

# 데이터베이스 과제

날짜: 2025년 5월 28일

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## ◆ 주제 : 지역 아마추어 농구 리그 관리 시스템

### ◆ 설명 :

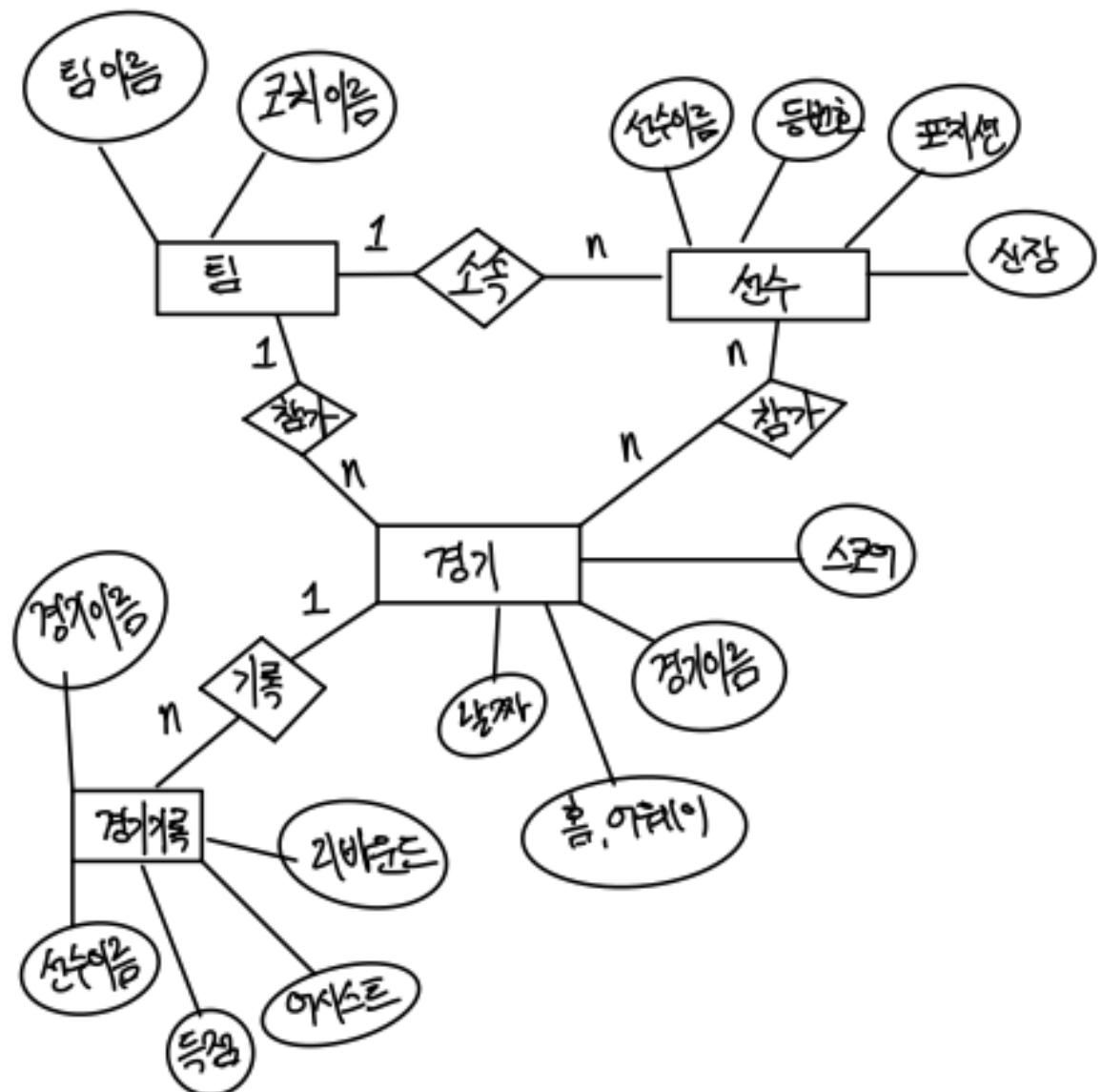
지역 아마추어 농구 리그 관리 시스템 프로젝트는 지역 사회 또는 학교/동호회를 중심으로 운영되는 농구리그를 효율적으로 관리할 수 있는 데이터베이스를 설계하는 것을 목표로 합니다. 이 관리 시스템은 리그에 참가하는 여러 팀과 선수 정보를 체계화해서 저장한 후, 각 경기의 결과와 선수별 경기 기록(득점, 리바운드, 어시스트 등)을 함께 관리 할 수 있도록 구성되어 있습니다. 이 데이터베이스를 통해 다음과 같은 서비스를 제공할 수 있습니다.

- 리그 참가 팀 및 선수 등록
- 경기 일정 및 결과 기록
- 선수별 경기 통계 저장 및 조회
- 팀 간 경기 결과 및 통계
- 특정 기간 혹은 특정 경기 기준 주요 활약 선수 랭킹

또한, SELECT 쿼리를 통해 경기별 주요 선수 확인, 팀 평균 점수 분석, 선수별 누적 기록 등을 효과적으로 조회할 수 있는 구조로 설계했습니다.

이러한 시스템은 학교, 동호회 등에서 실제 운영중인 농구 대회의 행정 효율성과 경기 기록 관리의 정확도 향상에 크게 기여할 수 있습니다.

◆ ER 다이어그램 이미지



## ◆ 사용 시나리오 쿼리 설명 및 관련 SQL 문

### 시나리오 1: 특정 경기에서 득점이 가장 높은 선수 조회

```
98 •  SELECT P.Player_name, T.team_name, GS.points  
99    FROM Game_Stats GS  
100   JOIN Player P ON GS.player_id = P.player_id  
101   JOIN Team T ON P.team_id = T.team_id  
102 WHERE GS.game_id = 1001  
103 ORDER BY GS.points DESC  
104 LIMIT 1;
```

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The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the query editor containing the provided SQL code. The status bar at the bottom indicates the execution time is 50:118. Below the editor is a 'Result Grid' pane showing the results of the query. The results table has columns 'Player\_name', 'team\_name', and 'points'. One row is displayed: 'Kim one' from 'Seoul Eagles' with a points value of 34.

Player_name	team_name	points
Kim one	Seoul Eagles	34

### 시나리오 2: 각 팀의 평균 득점(홈팀) 조회

```
106 •  SELECT T.team_name, AVG(G.home_score) AS avg_home_score  
107    FROM Game G  
108   JOIN Team T ON G.home_team_id = T.team_id  
109 GROUP BY T.team_name;
```

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The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the query editor containing the provided SQL code. The status bar at the bottom indicates the execution time is 50:118. Below the editor is a 'Result Grid' pane showing the results of the query. The results table has columns 'team\_name' and 'avg\_home\_score'. Two rows are displayed: 'Seoul Eagles' with an average score of 75.0000 and 'Busan Sharks' with an average score of 81.0000.

team_name	avg_home_score
Seoul Eagles	75.0000
Busan Sharks	81.0000

### 시나리오 3: 선수별 누적 득점, 어시스트, 리바운드 통계 조회

```
111 •  SELECT P.player_name, T.team_name,  
112      SUM(GS.points) AS total_points,  
113      SUM(GS.assists) AS total_assists,  
114      SUM(GS.rebounds) AS total_rebounds  
115    FROM Game_Stats GS  
116   JOIN Player P ON GS.player_id = P.player_id  
117   JOIN Team T ON P.team_id = T.team_id  
118 GROUP BY P.player_id, P.player_name, T.team_name;
```

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## ◆ MySQL Action Output 및 DB 생성을 위해 사용한 SQL 코드 전체

		Time	Action	Response	Duration / Fetch Time
1		17:34:08	DROP DATABASE	4 row(s) affected	0.00000 sec
2	2	17:34:08	CREATE...	1 row(s) affected	0.00065 sec
3	3	17:34:08	USE bask...	0 row(s) affected	0.00015 sec
4	4	17:34:08	CREATE...	0 row(s) affected	0.0057 sec
5	5	17:34:08	CREATE...	0 row(s) affected	0.0073 sec
6	6	17:34:08	CREATE...	0 row(s) affected	0.0053 sec
7	7	17:34:08	CREATE...	0 row(s) affected	0.0060 sec
8	8	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00062 sec
9	9	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00035 sec
10	10	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00073 sec
11	11	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00034 sec
12	12	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00026 sec
13	13	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00023 sec
14	14	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00023 sec
15	15	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00028 sec
16	16	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00022 sec
17	17	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00022 sec
18	18	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00022 sec
19	19	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00022 sec
20	20	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00064 sec
21	21	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00023 sec
22	22	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00043 sec
23	23	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00021 sec
24	24	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
25	25	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00023 sec
26	26	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00018 sec
27	27	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00018 sec
28	28	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00020 sec
29	29	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
30	30	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00020 sec
31	31	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00022 sec
32	32	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00017 sec
33	33	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00017 sec
34	34	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
35	35	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
36	36	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00021 sec
37	37	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
38	38	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00018 sec
39	39	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
40	40	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00020 sec
41	41	17:34:08	INSERT I...	1 row(s) affected	0.00019 sec
42	42	17:34:08	SELECT...	1 row(s) returned	0.00038 sec / 0.000...
43	43	17:34:08	SELECT...	2 row(s) returned	0.00027 sec / 0.0000...
44	44	17:34:08	SELECT...	10 row(s) returned	0.00025 sec / 0.0000...

```
-- 데이터베이스 생성 및 사용
```

```
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS basketball_league;
```

```
CREATE DATABASE basketball_league;
```

```
USE basketball_league;
```

```
-- 팀 테이블
```

```
CREATE TABLE Team (
```

```
    team_id Int primary key,
```

```
    team_name varchar(50) Not null,
```

```
    coach_name varchar(50)
```

```
);
```

```
-- 선수 테이블
```

```
CREATE TABLE Player (
```

```
    player_id INT primary key,
```

```
    player_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
```

```
    position VARCHAR(10),
```

```
    height INT,
```

```
    jersey_number INT,
```

```
    team_id INT,
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (team_id) REFERENCES Team(team_id),
```

```
    UNIQUE (team_id, jersey_number) -- 팀 내에서는 등번호 중복 불가
```

```
);
```

```
-- 경기 테이블
```

```
CREATE TABLE Game (
```

```
        game_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
        game_date DATE NOT NULL,  
        home_team_id INT,  
        away_team_id INT,  
        home_score INT,  
        away_score INT,  
        FOREIGN KEY (home_team_id) REFERENCES Team(team_id),  
        FOREIGN KEY (away_team_id) REFERENCES Team(team_id)  
    );
```

-- 경기기록 테이블

```
CREATE TABLE Game_stats (  
    stat_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    game_id INT,  
    player_id INT,  
    points INT,  
    assists INT,  
    rebounds INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (game_id) REFERENCES Game(game_id),  
    FOREIGN KEY (player_id) REFERENCES Player(player_id)  
);
```

-- 샘플 데이터 삽입

```
INSERT INTO Team VALUES (1, 'Seoul Eagles', 'Kim Coach');  
INSERT INTO Team VALUES (2, 'Busan Sharks', 'Lee Coach');
```

-- 선수 데이터

```
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (101, 'Kim one', 'Gaurd', 178, 2, 1);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (102, 'Kim two', 'Gaurd', 180, 7, 1);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (103, 'Kim three', 'Forward', 183, 11, 1);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (104, 'Kim four', 'Forward', 186, 15, 1);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (105, 'Kim five', 'Center', 190, 35, 1);

INSERT INTO Player VALUES (201, 'Lee six', 'Gaurd', 180, 2, 2);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (202, 'Lee seven', 'Gaurd', 181, 4, 2);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (203, 'Lee eight', 'Forward', 187, 10, 2);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (204, 'Lee nine', 'Forward', 187, 23, 2);
INSERT INTO Player VALUES (205, 'Lee ten', 'Center', 188, 34, 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game VALUES (1001, '2025-01-01', 1, 2, 75, 68);
INSERT INTO Game VALUES (1002, '2025-01-02', 2, 1, 81, 79);
```

-- 경기 1001 기록

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (1 , 1001, 101, 34, 5, 3);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (2 , 1001, 102, 15, 2, 1);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (3 , 1001, 103, 3, 5, 5);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (4 , 1001, 104, 5, 5, 8);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (5 , 1001, 105, 18, 2, 10);

INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (6 , 1001, 201, 19, 5, 3);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (7 , 1001, 202, 14, 1, 2);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (8 , 1001, 203, 11, 8, 9);
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (9 , 1001, 204, 9, 10, 10);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (10 , 1001, 205, 15, 5, 3);
```

```
-- 경기 1002 기록
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (11, 1002, 101, 21, 4, 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (12, 1002, 101, 13, 5, 7);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (13, 1002, 101, 16, 1, 6);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (14, 1002, 101, 11, 3, 4);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (15, 1002, 101, 18, 2, 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (16, 1002, 201, 23, 2, 8);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (17, 1002, 202, 15, 4, 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (18, 1002, 203, 10, 10, 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (19, 1002, 204, 12, 1, 10);
```

```
INSERT INTO Game_Stats VALUES (20, 1002, 205, 21, 3, 3);
```

```
SELECT P.Player_name, T.team_name, GS.points
```

```
FROM Game_Stats GS
```

```
JOIN Player P ON GS.player_id = P.player_id
```

```
JOIN Team T ON P.team_id = T.team_id
```

```
WHERE GS.game_id = 1001
```

```
ORDER BY GS.points DESC
```

```
LIMIT 1;
```

```
SELECT T.team_name, AVG(G.home_score) AS avg_home_score
```

```
FROM Game G
```

```
JOIN Team T ON G.home_team_id = T.team_id
```

```
GROUP BY T.team_name;

SELECT P.player_name, T.team_name,
       SUM(GS.points) AS total_points,
       SUM(GS.assists) AS total_assists,
       SUM(GS.rebounds) AS total_rebounds
  FROM Game_Stats GS
 JOIN Player P ON GS.player_id = P.player_id
 JOIN Team T ON P.team_id = T.team_id
 GROUP BY P.player_id, P.player_name, T.team_name;
```