

# Heterarchical Comminution Model for Rotary Mills

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#### Introduction



Mineral processing industry consumes a significant amount of global energy.



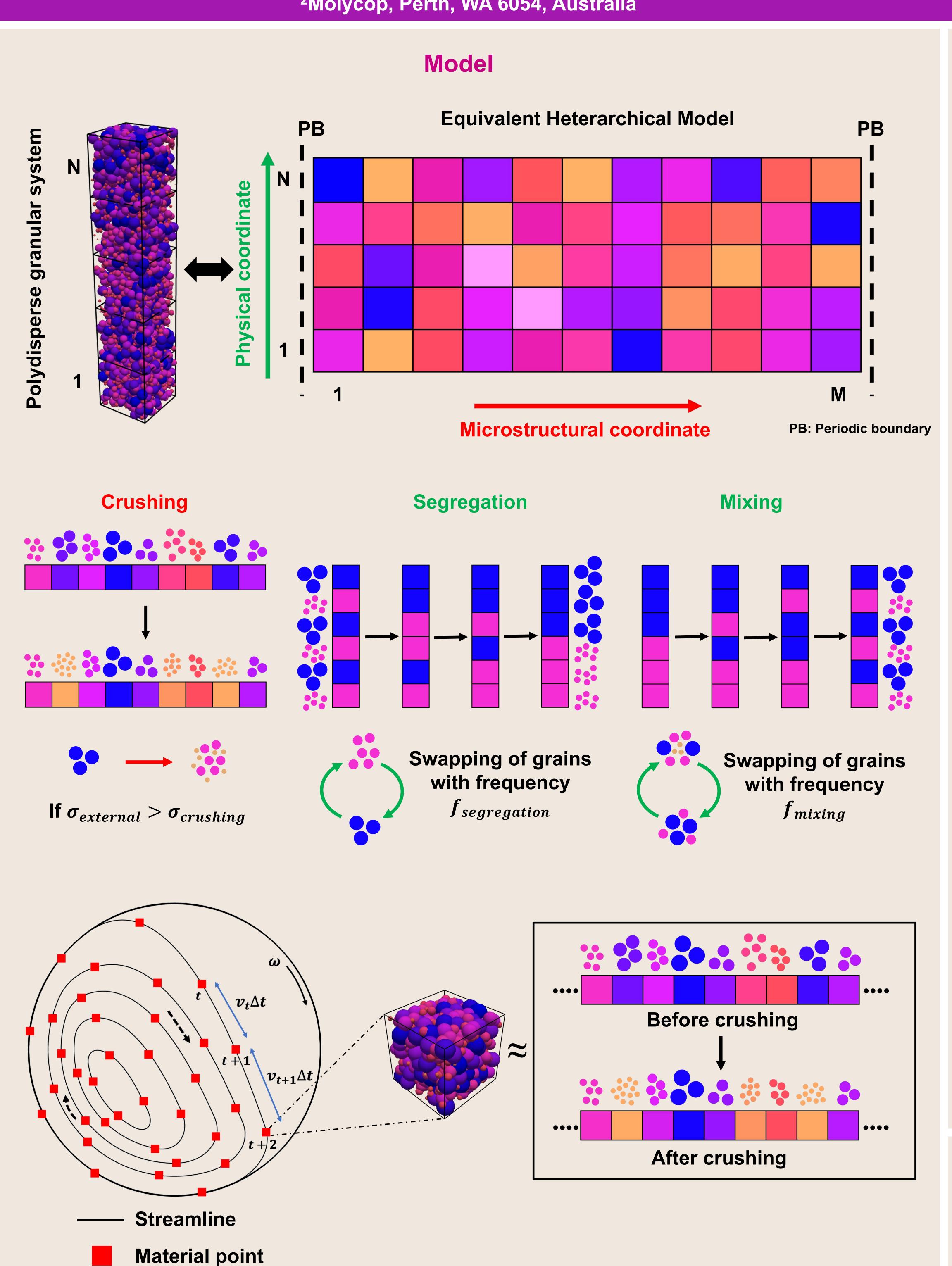
Grinding energy efficiency of SAG is less than 1%.

We need to understand what happens inside the SAG mills to improve their efficiency.

We use a novel approach based on multiscale heterarchical model to study comminution in rotary mills. We integrate heterarchy along the barycentric streamlines for the granular flow covering the entire mill domain.

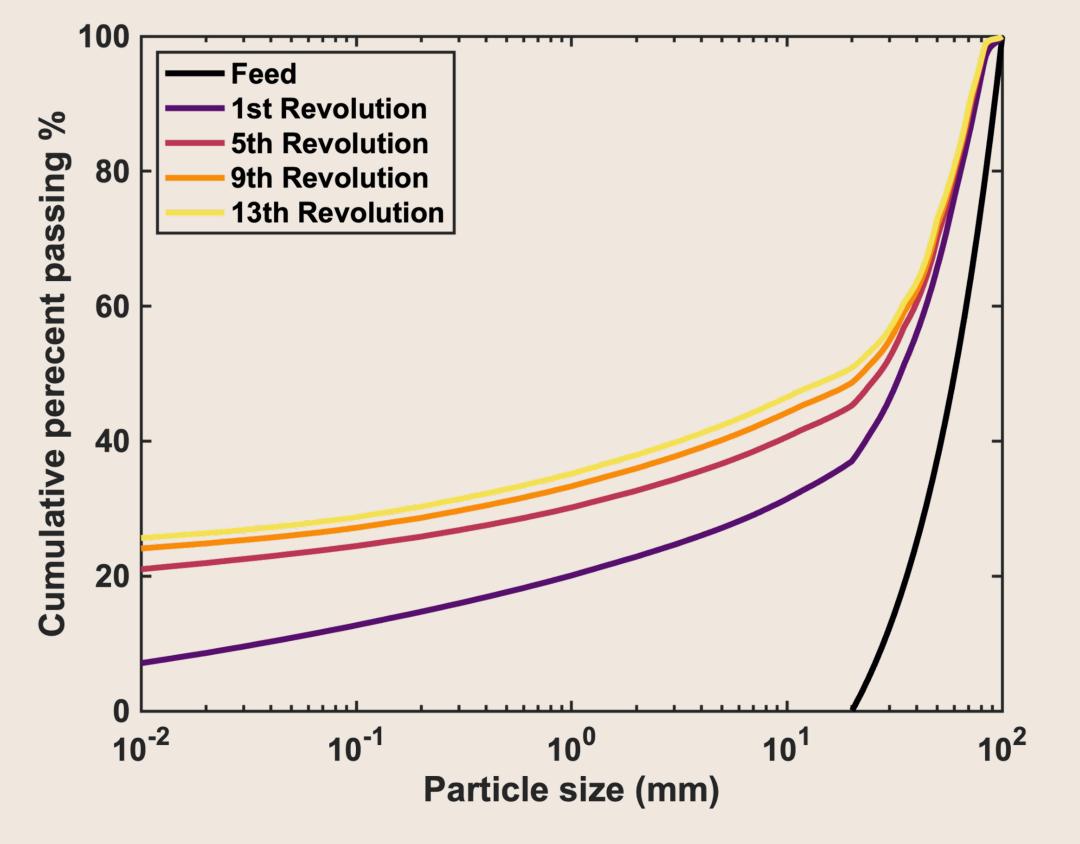
### This study aims to:

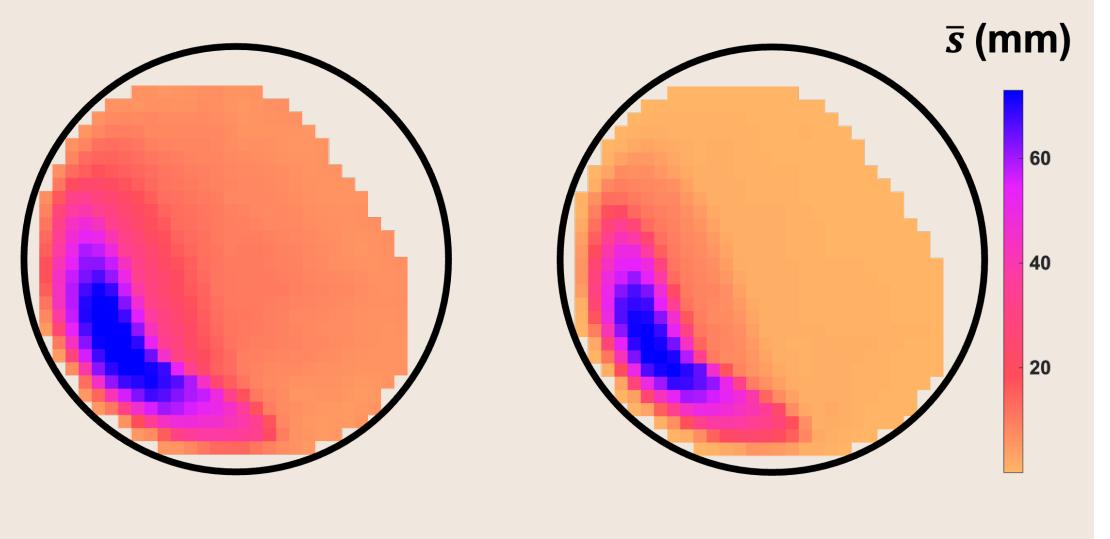
- Model particle size distribution at any point in space and time.
- Obtain energy cost of grinding.
- Reduce consumable wear.
- Optimize the grinding energy efficiency.



#### Results



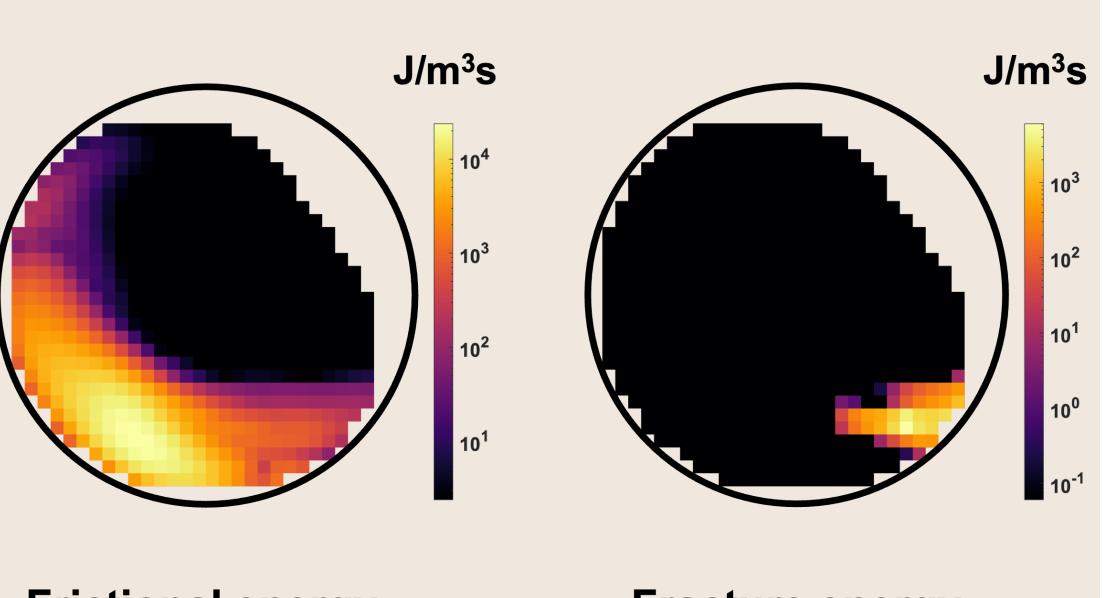




After 1 revolution

After 13 revolutions

## **Energetics of comminution**



Frictional energy dissipation

Fracture energy dissipation

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