[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 deployments]\$ kubectl get services -o wide NAMF CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE **SELECTOR** kubernetes 100.64.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 99d <none> 100.71.78.117 <none> 8200/TCP 15h vault app=vault [ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 deployments]\$ kubectl get deployments NAME DESIRED CURRENT UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE nginx-deployment 3 99d 1 12h postgres 1 1 1

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 deployments]\$ kubectl get services -o wide CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE SELECTOR 100.64.0.1 kubernetes <none> 443/TCP 99d <none> 100.71.78.117 8200/TCP 15h <none> app=vault [ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 deployments]\$ kubectl get deployments NAME DESIRED CURRENT UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE nginx-deployment 3 3 3 99d 1 12h postgres

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl expose deployment nginx-deployment service "nginx-deployment" exposed [ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl get services NAME CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE kubernetes 100.64.0.1 443/TCP 99d <none> nginx-deployment 100.70.87.219 <none> 80/TCP 9s 100.71.78.117 <none> 8200/TCP 15h vault [ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl get services -o wide NAME EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE **CLUSTER-IP** SELECTOR kubernetes 100.64.0.1 443/TCP 99d <none> <none> nginx-deployment 100.70.87.219 <none> 80/TCP 19s app=nginx 100.71.78.117 <none> 8200/TCP 15h vault app=vault

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl expose deployment postgres

service "postgres" exposed

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl get services -o wide

```
NAMF
                         EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
            CLUSTER-IP
                                                     SELECTOR
kubernetes
              100.64.0.1
                          <none>
                                    443/TCP 99d
                                                    <none>
nginx-deployment 100.70.87.219 <none>
                                         80/TCP
                                                 43s
                                                        app=nginx
postgres
            100.70.8.51 <none>
                                   5432/TCP 4s
                                                   app=postgres
vault
          100.71.78.117 <none>
                                   8200/TCP 15h
                                                   app=vault
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl expose deployment nginx-deployment
service "nginx-deployment" exposed
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl get services
NAME
                   CLUSTER-IP
                                    EXTERNAL-IP
                                                   PORT (S)
                                                              AGE
                                                              99d
kubernetes
                   100.64.0.1
                                    <none>
                                                   443/TCP
                   100.70.87.219
                                                   80/TCP
nginx-deployment
                                                              9s
                                    <none>
                   100.71.78.117
                                                   8200/TCP
                                                              15h
                                    <none>
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl get services -o wide
                                    EXTERNAL-IP
NAME
                   CLUSTER-IP
                                                   PORT (S)
                                                              AGE
                                                                         SELECTOR
kubernetes
                   100.64.0.1
                                                   443/TCP
                                                              99d
                                    <none>
                                                                         <none>
nginx-deployment
                   100.70.87.219
                                                   80/TCP
                                                              19s
                                                                         app=nginx
                                    <none>
vault
                   100.71.78.117
                                                   8200/TCP
                                                              15h
                                                                         app=vault
                                    <none>
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl expose deployment postgres
service "postgres" exposed
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl get services -o wide
                   CLUSTER-IP
NAME
                                    EXTERNAL-IP
                                                   PORT(S)
                                                              AGE
                                                                         SELECTOR
                   100.64.0.1
kubernetes
                                    <none>
                                                   443/TCP
                                                              99d
                                                                         <none>
nginx-deployment
                   100.70.87.219
                                    <none>
                                                   80/TCP
                                                              43s
                                                                         app=nginx
postgres
                   100.70.8.51
                                                   5432/TCP
                                                              4s
                                    <none>
                                                                         app=postgres
vault
                   100.71.78.117
                                                   8200/TCP
                                                              15h
                                    <none>
                                                                         app=vault
```

To interact with services, we are going to port-forward to one of the nginx pods. Start and leave this command running in a terminal window. You can see the port forward working by accessing the alpaca pod at <a href="http://localhost:48858">http://localhost:48858</a>

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ webserver_pod=$(kubectl get pods -l app=nginx -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.name}')

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ echo $webserver_pod

nginx-deployment-75675f5897-6lq5x
```

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

nginx-deployment-75675f5897-6lq5x 1/1 Running 0 16h

nginx-deployment-75675f5897-98hxg 1/1 Running 0 16h

nginx-deployment-75675f5897-jfd9n 1/1 Running 0 16h

postgres-7ff9df5765-nqzbk 1/1 Running 0 12h

vault-xn256 1/1 Running 0 16h

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]\$ kubectl port-forward \$webserver\_pod 48858:80

Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:48858 -> 80

Forwarding from [::1]:48858 -> 80

Handling connection for 48858

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl get pods
NAME
                                    READY
                                               STATUS
                                                         RESTARTS
                                                                    AGE
nginx-deployment-75675f5897-61q5x
                                    1/1
                                               Running
                                                                    16h
nginx-deployment-75675f5897-98hxg
                                    1/1
                                               Running
                                                                    16h
nginx-deployment-75675f5897-jfd9n
                                    1/1
                                               Running
                                                                    16h
postgres-7ff9df5765-ngzbk
                                                                    12h
                                    1/1
                                               Running
vault-xn256
                                    1/1
                                               Running
                                                                    16h
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ kubectl port-forward $webserver pod 48858:80
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:48858 -> 80
Forwarding from [::1]:48858 -> 80
Handling connection for 48858
```

Check accessibility of service on http://localhost:48858

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-84-37 ~]$ curl http://localhost:48858
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
   body {
       width: 35em;
       margin: 0 auto;
       font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.
For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.
<em>Thank you for using nginx.</em>
</body>
</html>
```