



Thickness: prominence cue  
(thicker = higher)

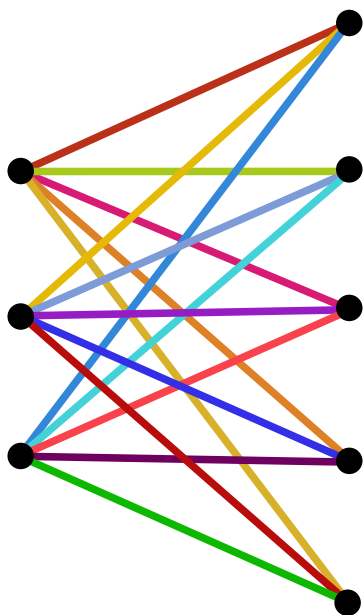
Length: layout cue  
(longer = higher)

Color: decision coefficient  
low high

(a)

fields

labels

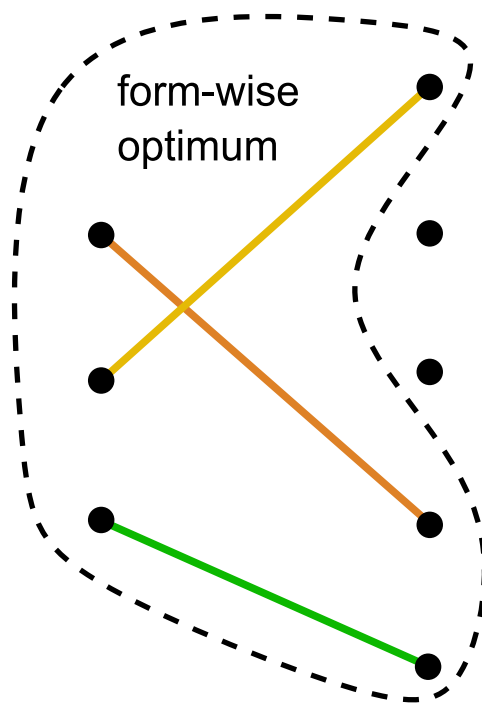


initialization

minimization

fields

labels



solved association

(b)