### 1. Data Science and Machine Learning

**Library** Purpose

**NumPy** Numerical computing and multi-dimensional arrays.

Pandas Data manipulation and analysis.

**Matplotlib** Data visualization and plotting.

**Seaborn** Statistical data visualization.

**Scikit-learn** Machine learning algorithms and tools.

TensorFlow Deep learning and Al models.

**PyTorch** Deep learning with dynamic computation graphs.

**Keras** High-level API for TensorFlow (easy-to-use DL).

**Statsmodel** Statistical modeling and econometrics.

S

**XGBoost** Gradient boosting for tabular data.

#### 2. Web Development

Framework Purpose

**Django** Full-stack web development.

**Flask** Lightweight and flexible web framework.

**FastAPI** Modern, fast, and asynchronous APIs.

**Pyramid** Scalable web applications.

**Tornado** High-performance and scalable web

applications.

### 3. Automation and Scripting

**Library** Purpose

BeautifulSou Web scraping and parsing HTML/XML.

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**Selenium** Browser automation and testing.

**Requests** HTTP requests handling.

**PyAutoGUI** GUI automation (mouse, keyboard,

etc.).

**Scrapy** Advanced web scraping framework.

## 4. Game Development

Library Purpose

**Pygame** 2D game development.

**Panda3D** 3D game engine.

PyOpenGL OpenGL for rendering 3D graphics.

### 5. GUI Development

Framework Purpose

**Tkinter** Built-in GUI toolkit for Python.

PyQt Advanced GUI development.

**Kivy** Multi-platform applications, touch interface.

wxPython Native-looking GUIs.

### 6. DevOps and Cloud

**Library** Purpose

**Paramiko** SSH and remote server management.

**Boto3** AWS services integration.

**Ansible** Configuration management and automation.

Fabric Remote server management and

deployment.

### 7. Scientific Computing

**Library** Purpose

**SciPy** Advanced scientific computing (e.g., optimization).

**SymPy** Symbolic mathematics and algebra.

**AstroPy** Astronomy-related computations.

**OpenCV** Computer vision tasks.

### 8. Cybersecurity and Networking

**Library** Purpose

**Scapy** Network packet manipulation.

**Cryptography** Secure cryptographic methods.

**Socket** Built-in library for network programming.

**Pyshark** Network traffic analysis (Wireshark bindings).

### 9. Natural Language Processing (NLP)

**Library** Purpose

**NLTK** Basic NLP tasks.

**SpaCy** Industrial-strength NLP with pre-trained models.

**TextBlob** Simple text processing.

**Gensim** Topic modeling and document similarity.

Hugging

Transformers for state-of-the-art NLP.

**Face** 

## 10. Blockchain and Cryptography

Library Purpose

Web3.py Interact with Ethereum blockchain.

eth-brownie Smart contract development and

testing.

**PyCryptodome** Cryptographic algorithms.

# 11. Testing

**Library** Purpose

**PyTest** Testing frameworks for Python applications.

**UnitTest** Built-in testing framework.

**Robot Framework** Keyword-driven testing for automation.