# Git Commands

## **SETUP AND CONFIGURATION**

1. git: git is a distributed version control system for code management.

Options: -v, -h, -P, -p Usage: git add [file names] git clone [git repository URL]

2. config: Helps in setting up the repository and global options.

Options: -replace-all, -get, -add

Usage: git config –global user.name [username]

git config -list

3. help: Provides help information about Git.

Options: -a, -c, -g Usage: git help -all git status -help

#### GETTING AND CREATING PROJECTS

1. init: Initialize an empty git repository or reinitialize an existing one.

Options: -q, -bare Usage: git init

2. clone: Get the remote repository into the directory

Options: -1, -s

Usage: git clone [git repository URL]

## **BASIC SNAPSHOTTING**

- 1. add
- 2. status
- 3. diff
- 4. commit
- 5. reset

## BRANCHING AND MERGING

- 1. branch
- 2. checkout

- 3. merge
- 4. log
- 5. stash
- 6. worktree

#### SHARING AND UPDATING

- 1. fetch
- 2. pull
- 3. push
- 4. remote

## INSPECTION AND COMPARISON

- show: shows one or more things [commits, tags. etc]
  Options: -format=[oneline short medium full, -pretty]
  Usage: git show -oneline
- log: provide commit info
  Options: -source, -full-diff
  Usage: git log

#### **PATCHING**

- 1. apply
- 2. cherry-pick
- 3. rebase
- 4. revert

## **DEBUGGING**

1. grep: Find matching pattern

Options: -a, -i

Usage: git grep -i [text]

#### GUIDES

1. gitignore: Intentionally untrack some files

Usage: \*.exe [.gitignore]

## **EMAIL**

1. request-pull: Get pending changes summary.

Options: -p

Usage: git request-pull [version number] [URL] [branch

name]

## EXTERNAL SYSTEMS

1. svn: Operate between Subversion repository and git.

Options: -s, -no-metadata, -parent

Usage: git svn rebase

## ADMINISTRATION

- 1. clean
- 2. filter-branch
- 3. archive
- 4. bundle

## **SERVER ADMIN**

1. daemon: A git repository server.

Options: -export-all, -base-path

Usage: git daemon -export-all -base-path=.

2. update-server-info: To help dumb server update auxiliary

info file.

Options: -f

Usage: git update-server-info

## PLUMBING COMMANDS

- 1. commit-tree
- 2. show-ref
- 3. update-index
- 4. revert