

# Sample 10-4

## 冗長変換

$\ell_2$  -ノルム最小化

画像処理特論

村松 正吾

動作確認: MATLAB R2020a

## Redundant transforms

$\ell_2$  -norm minimization

Advanced Topics in Image Processing

Shogo MURAMATSU

Verified: MATLAB R2020a

## 準備

(Preparation)

```
close all
```

## 非線形近似の設定

(Settings of non-linear approximation)

```
% # of Coefs.  
K = 32;
```

## 入力信号の生成

(Generation of input sequence)

```
% # of input samples  
nSamples = 128;  
  
% Random process in AR(1) model  
rng('default');  
w = 0.1*randn(nSamples,1);  
w(floor(end/2)) = 1;  
u = filter(1,[1 -0.95],w);
```

## 合成辞書

(Synthesis dictionary)

```
% Synthesis filters
```



3





(Non-linear approximation with  $\ell_2$ -norm minimization)

$$\hat{\mathbf{s}} = \arg \min_{\mathbf{s} \in \mathbb{R}^L} \|\mathbf{s}\|_2^2 \quad \text{s.t.} \quad \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{D}\mathbf{s}$$

ムーア・ペンローズの一般逆行列で解く。

$$\mathbf{T} = \mathbf{D}^T(\mathbf{D}\mathbf{D}^T)^{-1}$$

分析処理 (Analysis process)

```
% Analysis process
s = pinv(D)*u;
```

係数選択 (Coefficient selection)

```
s = s(:);
[~,ix] = sort(abs(s),'descend');
s(ix(K+1:end)) = 0;
```

近似結果 (Approximation result)

```
v = D*s;
```

近似誤差 (Residual)

```
r = u - v;
```

## グラフ描画

(Graph plot)

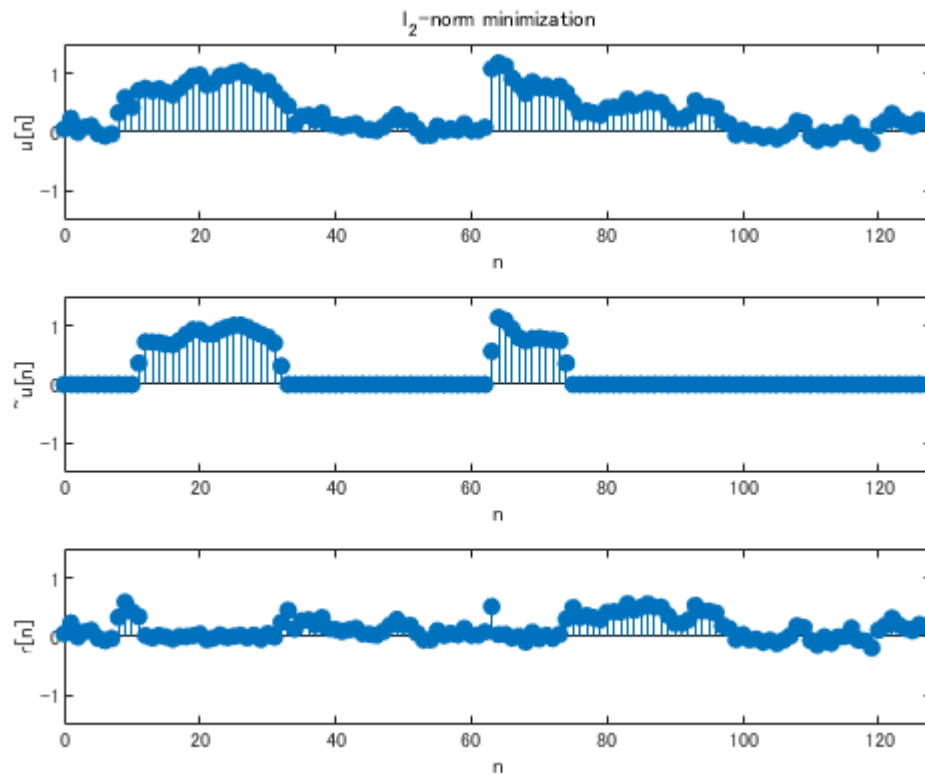
```
figure(1)

% Input
subplot(3,1,1)
stem(0:nSamples-1,u,'filled')
axis([0 nSamples -1.5 1.5])
xlabel('n')
ylabel('u[n]')
title('l_2-norm minimization')

% NLA
subplot(3,1,2)
stem(0:nSamples-1,v,'filled')
axis([0 nSamples -1.5 1.5])
xlabel('n')
ylabel('~u[n]')

% Residual
subplot(3,1,3)
```

```
stem(0:nSamples-1,r,'filled')
axis([0 nSamples -1.5 1.5])
xlabel('n')
ylabel('r[n]')
```



MSE 評価 (MSE evaluation)

```
mymse = @(x,y) mean((x(:)-y(:)).^2);
fprintf('mse = %f\n',mymse(u,v));
```

```
mse = 0.051818
```

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