

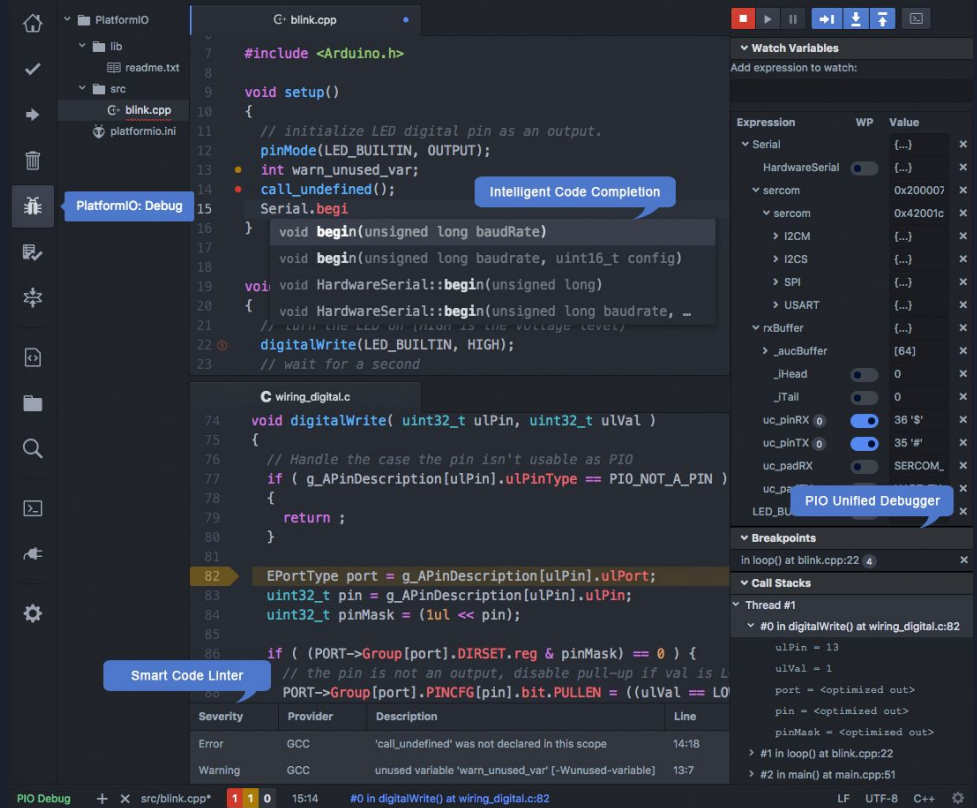


# A Closer Look Into Text-Editor Bugs with Atom

By Jacob McCuddin

# Atom

- Free, open-source software for text editing
- Cross-platform
- Built on Electron - a framework for building native desktop applications with web technologies such as Javascript & HTML
- Available on GitHub: <https://github.com/atom/atom>





# Javascript

- Weakly & dynamically typed
- Object-oriented without distinction between types of objects
- Properties & methods can be added to objects dynamically
- Inheritance via “prototyping”
  - Every object points to -> a “prototype” -> null
  - Objects can extend their functionality by declaring new properties on the object, which in turn, points to the new property/object -> prototype -> null

```
0 function doSomething(){}  
1 doSomething.prototype.foo = "bar";  
2 console.log(doSomething.prototype); //doSomething { foo: 'bar' }  
3 console.log(doSomething.prototype.prototype); //undefined (null)
```



# The Gutter Bug -GitHub Issue #18086

Description: A soft-wrapped text editor's window renders WITHOUT accounting for custom gutter widths resulting in cropped text.

Only after clicking into the text editor window will the text be re-rendered

Soft-wrapping: wraps text to new line without altering line numbers -prevents need for horizontal scrolling.

Gutter: skinny column to denote useful information about the text -e.g. line number, Git insertions, etc.

Project

patches

.git

added-executable

executable-chang

few-patches.txt

gen-large-patch.rl

gen-many-patche:

large-single-patch

many-patches.txt

original





# The Gutter Bug -Github Issue #18086


## Reproduction Steps:

1. Disable core packages that create decorations on TextEditor creation
2. Create a text file that will be soft-wrapped at your typical screen width.
3. Add the following to your init script: `atom.workspace.observeTextEditors(editor => {editor.addGutter({name: 'repro', priority: 10})});`
4. Add the following to your stylesheet: `.gutter[gutter-name="repro"] { width: 100px; background-color: grey; }`
5. Enable soft wrapping (not at preferred line length) in TextEditors in the Settings View
6. (Re-)open Atom in safe mode.
7. Open the file you prepared in step 2.
8. Interact with the opened editor pane in any way. A mouse click anywhere will trigger this.

# The Gutter Bug -Github Issue #18086

```
▼ 5 src/text-editor-component.js
@@ -387,8 +387,9 @@ class TextEditorComponent {
 387 387   }
 388 388
 389 389   measureContentDuringUpdateSync () {
 390 +   let gutterDimensionsChanged = false
 390 391   if (this.remeasureGutterDimensions) {
 391 -   this.measureGutterDimensions()
 392 +   gutterDimensionsChanged = this.measureGutterDimensions()
 392 393   this.remeasureGutterDimensions = false
 393 394   }
 394 395   const wasHorizontalScrollbarVisible = (
@@ -419,7 +420,7 @@ class TextEditorComponent {
 419 420   this.linesToMeasure.clear()
 420 421   this.measuredContent = true
 421 422
 422 -   return wasHorizontalScrollbarVisible !== isHorizontalScrollbarVisible
 423 +   return gutterDimensionsChanged || wasHorizontalScrollbarVisible !== isHorizontalScrollbarVisible
 423 424   }
 424 425 }
```

measureContentDuringUpdateSync() -returns true if  
text-editor window needs to rerender



# The Cut&Paste Fold Bug -GitHub Issue #16289

Description: Cutting and pasting (1 or several) folds in the text editor window results in overlapping text

Only reproduces approximately 10-20% of the time -tends to reproduce more frequently with several code folds

Code fold: collapsing (in most cases) a scope in the code to minimize irrelevant information

```
it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded javascript correctly', ->=
describe 'nowdocs', ->
  it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded javascript correctly', ->=
  it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded javascript correctly', ->=
  waitsForPromise ->
    atom.packages.activatePackage('language-css')
```





```
1579 * -it 'should tokenize trait correctly', ->=0~
1588
1589 * -it 'should tokenize use const correctly', ->=0~
1602
1603 * -it 'should tokenize use function correctly', ->=0~
1620
1621 * -it 'should tokenize yield correctly', ->=0~
1639
1640 * -it 'should tokenize embedded SQL in a string', ->=0~
1664
1665 * -it 'should tokenize single quoted string regex escape characters correctly', ->=0~
1674
1675 * -it 'should tokenize single quoted string regex with escaped bracket', ->=0~
1681
1682 * -it 'should tokenize opening scope of a closure correctly', ->=0~
1697
1698 * -it 'should tokenize non-function-non-control operations correctly', ->=0~
1707
1708 * -it 'should tokenize a simple heredoc correctly', ->=0~
1743
1744 * -it 'does not match incorrect heredoc terminators', ->=0~
1758
1759 * -it 'should tokenize a longer heredoc correctly', ->=0~
1792
1793 * -it 'should tokenize a longer heredoc with interpolated values and escaped characters correctly', ->=0~
1833
1834 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with interpolated values correctly', ->=0~
1871
1872 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded HTML and interpolation correctly', ->=0~
1913
1914 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded HTML and interpolation correctly', ->=0~
1952
1953 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with illegal whitespace at the end of the line correctly', ->=0~
1971
1972 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded XML correctly', ->=0~
1990
1990 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded XML correctly', ->=0~
2027
2028 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded SQL correctly', ->=0~
2060
2061 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded SQL correctly', ->=0~
2095
2096 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded javascript correctly', ->=0~
2154
2155 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded javascript correctly', ->=0~
2217
2218 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded json correctly', ->=0~
2256
2257 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded json correctly', ->=0~
2297
2298 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded css correctly', ->=0~
2324
2325 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded css correctly', ->=0~
2353
2354 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded regex escaped bracket correctly', ->=0~
2373
2374 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded regex escape characters correctly', ->=0~
2398
2399 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded regex escaped bracket correctly', ->=0~
2420
2421 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded regex escape characters correctly', ->=0~
2443
2444 * -it 'should tokenize a heredoc with embedded regex escaped bracket correctly', ->=0~
2463
2464 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded regex escape characters correctly', ->=0~
2488
2489 * -it 'should tokenize a nowdoc with embedded regex escaped bracket correctly', ->=0~
2510
2511 * -describe 'punctuation', ->=
```

```
@@ -266,9 +266,13 @@ class TextEditorComponent {  
266     if (useScheduler === true) {  
267         const scheduler = etch.getScheduler()  
268         scheduler.readDocument(() => {  
-         this.measureContentDuringUpdateSync()  
269 +         const restartFrame = this.measureContentDuringUpdateSync()  
270         scheduler.updateDocument(() => {  
-         this.updateSyncAfterMeasuringContent()  
271 +         if (restartFrame) {  
272 +             this.updateSync(true)  
273 +         } else {  
274 +             this.updateSyncAfterMeasuringContent()  
275 +         }  
276     })  
277 })  
278 } else {  
279     this.measureContentDuringUpdateSync()  
280     this.updateSyncAfterMeasuringContent()  
281 }  
282  
283 this.updateScheduled = false  
284 }
```

void updateSync(useSchduler=false)  
{...}  
-creates condition for recursive call by  
calling  
measureContentDuringUpdateSync()  
seen in previous slides



# The Core Settings Restart Bug -GitHub Issue #19323

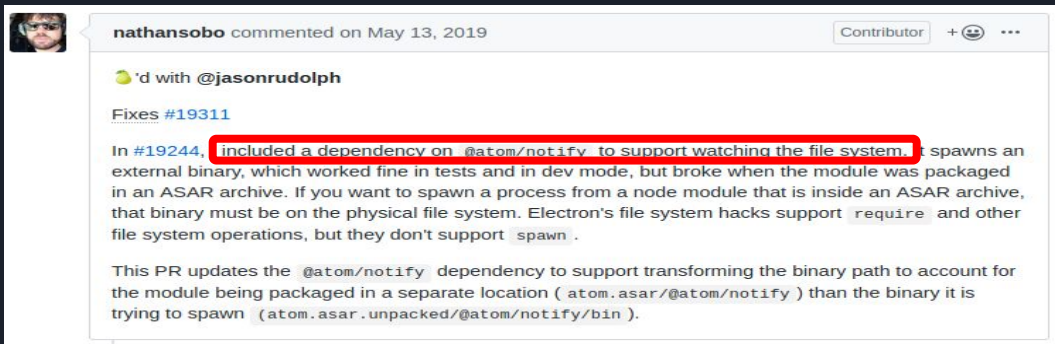
Description: Changing one of specific core settings in Atom results in a prompt to restart the application every time it launches

Reproduction:

1. Change a setting from the following list to a non-default value
  - `core.titleBar`
  - `core.colorProfile`
  - `core.fileSystemWatcher`
2. Restart Atom

# The Core Settings Restart Bug -GitHub Issue #19323

High hopes...



A screenshot of a GitHub comment by user nathansobo, dated May 13, 2019. The comment is a reply to @jasonrudolph and mentions 'Fixes #19311'. The main text of the comment describes a problem with spawning an external binary in an ASAR archive. A red rectangular box highlights the sentence: 'Included a dependency on @atom/notify to support watching the file system.' The comment continues to explain that this dependency was added because Electron's file system hacks support 'require' but not 'spawn'. It concludes by stating that the PR updates the @atom/notify dependency to support transforming the binary path.

nathansobo commented on May 13, 2019

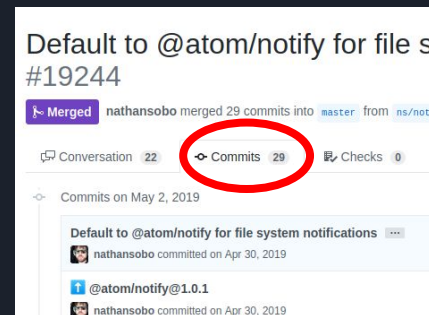
Contributor + 😊 ...

🟡 'd with @jasonrudolph

Fixes #19311

In #19244, **Included a dependency on @atom/notify to support watching the file system.** It spawns an external binary, which worked fine in tests and in dev mode, but broke when the module was packaged in an ASAR archive. If you want to spawn a process from a node module that is inside an ASAR archive, that binary must be on the physical file system. Electron's file system hacks support `require` and other file system operations, but they don't support `spawn`.

This PR updates the `@atom/notify` dependency to support transforming the binary path to account for the module being packaged in a separate location ( `atom.asar/@atom/notify` ) than the binary it is trying to spawn ( `atom.asar.unpacked/@atom/notify/bin` ).



A screenshot of a GitHub pull request titled 'Default to @atom/notify for file system notifications' with issue number #19244. The pull request is marked as 'Merged' and shows that nathansobo merged 29 commits into the master branch from the ns/notify branch. Below the merge bar, there are tabs for 'Conversation' (22), 'Commits' (29), and 'Checks' (0). The 'Commits' tab is selected and circled in red. Under the 'Commits on May 2, 2019' section, two commits are listed: one by nathansobo committed on Apr 30, 2019, and another by @atom/notify@1.0.1 committed on Apr 30, 2019.

Default to @atom/notify for file system notifications #19244

Merged nathansobo merged 29 commits into master from ns/notify

Conversation 22 Commits 29 Checks 0

Commits on May 2, 2019

Default to @atom/notify for file system notifications ...

nathansobo committed on Apr 30, 2019

@atom/notify@1.0.1

nathansobo committed on Apr 30, 2019

However, the issue persisted...

# The Core Settings Restart Bug -GitHub Issue #19323

After further debugging, a discovery was made...

Arcanemagus commented on May 16, 2019 • edited ▾

Member Author ...

I added some logging to the `onDidChange` binding and it looks like the value is being initialized to the default value ( `native` ) and *then* changed to the user's custom value ( `atom` in my case), which is triggering the `onDidChange` event.

Edit: Confirmed that if I change the setting to `native` build based on [b79d908](#).

```
272   async launch (options) {
273     if (!this.configFilePromise) {
274       this.configFilePromise = this.configFile.watch()
275
276       // TodoElectronIssue: In electron v2 awaiting the watcher causes some delay
277       // in Windows machines, which affects directly the startup time.
278       if (process.platform === 'win32') {
279         this.configFilePromise.then(disposable => this.disposable.add(disposable))
280       } else {
281         this.disposable.add(await this.configFilePromise)
282       }
283       this.config.onDidChange('core.titleBar', () => this.promptForRestart())
284       this.config.onDidChange('core.colorProfile', () => this.promptForRestart())
285       this.config.onDidChange('core.fileSystemWatcher', () => this.promptForRestart())
```



nathansobo commented on May 17, 2019


Contributor



Fixes #19323.

In #19246, we stopped awaiting the watching of the config file on Windows for performance reasons. However, directly after the `await` of the promise returned by `watch`, we call `this.config.onDidChange` with the assumption that it has already been loaded. This PR moves those observations into a `then` callback chained onto the original promise so that we only observe changes once the file is loaded, regardless of whether we call `await`. It also adds the returned disposable in the `then` callback on all platforms just to unify the logic as much as possible.

```
271 271
272 272     async launch (options) {
273 273         if (!this.configFilePromise) {
274 -         this.configFilePromise = this.configFile.watch()
274 +         this.configFilePromise = this.configFile.watch().then(disposable => {
275 +         this.disposable.add(disposable)
276 +         this.config.onDidChange('core.titleBar', () => this.promptForRestart())
277 +         this.config.onDidChange('core.colorProfile', () => this.promptForRestart())
278 +         })
275 279
276 280         // TodoElectronIssue: In electron v2 awaiting the watcher causes some delay
277 281         // in Windows machines, which affects directly the startup time.
278 -         if (process.platform === 'win32') {
279 -         this.configFilePromise.then(disposable => this.disposable.add(disposable))
280 -         } else {
281 -         this.disposable.add(await this.configFilePromise)
282 +         if (process.platform !== 'win32') {
283 +         await this.configFilePromise
282 284         }
283 -         this.config.onDidChange('core.titleBar', () => this.promptForRestart())
284 -         this.config.onDidChange('core.colorProfile', () => this.promptForRestart())
285 285     }
286 286
287 287     let optionsForWindowsToOpen = []
```



# The Font Family Bug -GitHub Issue #13663

In Atom, the “style.less” file allows you to customize virtually all visual aesthetics of the text editor.

```
atom-workspace {  
  font-family: Mononoki;  
}
```

Bug Description: Syntactically incorrect CSS or a quotation mark triggers a “CssSyntaxError” when attempting to use Atom.

While appearing to be a trivial error, the bug did not appear in versions prior to Atom 1.13.0 -indicating a deeper problem.

# The Font Family Bug -GitHub Issue #13663



PostCSS

“PostCSS is a tool used to help automate routine CSS operations”  
-good Wikipedia summary



as-cii commented on Jan 20, 2017

Contributor



Fixes [#13663](#).

This pull request fixes an error that was thrown by `postcss` when trying to upgrade deprecated selectors of a file containing malformed CSS. With these changes all the CSS files that contain an invalid syntax will be skipped and the automatic transformation won't be applied.

/cc: @atom/core



```

@@ -250,59 +250,70 @@ module.exports = class StyleManager {
250 250
251 251   function transformDeprecatedShadowDOMSelectors (css, context) {
252 252     const transformedSelectors = []
253 -   const transformedSource = postcss.parse(css)
254 -   transformedSource.walkRules((rule) => {
255 -     const transformedSelector = selectorParser((selectors) => {
256 -       selectors.each((selector) => {
257 -         const firstNode = selector.nodes[0]
258 -         if (context === 'atom-text-editor' && firstNode.type === 'pseudo' && firstNode.value === ':host') {
259 -           const atomTextEditorElementNode = selectorParser.tag({value: 'atom-text-editor'})
260 -           firstNode.replaceWith(atomTextEditorElementNode)
261 -         }
253 +   let transformedSource
254 +   try {

```



as-cii on Jan 20, 2017

Author

Contributor

+ 😊 ...

We could wrap the whole function inside a try/catch but that would prevent v8 from optimizing it out. Given that we run this code during startup, I think that narrowing the scope of the unoptimized code that gets executed is a good idea.



Reply...

```

255 +   transformedSource = postcss.parse(css)
256 + } catch (e) {
257 +   transformedSource = null
258 + }

```

```

263 - let previousNodeIsAtomTextEditor = false
264 - let targetsAtomTextEditorShadow = context === 'atom-text-editor'
265 - let previousNode
266 - selector.each((node) => {
267 -   if (targetsAtomTextEditorShadow && node.type === 'class') {
268 -     if (DEPRECATED_SYNTAX_SELECTORS.has(node.value)) {
269 -       node.value = `syntax--${node.value}`
270 -     }
271 -   } else {
272 -     if (previousNodeIsAtomTextEditor && node.type === 'pseudo' && node.value === '::shadow') {
273 -       node.type = 'className'
274 -       node.value = '.editor'
275 -       targetsAtomTextEditorShadow = true
276 -     }
277 + if (transformedSource) {
278 +   transformedSource.walkRules((rule) => {
279 +     const transformedSelector = selectorParser((selectors) => {
280 +       selectors.each((selector) => {
281 +         const firstNode = selector.nodes[0]
282 +         if (context === 'atom-text-editor' && firstNode.type === 'pseudo' && firstNode.value === ':host') {
283 +           const atomTextEditorElementNode = selectorParser.tag({value: 'atom-text-editor'})
284 +           firstNode.replaceWith(atomTextEditorElementNode)
285 +         }
286 +       })
287 +     })
288 +     previousNode = node
289 +     if (node.type === 'combinator') {
290 +       previousNodeIsAtomTextEditor = false
291 +     } else if (previousNode.type === 'tag' && previousNode.value === 'atom-text-editor') {
292 +       previousNodeIsAtomTextEditor = true
293 +     }

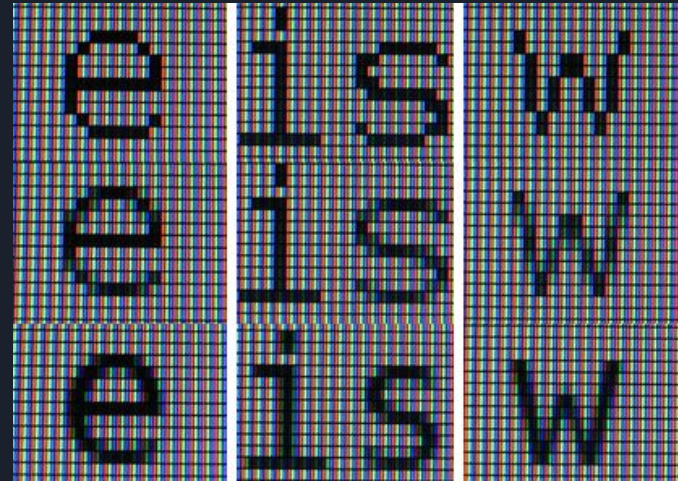
```

# The Subpixel Aliasing Bug -GitHub Issue #12652

Description: After the release of Atom version 1.3.5, the application lost all ability to produce subpixel aliasing

Subpixel aliasing: Also known as Subpixel Rendering, subpixel aliasing is the act of utilizing the physical structure of the computer's display to produce a seemingly sharper image. (works best with LCDs)

Right: photo of 3 different characters rendered in monochrome, traditional antialiasing, & subpixel rendering from top to bottom (respectively)





# The Subpixel Aliasing Bug -GitHub Issue #12652

Chromium (utilized by ElectronJS) only enables subpixel aliasing when it knows the content it will be rendering will be aligned to physical pixel boundary. In other words, if a unique display resolution or scaling causes the pixel ratio's (height/width) to be a non-integer value, Chromium will not render with subpixel aliasing due to how it calculates which extra pixels to be colored.

Line	Column	Code
3191	3191	}
3191	3191	@@ -3548,10 +3548,10 @@ class LinesTileComponent {
3548	3548	style: {
3549	3549	contain: 'strict',
3550	3550	position: 'absolute',
3551	-	height: height + 'px',
3552	-	width: width + 'px',
3551	+	height: <u>ceilToPhysicalPixelBoundary</u> (height) + 'px',
3552	+	width: <u>ceilToPhysicalPixelBoundary</u> (width) + 'px',
3553	3553	willChange: 'transform',
3554	-	transform: `translateY(\${top}px)`,
3554	+	transform: `translateY( <u>roundToPhysicalPixelBoundary</u> (top))px)`,
3555	3555	backgroundColor: 'inherit'
3556	3556	}
3557	3557	},
3191	3191	@@ -4303,3 +4303,13 @@ class NodePool {
4303	4303	}
4304	4304	}
4305	4305	}
4306	+	
4307	+	<u>function</u> <u>roundToPhysicalPixelBoundary</u> (virtualPixelPosition) {
4308	+	const virtualPixelsPerPhysicalPixel = (1 / window.devicePixelRatio)
4309	+	return <u>Math</u> .round(virtualPixelPosition / virtualPixelsPerPhysicalPixel) * virtualPixelsPerPhysicalPixel
4310	+	}
4311	+	
4312	+	<u>function</u> <u>ceilToPhysicalPixelBoundary</u> (virtualPixelPosition) {
4313	+	const virtualPixelsPerPhysicalPixel = (1 / window.devicePixelRatio)
4314	+	return <u>Math</u> .ceil(virtualPixelPosition / virtualPixelsPerPhysicalPixel) * virtualPixelsPerPhysicalPixel
4315	+	}



# Sources

Bug1: <https://github.com/atom/atom/issues/19323>

Bug2: <https://github.com/atom/atom/issues/18086>

Bug3: <https://github.com/atom/atom/issues/16289>

Bug4: <https://github.com/atom/atom/pull/13668>

Bug5: <https://github.com/atom/atom/issues/12652>

# Questions

