

Import Libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer ,KNNImputer
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import
RandomForestClassifier,RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression,LinearRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import
accuracy_score,precision_score,recall_score,f1_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
import keras
from keras import layers
```

Load Data

```
data = pd.read_csv('E:\\dataset\\titanic\\train.csv')
data.head()
```

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | \ |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | |

| | SibSp | \ | Name | Sex | Age |
|---|-------|---|---|--------|------|
| 0 | | | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | male | 22.0 |
| 1 | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | female | 38.0 |
| 1 | | | | | |
| 2 | | | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0 |
| 0 | | | | | |
| 3 | | | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | female | 35.0 |
| 1 | | | | | |
| 4 | | | Allen, Mr. William Henry | male | 35.0 |
| 0 | | | | | |

| | Parch | | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 0 | | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | NaN | S |
| 1 | 0 | | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 | C |
| 2 | 0 | STON/O2. | 3101282 | 7.9250 | NaN | S |
| 3 | 0 | | 113803 | 53.1000 | C123 | S |
| 4 | 0 | | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN | S |

Handling missing Value

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId     891 non-null    int64
1   Survived        891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass          891 non-null    int64
3   Name            891 non-null    object
4   Sex             891 non-null    object
5   Age             714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp           891 non-null    int64
7   Parch           891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket          891 non-null    object
9   Fare            891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin           204 non-null    object
11  Embarked        889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
data.isna().sum()
```

```
PassengerId    0
Survived        0
Pclass          0
Name            0
Sex             0
Age            177
SibSp           0
Parch           0
Ticket          0
Fare            0
Cabin          687
Embarked        2
dtype: int64
```

Here I found

- in Cabin 204 non-null in training data then must drop 'Cabin' columns
- in Embarked 889 non-null just 2 Nulls ,I will drop
- in Age 714 non-null , I will impute with SimpleImputer

```
data.drop('Cabin' , axis=1 , inplace=True)

imputer=KNNImputer(n_neighbors=10)
data['Age']=imputer.fit_transform(data[['Age']])
data.dropna(inplace=True)
print(data.isna().sum())
```

```
PassengerId    0
Survived        0
Pclass         0
Name           0
Sex            0
Age           0
SibSp          0
Parch          0
Ticket         0
Fare           0
Embarked       0
dtype: int64
```

here i tried to fill with simpler imputer but bad result

```
'''imputer=SimpleImputer()
data['Age']=imputer.fit_transform(data[['Age']])
data.dropna(inplace=True)
data.isna().sum()'''

"imputer=SimpleImputer()\
ndata['Age']=imputer.fit_transform(data[['Age']])\
ndata.dropna(inplace=True)\ndata.isna().sum()"

data.shape

(889, 11)
```

Extract Information

```
data['Name']

0          Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
1  Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
2          Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
```

```

3      Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
4      Allen, Mr. William Henry
      ...
886      Montvila, Rev. Juozas
887      Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
888      Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
889      Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
890      Dooley, Mr. Patrick
Name: Name, Length: 889, dtype: object

```

Here i found the title of each one

```

data['Title']=data['Name'].str.extract(' ([A-Za-z]+)\.',expand=False)
data['Title'].unique()

```

```

array(['Mr', 'Mrs', 'Miss', 'Master', 'Don', 'Rev', 'Dr', 'Mme', 'Ms',
      'Major', 'Lady', 'Sir', 'Mlle', 'Col', 'Capt', 'Countess',
      'Jonkheer'], dtype=object)

```

```

data['TicketGroupSize']=data.groupby('Ticket')
['Ticket'].transform('count')
data['TicketGroupSize'].unique()

```

```

array([1, 2, 4, 3, 7, 5, 6], dtype=int64)

```

```

data.head()

```

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | \ |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | |

| | | Name | Sex | Age |
|-------|---|---|--------|------|
| SibSp | \ | | | |
| 0 | | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | male | 22.0 |
| 1 | | | | |
| 1 | | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | female | 38.0 |
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0 |
| 0 | | | | |
| 3 | | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | female | 35.0 |
| 1 | | | | |
| 4 | | Allen, Mr. William Henry | male | 35.0 |
| 0 | | | | |

| | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Embarked | Title | TicketGroupSize |
|---|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-----------------|
| 0 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | S | Mr | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C | Mrs | 1 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|---------|---------|---|------|---|
| 2 | 0 | STON/O2. | 3101282 | 7.9250 | S | Miss | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | | 113803 | 53.1000 | S | Mrs | 2 |
| 4 | 0 | | 373450 | 8.0500 | S | Mr | 1 |

Drop the columns

```
data=data.drop(['PassengerId', 'Ticket', 'Name'],axis=1)
data.head()
```

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|---------|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|
| Title \ | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | S |
| Mr | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | C |
| Mrs | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | S |
| Miss | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | S |
| Mrs | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | S |
| Mr | | | | | | | | |

| | TicketGroupSize |
|---|-----------------|
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 1 |

Encoding

```
data.head()
```

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|---------|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|
| Title \ | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | S |
| Mr | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | C |
| Mrs | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | S |
| Miss | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | S |
| Mrs | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | S |
| Mr | | | | | | | | |

| | TicketGroupSize |
|---|-----------------|
| 0 | 1 |

```
1      1
2      1
3      2
4      1
```

```
data['Embarked'].unique()
```

```
array(['S', 'C', 'Q'], dtype=object)
```

```
data['Sex'].unique()
```

```
array(['male', 'female'], dtype=object)
```

```
data['Sex'] = [1 if sex == 'male' else 0 for sex in data['Sex']]
data['Embarked'] = [0 if emb == 'S' else 1 if emb == 'C' else 2 for emb in data['Embarked']]
data.head()
```

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked | Title |
|---|----------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | 0 | Mr |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | 1 | Mrs |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | 0 | Miss |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | 0 | Mrs |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | 0 | Mr |

```
TicketGroupSize
0      1
1      1
2      1
3      2
4      1
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
encoder = LabelEncoder()
data['Title'] = encoder.fit_transform(data['Title'])
data.head()
```

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked | Title |
|---|----------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | 0 | 12 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | 1 | 13 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | 0 | 9 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | 0 | 13 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|--------|---|----|
| 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | 0 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|--------|---|----|

TicketGroupSize

0 1

1 1

2 1

3 2

4 1

```
# data['Sex'] = [1 if sex == 'male' else 0 for sex in data['Sex'] ]
```

```
# test_data['Sex'] = [1 if sex == 'male' else 0 for sex in
```

```
test_data['Sex'] ]
```

```
# data['Embarked'] = [0 if emb == 'S' else 1 if emb == 'C' else 2 for
emb in data['Embarked']] ]
```

```
# test_data['Embarked'] = [0 if emb == 'S' else 1 if emb == 'C' else 2
for emb in test_data['Embarked']] ]
```

```
# data=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=['Title'],drop_first=True)
```

#

```
test_data=pd.get_dummies(test_data,columns=['Title'],drop_first=True)
```

```
# data.head()
```

Check Duplicates

```
duplicates = data[data.duplicated()]
```

```
data[data.duplicated()]
```

| Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|----------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|----------|
|----------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|----------|

Title \

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 47 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 29.699118 | 0 | 0 | 7.7500 | 2 |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

9

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 76 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 29.699118 | 0 | 0 | 7.8958 | 0 |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

12

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 77 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 29.699118 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | 0 |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

12

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 87 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 29.699118 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | 0 |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

12

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 95 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 29.699118 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | 0 |
|----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

12

[illegible]

■

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---------|---|
| 863 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 29.699118 | 8 | 2 | 69.5500 | 0 |
|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---------|---|

9

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 870 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 26.000000 | 0 | 0 | 7.8958 | 0 |
|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

12

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|
| 877 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 19.000000 | 0 | 0 | 7.8958 | 0 |
|-----|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|--------|---|

12

```

878      0      3      1  29.699118      0      0  7.8958      0
12
884      0      3      1  25.000000      0      0  7.0500      0
12

TicketGroupSize
47      1
76      1
77      1
87      1
95      1
..      ...
863     7
870     1
877     1
878     1
884     1

[98 rows x 10 columns]
data.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)

```

Check Balance

```

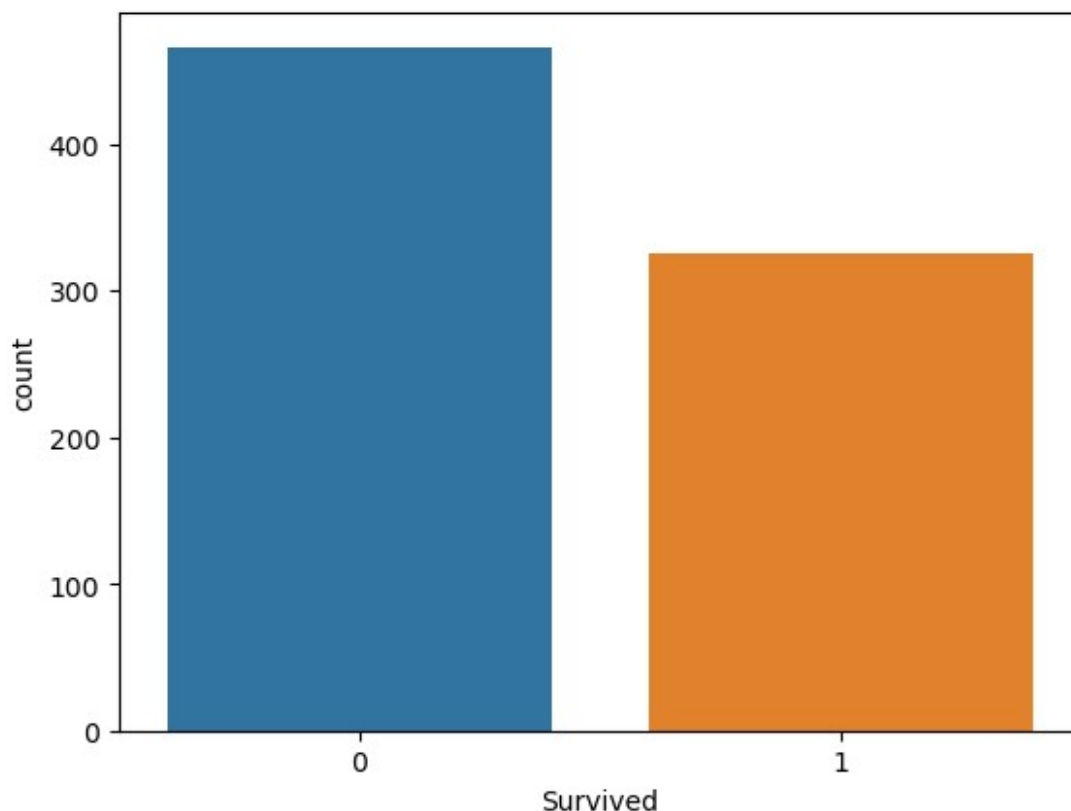
data['Survived'].value_counts()

Survived
0      466
1      325
Name: count, dtype: int64

sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=data)

<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>

```

Correlation

```
data.columns
```

```
Index(['Survived', 'Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Fare',  
      'Embarked', 'Title', 'TicketGroupSize'],  
      dtype='object')
```

```
data.corr()
```

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Parch \ | | | | | |
| Survived | 1.000000 | -0.331985 | -0.517096 | -0.084048 | -0.041388 |
| 0.068392 | | | | | |
| Pclass | -0.331985 | 1.000000 | 0.112139 | -0.332997 | 0.091895 |
| 0.038266 | | | | | |
| Sex | -0.517096 | 0.112139 | 1.000000 | 0.098667 | -0.087514 |
| 0.232233 | | | | | |
| Age | -0.084048 | -0.332997 | 0.098667 | 1.000000 | -0.268670 |
| 0.185226 | | | | | |
| SibSp | -0.041388 | 0.091895 | -0.087514 | -0.268670 | 1.000000 |

```

0.383767
Parch          0.068392  0.038266 -0.232233 -0.185226  0.383767
1.000000
Fare           0.243415 -0.549401 -0.164645  0.086809  0.137428
0.195339
Embarked       0.081819  0.018286 -0.096421  0.010531 -0.042889 -
0.072401
Title         -0.168193  0.042396  0.217822  0.286130 -0.188157 -
0.104197
TicketGroupSize 0.012190  0.006370 -0.137022 -0.243106  0.638109
0.588351

```

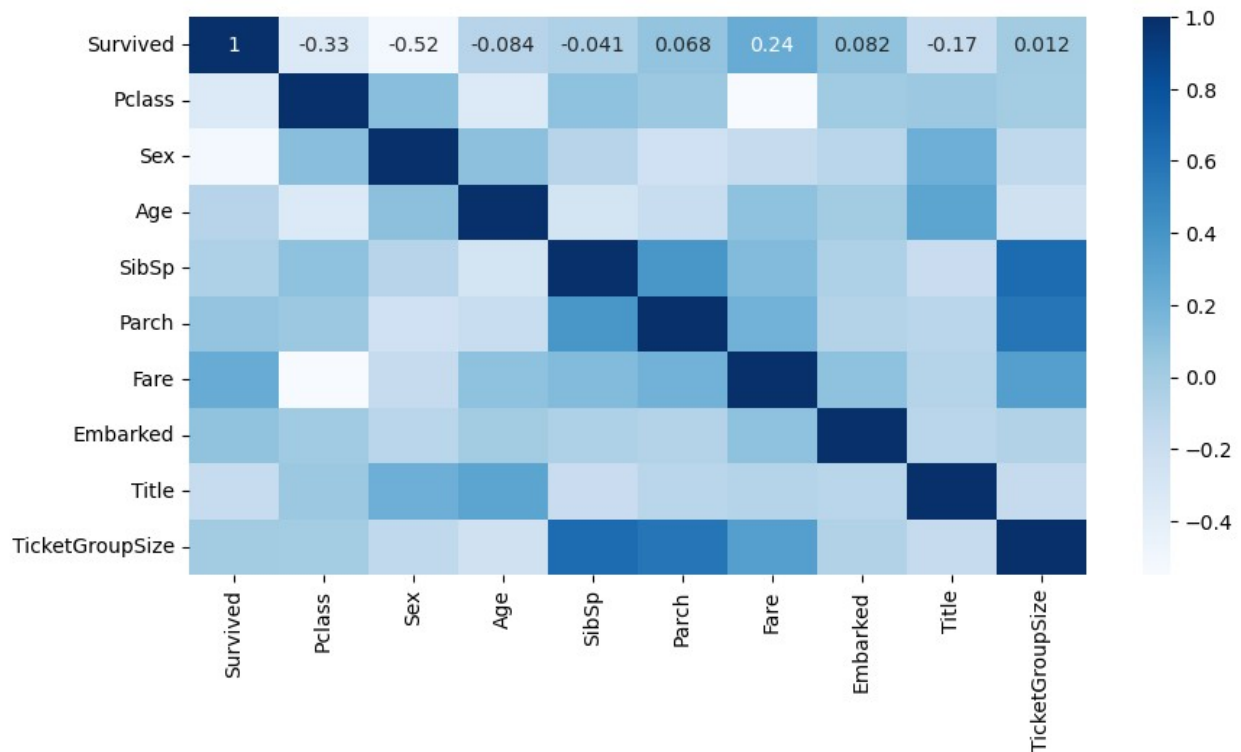
| | Fare | Embarked | Title | TicketGroupSize |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Survived | 0.243415 | 0.081819 | -0.168193 | 0.012190 |
| Pclass | -0.549401 | 0.018286 | 0.042396 | 0.006370 |
| Sex | -0.164645 | -0.096421 | 0.217822 | -0.137022 |
| Age | 0.086809 | 0.010531 | 0.286130 | -0.243106 |
| SibSp | 0.137428 | -0.042889 | -0.188157 | 0.638109 |
| Parch | 0.195339 | -0.072401 | -0.104197 | 0.588351 |
| Fare | 1.000000 | 0.086560 | -0.077789 | 0.332740 |
| Embarked | 0.086560 | 1.000000 | -0.100287 | -0.060594 |
| Title | -0.077789 | -0.100287 | 1.000000 | -0.164793 |
| TicketGroupSize | 0.332740 | -0.060594 | -0.164793 | 1.000000 |

```

plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
sns.heatmap(data.corr(),annot=True , cmap='Blues')

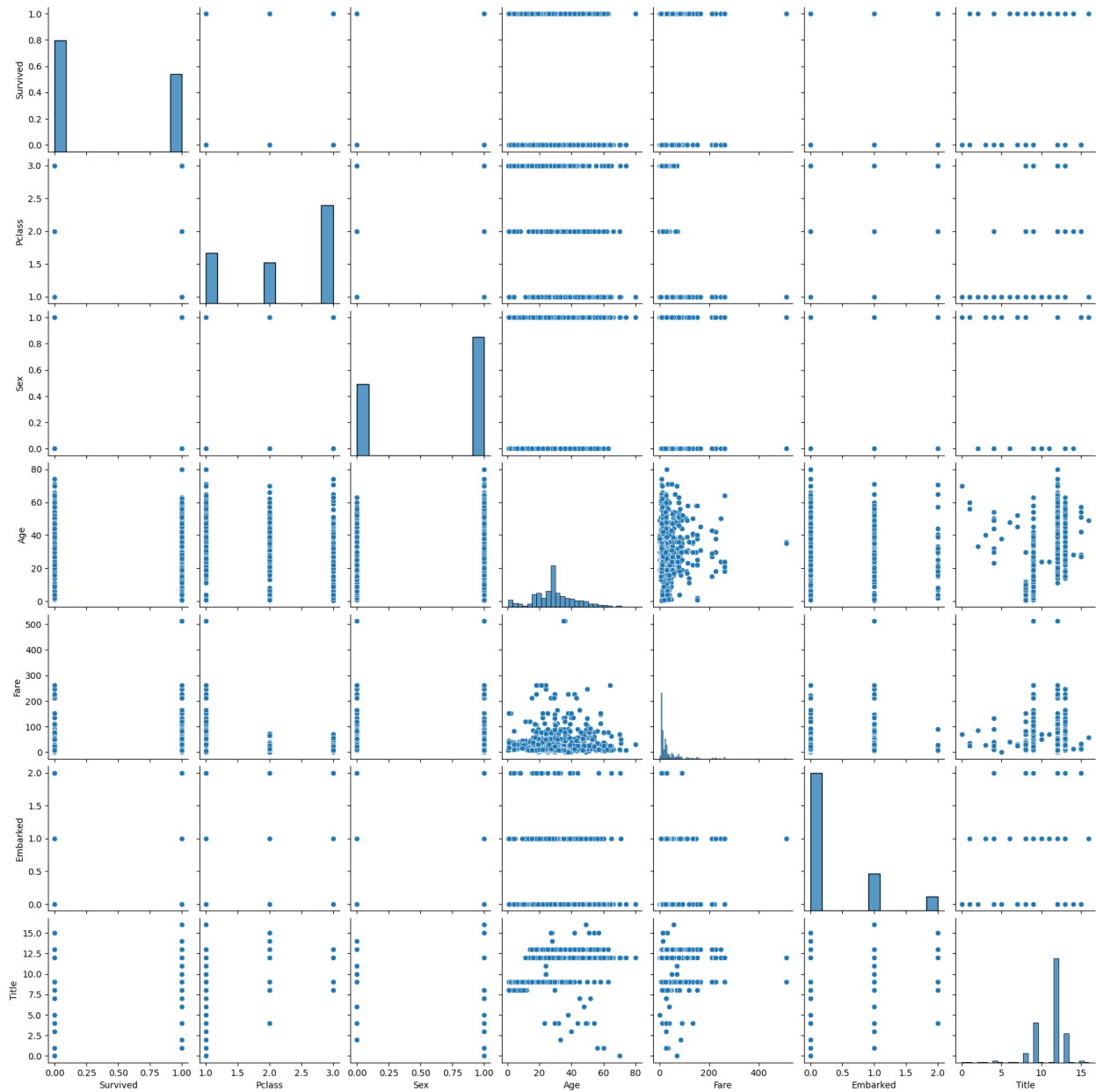
```

```
<Axes: >
```



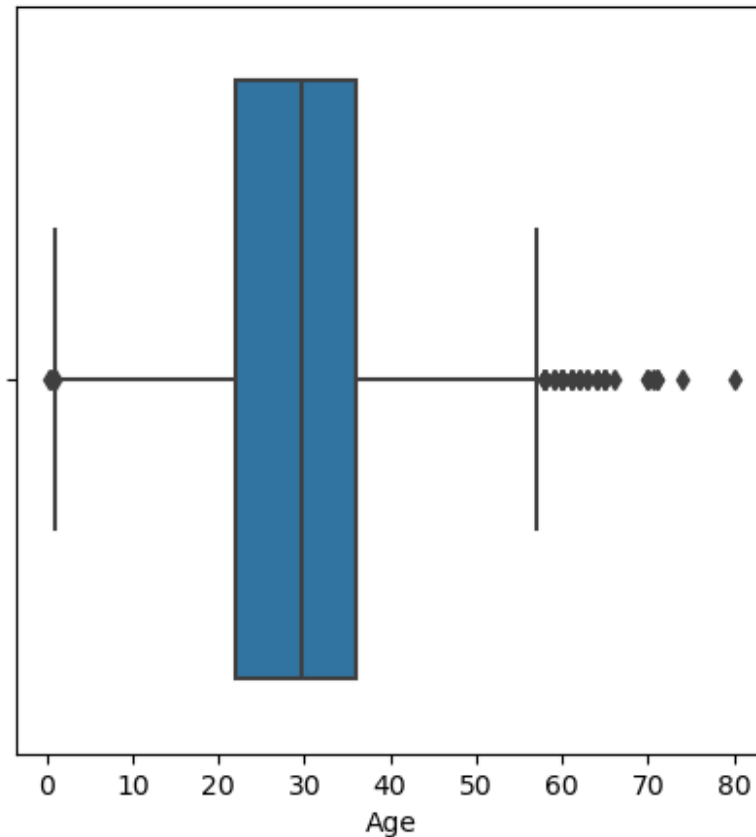
I found that ['TicketGroupSize', 'Parch', 'SibSp'] not affect

```
data.drop(['TicketGroupSize', 'Parch', 'SibSp'], inplace=True, axis=1)
sns.pairplot(data)
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x292bce58a90>
```



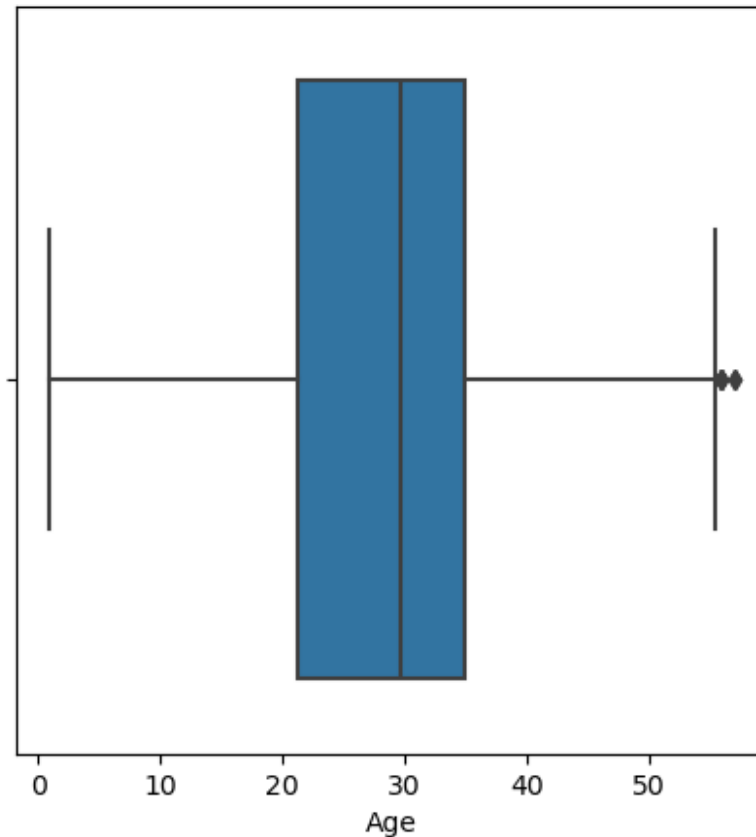
Check Outliers

```
plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
sns.boxplot(x=data['Age'])
plt.show()
```



```
def remove_outlires(data,cols):
    for col in cols:
        Q1=data[col].quantile(0.25)
        Q3=data[col].quantile(0.75)
        IQR= Q3-Q1
        lower_bound=Q1-(1.5*IQR)
        upper_bound=Q3+(1.5*IQR)
        data=data[(data[col]>=lower_bound) & (data[col]<=upper_bound)]
    return data
cols=['Age']
data=remove_outlires(data,cols)

plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
sns.boxplot(x=data['Age'])
plt.show()
```



```
data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 754 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 7 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   Survived    754 non-null    int64  
1   Pclass      754 non-null    int64  
2   Sex         754 non-null    int64  
3   Age         754 non-null    float64 
4   Fare        754 non-null    float64 
5   Embarked    754 non-null    int64  
6   Title       754 non-null    int32  
dtypes: float64(2), int32(1), int64(4)
memory usage: 44.2 KB
```

Split the data

```
X=data.drop('Survived',axis=1)
y=data['Survived']
```

```

from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
from collections import Counter
smote = SMOTE(sampling_strategy='minority', k_neighbors=5)
# apply SMOTE to the data
X_resampled, y_resampled = smote.fit_resample(X, y)
# print the new class distribution
print('Resampled class distribution:', Counter(y_resampled))

Resampled class distribution: Counter({0: 444, 1: 444})

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X_resampled,y_resampled
,test_size=0.2,random_state=33,shuffle=True)

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scler=StandardScaler()
x_train=scler.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test=scler.transform(x_test)

```

Build Model

```

modelName = ['Logistic Regression','Decision Tree' , 'Random Forest' ,
'KNN','SVC']
model =
[LogisticRegression(solver='saga',C=1,max_iter=100,multi_class='multinomial',tol=0.001),DecisionTreeClassifier(),
RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=10,criterion='entropy',random_state=44,max_features='auto') , KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=4) ,
SVC(C=0.3,kernel='linear',gamma=0.1)]

def train_Model(modelName,model,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test):
    result={}
    for name , model in zip(modelName,model):
        model.fit(x_train,y_train)
        train_score=model.score(x_train,y_train)
        y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
        ac=accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test)
        precision=precision_score(y_pred,y_test,average="micro")
        recall=recall_score(y_pred,y_test,average='micro')
        flscore=f1_score(y_pred,y_test,average='micro')
        result[name]= [train_score,ac,precision,recall,flscore]
    return result

result = train_Model(modelName,model,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
result =
pd.DataFrame(result,index=['train_score','Accuracy','precision','recall','flscore'])
result

```

| | Logistic Regression | Decision Tree | Random Forest |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| KNN \ | | | |
| train_score | 0.783099 | 0.984507 | 0.976056 |
| 0.854930 | | | |
| Accuracy | 0.803371 | 0.780899 | 0.837079 |
| 0.803371 | | | |
| precision | 0.803371 | 0.780899 | 0.837079 |
| 0.803371 | | | |
| recall | 0.803371 | 0.780899 | 0.837079 |
| 0.803371 | | | |
| f1score | 0.803371 | 0.780899 | 0.837079 |
| 0.803371 | | | |
| | SVC | | |
| train_score | 0.785915 | | |
| Accuracy | 0.792135 | | |
| precision | 0.792135 | | |
| recall | 0.792135 | | |
| f1score | 0.792135 | | |

with cross validation

```
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
modelrandom =
RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100,criterion='entropy',random_state=44,max_features='auto')
score=cross_val_score(modelrandom,X,y ,cv=5)
score

array([0.74834437, 0.74834437, 0.79470199, 0.7615894 , 0.8      ])
score.mean()

0.7705960264900662
```

Build Bagging

```
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier
svmodel= SVC(random_state=42,C=0.3,kernel='linear',gamma=0.1)
dtmodel= DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=42)
lrmodel= LogisticRegression()
knmodel= KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)

bagg_SV =
BaggingClassifier( base_estimator=svmodel ,bootstrap=True,n_estimators=100)
bagg_DS =
BaggingClassifier( base_estimator=dtmodel ,bootstrap=True,n_estimators
```



```

=5)
bagg_KN =
BaggingClassifier( base_estimator=knmodel ,bootstrap=True,n_estimators
=20,random_state=42)
bagg_LR =
BaggingClassifier( base_estimator=lrmodel ,bootstrap=True,n_estimators
=100)

BaggModelName = ['Bagg Logistic Regression','Bagg Decision Tree' ,
'Bagg KNN','Bagg SVC']
BaggModel = [bagg_LR,bagg_DS, bagg_KN, bagg_SV]

result =
train_Model(BaggModelName,BaggModel,x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
result =
pd.DataFrame(result,index=['train_score','Accuracy','precision','recall',
'f1score'])
result

```

| | Bagg Logistic Regression | Bagg Decision Tree | Bagg KNN |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Bagg SVC | | | |
| train_score | 0.778873 | 0.957746 | 0.860563 |
| 0.785915 | | | |
| Accuracy | 0.797753 | 0.808989 | 0.837079 |
| 0.792135 | | | |
| precision | 0.797753 | 0.808989 | 0.837079 |
| 0.792135 | | | |
| recall | 0.797753 | 0.808989 | 0.837079 |
| 0.792135 | | | |
| f1score | 0.797753 | 0.808989 | 0.837079 |
| 0.792135 | | | |

NN

```

x_train.shape
(710, 6)

model = keras.Sequential(
    [
        layers.Dense(32, activation="relu",input_shape=(6,)),
        layers.Dropout(0.4),
        layers.Dense(128, activation="relu"),
        # layers.Dropout(0.5),
        layers.BatchNormalization(),
        layers.Dense(64, activation="relu"),
        # layers.Dropout(0.4),
        layers.Dense(32, activation="relu"),
        layers.BatchNormalization(),
    ]
)

```

```

        layers.Dense(16, activation="relu"),
        layers.Dropout(0.2),
        layers.Dense(8, activation="relu"),
        layers.BatchNormalization(),
        layers.Dense(1, activation="sigmoid"),
    ]
)
model.summary()

```

Model: "sequential_2"

| Layer (type) Param # | Output Shape |
|--|--------------|
| dense_12 (Dense) 224 | (None, 32) |
| dropout_4 (Dropout) 0 | (None, 32) |
| dense_13 (Dense) 4,224 | (None, 128) |
| batch_normalization_6 512 (BatchNormalization) | (None, 128) |
| dense_14 (Dense) 8,256 | (None, 64) |
| dense_15 (Dense) 2,080 | (None, 32) |
| batch_normalization_7 128 (BatchNormalization) | (None, 32) |
| dense_16 (Dense) | (None, 16) |

| | | | |
|-----|--|-----------------------|------------|
| 528 | | | |
| | | | |
| | | dropout_5 (Dropout) | (None, 16) |
| 0 | | | |
| | | | |
| | | dense_17 (Dense) | (None, 8) |
| 136 | | | |
| | | | |
| | | batch_normalization_8 | (None, 8) |
| 32 | | (BatchNormalization) | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | dense_18 (Dense) | (None, 1) |
| 9 | | | |
| | | | |

Total params: 16,129 (63.00 KB)

Trainable params: 15,793 (61.69 KB)

Non-trainable params: 336 (1.31 KB)

batch_size = 64
epochs = 100

```
model.compile(loss="binary_crossentropy", optimizer="adam",
metrics=["accuracy"])
```

```
history=model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size,
epochs=epochs, validation_split=0.1)
```

Epoch 1/100

10/10 ————— 19s 139ms/step - accuracy: 0.4642 - loss: 0.7999 - val_accuracy: 0.5070 - val_loss: 0.6948

Epoch 2/100

10/10 ————— 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.6019 - loss: 0.6648 - val_accuracy: 0.5775 - val_loss: 0.6860

Epoch 3/100

10/10 ————— 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.6611 - loss: 0.6236 - val_accuracy: 0.6338 - val_loss: 0.6807

Epoch 4/100

10/10 ————— 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.6923 - loss: 0.5794 - val_accuracy: 0.6479 - val_loss: 0.6760

Epoch 5/100

10/10 ————— 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7250 - loss:

```
0.5571 - val_accuracy: 0.6620 - val_loss: 0.6687
Epoch 6/100
10/10 _____ 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7424 - loss:
0.5416 - val_accuracy: 0.6761 - val_loss: 0.6624
Epoch 7/100
10/10 _____ 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7246 - loss:
0.5563 - val_accuracy: 0.6761 - val_loss: 0.6541
Epoch 8/100
10/10 _____ 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7567 - loss:
0.5319 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.6458
Epoch 9/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7131 - loss:
0.5363 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.6406
Epoch 10/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7097 - loss:
0.5456 - val_accuracy: 0.6620 - val_loss: 0.6356
Epoch 11/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7586 - loss:
0.5073 - val_accuracy: 0.6761 - val_loss: 0.6288
Epoch 12/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7874 - loss:
0.4743 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.6184
Epoch 13/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7639 - loss:
0.5072 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.6082
Epoch 14/100
10/10 _____ 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7631 - loss:
0.5074 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.6002
Epoch 15/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7444 - loss:
0.4992 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.5970
Epoch 16/100
10/10 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.7567 - loss:
0.5014 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5896
Epoch 17/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7539 - loss:
0.4972 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5821
Epoch 18/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7659 - loss:
0.4991 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5773
Epoch 19/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7687 - loss:
0.4813 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5774
Epoch 20/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7439 - loss:
0.5286 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5689
Epoch 21/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7528 - loss:
0.4932 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5575
```

```
Epoch 22/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7972 - loss:
0.4597 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5511
Epoch 23/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7791 - loss:
0.4888 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5488
Epoch 24/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7728 - loss:
0.4690 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5438
Epoch 25/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7992 - loss:
0.4525 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5462
Epoch 26/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7704 - loss:
0.4701 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5553
Epoch 27/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7997 - loss:
0.4527 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5616
Epoch 28/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7995 - loss:
0.4330 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5520
Epoch 29/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7701 - loss:
0.4899 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5432
Epoch 30/100
10/10 _____ 0s 37ms/step - accuracy: 0.7674 - loss:
0.4782 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5311
Epoch 31/100
10/10 _____ 0s 31ms/step - accuracy: 0.7730 - loss:
0.4878 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5296
Epoch 32/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7734 - loss:
0.4995 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5306
Epoch 33/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8048 - loss:
0.4514 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5274
Epoch 34/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7814 - loss:
0.4529 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5248
Epoch 35/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8046 - loss:
0.4638 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5263
Epoch 36/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7809 - loss:
0.4804 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5254
Epoch 37/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7944 - loss:
0.4555 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5186
Epoch 38/100
```

```
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8070 - loss:
0.4544 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5226
Epoch 39/100
10/10 _____ 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7817 - loss:
0.4822 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5245
Epoch 40/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8103 - loss:
0.4504 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5264
Epoch 41/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8035 - loss:
0.4513 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5226
Epoch 42/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7915 - loss:
0.4537 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5316
Epoch 43/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7711 - loss:
0.4536 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5331
Epoch 44/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7913 - loss:
0.4493 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5320
Epoch 45/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8119 - loss:
0.4322 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.5426
Epoch 46/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8006 - loss:
0.4568 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5482
Epoch 47/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7904 - loss:
0.4401 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5472
Epoch 48/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7819 - loss:
0.4519 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5536
Epoch 49/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7938 - loss:
0.4571 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5542
Epoch 50/100
10/10 _____ 0s 21ms/step - accuracy: 0.7723 - loss:
0.4623 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5533
Epoch 51/100
10/10 _____ 0s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7800 - loss:
0.4700 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5486
Epoch 52/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7635 - loss:
0.4501 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5527
Epoch 53/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8003 - loss:
0.4562 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5578
Epoch 54/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7923 - loss:
```

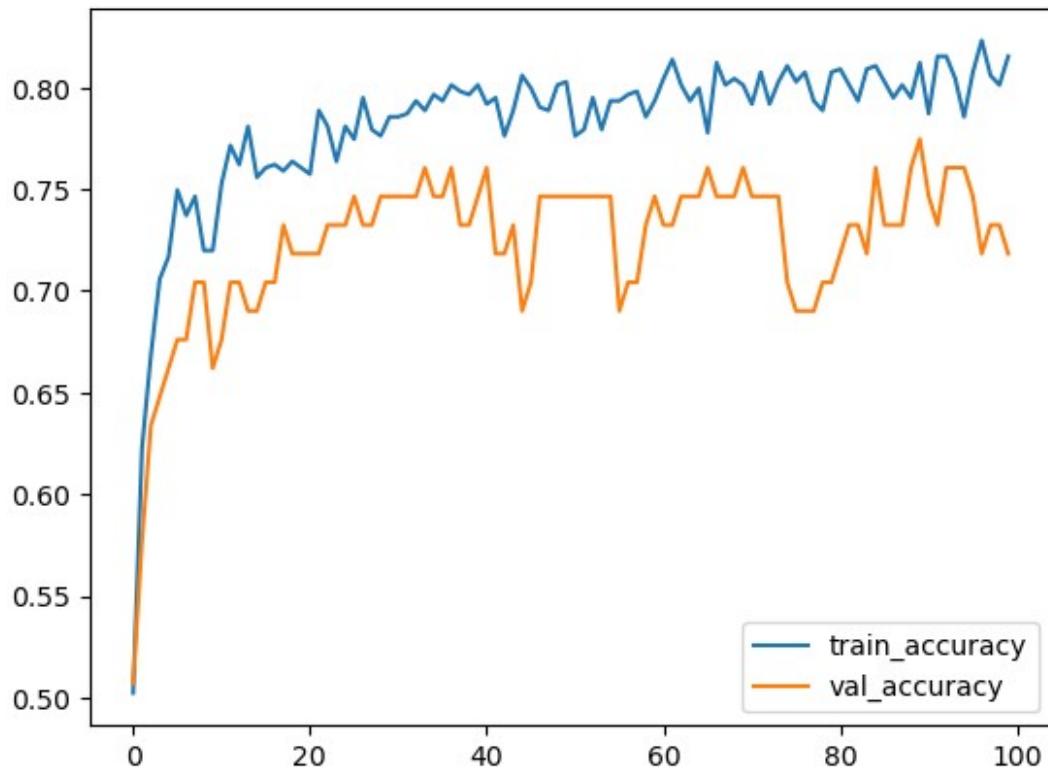
0.4338 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5510
Epoch 55/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7705 - loss:
0.4956 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5431
Epoch 56/100
10/10 _____ 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7708 - loss:
0.4976 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.5491
Epoch 57/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8100 - loss:
0.4403 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5547
Epoch 58/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7909 - loss:
0.4295 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5544
Epoch 59/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8088 - loss:
0.4228 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5514
Epoch 60/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8173 - loss:
0.4204 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5509
Epoch 61/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7961 - loss:
0.4354 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5613
Epoch 62/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8074 - loss:
0.4233 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5569
Epoch 63/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7822 - loss:
0.4679 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5540
Epoch 64/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7751 - loss:
0.4527 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5516
Epoch 65/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7814 - loss:
0.4833 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5526
Epoch 66/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7714 - loss:
0.4512 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5544
Epoch 67/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8198 - loss:
0.4172 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5523
Epoch 68/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7966 - loss:
0.4193 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5505
Epoch 69/100
10/10 _____ 0s 41ms/step - accuracy: 0.8059 - loss:
0.4182 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5494
Epoch 70/100
10/10 _____ 1s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.8056 - loss:
0.4509 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5478

Epoch 71/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7857 - loss: 0.4417 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5406
Epoch 72/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8205 - loss: 0.4050 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5427
Epoch 73/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7874 - loss: 0.4428 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5415
Epoch 74/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7982 - loss: 0.4440 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5403
Epoch 75/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8132 - loss: 0.4266 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5459
Epoch 76/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8020 - loss: 0.4275 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.5543
Epoch 77/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8174 - loss: 0.4201 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.5558
Epoch 78/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8151 - loss: 0.4066 - val_accuracy: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.5584
Epoch 79/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7882 - loss: 0.4506 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5695
Epoch 80/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8002 - loss: 0.4434 - val_accuracy: 0.7042 - val_loss: 0.5659
Epoch 81/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7946 - loss: 0.4144 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5460
Epoch 82/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8158 - loss: 0.4247 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5386
Epoch 83/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7993 - loss: 0.4227 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5360
Epoch 84/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8181 - loss: 0.3827 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.5482
Epoch 85/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7815 - loss: 0.4425 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5544
Epoch 86/100
10/10 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.8038 - loss: 0.4383 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5743
Epoch 87/100


```
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7917 - loss:
0.4251 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5818
Epoch 88/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7992 - loss:
0.4591 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5769
Epoch 89/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7937 - loss:
0.4369 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5715
Epoch 90/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8191 - loss:
0.4255 - val_accuracy: 0.7746 - val_loss: 0.5619
Epoch 91/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.7782 - loss:
0.4528 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5698
Epoch 92/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8048 - loss:
0.4440 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.5793
Epoch 93/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8216 - loss:
0.4034 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5895
Epoch 94/100
10/10 _____ 0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.8116 - loss:
0.4018 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5863
Epoch 95/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7744 - loss:
0.4472 - val_accuracy: 0.7606 - val_loss: 0.5819
Epoch 96/100
10/10 _____ 1s 39ms/step - accuracy: 0.7923 - loss:
0.4354 - val_accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5854
Epoch 97/100
10/10 _____ 0s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.8321 - loss:
0.4097 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.6059
Epoch 98/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8071 - loss:
0.4208 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.6169
Epoch 99/100
10/10 _____ 0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.8133 - loss:
0.4147 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 0.6140
Epoch 100/100
10/10 _____ 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8257 - loss:
0.4104 - val_accuracy: 0.7183 - val_loss: 0.6034
```

```
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'],label='train_accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'],label='val_accuracy')
plt.legend()
```

```
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x292d3e3a1d0>
```



```
plt.plot(history.history['loss'],label='train_loss')  
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'],label='val_loss')  
plt.legend()
```

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x292d3ef1f50>

