

$$2N_s - N_o$$

$$N_s$$

$$\alpha_{\text{crit}}(N_s)$$

$$0$$

$$\alpha_{\text{crit}}(N_s)$$

$$0$$

$$2N_s - N_o$$

$$N_s$$

$$\alpha_{\text{crit}}(N_s)$$

$$-\beta\alpha_{\text{crit}}(N_s)$$

$$\alpha_{\text{crit}}(N_s)$$

$$-\beta\alpha_{\text{crit}}(N_s)$$