

# ABSTRACT FACTORY PATTERN

CREATING FAMILIES OF CLASSES

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LET'S GO BACK TO OUR EXAMPLE  
WHERE WE ORIGINALLY USED A  
DATABASE PROVIDED BY MICROSOFT AND  
HAD TO MOVE TO AN ORACLE DATABASE  
AT THE BEHEST OF THE NEW CIO

BASED ON THE KIND OF SUPPORT  
THAT A PRODUCTION SYSTEM NEEDS,  
IT COULD CHOOSE A PARTICULAR  
FLAVOR OF DATABASE

SUPPOSE WE HAVE MANY  
PRODUCTION SYSTEMS WHICH  
DEPEND ON DIFFERENT FLAVORS  
OF THESE DATABASES

EVERY DATABASE SYSTEM BE IT  
MICROSOFT OR ORACLE WOULD HAVE  
DIFFERENT IMPLEMENTATIONS OF  
EACH OF THESE FLAVORS

# DATABASE FLAVORS

## LITE VERSIONS

THESE MIGHT OFFER LIMITED  
FUNCTIONALITY, LESS STORAGE,  
AND MIGHT BE USED FOR INTERNAL  
SYSTEMS

## PROFESSIONAL EDITIONS

THESE WOULD BE FULL-FLEDGED,  
OFFERING THE MOST POWERFUL  
FEATURES FOR USER-FACING  
SYSTEMS

## READ-ONLY

THESE MIGHT BE USED FOR BULK  
READ OPERATIONS AND OPTIMIZED  
TO BE REALLY FAST FOR READ OPERATIONS

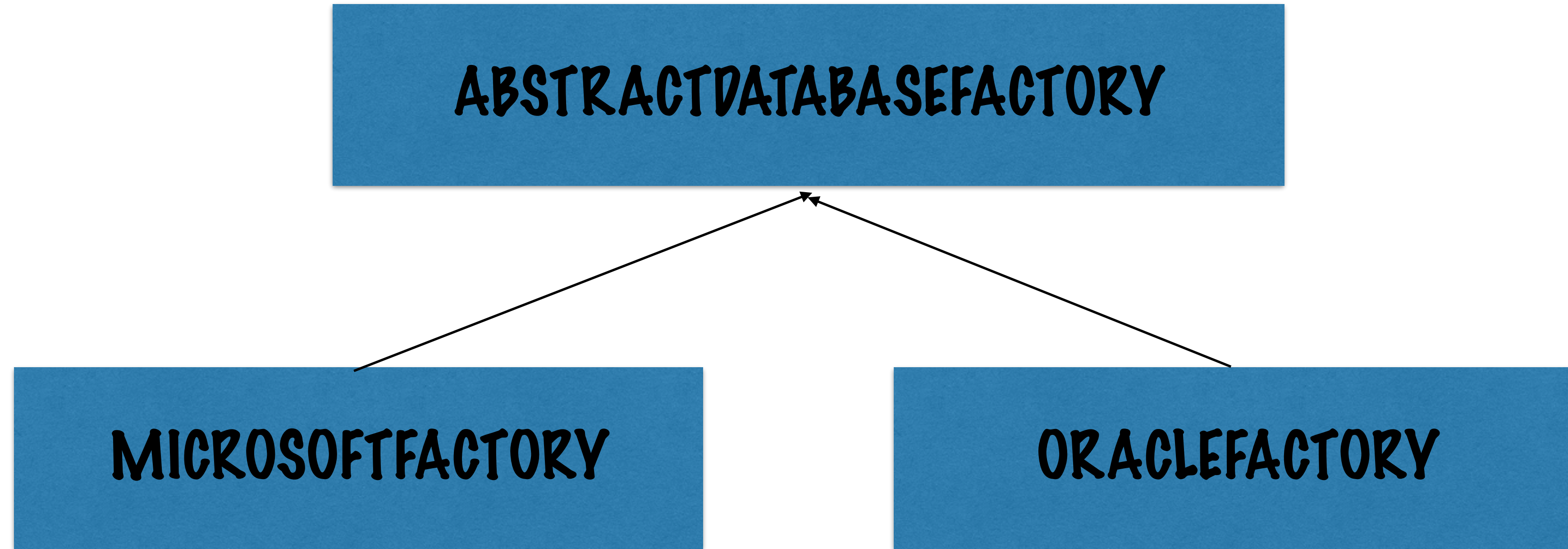
EACH FLAVOR CAN BE CONSIDERED A  
**FAMILY OF DATABASES** IMPLEMENTED BY  
DIFFERENT COMPANIES

# ABSTRACT FACTORY PATTERN

```
public abstract class DatabaseFactory {  
    public abstract IDatabase getDatabaseLite();  
    public abstract IDatabase getDatabasePro();  
    public abstract IReadOnlyDatabase getReadOnlyDatabase();  
}
```

BOTH MICROSOFT PRODUCTS AND ORACLE PRODUCTS  
SHOULD PROVIDE THESE FAMILIES OF DATABASES FOR  
THE TRANSITION TO BE SUCCESSFUL





**WHEN SWITCHING FROM MICROSOFT TO ORACLE PRODUCTS  
SIMPLY CHANGE THE REAL FACTORY WE USE BASED ON  
WHAT IS SPECIFIED IN THE CONFIGURATION FILE**

**ALL OUR DATABASE FLAVORS SHOULD WORK AS IS  
POST-SWITCHOVER**

THE ABSTRACT FACTORY PATTERN IS THUS USEFUL TO CREATE FAMILIES OF PRODUCT WHILE ABSTRACTING AWAY CREATION AND IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS FROM THE USER