)$$

- For a normal distribution:

$$x'_i = \Phi^{-1}(F(x_i))$$

Where  $\Phi^{-1}$  is the inverse of the Gaussian CDF (probit function).

**Use Case:** When your data is skewed or non-linear transformations are required.