



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2016**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**  
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**Roll Number**

**GK-III (PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b> <b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b> <b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b> <b>(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b> <b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b> <b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</b>		

**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Give an account of the life and services of Shah Waliullah. How did he save the Indian Muslims from political annihilation and religious degeneration? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** The Aligarh Movement was a pure educational venture but it had deep impacts on Indian politics. Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Critically analyze the elections of 1937 and the sufferings and grievances of the Muslims under the Congress rule in the provinces (1937-1939). How much did it help in popularizing the idea of a separate Muslim state in India? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Jinnah in his Presidential Address to the annual session of All India Muslim League in March 1940 said, "The problem in India is not of an inter-communal character, but manifestly of an international one, and it must be treated as such." Write note on the Two Nation Theory and the Lahore Resolution of March 1940 in the light of this statement. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Write note on the post 9/11 foreign policy of Pakistan. What role do you foresee for Pakistan in regional and global politics in the near future? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss the Kashmir problem in its entirety; throwing light on its background and prospects of possible solutions to this core issue between India and Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write note on the Afghan War since 1979 and its impacts on Pakistan. How far the emergence of the "Non-State Actors" and Non-Traditional Security Threats in Pakistan can be attributed to the decades-long warfare in Afghanistan? **(20)**

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2017  
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**Roll Number**

**GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-III (PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Pakistan's national culture reflects unity in diversity. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the role of judiciary in the constitutional development of Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** CPEC is a flagship project of One Belt One Road (OBOR) and a regional game changer. Explain. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Explore the significance of Shinghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) for Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 6.** Enumerate the measures adopted by HEC for promotion of higher education and qualitative research in Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Explore the option of alternative energy resources to overcome energy crisis in Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** How general elections in 2002, 2008 and 2013 strengthened democracy in Pakistan? (20)

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2018  
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17  
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GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-III  
(PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)**

Roll Number

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<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Critically evaluate the foundations of Allama Iqbal's concept of Muslim separatism in the context of Indo-Pak Subcontinent. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the 3<sup>rd</sup> June Plan or Mountbatten Plan and also describe how it was implemented? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Describe the political system of Pakistan. Which form of government is suitable to make country politically stable? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Define non-state actors. 'Non-state actors are posing more threat to Pakistan's national security than threats from external state actors.' Argue in favour or against. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Discuss the nature of centre-province relations under the 1973 Constitution. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss the changing trends in Pakistan- US relations since 2001. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** There is crisis of national integration in Pakistan since its creation. What measures do you suggest for the promotion of national integration of Pakistan? **(20)**

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2019  
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GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-III**

**Roll Number**

**(PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)**

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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Critically examine Congress Ministries of 1973. How far it is correct to suggest that it paved the way for the separate Muslim homeland in India? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** How far the nature of center province relations has changed under various amendments to the 1973 constitution? Evaluate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** What major economic challenges are being faced by Pakistan? What recommendation do you suggest to deal with these issues? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** “The population growth in Pakistan can erupt like an atomic bomb”. Comment **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** What are the main causes of energy crisis in Pakistan? What measure do you recommend to address it? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Critically analyze the key causes of delaying construction of dams in Pakistan. Give some suggestions to revert this collateral loss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Efficient use of natural resources can make Pakistan a prosperous nation. Discuss in the light of present situation of Pakistan. **(20)**

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
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**GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-III**  
**(PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)**

**Roll Number**

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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** How the reform movement of Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi influenced the history of Muslim India? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** China, Pakistan-Russia cooperation will find suitable support mechanism in Shanghai Cooperation organization (SCO). Elaborate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** What are the major provisions of Simla Agreement (1972) between Pakistan and India? How it was helpful for establishment of durable peace in the region? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** What is meant by the term “Proxy War”? Are there any extrinsic factors at play in the internal security situation of Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Discuss the main features of Political culture of Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Pakistan’s energy crisis was due to the lack of strategy and political will. Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss revival of Pak-US relations in context of present US-Taliban peace process. **(20)**

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Enumerate the measures adopted by Pakistan to spotlight on the plight of Kashmiri people in the Indian occupied Jammu and Kashmir after 5th August 2019. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Explain “Afghans` owned, Afghans` led” solution of Afghanistan crisis. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** How CPEC phase II will galvanize industrialization and employment in Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Discuss the significance of renewable energy resources for Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** How Pakistan should combat 5th generation war successfully? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** “Political Stability is mandatory for economic prosperity in Pakistan”. Elaborate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Critically evaluate the evolution of Muslim Separate identity in the Subcontinent. **(20)**

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
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**(PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)**

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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the role of regional and nationalist political parties in Pakistani politics. How far these parties are necessary for the political system? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the Federal Structure of 1973 Constitution of Pakistan after 18<sup>th</sup> Amendment. Why criticism on 18<sup>th</sup> Amendment started recently? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Evaluate the factional politics of early years(1947-58) and its impact on the democratic process of Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Every state designs its foreign policy on its National interests rejecting feelings and emotions. Why did Pakistan prefer emotions, feelings and Ideology in its foreign policy? Also analyze its impact. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** What is the volume of grants, aid and loans in Pakistan's economy in the last ten years to stimulate the growth? Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Why did Pakistan join Western Defense Pacts? What cost it had to pay for that? Explain. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss the issues and mistrust in US-Pakistan relations after the withdrawal of the US troops from Afghanistan. **(20)**

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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Write a detailed and systematic analysis of the charismatic leadership of Quaid-e-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah, the leader of Indian Muslims during the crisis-ridden decade of 1937-47. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Having the largest irrigation system in the world, the land of the sub-continent served as the main food supply basket for the British power for more than a century, but now Pakistan has to import food commodities. Discuss in detail the causes of this agricultural decline. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Industrialization is the backbone of the modern economic system and uplifts the standard of living of the masses. Elaborate causes for the hindrance of industrial development in Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** The evolution of democratic system has always remained a dilemma in Pakistan, even after passing more than seven decades of its existence the democracy could not get its roots. Discuss in detail. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Joining the US led coalition in the war against terrorism has many short and long term repercussions for Pakistan. Elaborate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Pakistan is located on the cross-road of South Asia. Explain its geo-strategic/political importance and challenges. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Pakistan is considered to be the fifth-largest youth bulge country in the world. Given this youth bulge, deliberate on ways forward for Sustainable Economic Development in Pakistan. **(20)**

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**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Political stability remains an elusive concept in Pakistan. Explore the factors contributing to the fractured nature of Pakistan's polity and discuss potential reforms to the constitutional and political structure that could foster stability. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Keeping in view the socio-political circumstances of sub-continent, discuss the role of Sheikh Ahmed Sarhindi (Mujadid Alf Thani) who revived Islamic Ideology and established Muslim identity in sub-continent. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** The Democratization process in Pakistan is still weak and ambiguous. Do you consider dynastic politics and feudalism are the major hindrances on the way of establishing true democratic system in Pakistan? Explain. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Global warming presents an existential threat to states like Pakistan. Examine the far-reaching impacts of global warming on Pakistan and propose a model of economic development that aligns with environmental protection. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** How should Pakistan manage the equitable distribution of resources among different ethnic regions to address historical grievances and promote developments across the country? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** In Modern day democracy there must be a Pragmatic Civil-Military relationship to deal all the internal and external security threats. Analyze with reference to the role of Pakistan's security and stability in South-Asia **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Since Independence, the most critical concern for Internal security is National Integration. Discuss the role of constitutional provisions enabling provincial autonomy and devolution of Power to strengthen National integration in Pakistan? **(20)**

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