```
In [9]: # Q1
         class Thing:
             pass
         print(Thing())
         example = Thing()
         print(example)
         <__main__.Thing object at 0x000001D504718E50>
         <__main__.Thing object at 0x000001D504718E80>
In [10]: # Q2
         class Thing2:
             letters = 'abc'
         print(Thing2.letters)
         abc
In [11]: # Q3
         class Thing3:
             def init (self):
                 self.letters = 'xyz'
         example = Thing3()
         print(example.letters)
         xyz
In [13]: # Q4
         class Element:
             def __init__(self, name, symbol, number):
                 self.name = name
                 self.symbol = symbol
                 self.number = number
         hydrogen = Element('Hydrogen', 'H', 1)
```

```
In [14]: # Q5
         class Element:
             def __init__(self, name, symbol, number):
                 self.name = name
                 self.symbol = symbol
                 self.number = number
         # Define the dictionary
         hydrogen_dict = {'name': 'Hydrogen', 'symbol': 'H', 'number': 1}
         # Create an instance of the Element class using the dictionary
         hydrogen = Element(**hydrogen_dict)
         # Print the attributes of the hydrogen object to verify it was created correctl
         print(hydrogen.name)
         print(hydrogen.symbol)
         print(hydrogen.number)
         Hydrogen
         Н
         1
In [15]: # Q6
         class Element:
             def __init__(self, name, symbol, number):
                 self.name = name
                 self.symbol = symbol
                 self.number = number
             def dump(self):
                 print(f"Name: {self.name}\nSymbol: {self.symbol}\nNumber: {self.number}
         # Create an instance of the Element class
         hydrogen = Element('Hydrogen', 'H', 1)
         # Call the dump() method to print the attributes of the hydrogen object
         hydrogen.dump()
```

Name: Hydrogen Symbol: H Number: 1

```
In [16]: # Q7
         class Element:
             def __init__(self, name, symbol, number):
                 self.name = name
                 self.symbol = symbol
                 self.number = number
             def str (self):
                 return f"Name: {self.name}\nSymbol: {self.symbol}\nNumber: {self.number
         # Create an instance of the Element class
         hydrogen = Element('Hydrogen', 'H', 1)
         # Call print() on the hydrogen object to print its string representation
         print(hydrogen)
         # Create a new instance of the Element class
         new_hydrogen = Element('New Hydrogen', 'NH', 2)
         # Call print() on the new hydrogen object to print its string representation
         print(new_hydrogen)
```

Name: Hydrogen Symbol: H Number: 1

Name: New Hydrogen

Symbol: NH Number: 2

```
In [17]: # Q8
         class Element:
             def init__(self, name, symbol, number):
                 self.__name = name
                 self.__symbol = symbol
                 self.__number = number
             @property
             def name(self):
                 return self.__name
             @property
             def symbol(self):
                 return self.__symbol
             @property
             def number(self):
                 return self.__number
             def __str__(self):
                 return f"Name: {self.name}\nSymbol: {self.symbol}\nNumber: {self.number
         # Create an instance of the Element class
         hydrogen = Element('Hydrogen', 'H', 1)
         # Call the getter properties to print the attributes of the hydrogen object
         print(hydrogen.name)
         print(hydrogen.symbol)
         print(hydrogen.number)
```

Hydrogen

Н

1

```
In [18]: # Q9
         class Bear:
             def eats(self):
                 return 'berries'
         class Rabbit:
             def eats(self):
                 return 'clover'
         class Octothorpe:
             def eats(self):
                  return 'campers'
         # Create an object from each class
         bear = Bear()
         rabbit = Rabbit()
         octothorpe = Octothorpe()
         # Print what each object eats
         print(f"The bear eats {bear.eats()}")
         print(f"The rabbit eats {rabbit.eats()}")
         print(f"The octothorpe eats {octothorpe.eats()}")
```

The bear eats berries
The rabbit eats clover
The octothorpe eats campers

```
In [22]: # Q10
         class Laser:
             def does(self):
                 return 'disintegrate'
         class Claw:
             def does(self):
                  return 'crush'
         class SmartPhone:
             def does(self):
                  return 'ring'
         class Robot:
             def __init__(self):
                 self.laser = Laser()
                  self.claw = Claw()
                  self.smartphone = SmartPhone()
             def does(self):
                 print(f"The robot's laser {self.laser.does()}.")
                  print(f"The robot's claw {self.claw.does()}.")
                 print(f"The robot's smartphone {self.smartphone.does()}.")
         robot = Robot()
         robot.does()
```

The robot's laser disintegrate. The robot's claw crush. The robot's smartphone ring. In [ ]: