

# Bleve

modern text indexing for Go



# Say What?



blev-ee



bih-leev

# Marty Schoch



- NoSQL Document Database
- Official Go SDK
- Projects Using Go
  - N1QL Query Language
  - Secondary Indexing
  - Cross Data-Center Replication

# Why?

elasticsearch.



- Lucene/Solr/Elasticsearch are awesome
- Could we build 50% of Lucene's text analysis, combine it with off-the-shelf KV stores and get something interesting?
  - Pluggable text analysis
  - Pluggable KV storage

What is Search?

# Simple Search

Google



Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

# Advanced Search



## Advanced Search

---

Find pages with...

all these words:

this exact word or phrase:

any of these words:

none of these words:

numbers ranging from:

to

# Search Results

About 4,750 results (0.87 seconds)

Did you mean: **bleve search**

Spelling  
Suggestions

**blevesearch/bleve** · GitHub

<https://github.com/blevesearch/bleve> ▼

A modern text indexing library for go. Contribute to bleve development by creating an account on GitHub.

**bleve - modern text indexing for Go**

[www.blevesearch.com/](http://www.blevesearch.com/) ▼

```
import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve" func main() { // open a new index mapping :=  
bleve.NewIndexMapping() index, err := bleve.New("example.bleve" ...
```

Result Text Snippets

**bleve (@blevesearch) | Twitter**

<https://twitter.com/blevesearch> ▼

The latest Tweets from bleve (@blevesearch). modern text indexing for go.

Highlighted  
Search Terms



# Faceted Search

1-12 of 15 results for Books : "golang"

## Show results for

< Any Category

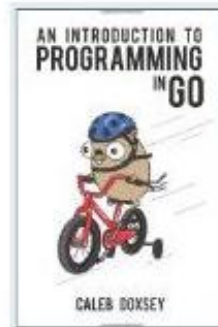
### Books

- Programming (11)
- Computer Programming Language & Tool (9)
- Reference (10)
- Introductory & Beginning Programming (2)
- Software Development (2)
- Software (2)
- Web Services (1)
- Internet & Web Culture (2)
- Software Utilities (1)
- Linux Operating System (2)
- Computers & Technology (12)

+ See more

Related Searches: [go](#), [go programming](#), [haskell](#).

Book Format: [Kindle Edition](#) | [Paperback](#)



### An Introduction to Programming in Go Sep 3, 2012

by Caleb Doxsey

Paperback

**\$10.00** ✓Prime

Get it by **Thursday, Jan 22**

More Buying Choices

**\$5.78** used & new (6 offers)

Kindle Edition

**\$3.00**

Auto-delivered wirelessly



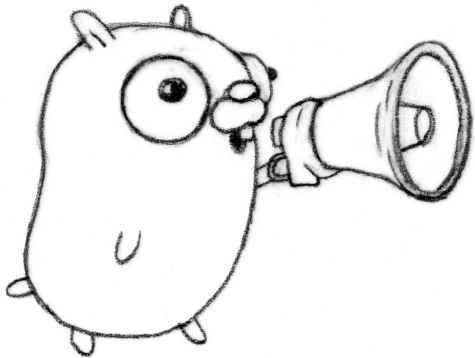
### Go: Up and Running Apr 25, 2015

by Alan Harris

Paperback

# Getting Started

# Install Bleve



*go get [github.com/blevesearch/bleve/...](https://github.com/blevesearch/bleve/)*

# Import

```
1 import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve"
2
3 type Person struct {
4     Name string
5 }
6
7 func main() {
8     mapping := bleve.NewIndexMapping()
9     index, err := bleve.New("people.bleve", mapping)
10    if err != nil {
11        log.Fatal(err)
12    }
13
14    person := Person{"Marty Schoch"}
15    err = index.Index("m1", person)
16    if err != nil {
17        log.Fatal(err)
18    }
19    fmt.Println("Indexed Document")
20 }
```

# Data Model

```
1 import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve"
2
3 type Person struct {
4     Name string
5 }
6
7 func main() {
8     mapping := bleve.NewIndexMapping()
9     index, err := bleve.New("people.bleve", mapping)
10    if err != nil {
11        log.Fatal(err)
12    }
13
14    person := Person{"Marty Schoch"}
15    err = index.Index("m1", person)
16    if err != nil {
17        log.Fatal(err)
18    }
19    fmt.Println("Indexed Document")
20 }
```

# Index Mapping

```
1 import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve"
2
3 type Person struct {
4     Name string
5 }
6
7 func main() {
8     mapping := bleve.NewIndexMapping()
9     index, err := bleve.New("people.bleve", mapping)
10    if err != nil {
11        log.Fatal(err)
12    }
13
14    person := Person{"Marty Schoch"}
15    err = index.Index("m1", person)
16    if err != nil {
17        log.Fatal(err)
18    }
19    fmt.Println("Indexed Document")
20 }
```

# Create New Index

```
1 import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve"
2
3 type Person struct {
4     Name string
5 }
6
7 func main() {
8     mapping := bleve.NewIndexMapping()
9     index, err := bleve.New("people.bleve", mapping)
10    if err != nil {
11        log.Fatal(err)
12    }
13
14    person := Person{"Marty Schoch"}
15    err = index.Index("m1", person)
16    if err != nil {
17        log.Fatal(err)
18    }
19    fmt.Println("Indexed Document")
20 }
```

# Index Data

```
1 import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve"
2
3 type Person struct {
4     Name string
5 }
6
7 func main() {
8     mapping := bleve.NewIndexMapping()
9     index, err := bleve.New("people.bleve", mapping)
10    if err != nil {
11        log.Fatal(err)
12    }
13
14    person := Person{"Marty Schoch"}
15    err = index.Index("m1", person)
16    if err != nil {
17        log.Fatal(err)
18    }
19    fmt.Println("Indexed Document")
20 }
```



# Index Data

```
1 import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve"
2
3 type Person struct {
4     Name string
5 }
6
7 func main() {
8     mapping := bleve.NewIndexMapping()
9     index, err := bleve.New("people.bleve", mapping)
10    if err != nil {
11        log.Fatal(err)
12    }
13
14    person := Person{"Marty Schoch"}
15    err = index.Index("m1", person)
16    if err != nil {
17        log.Fatal(err)
18    }
19    fmt.Println("Indexed Document")
20 }
```

Indexed Document

Program exited.

# Open Index

```
1 func main() {  
2     index, err := bleve.Open("people.bleve")  
3     if err != nil {  
4         log.Fatal(err)  
5     }  
6  
7     query := bleve.NewTermQuery("marty")  
8     request := bleve.NewSearchRequest(query)  
9     result, err := index.Search(request)  
10    if err != nil {  
11        log.Fatal(err)  
12    }  
13    fmt.Println(result)  
14 }
```

# Build Query

```
1 func main() {  
2     index, err := bleve.Open("people.bleve")  
3     if err != nil {  
4         log.Fatal(err)  
5     }  
6  
7     query := bleve.NewTermQuery("marty")  
8     request := bleve.NewSearchRequest(query)  
9     result, err := index.Search(request)  
10    if err != nil {  
11        log.Fatal(err)  
12    }  
13    fmt.Println(result)  
14 }
```

# Build Request

```
1 func main() {  
2     index, err := bleve.Open("people.bleve")  
3     if err != nil {  
4         log.Fatal(err)  
5     }  
6  
7     query := bleve.NewTermQuery("marty")  
8     request := bleve.NewSearchRequest(query)  
9     result, err := index.Search(request)  
10    if err != nil {  
11        log.Fatal(err)  
12    }  
13    fmt.Println(result)  
14 }
```

# Search

```
1 func main() {  
2     index, err := bleve.Open("people.bleve")  
3     if err != nil {  
4         log.Fatal(err)  
5     }  
6  
7     query := bleve.NewTermQuery("marty")  
8     request := bleve.NewSearchRequest(query)  
9     result, err := index.Search(request)  
10    if err != nil {  
11        log.Fatal(err)  
12    }  
13    fmt.Println(result)  
14 }
```

# Search

```
1 func main() {  
2     index, err := bleve.Open("people.bleve")  
3     if err != nil {  
4         log.Fatal(err)  
5     }  
6  
7     query := bleve.NewTermQuery("marty")  
8     request := bleve.NewSearchRequest(query)  
9     result, err := index.Search(request)  
10    if err != nil {  
11        log.Fatal(err)  
12    }  
13    fmt.Println(result)  
14 }
```

```
1 matches, showing 1 through 1, took 24.713µs  
1. m1 (0.216978)
```

```
Program exited.
```

More Realistic Data

# Conference Schedule

Friday, 20<sup>th</sup> February 2015

- 7.00 AM Registration
- 8.15 AM Opening Keynote - Gopher: From Darkness to Enlightenment by Francesc Campoy Flores
- 9.00 AM Herding Gophers - Aaron Cruz
- 9.25 AM The Gopher from the Future - Gabriel Aszalos
- Tea Break
- 10.20 AM A Journey From Ruby to Go - Mike Gehard
- 10.45 AM Go In Action - William Kennedy
- 11.10 AM Go for Front End Developers - Julia Poladsky
- 11.35 AM Joy of single purpose services in Go - Niket Patel
- Lunch Break
- 1.00 PM Go Faster: Optimising Go Programs - Jason Moiron
- 1.25 PM Practical Tips for Creating a Go Package Successfully - Keiji Yoshida
- 1.50 PM Building RESTful Services With Go and MongoDB - Shiju Varghese
- 2.15 PM Web development using Go and Ember.js - Baiju Muthukadan
- Tea Break
- 3.10 PM How we test a large-scale Go web app - Beyang Liu
- 3.35 PM Concurrency by Data Structures (and nasty examples) - Verónica López
- 4.00 PM Principles of designing Go APIs with channels - Alan Shreve
- 4.25 PM Cgo - Go under the hood - Rajesh Ramachandran
- 4.50 PM Closing Keynote: The Roots of Go - Baishampayan Ghose
- 5.35 PM Lightning Talks

Will be announced later

## bleve - modern text indexing for Go

Saturday 21st February, 2015 10:30 am to 10:55 am (IST)

Nearly every application today has a search component. But delivering high quality search results requires a long list of text analysis and indexing techniques. With the bleve library, we bring advanced text indexing and search to your Go applications.

This talk will start with a brief introduction to text search concepts. We'll discuss the importance of choosing the right analyzer for your text. Then we'll look at examples that demonstrate how to index your existing data model. Finally, we'll look at how you can integrate advanced features, like result highlighting and faceting, to complete the user experience.



Martin Schoch  
@mschoch

Marty Schoch is a software engineer at Couchbase. As a part of the Couchbase Labs team, Marty has built many experimental projects in Go, contributing to its increased adoption inside Couchbase. The most successful of these projects was N1QL, an SQL-like query language for Couchbase Server. He is also a core contributor to the Go Couchbase SDK. Currently, Marty is leading development of [bleve](#), a modern text indexing library for Go.

```
1 type Event struct {
2     UID          string    `json:"uid"`
3     Summary      string    `json:"summary"`
4     Description  string    `json:"description"`
5     Speaker      string    `json:"speaker"`
6     Start        time.Time `json:"start"`
7     Duration     float64   `json:"duration"`
8 }
```



# Phrase Search

```
1 func main() {  
2  
3     index, err := bleve.Open("gopherconin.bleve")  
4     if err != nil {  
5         log.Fatal(err)  
6     }  
7  
8     phrase := []string{"quality", "search", "results"}  
9     q := bleve.NewPhraseQuery(phrase, "description")  
10    req := bleve.NewSearchRequest(q)  
11    req.Highlight = bleve.NewHighlightWithStyle("html")  
12    req.Fields = []string{"summary", "speaker"}  
13    res, err := index.Search(req)  
14    if err != nil {  
15        log.Fatal(err)  
16    }  
17    fmt.Println(res)  
18 }
```

# Phrase Search

```
1 func main() {
2
3     index, err := bleve.Open("gopherconin.bleve")
4     if err != nil {
5         log.Fatal(err)
6     }
7
8     phrase := []string{"quality"}
9     q := bleve.NewPhraseQuery(phrase)
10    req := bleve.NewSearchRequest(q)
11    req.Highlight = bleve.NewHighlighter()
12    req.Fields = []string{"summary"}
13    res, err := index.Search(req)
14    if err != nil {
15        log.Fatal(err)
16    }
17    fmt.Println(res)
18 }
```

```
1 matches, showing 1 through 1, took 46.134µs
1. bleve_-_modern_text_indexing_for_go
(1.033644)
description
...earch component. But delivering high
quality search results requires a long list of text
analysis and indexing techniques. With the bleve
library, we bring advanced text indexing and search
to your Go...
summary
bleve - modern text indexing for Go
speaker
Martin Schoch
```

Program exited.

# Query String

```
1 func main() {  
2  
3     index, err := bleve.Open("gopherconin.bleve")  
4     if err != nil {  
5         log.Fatal(err)  
6     }  
7  
8     qString := `+description:text`  
9     qString += `summary:"text indexing"`  
10    qString += `summary:believe~2`  
11    qString += `-description:lucene`  
12    qString += `duration:<30`  
13    q := bleve.NewQueryStringQuery(qString)  
14    req := bleve.NewSearchRequest(q)  
15    req.Highlight = bleve.NewHighlightWithStyle("html")  
16    req.Fields = []string{"summary", "speaker", "description", "duration"}  
17    res, err := index.Search(req)  
18    if err != nil {  
19        log.Fatal(err)  
20    }  
21    fmt.Println(res)  
22 }
```

# Query String

```
1 func main() {
2
3     index, err := bleve.Open("gopherconin.bleve")
4     if err != nil {
5         log.Fatal(err)
6     }
7
8     queryString := `+description
9     queryString += `summary:"text
10    queryString += `summary:beli
11    queryString += `-description
12    queryString += `duration:<30
13    q := bleve.NewQueryString
14    req := bleve.NewSearchRequest
15    req.Highlight = bleve.New
16    req.Fields = []string{"s
17    res, err := index.Search
18    if err != nil {
19        log.Fatal(err)
20    }
21    fmt.Println(res)
22 }
```

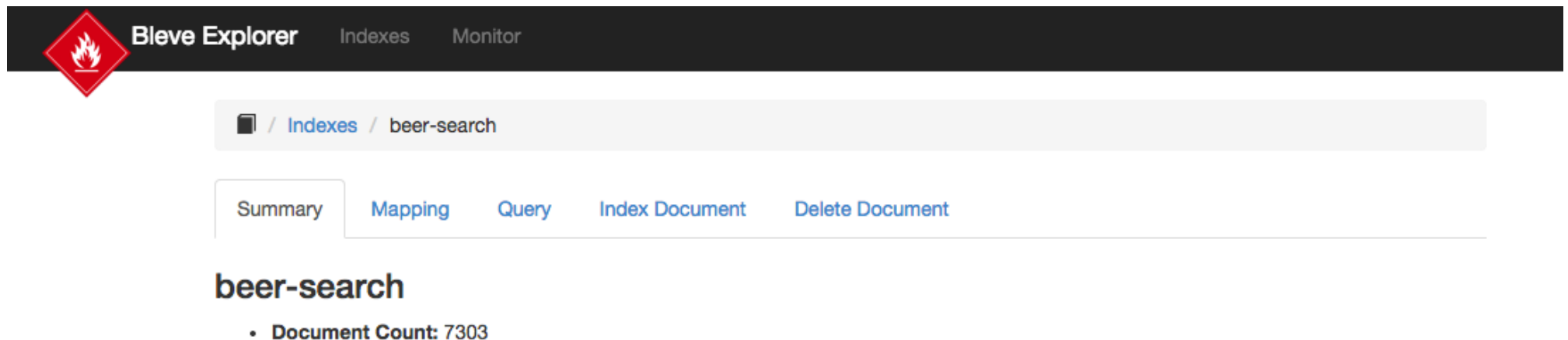
1 matches, showing 1 through 1, took 220.08µs  
1. bleve\_-\_modern\_text\_indexing\_for\_go (0.338882)  
summary  
bleve - modern **text** **indexing** for Go  
description  
...ist of **text** analysis and indexing techniques.  
With the bleve library, we bring advanced **text** indexing  
and search to your Go applications. This talk will start  
with a brief introduction to **text** search ...  
speaker  
Martin Schoch  
duration  
25  
**Program exited.**

# HTTP Handlers (optional)

```
import "github.com/blevesearch/bleve/http"
```

- All major bleve operations mapped
- Assume JSON document bodies
- See bleve-explorer sample app

```
https://github.com/blevesearch/bleve-explorer
```



The screenshot displays the Bleve Explorer web application. At the top, a dark navigation bar contains the 'Bleve Explorer' logo (a red diamond with a white flame) and two links: 'Indexes' and 'Monitor'. Below this, a breadcrumb trail shows the current location: a folder icon followed by 'Indexes' and 'beer-search'. A horizontal menu below the breadcrumb offers five options: 'Summary' (highlighted with a light gray background), 'Mapping', 'Query', 'Index Document', and 'Delete Document'. The main content area shows the title 'beer-search' in bold, followed by a bullet point indicating 'Document Count: 7303'.

Putting It All Together

# Schedule Search

## Unofficial GopherCon India Schedule Search



Learn how to build search apps like this with [bleve](#) in my [GopherCon India talk](#).

<http://gopherconin.blevesearch.com/>

# Unofficial GopherCon India Schedule Search



28 results (8ms)

## Building RESTful Services With Go and MongoDB

0.281

Shiju Varghese on Friday at 13:50 (25 min)

...o build REST based web services in Go with MongoDB as a persistence storage. This session will also leverage Go package mgo for working with MongoDB from Go apps. Audience : Intermediate to Advanced d...

## A Journey From Ruby to Go

0.275

Mike Gehard on Friday at 10:20 (25 min)

...ake a look at Go and wonder if they should learn it. Many dabble in Go and then go back to the warm embrace of Ruby while others dive head first into the Go community and never look back. This talk le...

## Practical Tips for Creating a Go Package Successfully

0.271

Keiji Yoshida on Friday at 13:25 (25 min)

...eating a Go package successfully. I have created and maintained some Go packages such as a CSS preprocessor and an HTML template engine. I have learned and found useful manners to create a Go package ...

## Go for Front End Developers

0.269

Julia Poladsky on Friday at 11:10 (25 min)

Go is perceived as a systems programming language for developers who develop complex backend software and infrastructure. In her talk, she will show how front end developers don't need to shy away fro...

## Joy of single purpose services in Go

0.254

Niket Patel on Friday at 11:35 (25 min)

...experience of integrating Go in his company's tech stack. They were primarily a Ruby shop; they have a large application written in Ruby which had some problems in scaling (only in some areas). Then t...

## Go Faster: Optimising Go Programs

0.251

Jason Moiron on Friday at 13:00 (25 min)

... the past year of using Go in production. It will cover things like use of the Go profiler, the go test benchmarks, runtime behavior, cgo, compiler optimisation/inlining, go's asm support, and some im...

## Principles of designing Go APIs with channels

0.228

Alan Shreve on Friday at 16:00 (25 min)

...te. Most Go resources, however, have little to say about how to design APIs that use channels. This talk will discuss the principles both how and when it is appropriate to use channels in Go APIs draw...

### Refine Results

#### Day

- ☐ Friday (15)
- ☐ Saturday (13)

#### Duration

- ☐ <=30 min (25)
- ☐ 30-60 min (3)



# Unofficial GopherCon India Schedule Search



13 results (5ms)

## EMBD

0.005

**Kunal Powar** on Saturday at 8:45 (25 min)

...amework completely written in **Go**. It'll showcase various aspects and patterns of **Go** used in the framework and its applications, thereby justifying the choice of using **Go**. The talk will also be followe...

## Opening Keynote - Embracing the Standard Library

0.005

**Bryan Liles** on Saturday at 8:00 (45 min)

...w **Go** developers follow a typical pattern: Find **Go**. Start learning **Go**. Pull in a bunch of external dependencies into their projects. While this pattern allows good software to be created, it often negl...

## How to keep wall street chatting using Go

0.005

**Matthew Campbell** on Saturday at 14:45 (25 min)

... instant messaging platforms using **GO**. The service hosted more then 350k users with peaks of 20 megabits of dynamic messaging traffic. The service was switched to **go** mid day and has been running for m...

## Closing Keynote - Simplicity and the ideas that Go left behind

0.004

**Dave Cheney** on Saturday at 16:30 (45 min)

A discussion on ideas which **Go's** designers decided to leave \_out\_ of the language and the effect of those decisions on a language designed for simplicity and scale.

## Raytracing in Go

0.004

**Guillaume J. Charmes** on Saturday at 16:05 (25 min)

... and why **Go** is a great language for implementing these types of resources demanding algorithms. I will show how the language syntax and features and the built-in concurrency support makes **Go** a perfect...

## Image Processing in Scale with Go

0.004

**Jyotiska NK** on Saturday at 15:40 (25 min)

... and we have been successfully able to use port our image processing infrastructure from Python to **Go**. This talk will explore our journey of how using the OpenCV bindings, native image package and few...

## Concurrent, High-Performance Data-Access With Go

0.003

**Khosrow Afroozeh** on Saturday at 9:10 (25 min)

... fore-runners of integrating a more involved part of the data access library in its Smart Clients. **Go**, by providing a non-blocking runtime and native concurrency features in the language, has proved a...

## Refine Results

### Day

☒ Saturday (13)

### Duration

☐ <=30 min (11)

☐ 30-60 min (2)

# Unofficial GopherCon India Schedule Search



2 results (2ms)

## Opening Keynote - Embracing the Standard Library

0.004

**Bryan Liles** on Saturday at 8:00 (45 min)

...w **Go** developers follow a typical pattern: Find **Go**. Start learning **Go**. Pull in a bunch of external dependencies into their projects. While this pattern allows good software to be created, it often negl...

## Closing Keynote - Simplicity and the ideas that Go left behind

0.004

**Dave Cheney** on Saturday at 16:30 (45 min)

A discussion on ideas which **Go's** designers decided to leave \_out\_ of the language and the effect of those decisions on a language designed for simplicity and scale.

## Refine Results

Day

☒ Saturday (2)

Duration

☒ 30-60 min (2)

Learn how to build search apps like this with [bleve](#) in my [GopherCon India talk](#).

Join the Community

# Community

The logo for freenode, featuring the word "freenode" in a lowercase, sans-serif font. The "free" is in white and "node" is in green, set against a dark grey rectangular background.

- #bleve is small/quiet room, talk to us real time

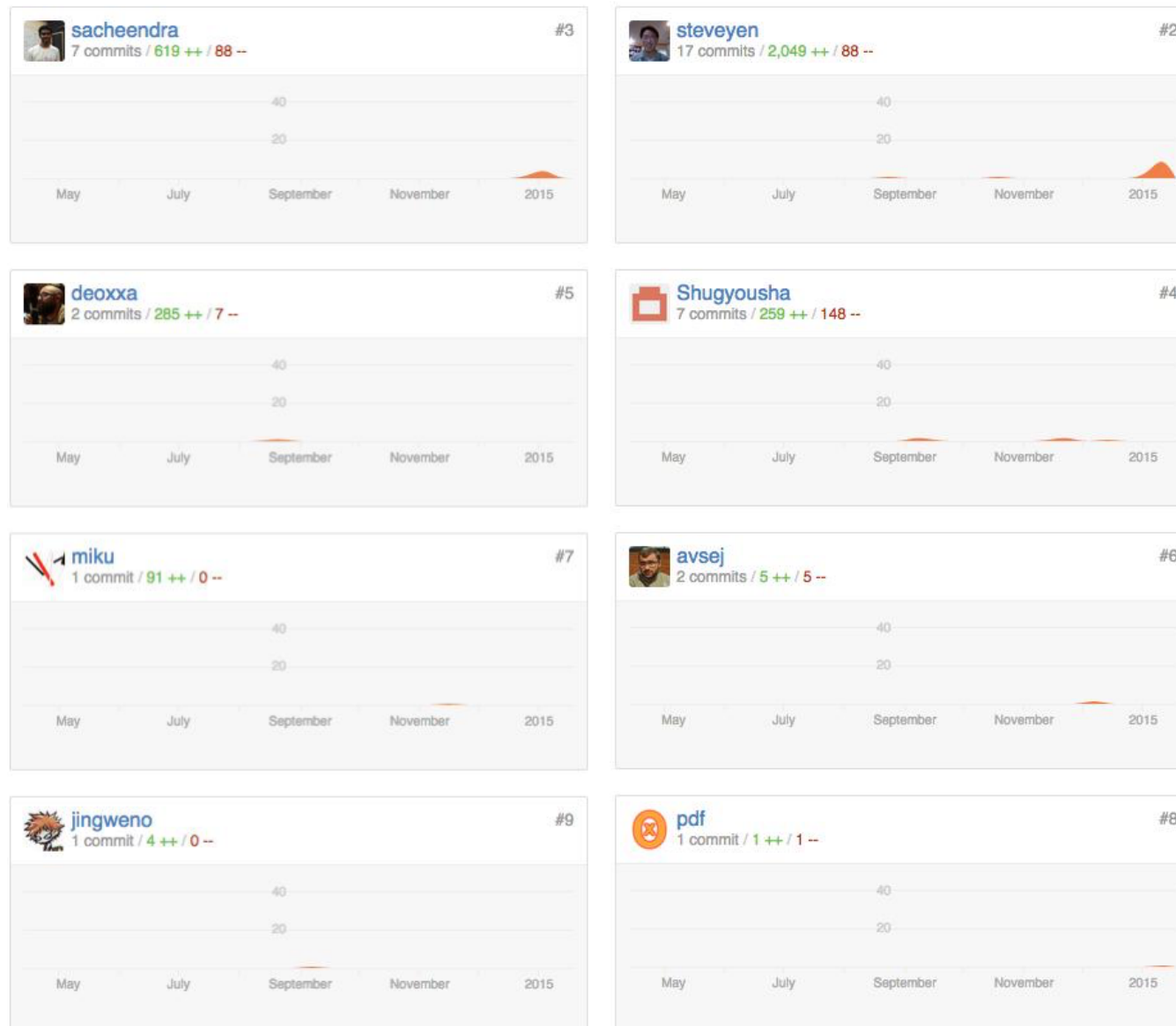
The logo for Google Groups, featuring the word "Google" in its multi-colored font followed by the word "groups" in a blue, lowercase, sans-serif font.

- Discuss your use-case
- Plan a feature implementation

The GitHub logo, consisting of the word "GitHub" in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

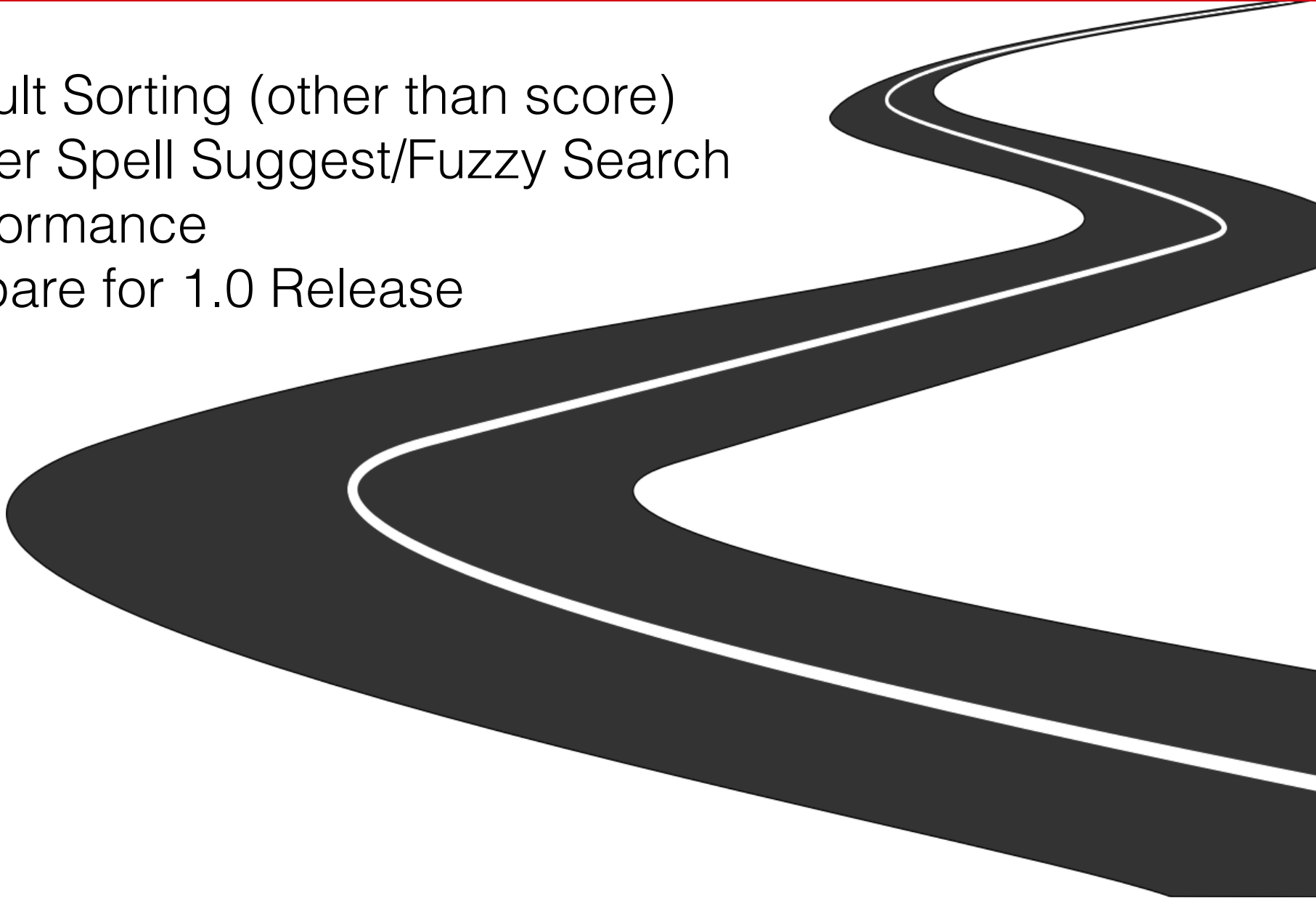
- Apache License v2.0
- Report Issues, Submit Pull Requests

# Contributors



# Roadmap

- Result Sorting (other than score)
- Better Spell Suggest/Fuzzy Search
- Performance
- Prepare for 1.0 Release



One More Thing...

# Hindi Analyzer

## हिन्दी विकिपीडिया

कंप्यूटर



1066 results (2.969s)

### भारत में कंप्यूटर युग की शुरुआत

1.847

Sanjeev bot modified 5 months ago

...कंप्यूटर]] युग की शुरुआत सन १९५२ में [[भारतीय सांख्यिकी संस्थान]] [[कोलकाता]] से हुई थी। सन १९५२ में आई एस आई में एक [[एनालॉग कंप्यूटर]] की स्थापना की गई थी जो भारत का प्रथम कंप्यूटर था। यह कंप्यूटर ...

### कंप्यूटर ग्राफिक्स

1.593

modified 6 months ago

...े।]] '''कंप्यूटर ग्राफिक्स''' [[कंप्यूटर]] के सहयोग से सृजित ग्राफिक्स यानि रेखाचित्र होते हैं। इनमें अधिकांशतः चित्र डाटा का कंप्यूटर के द्वारा प्रदर्शन और परिवर्तन किया गया होता है। कंप्यूटर ग्राफि...

### डाइनेमिक होस्ट कान्फिग्रेण प्रोटोकॉल

1.543

Orbot1 modified 2 years ago

...डाइनेमिक रूप से काम करता है। इसे मुख्य रूप से कंप्यूटर में स्वचालित IP देने के लिए पर्योग में लाया जाता है। ये कंप्यूटर को जभी IP देगे जब आपका कंप्यूटर इस से किसी माध्यम से जुरा हो. ये मुख्यता ऐसे जग...

## Refine Results

### Categories

- ☐ गूगल परियोजना (158)
- ☐ संगणक (81)
- ☐ श्रेष्ठ लेख योग्य लेख (71)
- ☐ हिन्दी विकि डीवीडी परियोजना (46)
- ☐ जीवित लोग (41)

### Last Modified

- ☐ This Year (925)
- ☐ > Year (141)



# Thanks

- Marty Schoch
- [marty@couchbase.com](mailto:marty@couchbase.com)
- <http://github.com/blevesearch/bleve>
- @mschoch
- @blevesearch