



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2023
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, by selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Explain Bentham`s greatest happiness of the greatest number. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** What are Al-Ghazali`s pre-requisites for becoming a Khalifa? (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Expound Iqbal`s vision for rise of Muslims in South Asia in the era of colonialism. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Write short notes on the following (10 each) (20)
- (a)** Existentialism is humanism
- (b)** Cogito, ergo sum (I think, therefore I am)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** Rights and duties are two facets of the same coin. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** In an Islamic state, Islam is considered a complete code of life, which provides guidelines for proper management of political power. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** What are salient features of a professional and apolitical bureaucracy? (20)



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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** The people of South Asia had suffered because of missed opportunities for regional development, connectivity, and cooperation. Evaluate the performance of SAARC in the light of this statement. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** “The military’s political role has undermined civilian institutions and the growth of democratic political culture”. Analyze civil military relations in Pakistan. **(20)**

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** WTO is a tool of developed countries to be used for exploitation of developing countries. Do you agree? Give arguments. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Pakistan China friendship is based on reciprocal developments. Analyze. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Judicial activism is the natural corollary of poor governance in Pakistan. Do you agree? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** What do you understand by the term “Start Up” and How Start Up culture can be developed in Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Despite the enactment of 18th amendment in the constitution of Pakistan 1973, the question of political devolution is as yet largely unresolved. Discuss. **(20)**



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Roll Number

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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss in detail the Plato's concept of 'justice.' (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Compare and contrast the concepts of the 'executive' presented by the Muslim thinkers Al-Farabi, Al-Mawardi, and Shah Waliullah. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Illustrate Hobbesian concept of limited 'right to revolution'. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Describe in detail Karl Marx views on class, state and religion. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** Write an essay on the development of modern nation-state. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss in detail the development of local-self governments in Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on the following:- (10 each) (20)
- (a)** Islamic political ideology
- (b)** Forms of political culture



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Define democratic peace. Highlight its basic norms and discuss how it played a vital role in the political-economic integration of European Union (EU). **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Russian-Ukraine war has threatened regional political economic global integration. What policy options are available for IMF and WTO to address the new regional and global challenges in the current scenario? **(20)**

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** What are the main determinants of Pakistan's foreign policy? How current National Capacity has become major challenge before independent foreign policy of Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** In what circumstances might a democratic country turn to military dictatorship or totalitarian rule? Narrate it with case study. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** After World War II, nuclear race started in the world. How Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) played a vital role towards a non-proliferation and what more efforts are required to make South Asia a nuclear free zone. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** What are the main characteristics of Chinese political system? How it differs from the communist political system of USSR. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss the history of constitutional development in Pakistan since 1947. How 18th Amendment is taken as a revolutionary step towards provincial autonomy in Pakistan? **(20)**



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** What is the Aristotelian classification of state? (20)
- Q. No. 3.** What is the difference of between Rousseau's notion of 'the state of nature' and that of Hobbes and Locke? (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Ibn I Khaldun while acknowledging the external factors, emphasizes more on the internal systemic factors as decisive for the decline of states. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Explain the socio-political thought of Shah Waliullah which is greatly ingrained in his religio-philosophical thought. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** What are the political and legal constraints over the sovereignty of parliament in Pakistan? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** The adoption of parliamentary system in Pakistan is the result of political experiences of Pakistanis in the past. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** What is capitalism and what is its relation with democracy? (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

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PART-II
SECTION-A

Q. No. 2. Under the Unitary State System, how does the local government system work in the UK? (20)

Q. No. 3. How does the system of Checks and Balances work in the US political system? Explain with examples. (20)

SECTION-B

Q. No. 4. "A strong political system needs a very strong political economy." Prove this statement by making a comparative and analytical answer with reference to China and Malaysia. (20)

Q. No. 5. Discuss the major issues of the constitutional making process in Pakistan in 1956, 1962, and 1973. (20)

Q. No. 6. What are the major obstacles to the process of national integration in contemporary Pakistan? Suggest remedies for success of the process. (20)

Q. No. 7. Write down the major determinants of the foreign policy of Pakistan. (20)

Q. No. 8. Discuss the features of Turkish model of democracy keeping the distinguished position of the armed forces in Turkish politics. (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Why monistic or absolute concept of sovereignty has been abandoned? Analyse legal concept of sovereignty. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Examine Montesquieu's theory of separation of powers. Why has he been called "Aristotle" of eighteenth century? Discuss. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Critically analyze the Social Contract Theory of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Examine the view that the Hegelian spirit is nothing but evolution of human consciousness to the realization of political maturity for global human co-existence. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** Critically examine the basic principles of Fascism. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Bring out clearly the difference between unitary and federal forms of government. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on the following:- (10 each) (20)
- (a).** Ibn-e-Khaldun's concept of Asbiyah
- (b).** Marx's theory of Class Struggle



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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the way in which globalization could promote regionalization as an adaptation. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Under the Unitary State System, how local government system works in UK? (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** Critically evaluate the role of Post-World War-II International Financial Regimes in the economic development of the less developed countries. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Critically evaluate the role of Military in Turkish Politics? (20)
- Q. No. 6.** Discuss the powers and functions of China's National People's Congress? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Make a comparative analysis of the Constitution of 1956 and amended Constitution of Pakistan 1973? (20)
- Q. No. 8.** In the Post World War-II period, what were the important patterns of the Balance of Power? (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

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PART-II

SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Examine the view that Hegelian spirit is nothing but evolution of human consciousness to the realization of political maturity for global human co-existence. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** The growing judicial activism in Pakistan is clearly at the expense of parliamentary sovereignty and supremacy. Critically analyze the statement. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Explain the concept of Nationality and distinguish between Nationality and Citizenship. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Globalization restrict the autonomy of the state, generates domestic social conflicts, and inequalities. Discuss the interactions between globalization and domestic politics. **(20)**

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** How far 18th amendments will transform the existing federal system in Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Fascism generally flourishes in countries with strong nationalism and weak democracies. Discuss the enabling conditions for fascism with reference to Germany and Italy. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** How far is it true to say that the origin of the state lies in force? Discuss critically the Theory of Force regarding the origin of state. **(20)**



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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

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PART – II
SECTION – I

Q. No. 2. How the system of Checks and Balances works in the US political system? Explain with examples. (20)

Q. No. 3. How the party system in France is different to that in Germany? Discuss in detail. (20)

SECTION – II

Q. No. 4. Critically analyze the role of military in the Turkish politics. (20)

Q. No. 5. Iqbal is credited with creating the idea of Pakistan. Give your arguments. (20)

Q. No. 6. What factors contributed to the delay of constitution making process in the early years of Pakistan? Discuss in detail. (20)

Q. No. 7. What are the major obstacles to the process of national integration in contemporary Pakistan? Suggest remedies for success of the process. (20)

Q. No. 8. Write down the major determinants of the foreign policy of Pakistan. (20)



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

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PART-II
SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Critically analyze the salient features of Plato's Republic. Do you think that some of its features are valid, even today? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** What is the concept of State of Nature as given by Thomas Hobbes? Make its comparison with the Social Contract as presented by John Locke and Rousseau. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Write a detailed note on the concept of *asbiah* as given by Ibn-e-Khaldun. What is its significance in the progress and decline of nations? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Write a detailed essay on the principle of *Ijtihad* in Islam as given by Allama Iqbal. How it can be made possible in the modern age? **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 6.** What is significance of Local Government System in a country? Discuss the reasons of repeated failures of the efforts in Pakistan to establish a stable local government. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** What is the significance of independent judiciary in a democratic republic? Do you think that without an independent judiciary a system of checks and balances can be established in the government? Explain with appropriate examples. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a)** Role of middle class in strengthening the democracy.
 - (b)** Violation of parliamentary values and traditions in Pakistan
 - (c)** Significance of religious harmony in a state.



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PART-II
SECTION-I

Q. No. 2. Write the Composition, Powers and Position of the French National Assembly. **(20)**

Q. No. 3. Compare and Contest the powers of Indian President with the American president. **(20)**

SECTION-II

Q. No. 4. Do you agree that Pakistan was achieved by “Jinnah” through the “constitutional democratic process for the sake of constitutional democracy”? **(20)**

Q. No. 5. Logically prove that 18th amendment of 1973 Constitution is considered to be the new social contract for provincial autonomy among the Pakistani political parties. **(20)**

Q. No. 6. To what extent global economic institutions are indispensable pieces of global governance? **(20)**

Q. No. 7. Examine the importance of national interest for “peace and security” with special reference to geostrategic position for economic opportunities of Pakistan in the 21st century. **(20)**

Q. No. 8. Write comprehensive note on the following: **(10 each) (20)**

(a) Guardian Council of Iran.

(b) ECO



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

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PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Compare and contrast the different political philosophies of Hobbes and Locke. How are these philosophies implemented in present day political systems and policy making? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** According to Marx “the mode of production in material life determines the general character of social, political and spiritual process in life”. Elucidate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Discuss the upward and downward development of state, rulers and ruled in the socio-political thought of Ibn Khaldun. **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 5.** What is the Islamic concept of state? Identify issues and challenges to the Islamic concept of state in the modern times. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** What characteristic of society leads to adoption of federal form of government? How it can function successfully? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Compare and contrast the differing roles played by political parties and interest groups in making public policy? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** What is Fascism and why is it considered to be the child of first half of 20th century events to place in Europe? **(20)**



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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

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PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** To what extent is it true that the President of the United States is more powerful than the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (UK)? Justify your answer with comparative analysis. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the basic norms of regional politico-economic integration and organizational structure of the European Union. **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 4.** “A strong political system needs a very strong political economy.” Prove this statement by making a comparative and analytical answer with reference to China and Malaysia. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah were the genuine leaders who led the Muslim Nation towards success through their socio-political visions in South Asia. Discuss their community services rendered for the Muslims of the subcontinent. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Discuss the Major issues during the constitutional making process in Pakistan in 1956, 1962 and 1973. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** How far do you agree that the Political Parties and Interest Groups have established and demolished the political system of Pakistan? Critically analyze. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write comprehensive notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a).** Foreign policy making process in Pakistan.
- (b).** Global Civil Society



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Give a critical analysis of Aristotle's classification of Governments. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Is it correct to say that Machiavelli was an apostle of Power Politics? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Describe Al-Mawardi's theory of Imamate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Write short notes on any TWO of the following: **(10 each) (20)**
(a) End of History
(b) Totalitarianism
(c) Women Empowerment

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 6.** "Democratic Political System can not function successfully without organized Political Parties." Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Explain, 'Confederation'. How it is different from Federation? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
(a) Civil society
(b) Public opinion



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POLITICAL SCIENCE PAPER-II

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PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE Question from SECTION-I and THREE Questions from SECTION-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.		
(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.		
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.		
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II
SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the salient features of the judicial system in France. How does it differ from that of the Britain and Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** The Senate of the USA is the most powerful Upper House in the world. Can you justify this statement? Explain your answer with reference to the Upper Houses of India and Pakistan. **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 4.** Discuss the features of Turkish model of democracy keeping the distinguished position of the armed forces in the Turkish politics. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Explain the rise of Muslim nationalism in South Asia. What were its implications for the nationalist politics of Indian National Congress? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** What are the issues and problems of federation in Pakistan? Discuss with reference to the US federation. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** What are the political and administrative implications of the Eighteenth amendment to the 1973 Constitution of Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write detailed notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a)** European Union
- (b)** South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2024 FOR RECRUITMENT
TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
<p>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</p> <p>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</p> <p>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</p> <p>(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.</p> <p>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</p> <p>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>		



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2024 FOR RECRUITMENT TO
POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

(PART-I MCQs)

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20

(PART-II)

MAXIMUM MARKS: 80

NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.

(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.

(iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the OMR Answer Sheet. (20x1=20)

(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.

1. Which of the following is NOT a description of the American system of government?
(A) Federal Republic (B) Constitutional Republic ☒ (C) Parliamentary system (D) None of these
2. Germany is classified as being:
☒ (A) A Federal Parliamentary Democracy (B) A Constitutional Monarchy
(C) A Presidential State (D) None of these
3. Germany has a lower house of Parliament known as:
(A) Bundesrat (B) Bundestag (C) Reichstag (D) None of these
4. France is classified as being:
(A) A Semi-Presidential System (B) A Presidential System
(C) A Constitutional Monarchy (D) None of these
5. In the French political system Executive Power is exercised by:
(A) Parliament ☒ (B) Presidency (C) Senate (D) None of these
6. Which of the following is NOT a member of the United Kingdom?
(A) Wales ☒ (B) Scotland (C) Ireland (D) None of these
7. In the United Kingdom the Monarch is classified as being:
☒ (A) The Head of State (B) The Head of Government
(C) The Head of the Protestant Church (D) None of these
8. The International Monetary Fund has a series of economic recommendations for states which are referred to as:
(A) Structural Adjustments (B) Structural Modifiers
(C) Structural Realignment (D) None of these
9. Which of the following states are NOT members of the International Monetary Fund?
(A) Turkey (B) Nepal ☒ (C) Argentina (D) None of these
10. Which country is the highest financially indebted state to the International Monetary Fund?
(A) Cyprus ☒ (B) Pakistan (C) Russia (D) None of these
11. The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank is:
(A) An alternative donor institution to the World Bank (B) A Commercial Bank
(C) A private Investment House (D) None of these
12. The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank is primarily involved in:
(A) Providing loans for infrastructure development projects
☒ (B) Providing loans for member states involved in infrastructure development projects associated with the Belt & Road Initiative
(C) Providing monetary assistance to any state regardless of institutional membership
(D) None of these
13. The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank currently has:
(A) 111 member states ☒ (B) 110 member states (C) 109 member states (D) None of these
14. The World Trade Organization is a successor organization to:
(A) General Agreement on Trade (B) General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
(C) Mercosur (D) None of these
15. The European Union is a Successor Organization to:
(A) European Economic Community ☒ (B) European Economic & Political Community
(C) European Coal & Steel Community (D) None of these
16. The European Union is legally incorporated through which of the following?
(A) Treaty of Rome ☒ (B) Treaty of Paris (C) Maastricht Treaty (D) None of these
17. The European Commission serves as:
(A) An advisory body to the European Council of Ministers
(B) A legislative body for the European Union
(C) An executive body of the European Union
(D) None of these

PART-II

SECTION-A

Q2. What are the main characteristics of the United Kingdom's current political system? Has this system been successful in creating efficient mechanisms to ensure adequate public participation in the affairs of state?

Q3. Have Pakistan's economic ties with other regional countries improved due to the infrastructure development projects undertaken under the China-Pakistan Economic corridor component of the BRI?

SECTION-B

Q4. Bilateral relations with China are a pivotal component of Pakistan's Foreign policy. What are the primary driving factors in this relationship?

Q5. Provide an outline of Pakistan's federal system of government. Why has such an approach been chosen? How successful has it been in ensuring administrative efficiency?

Q6. Has the World Trade Organization (WTO) been successful in ensuring that global trade remains beneficial to most states/units in the international system?

Q7. Provide an assessment of how Quaid-e-Azam (Mohammad Ali Jinnah) employed political legalism to strengthen and legitimate the drive towards the creation of Pakistan.

Q8. What role have ideological factors played in the conceptualization of Pakistan's foreign policy?



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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
<p>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</p> <p>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</p> <p>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</p> <p>(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.</p> <p>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</p> <p>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>		



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COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2024 FOR RECRUITMENT TO
POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS
PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 80

NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.
(iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ■ on the **OMR Answer Sheet. (20x1=20)**
(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.

1. "Man by nature is a social and political animal" is the basis of the philosophy of:
(A) Plato (B) Aristotle (C) Socrates (D) None of these
2. 'Leviathan' is the work of:
(A) Hegel (B) James Mill (C) Hobbes (D) None of these
3. Rousseau's political philosophy furnished basis for:
(A) Popular sovereignty (B) Absolute sovereignty (C) Political sovereignty (D) None of these
4. How many essentials are required to constitute a state?
(A) Three (B) Four (C) Five (D) None of these
5. Laissez Faire policy means:
(A) Withdrawal of some restrictions (B) Control over trade (C) Control over industry (D) None of these.
6. Materialistic interpretation of history was propounded by:
(A) Trotsky (B) Lenin (C) Bolsheviks (D) None of these
7. Importance of civil service has grown due to:
(A) Population growth (B) Increased state activity
(C) Complexity of rules and regulations (D) None of these
8. Those who are active against the very existence of state are known as:
(A) Anarchists (B) Socialists (C) Terrorists (D) None of these
9. In Plato's Ideal State, one reaches at the pinnacle of the State order at the age of:
(A) 40 (B) 45 (C) 50 (D) None of these
10. The system of Basic Democracies was introduced by:
(A) Gen. Yahya Khan (B) Gen. Zia-ul-Haq (C) Z. A. Bhutto (D) None of these
11. "Political Science begins and ends with the state" is the statement of:
(A) Joseph Laski (B) Stephen Leacock (C) Professor Garner (D) None of these
12. Constitution classified as rigid and flexible in a book titled 'Studies in History and Jurisprudence' was authored by:
(A) Gilchrist (B) James Bryce (C) T. H. Green (D) None of these
13. The term Propaganda acquired a derogatory sense:
(A) During World War I (B) During World War II (C) During the Cold War (D) None of these
14. Ahya ul Ulum is the work of:
(A) Al Ghazali (B) Al Mawardi (C) Al Farabi (D) None of these
15. The Bolshevik movement in Russia was led by:
(A) Stalin (B) Lenin (C) Trotsky (D) None of these
16. He is known as the major theorist of bureaucracy:
(A) Rene Descartes (B) Robert Dahl (C) Max Weber (D) None of these
17. Decentralization is a feature of:
(A) Federal System (B) Autocratic system (C) Unitary system (D) None of these
18. Separation of Ethics and Politics was the principal notion in the philosophy of:
(A) Lenin (B) Marx (C) Machiavelli (D) None of these
19. A Bi-cameral legislature is mostly suited to:
(A) Unitary States (B) Federal States (C) Theocratic states (D) None of these
20. The principle of Judicial Review means to:
(A) Interpret a law (B) Rewrite a law (C) Restore a law (D) None of these

SECTION-A

Q1. Aristotle was a realist and not an idealist. Elaborate with reference to his theory of the ends and functions of the state.

Q2. Is it correct to call Machiavelli a citizen of all states and contemporary of all ages? Substantiate your answer with valid arguments.

Q3. Discuss Montesquieu's theory of Separation of Powers. Why is he considered Aristotle of the 18th century?

Q4. Elaborate the Theory of Kingship as propounded by Nizamul-Mulk Tusi.

SECTION-B

Q5. Sovereignty is the most essential element of statehood. Explain the differences in Western and Islamic concepts of sovereignty.

Q6. Critically evaluate the importance of political parties in a modern state. Assess their role as effective instrument for mobilizing public opinion.

Q7. Write short notes on the following:

1. Liberty
2. Nationalism