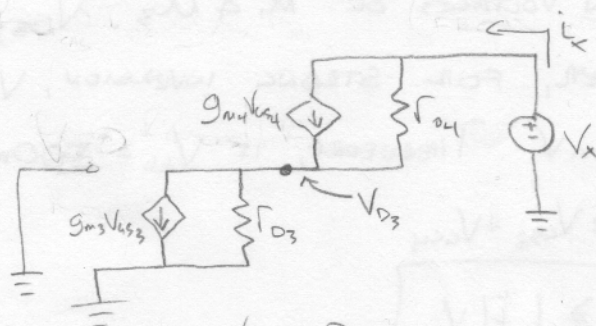
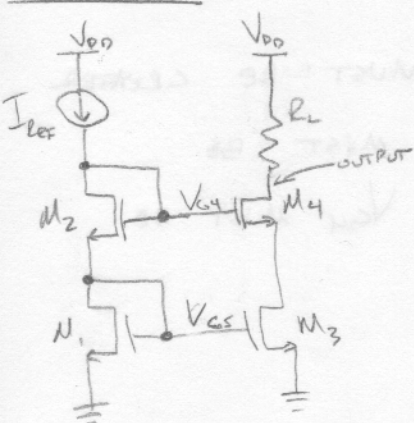


PART 2



* $V_{GS3} = 0$ SO CURRENT SOURCE OF M_3 IS OPEN CIRCUITED.

$$R_o = \frac{V_x}{I_x}$$

$$V_x - I_x r_{o4} - I_x r_{o3} - I_x (g_{m4} r_{o4} r_{o3}) = 0$$

$$R_{o, \text{case}} = g_{m4} r_{o4} r_{o3} + r_{o3} + r_{o4}$$

$$R_{o, \text{case}} \approx g_{m4} r_{o3} r_{o4}$$

$$R_o = R_{o, \text{case}} \parallel R_L$$

$$R_o = \frac{g_{m4} r_{o3} r_{o4} R_L}{g_{m4} r_{o3} r_{o4} + R_L}$$

$$V_{ov} = 200 \text{ mV}, I_{REF} = 1 \text{ mA}, R_L = 500 \Omega$$

$$\beta = 320 \frac{\mu\text{A}}{\text{V}^2}, V_{th} = 0.5 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{GS3} = V_{GS1} = 700 \text{ mV}, V_{DS1} = V_{GS1} = 700 \text{ mV}$$

$$I_{REF} = \frac{\beta}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right) (V_{GS1} - V_{th})^2 \left(1 + \frac{V_{DS1}}{V_A} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_1 = \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_2 = 122.07$$

$$W_1 = W_2 = 30.52 \mu\text{m}$$

$$L_1 = L_2 = 0.25 \mu\text{m}$$

$$V_A = V_{AL} \cdot L$$

$$\text{CHOOSE } L = 250 \text{ nm}$$

$$V_A = 2.5 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{AL} = 10 \frac{\text{V}}{\mu\text{m}}$$

FOR 1% ACCURACY

$$1.01 I_{REF} = \frac{\beta}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_3 (V_{GS3} - V_{th})^2 \left(1 + \frac{V_{DS3}}{V_A} \right)$$

$$V_{DS3} = V_{DS4} = 200 \text{ mV}$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_3 = \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_4 = 146.122$$

$$\Rightarrow W_3 = W_4 = 36.53 \mu\text{m}$$

$$L_3 = L_4 = 0.25 \mu\text{m}$$

FOR 10% ACCURACY

$$1.1 I_{REF} = \frac{\beta}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_3 (V_{GS3} - V_{th})^2 \left(1 + \frac{V_{DS3}}{V_A} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_3 = \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_4 = 159.14$$

$$\Rightarrow$$

$$W_3 = W_4 = 39.79 \mu\text{m}$$

$$L_3 = L_4 = 0.25 \mu\text{m}$$