

Tenses: Tells us about Time and Work

3 Types of Tenses: Present, Past and Future

Types of Work: Continuous, Perfect,  
Indefinite, Perfect continuous

### Table

	Present	Past	Future
Indefinite	✓	✓	✓
Continuous	✓	✓	✓
Perfect	✓	✓	✓
Continuous Perfect	✓	✓	✓

### Helping Verb Table

	Present	Past	Future
Indefinite	Do / Does	did	Will / Shall
Continuous	is / am / are	was / were	
Perfect	has / have	had	

### Verb: 3 Forms

- ① Indefinite - MV<sub>1</sub> - Eg: Understand
- ② Continuous - MV<sub>2</sub> - Understanding
- ③ Perfect - MV<sub>3</sub> - understood

## Types of Sentences:

- ① Affirmative
- ② Negative
- ③ Interrogative
- ④ Double Interrogative

### ① Presented Indefinitively:

#### ① Affirmative:

Structure: Sub + MV, + object

Eg: I write on white board

#### ② Negative:

Structure: Sub + do/does + not + MV, + obj

Eg: You don't take medicine.

#### ③ Interrogative:

Structure: Do/Does + Sub + MV, + obj

Eg: Do you play?

#### ④ Double Interrogative:

Structure: Wh + Interrogative Structure

Eg: Why do you cry?

What does he say?

II

## Present Continuous:

### ① Affirmative

Structure: Sub + is/am/are + V-ing + Obj

Eg:- She is preparing for exam.

### ② Negative

Structure: Sub + is/am/are + not + V-ing + Obj

Eg:- Your brother is not calling you.

### ③ Interrogative

Structure: Is/am/are + Sub + V-ing + Obj

Eg:- Are you talking to me?

### ④ Double interrogative

Structure: - Wh + Interrogative + Sub

Eg:- Where are you going tonight?

Which phone are you using?

### III Present Perfect

#### ① Affirmative:

Structure: Sub + has/have + MV<sub>3</sub> + obj

Eg: I have eaten the food.

He has met you.

#### ② Negative:

Structure: Sub + has/have + not + MV<sub>3</sub> + obj

Eg: He has not reached home.

#### ③ Interrogative:

Structure: has/have + Sub + MV<sub>3</sub> + obj

Eg: Has he reached home?

Have you won the match?

#### ④ Double interrogative:

Structure: W h + ~~I~~ Interrogative Structure

Eg: When have you won the match?

IV

## Present Perfect Continuous

### ① Affirmative

Structure: Sub + has/have + been + Ving + Obj + Suv  
for

Eg.: I have been waiting for you since morning

### ② Negative

Structure: Sub + has/have + not + been + ~~been~~<sup>affirmed/used</sup> + Ving

Eg.: Your son has not been coming to school for 2 days.

### ③ Interrogative

Structure: has/have + Sub + been + Ving + Obj + Suv

Eg.: Have you been working here for 10 years?

### ④ Double Interrogative

Structure: Wh + Interrogative

Eg.: Why have you been working here for 10 years?

# I Past Indefinite

Exception:

## ① Affirmative

Structure: Sub + MV<sub>2</sub> + Obj

Eg: He came, We met them/him

## ② Negative

Structure: Sub + did + not + MV<sub>1</sub> + obj

Eg: I did not tell a ~~tell~~

## ③ Interrogative:-

Structure: Did + Sub + MV<sub>1</sub> + Obj

Eg: Did you ~~see~~ <sup>watch</sup> the video?

## ④ Double interrogative

Structure: wh + Interrogative

Eg - Why did you call me?

II

## Past Continuous

### ① Affirmative:-

Structure: Sub + was/were + MV, ing + obj

Eg: I was going.

### ② Negative

Structure: Sub + was/were not + MV, ing + obj

Eg: I was not talking to me.

### ③ Interrogative:

Structure: Was/Were Sub + MV, ing + obj

Eg: Were you talking to me?

### ④ Double Interrogative

Structure: Wh + Interrogative

Eg: Why were you talking to me?

III

## Past Perfect:

### ① Affirmative:-

Structure: Sub + had + MV<sub>3</sub> + Obj

Eg:- I had seen you

### ② Negative:-

Structure: Sub + had + not + MV<sub>3</sub> + Obj

Eg:- I had not abused him

### ③ Interrogative:-

Structure: Had + Sub + MV<sub>3</sub> + Obj ?

Eg:- Had I abused him?

### ④ Double interrogative

Structure: Wh + Interrogative Stmt

Eg:- Why had I abused him?

IV

## Past Perfect Continuous.

### ① Affirmative:-

Structure: Sub + had been + MV, + ing + obj + since/for

Eg.: I had been walking for you for 2 hours

### ② Negative:-

Structure: Sub + had + not + been + MV, + ing + obj + since

Eg.: I had not been watching TV for 10 minutes

### ③ Interrogative:-

Structure: Had + Sub + been + MV, + ing + obj + since

Eg.: Had you been going delhi for 2 hours?

### ④ Double Interrogative

Structure: What + Interrogative struc

Eg.: Why had you been going delhi for 2 hours?

# ① Future Indefinite:

## ① Affirmative:-

Structure :- Sub + will / shall + MV. + obj

Eg:- I shall go, You will come

## ② Negative :- ~~Sub + will / shall + not + obj~~

Structure :- Sub + will / shall + not + obj

Eg:- I Shall not come, I will not eat

## ③ Interrogative:-

Structure :- ~~Will / Shall + Sub + MV. + obj~~

Eg:- Will you come?

## ④ Double Interrogative:-

Structure :- ~~Wh + Interrogative~~

Eg:- Why will you come?

II

## Future Continuous:

① Affirmative:-

Structure:- Sub + shall/will + Be + MV, + ing + Obj

Eg:- I will be coming

② Negative:-

Structure:- Sub + shall/will + not + Be + MV, + ing

Eg:- I will not be coming

③ Interrogative:-

Structure:- Shall/Will + Sub + Be + MV, + ing

Eg:- Will you be coming

④ Double Interrogative

Structure:- Wh + Interrogative

Eg:-

IV

## Future Perfect

### ① Affirmative :-

Structure: Sub + will / shall have + v<sub>3</sub> + Obj

Eg:- You will have come here.

### ② Negative :-

Structure: Sub + will / shall not have + v<sub>3</sub> + Obj

Eg:- You will not have come here.

### ③ Interrogative :-

Structure: Wh + will / shall + Sub + have + v<sub>3</sub> + Obj

Eg:- Will you have met me?

### ④ Double interrogative

Structure: Wh + Interrogative + v<sub>3</sub>

Eg:-

IV

## Future Perfect Continuous

① Affirmative :-

Structure :-

② Negative :-

Structure :-

③ Interrogative :-

Structure :-