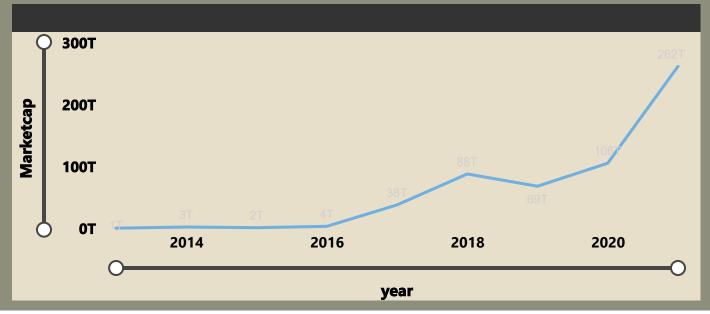
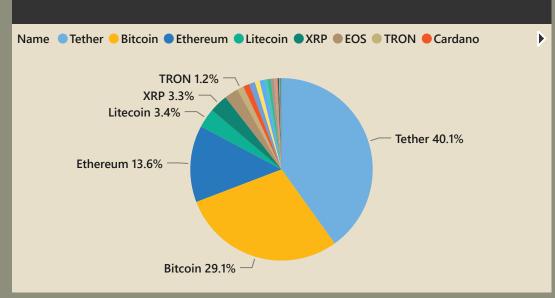
Crypto Currency Dashboard







2021

Dogecoin