Language Noise Regularization Duplication Factor 10^2 Duplication Factor 10³ 0.18 0.18 % Memorized % Memorized 0.16 0.16 0.14 0.14 0.12 0.12 0.10 0.10 Duplication Factor 10^2 Duplication Factor 10³ 85 85 80 80 Test Perplexity est Perplexity 75 75 70 70 65 65 60 60 25 50 75 50 0 100 0 25 75 100 **Epoch Epoch** loss trunc spec reg no reg