



EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2022 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P017

Friday, 15 July

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 min
1:00 – 2:30 pm

Name of candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.
6. Make sure you have written your name and school name on the question paper in the spaces provided.
7. Please hand in your filled-in question paper to the invigilator when time is called to stop writing.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1 - 10		
11 - 30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

1. Which of the following could reduce monotony in music?
 A. symbols
 B. notes
 C. patterns
 D. dynamics
2. Which of the following is a knitting stitch?
 A. weft
 B. garter
 C. appliqué
 D. hemming
3. Injuries in netball could be prevented by _____.
 A. playing the game daily.
 B. following rules of the game.
 C. resting at half time.
 D. choosing very tall players.
4. Which of the following is a resource for making a cyclist toy?
 A. clay
 B. feathers
 C. plastic papers
 D. animal skin

Figure 1 shows a diagram of a musical instrument. Use it to answer **Questions 5 and 6.**

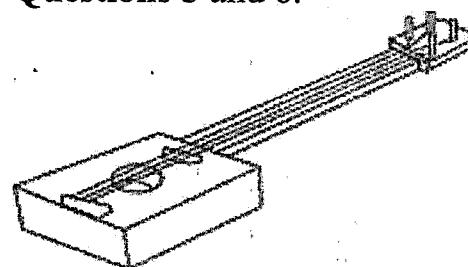


Figure 1

5. Name the musical instrument.
 A. mkangala
 B. banjo
 C. guitar
 D. nkhwendo
6. How does the musical instrument produce sound?
 A. by blowing.
 B. by striking.
 C. by plucking.
 D. by beating.
7. Why is it important to display artistic items?
 A. to promote absenteeism
 B. to promote security
 C. to promote identity
 D. to promote skills
8. Which of the following is a characteristic of dictatorship?
 A. only the leader's voice counts
 B. everyone's voice counts
 C. the leader takes no sides
 D. the leader delegates various tasks

9. Which of the following skills could increase environmental degradation?
- knitting
 - crocheting
 - sewing
 - carving
10. Which of the following activities could demonstrate unity among learners in artistic performance?
- playing individual games
 - performing in door games
 - performing team sports
 - performing physical activities

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following is a factor to be considered when forming a group of guidance and counseling?
- having reliable sources of income
 - encouraging gender discrimination
 - choosing facilities that are scarce
 - choosing members of the group
12. What term is used to describe the relationship between and among people?
- assertiveness
 - stress
 - communication
 - interpersonal
13. Which of the following is the positive effect of stress and anxiety?
- leads to indigestion
 - causes depression
 - causes alertness
 - leads to sleeplessness
14. Alinafe and Febbie were learning at Tidzatani Primary School. One day, they arrived at school late. Their teacher sent them back home.
- What human right is violated by the teacher?
- right to access education
 - right to equality
 - right to privacy
 - right to own property
15. Which of the following is the **first** source of information on sex and sexuality for the youth?
- parents
 - religion
 - community
 - peers
16. Which of the following stages of planning involves judging whether the activity is done according to the plan?
- organizing resources
 - identifying goals
 - monitoring
 - evaluating

Chisomo failed a question in English. Her friends laughed at her. As a result she stopped going to school. Use this information to answer **Questions 17 and 18.**

17. Which of the following moral values was lacking in Chisomo's friends?
 - A. faithfulness
 - B. empathy
 - C. trustworthiness
 - D. honesty

18. How could Chisomo be helped to go to school again?
 - A. counseling her
 - B. buying her a new bag
 - C. giving her more food to eat
 - D. shouting at her

19. Which of the following is the correct definition of budget?
 - A. Money which is gained on top of capital.
 - B. A plan that shows how much money a person or organization will earn and spend.
 - C. Examining the general conditions in the market.
 - D. Process of getting information and services from different institutions.

20. Which of the following is the best way of assisting vulnerable children?
 - A. buying them toys
 - B. providing them television
 - C. giving them good education
 - D. giving them biscuits

21. Which of the following is the effect of some morals and values that are practiced in communities?

- A. Women being discriminated against
- B. All major decisions being made by both men and women
- C. Women becoming self-reliant
- D. Women developing high self esteem

22. Which of the following is not a psychological change that adolescents experience?

- A. developing sexual feelings
- B. developing soft voice
- C. having frequent mood changes
- D. developing increased sensitivity

23. Which of the following is a way of avoiding conflicts?

- A. being harsh
- B. being dishonest
- C. being rude
- D. being tolerant

24. **Figure 2** is a picture showing a girl and a boy walking.

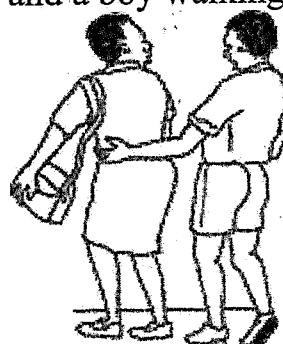


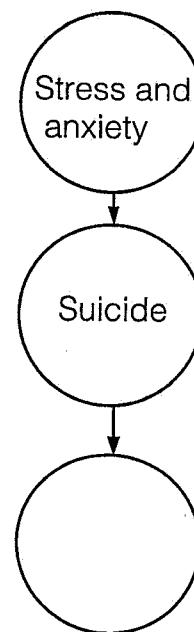
Figure 2

Which of the following sexual acts does the picture illustrate?

- A. sexual harassment
- B. sexual intercourse
- C. sexual relationship
- D. sexual feelings

25. Which of the following could be one of the effects of abortion?
- early marriage
 - becoming sterile
 - committing suicide
 - mental disturbance
26. Which of the following factors makes women more vulnerable to HIV infection?
- sharing blood
 - bearing children
 - biological makeup
 - having pregnancies
27. Which of the following is not a way of dealing with problems associated with adolescents?
- total abstinence
 - school dropout
 - guidance and counselling
 - acquisition of life skills
28. What term is given to the logical sequencing of activities for proper management of resources?
- monitoring
 - planning
 - evaluating
 - implementing
29. Which of the following ways overcomes barriers to HIV testing and counseling?
- scarcity of food in the test centres
 - awareness of the importance of testing
 - walking long distances
 - number of people tested

30. **Figure 3** is a diagram showing a future's wheel on challenges of everyday life.

**Figure 3**

Which of the following best completes the blank circle?

- unwanted pregnancy
- drug and substance abuse
- premature death
- school drop out

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. Give any **one** way of reducing risks in sewing.

(1 mark)

- b. Give any **two** ways in which carrying out market research is important.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Explain **one** way of improvising a charcoal burner.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Mention any **two** ways in which paper models could be removed from a mould.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Give any **one** reason for **not** displaying teaching resources for too long.

(1 mark)

31. (Continued)

- d. Explain any **one** advantage of learning different skills by members of a community.

(2 marks)

32. a. (i) State any **two** ways in which taking body measurements when making sports attire is important.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Name **two** areas where body measurements are taken when making sports attire.

(2 marks)

- b. State any **two** ways of showing people the problems of discrimination in artwork.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **one** example of a finished artistic item made from weaving.

(1 mark)

- d. Name the stage in career development where the artists perform their work and learners observe.

(1 mark)

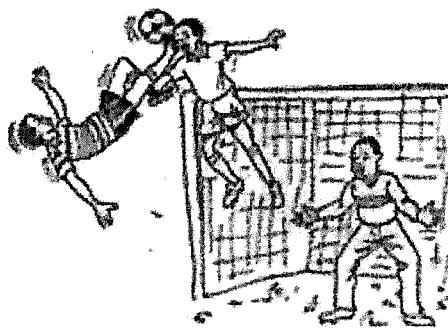
Continued/...

32. (Continued)

- e. State any **two** ways in which education dances are important.
-
-

(2 marks)

33. a. **Figure 4** shows a diagram of a source of risk in sports. Use it to answer questions that follow.

**Figure 4**

- (i) Identify the source of risk.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give any **one** way of preventing the risk.

(1 mark)

- b. Describe any **one** stage of job shadowing.
-
-

(2 marks)

- c. Explain **one** advantage of using modern means of communication.
-
-

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. (Continued)

- d. State any **one** advantage of using verbal form of communication.

(1 mark)

- e. Give any **two** institutions where one can go for on-site activities.

(2 marks)

- f. State the meaning of wearing “animal skins and shield” among the Ngoni culture.

(1 mark)

34. a. Name any **one** material that can be used for making costumes and sports attire.

(1 mark)

- b. Explain any **one** way in which a dye could be produced from a yellow flower.

(2 marks)

- c. Mention any **two** factors to consider when costing artworks.

(2 marks)

- d. State any **two** activities that a person can do to learn more about a career.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

34. (Continued)

- e. Explain any **one** way in which repetition and contrast is important.

(2 marks)

- f. Mention any **one** way in which carving industry could be sustained.

(1 mark)

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. (i) Give any **two** entrepreneurship skills that are required in selling second hand clothes.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Explain any **one** factor that affects people living with HIV in entrepreneurship.

(2 marks)

- b. State any **two** effects of negative peer pressure on the youth.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Name any **two** places where the youth can get guidance and counseling services in Malawi.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

35. c. (Continued)

- (ii) State any **two** points to be considered when making a work plan for peer guidance and counselling.

(2 marks)

36. a. State any **two** problems associated with home-based care and support.

(2 marks)

b. (i) Give any **two** examples of good eating habits.

(2 marks)

(ii) Mention any **one** cultural practice that affects good health habits.

(1 mark)

c. State any **one** factor that influences assertiveness.

(1 mark)

d. Explain **one** consequence of low self esteem.

(2 marks)

e. Explain any **one** way in which rights of people living with HIV and AIDS could be promoted.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

37. a. Figure 5 is an illustration of a conflict resolution strategy. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

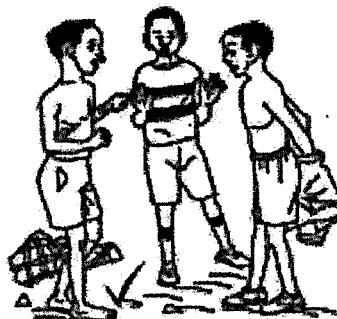


Figure 5

- (i) Identify the method of resolving the conflict in the illustration.
_____ (1 mark)
- (ii) Give any **one** way of avoiding the conflict.
_____ (1 mark)
- b. Explain any **one** problem that affects adolescents' sexuality.
_____ (2 marks)
- c. State any **two** emotional changes that take place in adolescents.
_____ (2 marks)
- d. Describe any **one** way in which budgeting in entrepreneurship is important.
_____ (2 marks)
- e. State any **two** skills that the youth can use to address the problem of early marriages.
_____ (2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2021 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P017**Friday, 10 September****Time Allowed: 1 h 30 min****1:30 – 3:00 pm****Name of Candidate:** _____

(Surname First)

Name of School: _____**Instructions**

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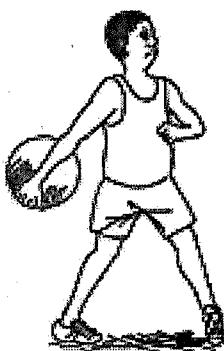
Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. Which of the following is a leadership skill?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. leniency B. intelligence C. supervision D. motivation <p>2. Which of the following activities is involved in the second stage of job shadowing?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. writing about expectations of the job B. observing practical application of what they read C. differentiating expectations and realities of work D. preparing questions to ask the practitioners | <p>4. Which of the following is a skill involved in the artistic performance?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. physical B. non-physical C. throwing D. passing <p>5. A sack cloth worn by a king during the biblical times symbolized?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. birth of a baby. B. winning of war C. falling of calamity D. losing of war <p>6. Why is team spirit needed in games?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. to draw attention to players B. to entertain people C. to play successfully D. to play fast <p>7. Which of the following is the reason of designing before making costumes?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. to fit the wearer B. for high quality product C. to suit the occasion D. for material selection <p>8. How can one best prevent risks in sporting activities?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. following what the leader is doing B. following appropriate safety practices C. carrying the activity alone D. having First- Aid kit ready |
|--|---|

Figure 1 is a diagram showing an artistic performance. Use it to answer questions 3 and 4.

**Figure 1**

3. Name the artistic performance?
- A. javelin
 - B. short put
 - C. discuss
 - D. long jump

Continued/...

9. Which of the following is the other name for personal space?
- A. pathways
 - B. kin sphere
 - C. air patterns
 - D. general space
10. Why should learners be involved in the making of teaching and learning resources?
- A. they learn through experience
 - B. they play in class
 - C. they store the resources
 - D. the resources are made well

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following is a type of interpersonal relationship through blood ties?
- A. cultural
 - B. ethnic
 - C. peer
 - D. kinship
12. Which of the following responsibilities goes with the right to education?
- A. to keep oneself from hazards
 - B. to keep the surrounding clean
 - C. to attend classes every school day
 - D. to come to the hospital when sick
13. Which of the following activities would expose the youth to HIV and AIDS?
- A. learning business skills
 - B. engaging in unprotected sex
 - C. playing with girls
 - D. doing physical exercise

John had no chance of going to college or being employed after finishing school. As a result he lived miserably and started taking alcohol and smoking. Use this information to answer questions 14 and 15.

14. Which of the following misconceptions did John have?
- A. drugs make someone feel energetic
 - B. drugs are fashionable to young people
 - C. drugs make someone forget problems
 - D. drugs make a person intelligent
15. What life skill is John lacking?
- A. budgeting
 - B. research
 - C. effective communication
 - D. problem solving

16. The following are the consequences of making decisions without proper thinking **except**
- early pregnancies
 - passing examinations
 - death of loved one
 - school drop out
- Tipita is a primary school boy who has multiple sexual partners. He asked John, his friend to do the same. Use this information to answer questions 17 and 18.
17. What could be the effect of Tipita's behavior?
- enjoying life
 - doing well in class
 - contracting STIs
 - becoming famous
18. Which of the following is a life skill that John would use to deal with the situation?
- assertiveness
 - confidence
 - patience
 - attitude
19. Which of the following is **not** the importance of home based care of patients?
- reduced overcrowding in hospitals
 - involvement of more people in caring patients
 - nurses take care of patients
 - acceptance of the HIV and AIDS epidemic

20. The following are causes of sexual abuse **except**
- forced marriages
 - negative comments
 - break-up of families
 - peer pressure
- 1 and 2
 - 2 and 3
 - 1 and 4
 - 3 and 4
21. Which of the following are skills required for entrepreneurship?
- critical thinking
 - peer pressure
 - effective communication
 - assertiveness
22. The role of guidance and counseling in the prevention of HIV and AIDS is to
- prevent infected people from further transmitting the virus
 - encourage the spreading of the virus
 - encourage critical illnesses
 - cure HIV and AIDS

Mr Poka, a teacher at Kano Primary School always asked Naka to carry his books to his house. One day he asked Naka to be in a sexual relationship. Naka refused and threatened to report him to the head teacher. Use this information to answer questions 23 and 24.

23. What skill does Naka have?
- entrepreneurship
 - problem solving
 - assertiveness
 - decision making

24. How will Naka benefit from her action?
- achieve her goals
 - become intelligent
 - become a head girl
 - be loved by the teacher
25. Which of the following is a reason that make people with high self esteem succeed in life?
- They realise their potentials.
 - They are not involved in risky behaviours
 - They do not have multiple sexual partners.
 - They expect possible results.
26. Which of the following is a best way of managing stress?
- being objective
 - having enough rest
 - using enough rest
 - being knowledgeable
27. Which of the following is not the importance of having correct information on sexuality?
- making informed decisions
 - avoiding contracting HIV and AIDS
 - avoiding unwanted pregnancies
 - developing a sound and healthy body
28. Which of the following are the **main** sources of morals and values?
- school
 - hospital
 - community
 - police
- 1 and 3
 - 1 and 4
 - 2 and 3
 - 2 and 4
29. What would be the result of **not** considering possible solutions for two conflicting parties?
- the concerned parties reach a compromise
 - the problem might grow bigger
 - concerned parties fell satisfied
 - the problem may not resurface
30. Which of the following is a way of avoiding conflicts?
- dealing with issues at hand
 - respecting others
 - avoiding risky behaviours
 - provoking with people



Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. State any **one** disadvantage of contemporary dance to a Malawian culture.

(1 mark)

- b. Mention any **two** procedures to follow when making a banjo.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **two** messages which could be communicated through dances.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) State any **one** way of making a picture attractive.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give any **two** places where teaching and learning resources can be stored.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Explain any **one** factor to be considered when producing teaching and learning materials.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

32. a. State any **two** ways of improving the quality of everyday life.

(2 marks)

s)

- b. **Figure 2** is a diagram showing an artistic item. Use it to answer questions that follow.

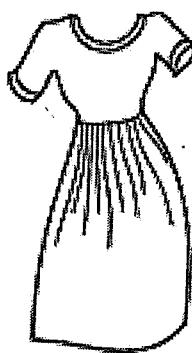


Figure 2

- (i) Name the item.

(1 mark)

s)

- (ii) Mention any **two** tools used to produce the item.

(2 marks)

s)

- c. Mention any **two** decorative stitches.

(2 marks)

s)

- d. Explain any **one** factor that make the youth not to participate in traditional dances.

(2 marks)

s)

- e. State any **one** reason for creating room for each musical instrument when composing a song.

(1 mark)
Continued/...

s)

33. a. State any **two** activities involved when marketing artistic items.

(2 marks)

- b. Explain **one** advantage of using modern means of communication.

(2 marks)

Figure 3 is a diagram showing an artistic item. Use it to answer questions that follow.



Figure 3

- c. (i) Mention **one** local material used to produce the item.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State any **two** ways of decorating the item.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) State any **one** way in which wearing of costumes when performing plays is important.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Explain **one** way of ensuring that the message is conveyed to the audience during play performance.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

34. a. Mention any **two** physical activities in which imagination is used.

(2 marks)

Figure 4 is a diagram showing tools used when producing items. Use this to answer questions that follow.

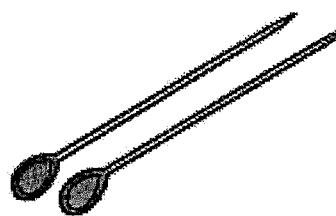


Figure 4

- b. (i) Identify the tools.

(1 marks)

- (ii) Mention the artistic activity which uses the tools.

(1 marks)

- (iii) Mention any **one** local material that could be used to improvise the tools.

(1 mark)

- c. (i) Define "tempo".

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any **two** ways of establishing tempo.

(2 marks)

- d. Explain any **one** way in which dyes are important.

(2 marks)
Continued/...

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. (i) Give any **two** dangers of not managing stress properly.

- (ii) Mention any **two** life skills that could be used to manage stress and anxiety.

- b. State any **two** ways in which creative thinking is important in entrepreneurship

- c. Mention any **two** situations which could make the youth to indulge in drug and substance abuse.

- d. Explain any **one** way in which street vending could contribute to the spread of HIV and AIDS among the youth.

(2 marks)

Waya and Mzeke were from the same village. They also went to the same school. After school, they do their homework together at home. Use this information to answer question 36 (a).

36. a. (i) Name the **two** types of relationships that existed between Waya and Mzeke.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Name any **one** responsibility of Waya and Mzeke in their relationship.

(1 mark)
Continued...

36. (Continued)

- a. Explain any **one** characteristic of people with a low self esteem.

(2 marks)

- b. Mention any **two** life skills that youths would use to cope with the challenges of growing up.

(2 marks)

- c. Give any **two** factors that strengthen effective communication on HIV and AIDS.

(2 marks)

- d. State any **one** factor that influences assertiveness.

(1 mark)

37. a. State any **two** ways of overcoming barriers to peaceful conflict resolution.

(2 marks)

37. (Continued)

Figure 5 is a diagram showing two girls having a conversation. Use it to answer question 37 (b).

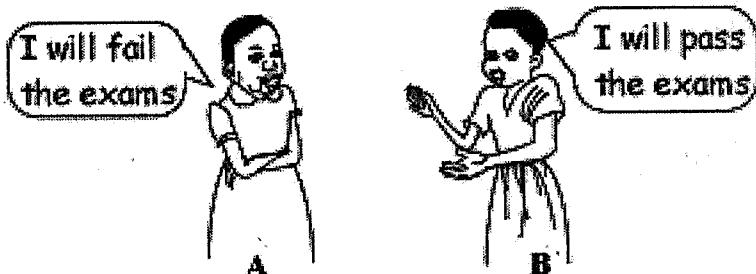


Figure 5

- b. (i) Which of the girls has high self esteem?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Explain any **one** way in which the girl with low self esteem would be assisted?

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Mention any **two** sources of information on sex and sexuality?

(2 marks)

- (ii) State any **one** consequence of misinformation on sex and sexuality.

(1 mark)

- d. Explain any **one** way in which the youths overcome the challenges faced in the community.

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.: _____
THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
2020 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS
(100 marks)

Subject Number: P017

Friday, 22 May

**Time Allowed: 1 h 30 min
1:00 – 2:30 pm**

Name of candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

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Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.
Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

1. Which of the following musical symbols means moderately soft?
 A. mf
 B. mp
 C. pp
 D. ff
2. Identify the traditional dance.
 A. gulewamkulu
 B. tchopa
 C. vimbuza
 D. ingoma
3. The traditional dance is performed at
 A. funerals
 B. weddings
 C. churches
 D. schools
4. Which of the following tribes performs the traditional dance?
 A. Lomwe
 B. Yao
 C. Chewa
 D. Ngoni
5. Male characters in drama are called
 A. scenes.
 B. actresses.
 C. acts.
 D. actors.
6. The following are ways of composing a song **except**
 A. writing the music.
 B. developing new tune and words.
 C. tuning to already existing words.
 D. identifying materials.
7. Three dimensional figures can be formed from two dimensional figures by
 A. colouring.
 B. pasting.
 C. shading.
 D. painting.
8. Which of the following are means of communication?
 A. verbal and non verbal
 B. traditional and modern
 C. television and cellphone
 D. horn and bell

**Figure 1**

Continued/...

9. Which of the following artifacts would symbolise a mosque?
- crescent
 - cross
 - flag
 - aerial

10. Figure 2 is a diagram of a stitch.

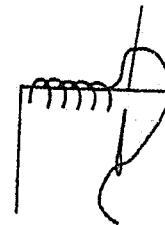


Figure 2

What is the name of the stitch?

- running
- loop
- garter
- chain

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following is a risky behaviour that may require guidance and counselling?
- sharing razor blade
 - playing football
 - chamba smoking
 - joining clubs

Lora, a 15 year old girl, is in standard 7. Her teacher Mr. Samu has been giving her some gifts. Sometimes he gives gifts to her family. Use this information to answer questions 12 and 13.

12. Which of the following could be a consequence of Lora's behaviour?
- teenage pregnancy
 - passing examinations
 - becoming intelligent
 - having high self esteem

13. Which of the following is a skill that Lora is lacking?
- empathy
 - tolerance
 - decision making
 - peer pressure

Nomi is a boy aged 12. His father is a drunkard and beats members of his family frequently. There is no peace in the home. Nomi decides to run away. Use this information to answer questions 14 and 15.

14. Which of the following is a cause of conflict in the family?
- lack of money
 - drug and substance abuse
 - unfaithfulness
 - gender inequality

15. What could be the effect of the father's behaviour on Nomi?
- property grabbing by relatives
 - peer pressure
 - high self esteem
 - low performance in school
16. How does sexuality **negatively** affect adolescents' behaviour?
- development of special interests in the opposite sex
 - development of more self confidence
 - development of a heavier body
 - development of deeper voice
17. Which of the following is the importance of entrepreneurship?
- helps one to keep track of expenditure
 - helps improve one's quality of life
 - helps one to get into a financial management school
 - helps one to have a personal plan
18. Which of the following is a step in the process of problem solving?
- avoiding social problem
 - maintaining personal identity
 - choosing best solution
 - rejecting some myths
19. Which of the following factors destroys one's self esteem?
- positive remarks
 - gender inequality
 - support from other people
 - gender equality
20. Which of the following is a stage in planning?
- identifying goals
 - accepting risks
 - managing finances
 - guidance and counselling
21. Which of the following ways would manage problems associated with HIV and AIDS?
- destroying mosquito nets
 - digging pit latrines
 - providing guidance and counselling
 - abusing drugs and substances
22. Which of the following is the most effective way of preventing the spread of HIV among the youths?
- abstinence
 - condom usage
 - avoiding harmful cultural practices
 - avoiding sharing body piercing objects
23. Which of the following is a skill that involves expressing one's thoughts in a clear manner?
- self esteem
 - assertiveness
 - morals
 - conflicts

Continued/...

24. Which of the following is a psychological change in boys during adolescence?
- A. developing more self confidence
 - B. hair growing around pubic areas
 - C. developing deeper voice
 - D. testes increasing in size

Teleza is a standard 8 girl at a certain school. A businessman forced her to have sex with her in exchange for money. Use this information to answer questions 25 to 27.

25. Which of the following challenges is Tereza experiencing?
- A. child labour
 - B. sexual harassment
 - C. sexual abuse
 - D. child trafficking
26. Which of the following could be the effect of this situation on Tereza?
- A. improvement in her performance
 - B. unplanned pregnancy
 - C. selection to secondary school
 - D. becoming rich

27. What life skill is Teleza lacking in this situation?
- A. planning
 - B. marketing
 - C. assertiveness
 - D. entrepreneurship
28. Which of the following is a factor that strengthens relationships?
- A. violence
 - B. politeness
 - C. disrespect
 - D. gossip
29. Which of the following is the role of food during ARV treatment?
- A. reducing opportunistic infections
 - B. supplying adequate amount of drugs
 - C. reducing level of blood
 - D. increasing resistance to side effects of the drug
30. Which of the following is the institution where one can access ARVs?
- A. school
 - B. hospital
 - C. church
 - D. police

Continued/...

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. (i) State any **two** ways in which dances are important in the society.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Mention any **two** common dancing styles used during folk dances.

(2 marks)

- b. State any **two** factors to consider when composing songs.

(2 marks)

- c. State the meaning of “bringing a black chicken” to a chief among the Chewa.

(1 mark)

- d. (i) Mention any **two** local materials that would be used to make costumes for drama.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

31. d. (Continued)

(ii) State any **two** factors to be considered when performing drama.

(2 marks)

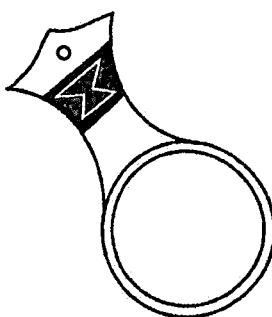
e. (i) Name any **two** products which could be used to improve the home.

(2 marks)

(ii) State any **two** ways in which artistic items are important in the home.

(2 marks)

32. Figure 3 is a diagram showing an artistic item.

**Figure 3**

a. Name the artistic item.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

32. (Continued)

- b. State any **two** materials used to make the artistic item.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **two** ways of decorating the artistic item.

(2 marks)

33. a. Define "improvisation".

(1 mark)

- b. Mention any **two** materials that could be used to weave mats.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **two** sporting activities that require large space.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) Name any **two** examples of team sporting activities.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. d. (Continued)

- (ii) Give any one reason for wearing sports attire when doing physical education.

- e. (i) Mention any two body measurements required for constructing a petticoat. (1 mark)

- (ii) Name any two materials used when cutting out patterns for making petticoats. (2 marks)

34. a. State any two ways in which teamwork is important. (2 marks)

- b. State any two factors to consider when designing an item for carving. (2 marks)

- c. (i) State any two social problems that chiefs may face in the society. (2 marks)

(2 marks)

34. c. (Continued)

(ii) Mention any two leadership skills.

(2 marks)

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. Dickson and Clara were in standard 5. One day, they arrived at school late. Their class teacher punished them by beating them for coming late. Later, the teacher reported this to the head teacher who finally dismissed the two from school. Use this information to answer questions (i) and (ii).

(i) Mention any one right that both the teacher and the head teacher violated.

(1 mark)

(ii) Name any one skill which the head teacher would have used to solve the matter.

(1 mark)

b. State any one consequence of making wrong decisions.

(1 mark)

c. State any one way in which self esteem is important.

(1 mark)

d. (i) Name any one type of goals in life.

(1 mark)

35. d. (Continued)

- (ii) State any **two** factors that would positively influence the achievement of learners' goals.

(2 marks)

- e. Give any **two** factors that enhance effective communication on HIV and AIDS messages.

(2 marks)

- f. Mention any **two** wrong beliefs about pregnancy.

(2 marks)

36. a. (i) Mention any **two** groups of people who could provide home-based care services to HIV and AIDS patients.

(2 marks)

- (ii) State any **two** ways of preventing the spread of HIV and AIDS.

(2 marks)

- b. Mention any **two** factors that influence the youths to have sexual relationships.

- c. (i) Mention any **two** examples of drugs **commonly** abused.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

36. c. (Continued)

- (ii) Explain any **one** way in which drug and substance abuse would influence the spread of HIV and AIDS.

(2 marks)

37. a. Give any **two** examples of sexually transmitted infections.

(2 marks)

b. Define the term "customer care".

(1 mark)

c. Mention any **two** skills which contribute to successful entrepreneurship.

(2 marks)

d. Mention any **two** causes of conflicts in schools.

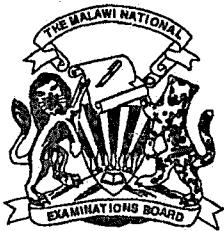
(2 marks)

e. Mention any **two** skills that would assist adolescents to overcome the problem of premarital sex.

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.:

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2019 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P017

Friday, 10 May

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 min
1:00 – 2:30 pm

Name of candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages.
Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.
6. **IMPORTANT**
 - Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
 - Please hand in your filled-in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1-30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

1. Which of the following artistic activities involves verbal form of communication?
 - A. drawing
 - B. carving
 - C. singing
 - D. moulding

2. Which of the following musical instruments produces sound by plucking?
 - A. flute
 - B. drum
 - C. banjo
 - D. xylophone

3. Which of the following processes of garment construction determines the size of fabric and costume to be made?
 - A. cutting out patterns
 - B. sewing articles
 - C. designing patterns
 - D. body measurement

4. Which of the following is an artistic skill that helps to construct knowledge by selectively using experiences around?
 - A. marketing skills
 - B. passing skills
 - C. manipulating skills
 - D. shooting skills

5. Which of the following is the importance of sports attire in sporting activities?
 - A. entertains supporters
 - B. helps the team to win
 - C. encourages players
 - D. offers freedom of body movement

6. The following are ways of decorating artwork except
 - A. tattooing
 - B. drying
 - C. polishing
 - D. coiling

Figure 1 shows an artistic item. Use it to answer questions 7 and 8.

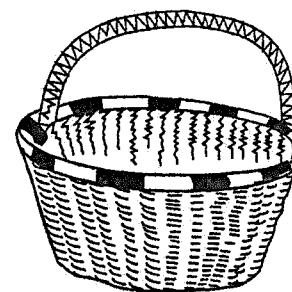


Figure 1

7. How is the artistic item made?
 - A. weaving
 - B. plaiting
 - C. sewing
 - D. moulding

8. Which of the following materials are used for making the item?
 - A. strings
 - B. bamboos
 - C. palm leaves
 - D. banana leaves

9. Which way of communicating messages makes issues realistic and more meaningful?
 - A. singing
 - B. role play
 - C. using pictures
 - D. using posters

Continued/...

10. Which of the following qualities is good for a poster?

- A. small prints
- B. large prints
- C. black in colour
- D. white in colour

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following factors influences the youth to have sexual relationships?

- A. curiosity
- B. religion
- C. empathy
- D. patience

12. Which of the following are problems associated with HIV and AIDS?

1. discrimination
 2. adolescence
 3. jealousy
 4. poverty
- A. 1 and 2
 - B. 1 and 4
 - C. 2 and 3
 - D. 3 and 4

13. Which of the following is the role of the community in the prevention of mother to child HIV transmission?

- A. conducting HIV testing
- B. encouraging both parents to go for HIV testing
- C. assisting people that abuse drugs
- D. conducting blood screening

14. Which of the following is the advantage of high self esteem?

- A. it helps one to become intelligent
- B. it helps in making the right choices
- C. it helps to develop interest in people of opposite sex
- D. it helps to protect property

15. The term used to describe the total expression of whether one is male or female is called

- A. empathy.
- B. stress.
- C. assertiveness.
- D. sexuality.

16. What is the importance of having correct information on sex and sexuality?

- A. to make informed decisions
- B. to avoid negative peer influence
- C. to manage stress and anxiety
- D. to avoid risky behaviour

17. Which of the following terms means business through which one can generate income for meeting various needs?

- A. planning
- B. communication
- C. entrepreneurship
- D. selling

Continued/...

18. Which of the following is a moral responsibility of the society on less privileged people?
- providing basic needs
 - developing the community
 - feeling discriminated against
 - following decisions made by men

Kalinga is a standard 8 boy at a certain school. He always arrives late at school because he is asked to do household chores at home. Use this information to answer questions 19 and 20.

19. Which of the following Kalinga's rights has been violated?
- education
 - protection from cruelty
 - to play
 - own property

20. Where could Kalinga report for assistance?
- parents
 - friends
 - teacher
 - police

21. Which of the following situations promotes abuse of drugs and substances?
- failing examinations
 - playing football
 - having enough sleep
 - loving family members

22. What type of relationship exists when people are related by tribe?
- kinship
 - cultural ties
 - ethnic
 - peers

23. Which of the following is a way of overcoming barriers to effective communication on HIV messages?
- lack of knowledge
 - respect for other people's cultures
 - audience to be communicated
 - illiteracy levels

Figure 2 shows a risky behaviour among youths. Use it to answer questions 24 and 25.



Figure 2

24. Which of the following is a risky behaviour illustrated in the picture?
- decision making
 - relationship among seniors
 - knowing oneself
 - drug and substance abuse
25. Which of the following could be the consequence of the risky behaviour?
- passing examinations
 - school drop out
 - becoming intelligent
 - good health
26. What term is used to describe the behaviour of accepting other people's views?
- honesty
 - love
 - tolerance
 - empathy

Jane is in standard 7. Her friends persuaded her to have a sexual relationship which resulted into pregnancy. Use this information to answer **questions 27 and 28.**

- 27.** Which of the following is a reason that caused Jane to have sexual relationship?
- anxiety
 - assertiveness
 - problem solving
 - peer pressure
- 28.** Which of the following would be the effect of Jane's behaviour?
- intelligence
 - poverty
 - school dropout
 - orphan hood

- 29.** Which of the following is a factor that could enable one to rebuild high self esteem?

- positive view to life
- concentrating on past mistakes
- being aggressive
- negative view of oneself

- 30.** Which of the following is an emotional change that is experienced by both boys and girls?

- development of deep voice
- development of facial hair
- development of self conscious
- development of breasts

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

- 31. a.** **Figure 3** is a diagram showing a man doing an artistic activity.



Figure 3

- (i) Name the artistic activity.

(1 mark)

Continued...

31. a. (Continued)

(ii) Mention any two materials that are used in the artistic activity.

(2 marks)

(iii) State any two products that could be made in the artistic activity.

(2 marks)

b. Mention any two factors to consider when producing teaching and learning materials.

(2 marks)

c. State any two ways in which improvisation of teaching and learning materials is important.

(2 marks)

d. State the difference between "general space" and "personal space".

(1 mark)

e. Figure 4 is a diagram showing a modern way of communication.

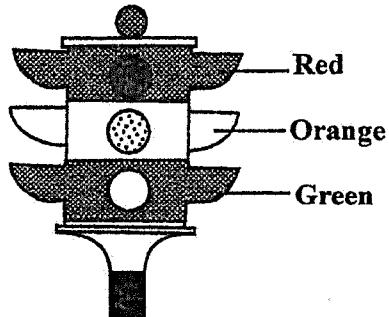


Figure 4

(i) What message is conveyed by the green colour?

(1 mark)

Continued/...

31. e. (Continued)

- (ii) State two advantages of using the means of communication.

(2 marks)

- f. Mention any two artistic items used in the kitchen.

(2 marks)

32. a. Figure 5 is a diagram showing an artistic performance.

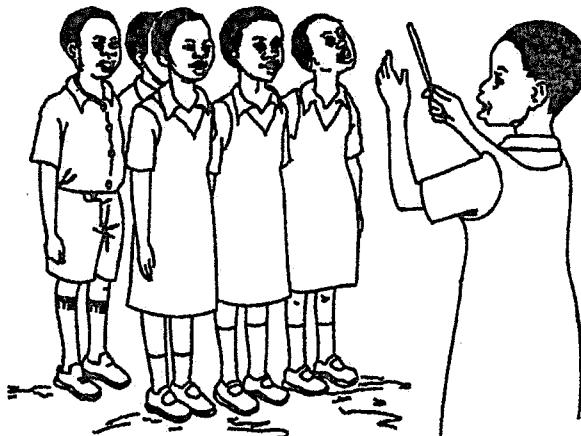


Figure 5

- (i) Name the artistic performance.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any two messages which could be conveyed by the artistic performance.

(2 marks)

- b. Explain any one way in which teaching and learning resources are important.

(2 marks)

- c. Name any two examples of rhythmic pattern.

(2 marks)
Continued/...

32. (Continued)

- d. Mention any two examples of contemporary dancing styles.

(2 marks)

33. a. Mention any two materials used to make a shaker.

(2 marks)

- b. State any two ways in which sporting activities are important.

(2 marks)

34. a. Figure 6 is a diagram showing a relay game.



Figure 6

- (i) Name the game.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any three skills observed in the relay game.

(3 marks)

- b. Explain any one way in which playing relay games is important.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

34. (Continued)

- c. (i) What message is communicated by a cock when it crows?

(1 mark)

- (ii) State any two advantages of using verbal form of expressing and communicating.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) Mention any one dance that Chewa people use to express cultural significance.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Name any two cultural values that young people show when passing by the elderly.

(2 marks)

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. State any two ways in which peaceful conflict resolution is important.

(2marks)

- b. State any two factors that influence decision making.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Explain one way in which having correct information on sex and sexuality is important.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

35. c. (Continued)

(ii) State any one way in which parents influence children's sexuality.

(1 mark)

d. (i) State any one way of assisting less privileged people.

(1 mark)

(ii) State any one way of managing problems associated with home based care.

(1 mark)

(iii) State any one way in which home based care is important.

(1 mark)

36. a. Susan started menstruation and experienced sexual desires. She approached her teacher to share her experiences, but her teacher chased her away.

(i) What stage of life is Susan undergoing?

(1 mark)

(ii) Mention one consequence of the teacher's reaction to Susan.

(1 mark)

(iii) State any one piece of advice that could be given to Susan's teacher.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

36. (continued)

- b. State any **two** consequences of sexual relationship?

(2 marks)

- c. State any **one** factor that contributes to the spread of sexually transmitted infections.

(1 mark)

- d. State **one** effect of sexually transmitted infections.

(1 mark)

- e. Mention any **two** ways in which Malaria can be prevented.

(2 marks)

37. a. Tilipo and Jane were attracted to the singing of their church choir group. This made them to think of joining the group. After joining, Tilipo worked very hard which led him to be appointed as a choir master.

- (i) Name any **two** morals Tilipo and Jane would learn from the group.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Apart from a choir leader, mention any other **one** role that Tilipo could play in different groups.

(1 mark)

37. (Continued)

- b. (i) Explain any **one** way in which youths would get entrepreneurship skills.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Explain any **one** way in which proper management of finances is important.

(2 marks)

- c. Name any **one** cultural practice that affects gender.

(1 mark)

- d. (i) State any **one** social problem which learners face in everyday life at school.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State **one** way in which sound decision making is important.

(1 mark)

- e. Mention any **one** type of a toilet.

(1 mark)

END OF QUESTION PAPER**NB:** This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.:

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2018 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Friday, 18 May

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 min
1:00 – 2:30 pm

Name of candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages.
Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.
6. **IMPORTANT**
 - Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
 - Please hand in your filled-in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1-30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

1. Which of the following is the fastest means of communication?
 A. drum
 B. trumpet
 C. internet
 D. bell
2. Why are songs and dances important tools in disseminating cross cutting issues?
 A. They bring money.
 B. They sell faster.
 C. They discriminate people
 D. They educate people.
3. Which of the following items could be made by modeling?
 A. brooms
 B. toys
 C. ropes
 D. mats
4. Which of the following is **not** a manipulative skill in artistic activities?
 A. throwing
 B. modelling
 C. carving
 D. singing
5. Why should wall charts be decorated with stitches and appliqué?
 A. to reduce selling price
 B. to make them attractive
 C. to communicate messages
 D. to improve patterns

Figure 1 is a diagram of an artistic item. Use it to answer questions 6 and 7.



Figure 1

6. What name is given to the artistic item?
 A. pot holder
 B. wall chart
 C. wall hanging
 D. poster
7. Which of the following skills can be used in making the artistic item?
 A. pasting
 B. weaving
 C. sewing
 D. carving
8. What should be done to learning resources when they are **not** in need?
 A. give to the community
 B. store in a safe place
 C. sell to the learners
 D. distribute to the learners
9. Which of the following traditional dances is gender biased?
 A. malipenga
 B. tchopa
 C. ngoma
 D. chimtali
10. Which component of general space should be observed in a crowded street?
 A. level
 B. extension
 C. floor pathway
 D. air pattern

Continued/...

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

- 11.** Which of the following is a consequence of 'kulowa kufa'?
- it damages the sexual organs
 - it leads to HIV contraction
 - it damages the brain
 - it contributes to malaria
- 12.** Which of the following statements is **not** the importance of assertiveness?
- reduces self esteem
 - not enjoying work
 - fear of making mistakes
 - promotes one's identity
- 13.** Which of the following could be the step in problem solving?
- Monitoring the resources
 - Making appropriate choice
 - Evaluating the resources
 - Identifying goals
- 14.** Which of the following is a problem associated with adolescents?
- early pregnancy
 - self awareness
 - good development
 - high self esteem
- Tithokoze is a girl in Standard 5. She is experiencing body changes, her friends are encouraging her to have a sexual relationship with boys. Tithokoze says that she cannot do that because her body changes are normal. Use this information to answer **questions 15 to 17.**
- 15.** At what stage of human development is Tithokoze?
- childhood
 - adulthood
 - adolescence
 - infancy
- 16.** Which of the following skills does Tithokoze show?
- assertiveness
 - research
 - observation
 - coping with stress
- 17.** Which of the following could be the effect of Tithokoze's behaviour?
- school drop out
 - continuing with school
 - contracting HIV
 - early pregnancy
- 18.** Which of the following is a practice that could contribute to the spread of HIV?
- not bathing daily
 - not eating certain foods
 - installation of chiefs
 - sharing razor blades
- 19.** Which of the following is a reason that makes some people find it difficult to stop abusing drugs and substances?
- finding another hobby to replace drug substance
 - avoiding people that are abusing drugs and substances
 - getting support from friends and family members
 - becoming addicted to those drugs and substances
- 20.** Which of the following is **not** a side effect of ARVs?
- tiredness
 - prolonged headaches
 - loss of appetite
 - sleepless nights

Continued/...

Figure 2 is an illustration showing different gender roles in society.



Figure 2

21. Which of the following gender issues does the picture illustrate?
 - A. gender discrimination
 - B. gender bias
 - C. gender equality
 - D. gender equity

22. Which of the following defines anti-retroviral?
 - A. drugs that work by stopping the multiplication of the virus that causes AIDS.
 - B. drugs that reduce the amount of blood in the body.
 - C. drugs which slow down the immune system.
 - D. drugs that affect the body in ways other than those intended.

23. Which of the following is the most common way of transmitting HIV?
 - A. using medical instruments
 - B. blood contact
 - C. during child delivery
 - D. sexual intercourse

24. Which of the following is a barrier that could prevent someone from going for HIV testing and counseling?
 - A. age
 - B. tolerance
 - C. empathy
 - D. fear

25. Which of the following is the importance of creative thinking in entrepreneurship?
 - A. improved quality of goods and products
 - B. improved risky behaviours
 - C. self esteem
 - D. self awareness

26. Which of the following situations could cause stress?
 - A. showing love and care to family members
 - B. fear of examinations
 - C. having enough sleep
 - D. overplaying football

27. Which of the following is not a characteristic of people with high self esteem?
 - A. self awareness
 - B. avoiding conflicts
 - C. thinking critically
 - D. fear of making mistakes

28. Which of the following terms best describes the knowledge of one's strength and weakness?
 - A. self-esteem
 - B. self awareness
 - C. assertiveness
 - D. decision making

Continued/...

29. Which of the following is one of the examples of sexual harassment?
- A. uncomfortable comments
 - B. sexual excitement
 - C. multiple sexual partners
 - D. sexual habits

30. Which of the following is one of the causes of sexual abuse?
- A. positive comments
 - B. high self esteem
 - C. seductive traditional dances
 - D. teenage pregnancy

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. (i) Mention any **two** career opportunities that exist in the communities.

(2 marks)

- (ii) State any **one** way in which career opportunities can be explored.

(1 mark)

- (iii) Name any **two** awareness activities that could be done before choosing a career.

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Name the level at which a chameleon moves.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State **one** situation which can make a lion to move at high level speed.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

31. (Continued)

c. (i) Give **one** characteristic of a good dye.

(1 mark)

(ii) Name any **two** items which can be made using dyed fibre.

(2 marks)

32. a. **Figure 3** is a diagram of an artistic item. Use it to answer the questions that follow:

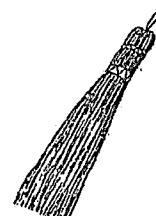


Figure 3

(i) Name the artistic item.

(ii) Mention the skill used to produce the item.

(1 mark)

(iii) Give any **one** material that was used to make the item.

(1 mark)

b. (i) State **one** reason for putting branches of trees on the road in Malawian culture.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

32. b. (Continued)

- (ii) State any two activities that can be used to communicate non-verbally.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Mention any two garments which convey different cultural messages.

(2 marks)

- c. Name one artistic activity which uses tempo.

(1 mark)

- d. Name the colour of clothes that a widow wears during mourning period.

33. a. Figure 4 is a diagram of a girl playing a musical instrument. Use it to answer questions which follow:



Figure 4

- (i) Name the musical instrument.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any two materials which are used to make the musical instrument.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Name any one traditional dance which uses the musical instrument.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

33. (Continued)

- b. State any **one** way in which a young person would show respect when receiving things from elders.

(1 mark)

- c. (i) State any **one** disadvantage of modern means of communication.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State any **one** way in which traditional means of communication is important.

(1 mark)

- (iii) Mention any **two** dances that convey cultural messages associated with healing.

(2 marks)

- d. Why is it important to cut a pattern on paper before cutting on the fabric?
Give **one** reason.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

34. Figure 5 shows a means of communication. Use it to answer question 34 a .



Figure 5

- a. Name the type of communication.

(1 mark)

- b. Mention any two ways in which traditional dances convey cultural messages.

(2 marks)

- c. Figure 6 is a diagram of an improvised teaching and learning resource. Use it to answer questions that follow:

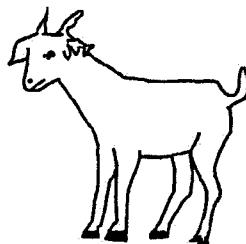


Figure 6

- (i) Name any two materials that could be used to make the resource.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Mention any two skills that could be used to make the resource.

(2 marks)

- d. Explain how 'Papier Mache' can be used to improvise a tumbler.

(3 marks)

Continued/...

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. Name any **one** effect of Malaria.

(1 mark)

- b. State any **one** risky behaviour that could lead to the spread of HIV.

(1 mark)

- c. Mention any **one** way in which gender roles are imparted in the society.

(1 mark)

- d. (i) Mention any **two** risky behaviours that may require guidance and counseling.

(2 marks)

- (ii) State any **two** ways in which guidance and counseling would help the youth in prevention of HIV contraction.

(2 marks)

- e. Mention any **two** factors that can negatively affect the achievement of one's goal.

(2 marks)

- f. State any **one** effect of harmful cultural practices.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

36. a. State **one** way in which assertiveness can help the youth to cope with challenges associated with sexuality.

- b. Mention any **one** value and attitude boys experience as they grow up. (1 mark)

- c. Explain any **one** way in which effective communication of HIV and AIDS messages is important. (1 mark)

- d. Give any **two** ways of taking care of people with chronic illnesses. (1 mark)

- e. State any **two** cultural practices that negatively affect the health of a person. (2 marks)

- f. Give any **one** factor that can negatively affect exercising moral values. (2 marks)

- g. Mention any **two** types of interpersonal relationships. (1 mark)

(2 marks)

Continued/...

37. a. (i) Mention any **two** entrepreneurship skills.

(2 marks)

- (ii) State any **two** ways in which planning is important.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Explain **one** way in which entrepreneurship is important in relation to HIV and AIDS.

(1 mark)

- b. Tumpale and Tilipo are friends, both in Standard 5. Tumpale smokes chamba and he asked Tilipo to start smoking chamba but Tilipo refused. Use this information to answer question 37 b (i) and (ii).

- (i) Identify any **one** skill that was used by Tilipo to refuse smoking chamba.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State any **one** consequence Tilipo could have faced if he accepted Tumpale's demands.

(1 mark)

- c. State any **two** characteristics of people with low self esteem.

(2 marks)

- d. State any **one** way in which counseling people addicted to drugs and substances is important.

(1 mark)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.:
THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2016 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Friday, 13 May

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
1:00 – 2:30 pm

Name of Candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
2. Write your **Examination Number** on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has **two** sections: **A** and **B**.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.
6. **IMPORTANT**
 - Make sure you have written your **name**, **school name** and **examination number** on the question paper in the spaces provided.
 - Please hand in your filled in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1-30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35			
36			
37			

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. What name is given to the combination of different lengths of sounds and silences produced repeatedly?</p> <p>A. dynamics
B. tempo
C. rhythm
D. melody</p> | <p>5. Which of the following materials is used to produce the item?</p> <p>A. sisal
B. strings
C. wire
D. papers</p> |
| <p>2. How can tempo be established in music?</p> <p>A. singing loudly
B. nodding the head
C. dancing in rhythm
D. stamping the feet</p> | <p>6. Which of the following helps to stick dye to the fabric?</p> <p>A. water
B. salt
C. iodine
D. sugar</p> |
| <p>3. Which of the following is a common feeling expressed in music?</p> <p>A. joy
B. sorrow
C. anger
D. praise</p> | <p>7. Which of the following is the first process in marketing skills?</p> <p>A. researching
B. displaying
C. advertising
D. costing</p> |
| <p>8. What is the disadvantage of using non-verbal communication?</p> <p>A. It attracts the listener.
B. Ideas are effectively communicated.
C. It is difficult to understand.
D. It requires others to see the person communicating.</p> | |

Figure 1 is a diagram of an artistic item. Use it to answer **Questions 4 and 5**.

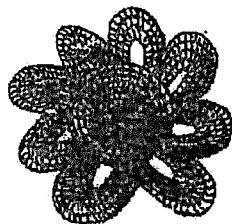


Figure 1

4. What is the name of the item?
- A. macramé
B. door mat
C. baby bonnet
D. flower

Continued/...

Figure 2 shows diagrams of different means of communication. Use it to answer Questions 9 and 10.

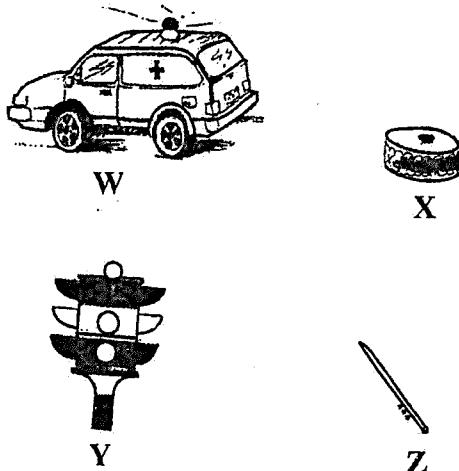


Figure 2

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>9. Name the diagram marked Y.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. drum B. traffic lights C. street decoration D. flute | <p>10. Which of the following diagrams represent modern means of communication?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Y and X B. W and Z C. X and Z D. Y and W |
|---|--|

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>11. Which of the following is a factor that promotes high self esteem?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. beliefs B. success C. culture D. rituals | <p>13. Which of the following skills should prevent the discrimination of less privileged people in society?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. self awareness B. assertiveness C. empathy D. self esteem |
| <p>12. Which of the following misconceptions is associated with the abuse of drugs and substances?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. protects people from contracting STIs B. makes people intelligent C. makes people engage in unprotected sex D. makes people feel aggressive | <p>14. Which of the following statements is the meaning of gender inequality?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. the treatment that gives someone power B. the treatment that favours one sex over another C. the treatment that is fair to all D. the treatment that favours both men and women |

Continued/...

Figure 3 shows an illustration of an activity done in a community. Use it to answer Questions 15 and 16.



Figure 3

15. Which of the following activities is being practised?
- teaching
 - entrepreneurship
 - carpentry
 - knitting
16. Why is it important for families to engage in such an activity?
- to buy basic needs
 - to boost the immunity
 - to have more sexual partners
 - to have more friends

Longa is a standard 7 boy at a certain primary school. He drinks beer and smokes chamba. He often beats fellow learners. His performance in class has lowered. Use this information to answer Questions 17 and 18.

17. How could Longa be assisted to change his behaviour?
- telling fellow learners to beat him
 - guiding and counselling him
 - suspending him from school
 - not giving him food at home
18. Who could be the right people to assist Longa in this situation?
- chiefs
 - teachers
 - police officers
 - doctors

19. Which of the following is **not** an example of acceptable behaviour in a society?
- honesty
 - injustice
 - equality
 - respect
20. Which of the following are signs and symptoms of syphilis?
- pain in the lower abdomen
 - yellowish discharge from sexual organs
 - burning sensation when urinating
 - itching in the genital area
- 1 and 2
 - 2 and 3
 - 1 and 4
 - 3 and 4
21. Which of the following is a characteristic associated with middle adolescence stage?
- establishing self image
 - showing unstable character
 - experiencing mood swings
 - beginning to think in abstract terms
22. **Figure 4** is a diagram showing a man in a truck talking to a young girl.

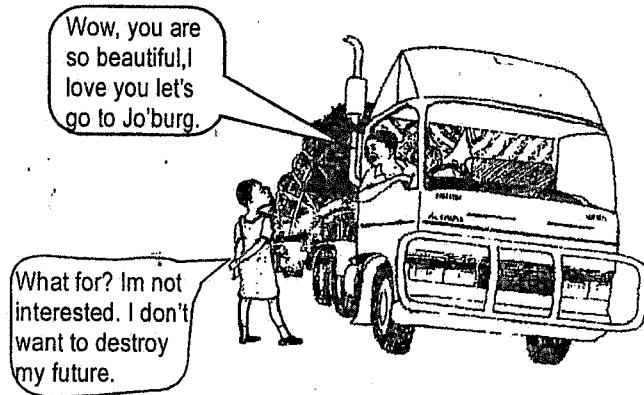


Figure 4

What type of abuse did the man in the car commit to the young girl?

- child trafficking
- sexual abuse
- physical abuse
- sexual harassment

Continued/...

23. Which of the following is an organization where children can report cases of abuse?
- A. Social Welfare organization
 - B. Germany Agency for Technical Cooperation
 - C. Hunger Project
 - D. World Health Organization
24. Which of the following is the positive effect of stress and anxiety?
- A. short temper
 - B. acceptable behaviour
 - C. improved awareness
 - D. high alertness
25. The term used to describe the value that one places on oneself is called
- A. empathy.
 - B. self esteem.
 - C. tolerance.
 - D. assertiveness.
26. Which of the following is a way of overcoming barriers to peaceful conflict resolution?
- A. injustice
 - B. tolerance
 - C. promoting discrimination
 - D. promoting gender inequality
27. Why are street children and orphans more vulnerable to HIV and AIDS infection?
- A. They are empowered to negotiate for protected sex.
 - B. They lack guidance and counseling.
 - C. They move from one town to another.
 - D. They do a lot of work.
28. What is the role of a mediator in conflict resolution?
- A. acts as a judge
 - B. forces conflicting parties to reach an agreement
 - C. helps conflicting parties to see what went wrong
 - D. makes final decision
- Kako is a standard 8 learner at Nkhokwe primary school. She was not doing well in class. One day she joined a certain group of girls that were working hard in school, as a result Kako's performance improved. Use this information to answer Questions 29 and 30.
29. Which of the following situations changed Kako's plan?
- A. chronic illness
 - B. positive peer pressure
 - C. orphanhood
 - D. lack of resources
30. Which of the following life skills did Kako use in this situation?
- A. self awareness
 - B. coping with stress
 - C. effective communication
 - D. entrepreneurship

Continued/...

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. Name any two traditional dances which involve coordination of body parts.

(2 marks)

Figure 5 shows a local dance performed in Malawi. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 5

- b. (i) Name the dance.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State the occasion when the dance is performed.

(1 mark)

- (iii) Identify one form of bias in the dance.

(1 mark)

- c. (i) Draw a dog toy.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Describe a game in which a dog toy can be used.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

Figure 6 shows one of the challenges in everyday life. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 6

32. a. (i) Name the cross cutting issue shown in **Figure 6**.

- (ii) State any **three** ways in which the cross cutting issue can be presented to people in a community. (1 mark)

- b. Describe the movement of people when making clay pots. (3 marks)

- c. Name any **two** traditional dances that have cultural significance. (1 mark)

- d. Name any **two** materials that produce sound that is used to convey cultural messages. (2 marks)

Figure 7 shows ways of showing cultural values. Use it to answer the questions that follow. (2 marks)

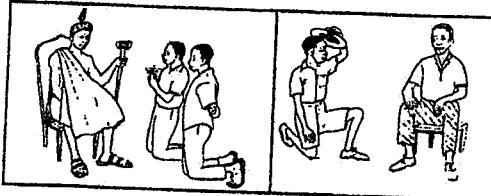


Figure 7

- e. Give any **two** ways in which the cultural values have been shown in the illustration.

(2 marks)
Continued/...

32. (Continued)

- f. State any **two** examples of collaborative art works.

(2 marks)

- g. Give any **one** way of caring for learning resources.

(1 mark)

33. **Figure 8** is a diagram of an artistic item. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

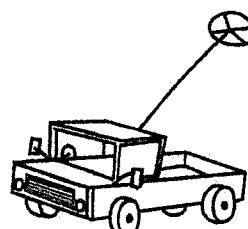


Figure 8

- a. (i) Name the item.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give any **one** local material that can be used to make the item.

- b. Describe the process of making black paint from charcoal.

(1 mark)

- c. Explain any **one** disadvantage of displaying learning resources for a long time.

- d. (i) Mention any **two** artistic activities that use verbal communication to send messages.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. d. (Continued)

- (ii) Explain any **two** ways in which a cartoon can be used to convey messages.

(4 marks)

34. **Figure 9** shows a cartoon. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 9

- a. (i) What form of communication is used in the illustration?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give any **one** message that the youth can get from the cartoon.

(1 mark)

- b. Mention any **one** local art that can provide self employment to a person.

(1 mark)

- c. **Figure 10** is a diagram of an artistic activity. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

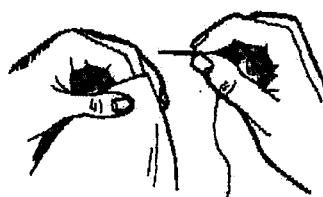


Figure 10

- (i) Name the activity.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

34. c. (Continued)

- (ii) Mention any **two** tools that are used in the career.

(2 marks)

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. Mention any **one** good health habit.

(1 mark)

b. Give any **one** area where wastes can be disposed properly.

(1 mark)

c. Explain any **one** bad effect of improper disposal of waste.

(2 marks)

d. Explain any **one** factor that can make a person to abuse drugs and substances.

(2 marks)

e. Describe any **one** factor that prevents effective communication on HIV and AIDS.

(2 marks)

36. a. Define the term "human rights".

(1 mark)

Continued/...

36. (Continued)

- b. Figure 11 shows illustrations R, S, T and U on human rights. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

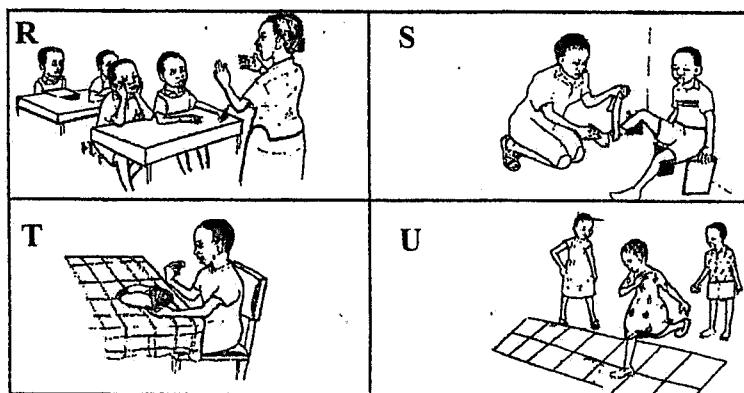


Figure 11

Identify any **three** basic human rights illustrated in Figure 11.

(3 marks)

- c. Describe "arbitration" as a way of resolving conflicts in a community.
-
-

(1 mark)

- d. Figure 12 shows a traditional dance performed by men and women in some parts of Malawi. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 12

- (i) Give any **one** danger of this cultural practice.
-

(1 mark)

- (ii) Explain any **one** skill which could be used to stop this cultural practice.
-

(2 marks)

- e. (i) Mention any **one** acceptable moral behaviour in the home.
-

(1 mark)

Continued/...

36. e. (Continued)

- (ii) State
- two**
- roles that could be given to the youth in clubs and societies.

37. a. Name any **one** factor that can prevent a person from achieving his/her goals. (2 marks)

b. Give any **two** challenges that the youth meet in their everyday life. (1 mark)

c. Explain any **one** way in which decision making can help the youth to deal with challenges in everyday life. (2 marks)

Figure 13 is a diagram showing one way of coping with stress and anxiety.
Use it to answer the questions that follow.

**Figure 13**

d. (i) Identify the way of coping with stress and anxiety.

(ii) Describe how the activity could help to manage stress and anxiety. (1 mark)

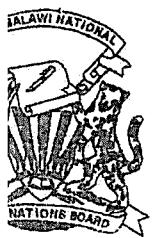
e. (i) State any **one** factor that might **negatively** affect women in entrepreneurship. (2 marks)

(ii) Describe any **one** way in which effective communication is important in entrepreneurship. (1 mark)

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2015 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Friday, 8 May

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
1:00 – 2:30 pm

Name of Candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.

IMPORTANT

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
- Please hand in your filled-in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 21-30 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1-30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

1. How many players make a team in netball?
- 11
 - 10
 - 7
 - 8

Figure 1 is a diagram of a cultural activity. Use it to answer Questions 2 and 3.



Figure 1

2. What ceremony is shown in the diagram?
- arrival of a relative from a distant country
 - celebration of the buying of a new suit by a relative
 - installation of a chief
 - celebration of victory at war
3. In which of the following districts would this cultural activity take place?
- Mzimba
 - Mangochi
 - Nsanje
 - Nkhata Bay

4. Which of the following is the first thing to consider when writing a play for commercial purposes?
- education of actors
 - age of actors
 - target audience
 - money to be collected
5. Which of the following are tuned instruments?
- shakers and flute
 - shakers and rattlers
 - flute and guitar
 - guitar and rattlers

Figure 2 is a diagram of an artwork. Use it to answer Questions 6 and 7.

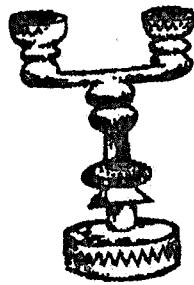


Figure 2

6. What is the name of the item?
- macramé
 - pot holder
 - salt shaker
 - candle holder

Continued/...

7. Which of the following materials can be used to make the item?

- A. hoe and rake
- B. hoe and saw
- C. rake and adze
- D. saw and adze

8. A carving which has a definite form and looks real is called

- A. stylish.
- B. ordinary.
- C. naturalistic.
- D. abstract.

9. Which of the following is an example of verbal communication?

- A. poster
- B. drama
- C. newspaper
- D. drawing

10. What does the top number in the time signature $\frac{4}{4}$ stand for in music?

- A. musical notes in a bar.
- B. words in a bar.
- C. singers in a choir.
- D. beats in a bar.

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following skills can be used to prevent sexually transmitted infections among girls?

- A. creative thinking
- B. assertiveness
- C. self awareness
- D. empathy

12. Figure 3 shows futures wheels. Use it to answer the question that follows.

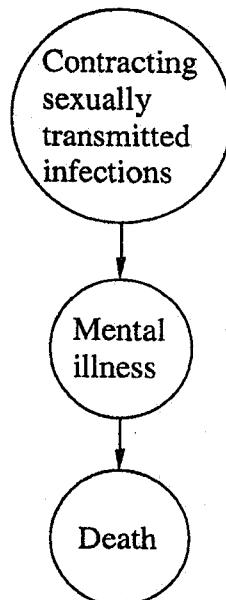


Figure 3

Which of the following types of information is shown by the futures wheels?

- A. reasons for contracting sexually transmitted infections
- B. ways of contracting sexually transmitted infections
- C. effects of sexually transmitted infections
- D. characteristics of sexually transmitted infections

13. How do ARVs work in people living with HIV?

- A. eat the virus
- B. make the virus inactive
- C. help the virus to reproduce
- D. make the virus to disappear

Continued/...

14. Which of the following groups of people and organisations would care for chronically ill people?
- doctors and police
 - government and members of parliament
 - individuals and organizations
 - schools and chiefs
15. Which of the following is a challenge that could lower self esteem?
- being accepted by society
 - gender inequality
 - being rewarded by others for success
 - receiving gifts from someone
16. Which of the following is **true** about roles and responsibilities in an interpersonal relationship?
- showing kindness
 - jealousy
 - dishonesty
 - low self esteem
17. Mr. Gomo's brother died a month ago. Due to culture, Mr. Gomo had sexual intercourse with his late brother's wife.
- Which of the following cultural practices did Mr. Gomo perform?
- hyena
 - widow inheritance
 - death cleansing
 - sexual cleansing
18. Which of the following statements is the meaning of conflict resolution?
- coming up with new ideas
 - ability to analyse information
 - bringing disagreements to an end
 - putting oneself in somebody's situation
19. Which of the following is the importance of planning in everyday life?
- it helps to respect others
 - it helps to prevent conflicts among people
 - it helps one to achieve goals
 - it helps in allocation of resources
20. Which of the following is a sign of gender discrimination in a society?
- boys and girls being addressed differently
 - more females being infected by HIV and AIDS than males
 - females being more honest than males
 - men proposing love to women

Kako, a Standard 6 student, started smoking tobacco and drinking beer with his friends. After some time he became mad. Use this information to answer Questions 21 and 22

- Questions 21 and 22**
21. Which of the following factors could have influenced Kako to start abusing drugs and substances?
- assertiveness
 - anxiety
 - peer pressure
 - self-esteem
22. Which of the following could be another negative effect of Kako's behaviour?
- early marriage
 - becoming intelligent
 - school drop out
 - getting employed

Continued/...

23. Which of the following factors could make girls have low self esteem?
- A. social pressure that favours males
 - B. positive attitude towards oneself
 - C. understanding life in a positive way
 - D. self confidence in one's own ability
24. Which of the following factors can lead to conflicts among people?
- A. peace
 - B. negotiations
 - C. property grabbing
 - D. love
- Mr. Phiri is a businessman in a certain village. He sells expensive canned foods. People from his village can not afford to buy the food hence it expires before being sold. Use this information to answer Questions 25 and 26.
25. Which of the following skills is Mr. Phiri lacking?
- A. budgeting and tolerance
 - B. planning and marketing
 - C. decision making
 - D. problem solving
26. What factor hinders Mr. Phiri's business from making profits?
- A. lack of money
 - B. cost of commodities
 - C. restrictions and regulations of authorities
 - D. gender bias

A Standard 8 girl at a certain primary school lost both parents as she was about to write examinations. Use this information to answer Questions 27 and 28.

27. Which of the following would be the **negative effect** of the girl's situation?
- A. high self confidence
 - B. stress and anxiety
 - C. passing her examinations
 - D. selection to secondary school
28. Which of the following could be the **best way** for the girl to manage this situation?
- A. guidance and counselling
 - B. providing medical help
 - C. telling her to get employed
 - D. telling her to get married
- An 11 year old girl was experiencing some body changes that used to confuse her. Use this information to answer Questions 29 and 30.
29. Which of the following could be one of the body changes the girl experienced?
- A. broadening of shoulders
 - B. deepening of voice
 - C. experiencing wet dreams
 - D. breasts getting bigger
30. Which of the following ways could help the girl to overcome the confusion about her body changes?
- A. discussing the experience with friends
 - B. finding out from parents about body changes
 - C. developing interest in people of opposite sex
 - D. beginning to do things against parental advice

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. (i) Define the following terms:

(1) "extensions apply"

(1 mark)

(2) "components of general space"

(1 mark)

- (ii) Name any **one** activity which needs space but does not cover distance.

(1 mark)

- b. (i) Mention any **two** games that require relay skills.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Why are rhythmic patterns used in mirroring activities? Give **two** reasons.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

32. a. What does the attire of animal skins and shields symbolize in some cultures?

- b. Figure 4 shows an artistic performance. Use it to answer the questions that follow. (1 mark)

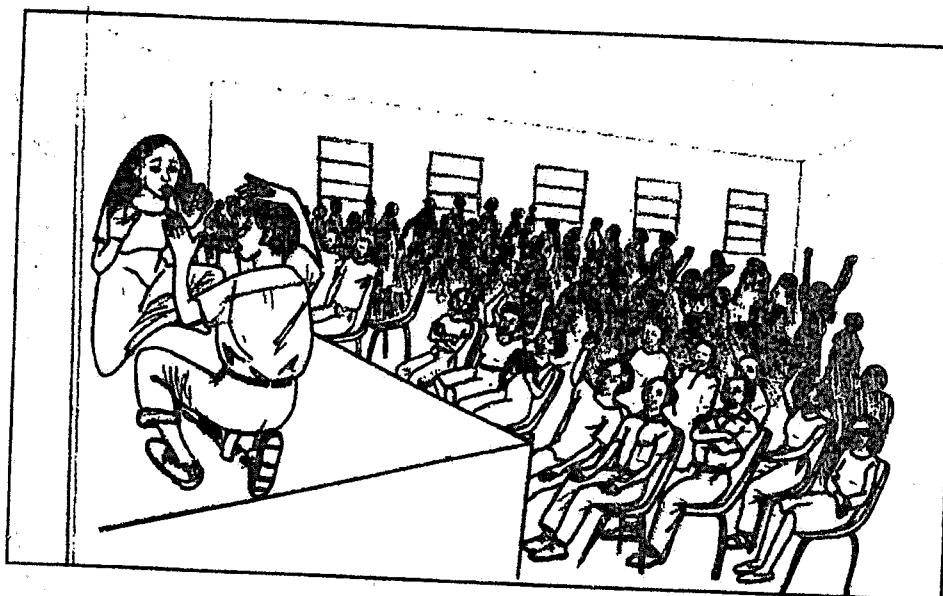


Figure 4

- (i) Identify the type of artistic activity.

- (ii) Mention any two messages that can be sent through this artistic activity. (1 mark)

- (iii) Apart from your answer in Q. 32 b (i), give any two other ways of conveying messages in a community. (2 marks)

(2 marks)

Continued

32. (Continued)

- c. (i) Give any two skills that players may use during sporting activities.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give any two reasons why players need to practise basic skills before participating in the actual games.

(2 marks)

- d. Give any two reasons for preventing risky behaviours when participating in sporting activities.

(2 marks)

33. Figure 5 shows a structure that helps to improve quality of everyday life. Use it to answer the questions that follow:

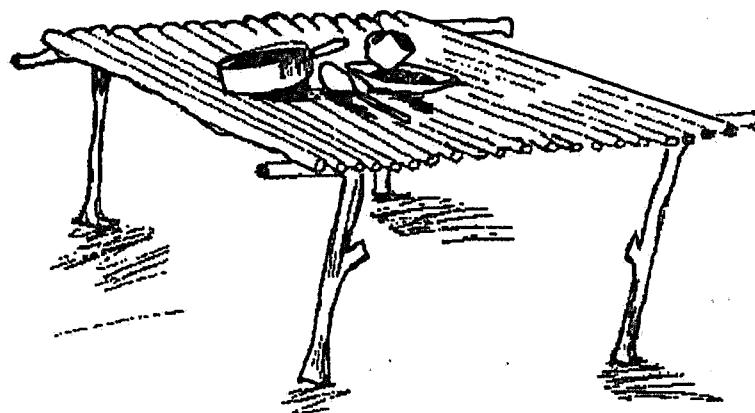


Figure 5

- a. (i) What name is given to the structure?

(1 mark)
Continued/...

33. a. (Continued)

- (ii) Name any **two** materials that could be used to construct this structure.

- (iii) Give any **two** ways in which the structure could be made strong.

- b. State any **two** ways in which artistic items are made. (2 marks)

- c. Name any **two** homemade items that can be made from local materials. (2 marks)

- d. Give any **two** ways in which culture can be preserved. (2 marks)

Figure 6 shows an environmental problem. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

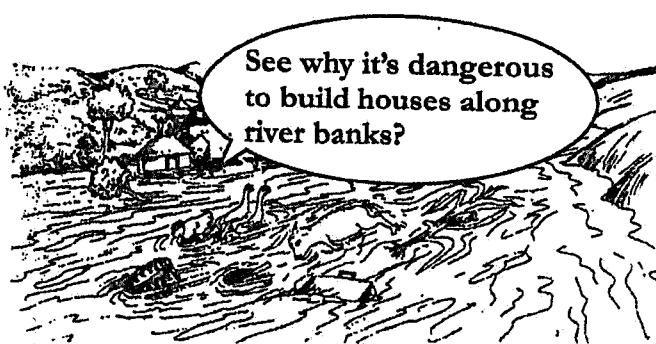


Figure 6

34. a. (i) Name any **two** artistic activities that could lead to this problem.

(2 marks)
Continued

34. a. (Continued)

(ii) Give any two ways in which this problem could be prevented.

(2 marks)

b. (i) Name any two temporary stitches that could be used in sewing.

(2 marks)

(ii) Give any two materials that could be produced by knitting.

(2 marks)

c. Mention any two cross cutting issues that can be solved through assertiveness.

(2 marks)

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. (i) Define the term "discharge planning".

(1 mark)

(ii) Mention any two advantages of home based care to the community.

(2 marks)

b. Name any two Life Skills that can help the youth to cope with challenges of sexuality.

(2 marks)
Continued/...

35. (Continued)

- c. Give any **two** skills that could be used to resolve conflicts peacefully.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) Mention any **two** stages of voluntary counselling and testing (VCT).

(2 marks)

- (ii) Name any **two** places where people can get ARVs.

(2 marks)

36. a. Mention any **two** life skills that are required when planning for an activity.

(2 marks)

- b. Give any **two** ways in which setting goals in life is important.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **two** negative effects of immoral behaviour.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) Give any **two** factors that influence young people to have sexual relationships.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

36. d. **(Continued)**

- (ii) Mention any two effects of misinformation on sexual relationships among young people.

(2 marks)

37. a. Write down any two qualities of a good counsellor.

(2 marks)

b. Mention any two groups of people to whom cases of sexual harassment could be reported.

(2 marks)

c. Give any two ways in which sexual harassment and abuse can be prevented in schools.

(2 marks)

d. Give any two ways in which jealousy can destroy interpersonal relationships among peers.

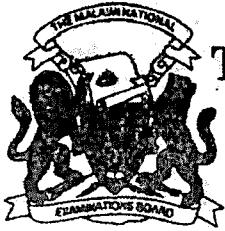
(2 marks)

e. Give any one way in which rewards can promote high self esteem.

(1 mark)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.



EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2014 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Thursday, 29 May

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
1:30 – 3:00 pm

Name of Candidate:
(Surname First) _____

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 pages. Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.

6. IMPORTANT

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
- Please hand in your filled-in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1-30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35			
36			
37			

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

1. Which of the following is an example of a non-physical activity?
 A. jumping
 B. running
 C. hopping
 D. sleeping
2. How can a guitar be made to produce loud sound?
 A. by hitting it very hard
 B. by blowing it very hard
 C. plucking the strings
 D. by tightening the strings
3. How are curios made?
 A. by moulding
 B. by knitting
 C. by carving
 D. by weaving
4. Which of the following artistic activities requires costume?
 A. drama
 B. singing
 C. painting
 D. drawing
5. How many players make a team in basket ball?
 A. 4
 B. 7
 C. 8
 D. 9
6. Which of the following is an indoor game?
 A. chess
 B. netball
 C. handball
 D. volleyball
7. Which of the following is a risk in weaving?
 A. burning one's fingers with fire
 B. pricking the fingers with sewing needles
 C. pricking the fingers with pieces of bamboo
 D. hitting the fingers with a hammer
8. Which of the following could be a way of decorating clay pots during moulding?
 A. contrasting texture of soil
 B. coiling of clay soil
 C. mixing of clay soil with water
 D. drying of clay soil
9. The bringing of a black chicken to a chief among the Chewa means
 A. a wedding message.
 B. a funeral message.
 C. acceptance of offence.
 D. a message of victory.
10. Which of the following is **not** a way of conserving the environment?
 A. disposing litter in rubbish pits
 B. planting trees to replace those cut down
 C. cutting down trees for curio production
 D. use of recycled paper for modelling

Continued/...

2014

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following is the importance of peer guidance and counselling?

- A. conserving culture
- B. learning to communicate effectively
- C. creating norms
- D. creating trust

12. Which of the following ways can help to prevent HIV and AIDS in relation to gender?

- A. being aggressive
- B. respecting human rights
- C. attending to the sick
- D. having low self esteem

13. Which of the following is a problem associated with sexuality?

- A. self awareness
- B. abortion
- C. assertiveness
- D. negotiation

14. Which of the following is an effect of not eating certain foods?

- A. high self esteem
- B. poor health
- C. good development
- D. high social interaction

15. What name is given to beliefs and standards that one regards as important?

- A. morals
- B. values
- C. tradition
- D. culture

16. Which term describes expectations of what females should do which is different from males?

- A. gender inequality
- B. gender stereotype
- C. gender equity
- D. gender equality

17. Which of the following situations requires planning?

- A. honesty
- B. stress and anxiety
- C. choice of career
- D. peer pressure

18. Which of the following is the last stage in the planning process?

- A. implementation
- B. organizing resources
- C. evaluation
- D. monitoring

19. Which of the following psychological changes takes place in both boys and girls during adolescence?

- A. development of soft voice
- B. growing taller and heavier
- C. growth of hair around pubic area
- D. frequent changes in mood

20. Which of the following is the importance of voluntary counselling and testing?

- A. the client is assured of privacy
- B. it causes behavioural change
- C. the counsellor arranges support for the client
- D. it causes cooperation among family members

Continued...

21. Which of the following ways can help orphans and other vulnerable children to avoid contracting HIV and AIDS?
- taking them to their villages
 - sensitizing them on dangers of risky behaviours
 - employing them
 - taking them to HIV testing and counselling centres
- Figure 1 is a picture that shows risky behaviours. Use it to answer Question 22.
- 
- Figure 1**
22. Identify the risky behaviour that could promote the spread of HIV in the picture.
- listening to loud music
 - men and women dancing together
 - seductive dancing
 - men and women exchanging drinks.
23. Which of the following is a way of protecting oneself from sexual harassment?
- avoiding drug and substance abuse
 - being warned of sexual abusers
 - avoiding beliefs about HIV and AIDS cure
 - avoiding break up of marriages
24. Which of the following is a barrier to HIV testing and counselling?
- lack of secrecy
 - positive results
 - counselling of patient
 - provision of ARVs
25. The role of nutritious food during ARV treatment is to
- enable one to take drugs at the correct time.
 - cure AIDS.
 - prevent opportunistic infections.
 - reduce number of viruses in the body.
26. Which of the following is a proper way of disposing of human waste in the home?
- using a nearby bush
 - using pit latrines
 - using dustbins
 - using rubbish pits
- Mr Phiri has grown tobacco in order to buy minibuses. Use this information to answer Questions 27 and 28.
27. Why is it important for Mr. Phiri to have a good plan for his farming?
- to get more land
 - to become famous
 - to plant more tobacco
 - to achieve his goal
28. Which of the following is the first step that Mr Phiri should consider as he plans for his enterprise?
- implementing the plan
 - organizing resources
 - identifying goals
 - choosing a course of action

Continued/...

29. Which of the following is a disadvantage of low self esteem?
- A. one becomes aggressive
 - B. one is optimistic
 - C. one is assertive
 - D. one is ambitious

30. Which of the following is the meaning of a drug?
- A. any kind of substance such as alcohol
 - B. any type of traditional medicine
 - C. a substance that can be abused
 - D. a substance used as medicine

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. **Figure 2** shows artistic activities within space. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

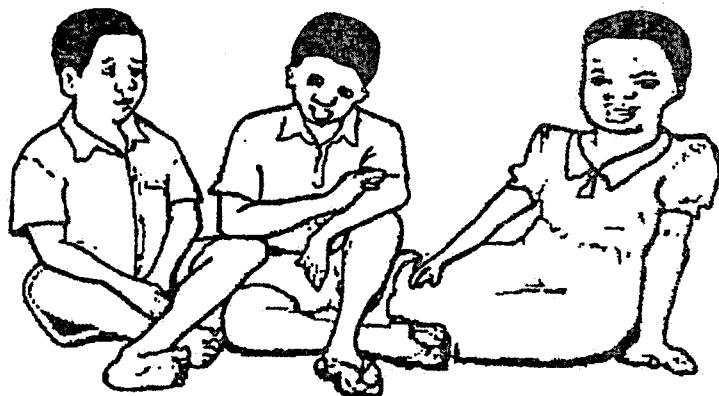


Figure 2

- a. (i) Mention the type of space that is used by each individual in the figure.
-
- (1 mark)
- (ii) Name any **two** activities that require the type of space mentioned in 31a(i).
-
-

(2 marks)

Continued/...

31. (Continued)

- b. Name any **two** skills that are used when playing netball.

(2 marks)

- c. Name any **one** item in artwork that could be made from each of the following materials

(i) clay _____

(ii) palm leaves _____

(2 marks)

- d. State any **two** skills that could be acquired through collaborative artwork.

(2 marks)

- e. Give any **one** example of a dance that could be performed during each of the following occasions:

(i) funeral _____

(ii) wedding _____

(2 marks)

32. a. Name any **two** materials that could be used when making garments.

(2 marks)

- b. Describe any **two** processes that should be done before a garment is made.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(4 marks)

Continued/...

32. (Continued)

- c. Give any **two** ways in which traditional means of communication is important.

(2 marks)

- d. Identify any **two** materials that can be used when making drawings in artwork.

(2 marks)

33. **Figure 3** is a diagram of a person using a modern means of communication. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 3

- a. (i) Name the means of communication used.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give **two** ways in which communication is done using this means.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Give **two** disadvantages of this means of communication to people that live in rural areas.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. (Continued)

- b. Mention any **two** local materials that could be used for making garments that convey cultural messages.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **one** way in which African stories are important.

(1 mark)

- d. Give any **two** art and craft activities that are gender stereo typed.

(2 marks)

34. a. Name any **two** traditional dances that are gender biased.

(2 marks)

- b. Mention any **two** artwork activities that may cause damage to the environment.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Name **two** items that can be made at home to improve quality of everyday life.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

34. c. (Continued)

- (ii) Give any **two** materials that can be used to make the items mentioned in 34c(i).

(2 marks)

- d. Name any **one** traditional dance which is associated with healing.

(1 mark)

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. Give any **two** ways of managing stress and anxiety.

(2 marks)

- b. Give any **two** physical changes that both boys and girls experience during puberty.

(2 marks)

- c. State any **two** ways in which barriers to effective communication on HIV and AIDS can be solved.

(2 marks)

35. (Continued)

- d. Name any **two** ways of rebuilding self esteem.

(2 marks)

- e. Name any **two** sources of morals and values to the youth.

(2 marks)

- 36.** One day Chisomo started shivering and vomitting when she arrived at school. Her friends advised her to take medicine before going to the hospital, but she refused. Use this information to answer the questions that follow.

- a. Mention any **two** skills that Chisomo used in this situation.

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Describe "negotiation" as a way of resolving conflicts.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Why should conflicts be resolved peacefully? Give **two** reasons.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

36. (Continued)

- c. State any **two** psychological changes that are caused by physical changes in boys during adolescence.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) State how creative thinking can help one to succeed in entrepreneurship.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Describe budgeting in entrepreneurship.

(2 marks)

37. Tadala and Wanipa were quarrelling because Tadala lost Wanipa's pen. Christina was called to solve the problem. Christina told Tadala that she was wrong. Use this information to answer the questions that follow.

- a. (i) What name is given to this method of resolving conflicts?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Describe how Christina arrived at the decision.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

37. (Continued)

- b. Mention any **two** factors that strengthen interpersonal relationships.

(2 marks)

- c. Explain any **one** way of assisting people involved in drug and substance abuse.

(2 marks)

- d. Give any **two** qualities of home-based care providers.

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

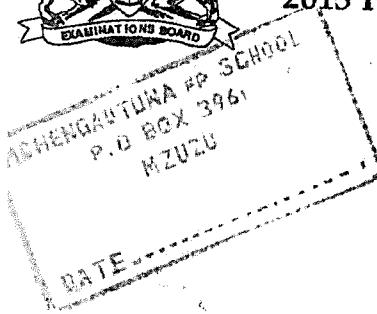
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M
EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2013 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION



ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
1:30 – 3:00 pm

Friday, 17 May

Name of Candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 pages. Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.

6. IMPORTANT

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
- Please hand in your filled in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1-30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Which of the following art works can be used to communicate non-verbally?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. songs and drama B. marshal arts and poetry C. drama and acrobatics D. drawings and posters <p>2. Why do learners conduct mock sale after producing art items?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. to promote skills B. to maintain culture C. to create friendship D. to open the show <p>3. Which of the following materials could be used in making a simple ball?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. grass B. strings C. plastic papers D. bicycle tube | <p>5. Which of the following processes would make the item last longer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. painting B. burning C. washing D. polishing <p>6. Improvisation assists a school to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. buy modern materials. B. solve the problem of scarcity of resources. C. decrease the availability of good resources. D. improve the quality of materials. <p>7. At what stage of career path development does one write about the difference between one's expectations and realities of the work place?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. first stage B. second stage C. third stage D. fourth stage |
|---|---|

Figure 1 shows pieces of art work. Use it to answer Questions 4 and 5.

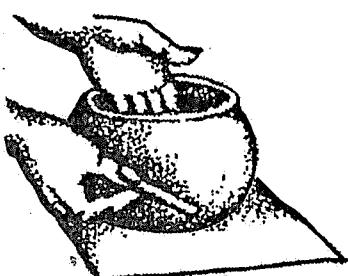


Figure 1

4. The art work is made by
- A. carving .
 - B. moulding.
 - C. weaving.
 - D. sewing.

Continued/...

8. Figure 2 shows learners performing a dance.

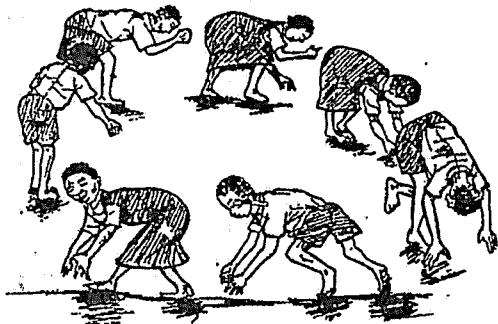


Figure 2

Which of the following styles improves the coordination of body parts in the dance?

- A. movement of the hands
- B. style of the attire worn
- C. style of hair cut
- D. dancing in a circle

9. Why is sports attire used when doing sporting activities?

- A. it suits the one who wears it
- B. it helps to prevent sweating
- C. it helps to develop skills in the player
- D. it allows freedom of body movements

10. Which of the following postures shows a cultural value among the youth in society?

- A. making gestures
- B. kneeling before elders
- C. singing before elders
- D. folding of hands

LIFE SKILLS (20 marks)

11. Which of the following is a factor that promotes high self esteem?

- A. withdrawal
- B. rewards
- C. loneliness
- D. laziness

12. Which of the following are the **main** ways of HIV transmission?

1. sexual intercourse
 2. using the same toilets with infected people
 3. hugging with an infected person
 4. mother-to-child transmission
- A. 1 and 2
 - B. 1 and 4
 - C. 2 and 3
 - D. 3 and 4

13. Which of the following is **not** a result of obtaining ARVs from fellow patients?

- A. not getting the correct dosage
- B. getting poisonous drugs
- C. getting more effective treatment
- D. developing serious side effects

14. Which of the following is **not** a skill that can assist the youth to cope with challenges associated with sexuality?

- A. decision making
- B. self esteem
- C. critical thinking
- D. creative thinking

Continued/...

15. Which of the following skills can help to empower women and girls on HIV and AIDS issues?
- assertiveness
 - creative thinking
 - empathy
 - tolerance
- Dorothy is in Standard 8. Her friends persuaded her to have a sexual relationship. Later she got pregnant. Use this information to answer Questions 16 and 17.
16. Which of the following is a reason that caused Dorothy to have a sexual relationship?
- peer pressure.
 - anxiety
 - assertiveness
 - problem solving
17. Which of the following would be the effect of Dorothy's pregnancy?
- orphanhood
 - going to university
 - poverty
 - school drop out
18. Which of the following is a situation that requires planning?
- choice of career
 - death of parent
 - rainfall patterns
 - natural disasters
19. Which of the following is the importance of having **correct** information on sex and sexuality among adolescents?
- to know the changes that occur in their bodies
 - to be aware that they are grown ups
- C. ✓ to cope up with changes taking place in their bodies
- D. to be aware of the environment they live in
20. What would happen if business people are lacking budgeting skills?
- saving goals are met
 - emergencies are prepared for
 - life is improved
 - money is wasted
21. Which of the following groups of people are likely to be exposed to HIV infection due to their behaviour?
- people who move about in towns
 - school children who walk to and from school
 - patients who are admitted to hospitals
 - spouses who are not empowered to negotiate for safe sex
22. Which of the following **best** defines self esteem?
- what people say about others
 - an evaluation of oneself
 - an awareness of the good in oneself
 - ability to convey one's views and feelings without fear
23. Which of the following institutions helps on issues of sexual harassment and abuse?
- Ministry of Labour
 - Victim Support Unit of Police
 - Money lending organizations
 - National Aids Commission

Continued/...

Wongani is a Standard 8 boy at a certain school. His parents divorced because of disagreements as such Wongani never concentrated in class and started smoking chamba. Use this information to answer **Questions 24 to 26**.

24. Which of the following situations influenced Wongani to start smoking chamba?
 - A. single parent
 - B. stress
 - C. poverty
 - D. peer pressure

25. Which of the following could be the effect of Wongani's situation?
 - A. live happily
 - B. school drop out
 - C. pass examinations
 - D. become intelligent

26. Which of the following could **not** help Wongani to manage his situation?
 - A. guidance and counselling
 - B. going for HIV testing and counselling
 - C. having enough rest
 - D. listening to music

27. Effective communication plays a major part in HIV and AIDS education because it helps to
 - A. save resources.
 - B. make people know their goals.
 - C. reduce imbalance.
 - D. prevent misconceptions.

28. **Figure 3** is a picture of boys playing football.



Figure 3

Which of the following is an essential life skill that the picture illustrates?

- A. planning
- B. entrepreneurship
- C. self awareness
- D. problem solving

Gladys was an intelligent and hardworking Standard 8 girl. She later found a boyfriend who was lazy in class and started spending most of the time with him. Use this information to answer **Questions 29 and 30**.

29. Which of the following could be the effect of Gladys' conduct?
 - A. selection to secondary school
 - B. failing examinations
 - C. mental disturbance
 - D. passing examinations

30. Which of the following skills is Gladys lacking to deal with this situation?
 - A. tolerance
 - B. empathy
 - C. critical thinking
 - D. communication

Continued/...

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. Name any **one** type of dance that is commonly performed in each of the following districts:

(i) Nsanje _____

(ii) Ntcheu _____

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Why are sports and games important in schools and communities? Give **two** reasons.

(2 marks)

- (ii) What name is given to activities that involve copying actions of another person during artistic performances?

(1 mark)

- (iii) Give the importance of the activities mentioned in 31b (ii).

(1 mark)

- c. **Figure 4** is a diagram showing a man conveying a message. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

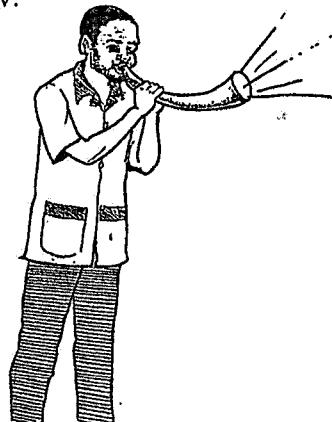


Figure 4

- (i) Name the item being used to convey the message.

(1 mark)
Continued/...

31. c. (Continued)

(ii) Name any two occasions when the item could be used.

(2 marks)

d. Figure 5 is a diagram of an artistic item. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

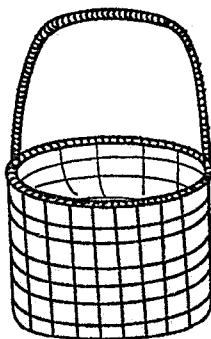


Figure 5

(i) Name the item.

(1 mark)

(ii) Why is it important to produce the item locally? Give two reasons.

(2 marks)

32. a. (i) Define "improvisation".

(1 mark)

(ii) Describe any one way in which each of the following items could be improvised:

(1) duster _____

(2) black paint _____

(4 marks)

Continued/...

32. (Continued)

- b. Mention any **two** modern means of communication.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Give the meaning of each of the following forms of non-verbal communication

(1) shaking one's head _____

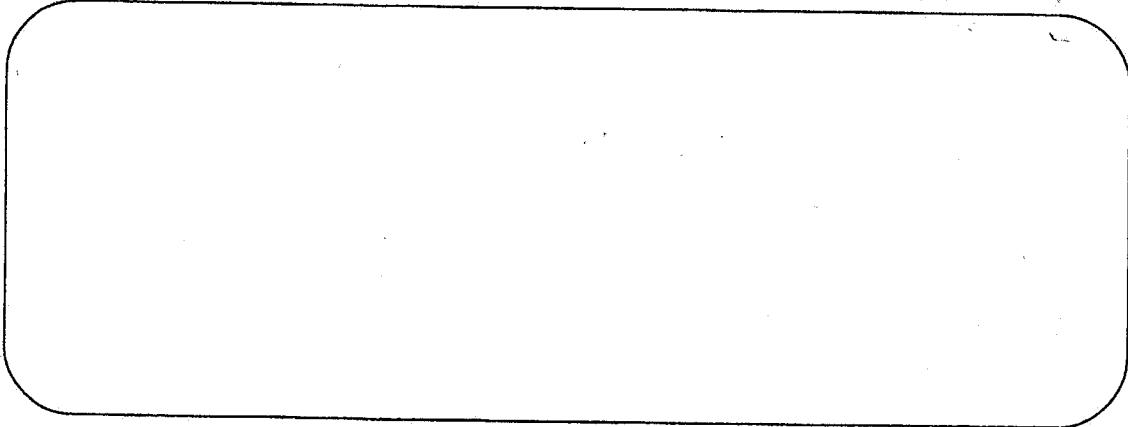
(2) beckoning with a hand _____

(2 marks)

- (ii) Name any **one** material that can be used as a source of local dyes.

(2 marks)

- d. Name **one** traditional dance that is performed for healing.



(2 marks)

- b. Name any **two** activities that can be done to decorate drawings.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. (Continued)

- c. Give any **two** ways of getting information on a particular career.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) Name any **two** artistic activities that are cultural in the society.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Explain the importance of cultural and physical activities in the communities.

(2 marks)

34.

- a. Why is it important for learners to choose a career of their choice? Give **two** reasons.

(2 marks)

- b. State any **two** ways in which homes can be improved.

(2 marks)

- c. What was the meaning of wearing sack cloth by a king in old days?

(1 mark)

- d. Give any **one** example of an environmental challenge whose message can be conveyed through songs.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. (i) Name any **one** example of a relationship among peers.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Why is counselling important to a person who has tested HIV negative?

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Name any **two** cultural practices that negatively affect good health habits.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give any **one** way in which disposing of waste away from water sources is important.

(1 mark)

- c. Name any **two** situations that can change one's school plans.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

2013

EXAMINATION NO.: _____
Page 11 of 12

P19

35. (Continued)

d. (i) Mention any **two** factors that slow down entrepreneurship.

(ii) Describe any **one** effect of gender roles in entrepreneurship. (2 marks)

36. Tsankho finished school four years ago. He had no chance of being employed as such he started stealing and drinking beer. (2 marks)

a. (i) Explain any **one** skill that Tsankho could have used to overcome his bad habits.

(ii) Mention any **one** misconception on the abuse of drugs and substances. (2 marks)

b. How do Anti-retroviral drugs (ARVs) work in the body of an HIV infected person? (1 mark)

c. State the importance of entrepreneurship to an individual. (2 marks)

(1 mark)

Continued/...

36. (Continued)

- d. Mention any **two** skills that can help people to prevent malaria in their homes.

(2 marks)

- e. Give any **two** positive practices that will help people to prevent the spread of STI's, HIV and AIDS.

(2 marks)

37. a. (i) State any **two** causes of stress and anxiety.

(2 marks)

- (ii) State any **two** factors that could destroy assertiveness.

(2 marks)

- b. Explain any **one** skill that would promote rights of people living with HIV and AIDS.

(2 marks)

- c. Give any **two** ways in which cultural practices and beliefs affect the youth positively.

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 pages.

EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD



2012 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Friday, 18 May

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
1:30 – 3:00 pm

Name of Candidate: _____
(Surname First)

Name of School: _____

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 pages. Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.

6. IMPORTANT

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
- Please hand in your filled in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 21-30 if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1-30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35			
36			
37			

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (10 marks)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Which of the following games can be played by one person?
A. netball C. basketball
B. swimming D. tennis | 3. Which dance is associated with rain-making among the Lomwe?
A. ingoma C. manganje
B. tchopa D. beni |
| 2. Drawing in artwork is an example of a
A. physical activity.
B. non-physical activity.
C. marketing skill.
D. cultural activity. | 4. What does "designing" in fabric making involve?
A. displaying finished materials
B. marketing finished materials
C. constructing garments
D. planning what to make |

Figure 1 is a picture of two people doing artistic activities. Use it to answer Questions 5 and 6.

**Figure 1**

- | | |
|---|---|
| 5. What artistic work is the woman doing?
A. sewing
B. weaving
C. carving
D. knitting | 7. Which art work cannot be decorated by tattooing?
A. clay work
B. wood carving
C. macramé
D. stone carving |
| 6. Which of the following materials could be used to make the item?
A. palm leaves
B. banana leaves
C. wood
D. bamboo | 8. Which of the following is not a process in marketing?
A. costing the items
B. putting prize tags on items
C. techniques used in making the items
D. displaying the items |

Continued/...

9. How could the community ensure sustainability of the carving industry in Malawi?
- by making curios
 - by reducing the prices of curios
 - by planting more trees
 - by charging curios highly
10. Figure 2 is a diagram of some musical instruments.

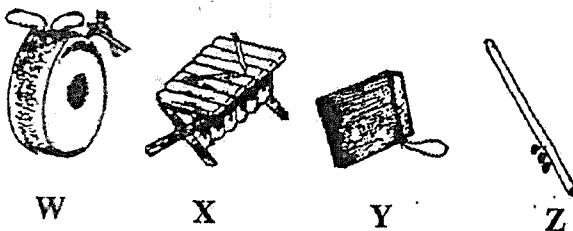


Figure 2

Which instrument is made from animal skins?

- | | |
|------|------|
| A. W | C. Y |
| B. X | D. Z |

LIFE SKILLS

11. Why is the word "Human" used in Human Immuno deficiency virus?
- it infects animals only
 - it infects people only
 - it infects animals and people
 - it infects the elderly
12. Which of the following is the most effective method for preventing HIV and AIDS?
- condom use
 - abstinence
 - taking ARVs
 - being faithful
13. Which of the following groups of people are at greater risk of contracting HIV and AIDS?
- children under 5 years of age
 - pregnant mothers
 - ground workers
 - people who have multiple sexual partners
14. What term is used to describe the behaviour of accepting other people's views?
- love
 - tolerance
 - empathy
 - honesty
15. What type of inter-personal relationship exists when people are related to each other through blood ties?
- cultural ties
 - kinship
 - religious
 - classmates

Sisi, a Standard 8 girl, is complaining that her teacher often touches her breasts when marking class work. Use this information to answer Questions 16 and 17.

16. What form of challenge is Sisi experiencing?
- child abuse
 - sexual abuse
 - child trafficking
 - sexual harassment
17. Who could help Sisi out of this situation?
- doctor
 - watchman
 - peers
 - head teacher

Continued/...

18. Which of the following is an example of less privileged people?

A. prostitutes C. children
B. beggars D. women

19. Which of the following statements is the meaning of assertiveness?

A. expressing one's thoughts in a clear manner
B. awareness of the good in oneself
C. the state of feeling worried about problems in one's life
D.

Bongani often beats fellow learners and shows little respect for teachers. Use this information to answer Questions 20 and 21.

20. Which of the following could be the cause of Bongani's behaviour?

A. self confidence
B. self awareness
C. drug and substance abuse
D. positive peer pressure

21. Which of the following could be the effect of Bongani's behaviour?

A. school drop out
B. continuing with school
C. getting good grades
D. getting employed

22. Which of the following is **not** a characteristic of people with high self-esteem?

A. self awareness
B. avoiding conflicts
C. thinking critically
D. fear of making mistakes

23. Which of the following is an example of an opportunistic infection?

A. cholera C. tuberculosis
B. measles D. asthma

24. Which of the following is the importance of budgeting?

A. one can spend all the money
B. controls one's expenditure
C. one attracts more customers
D. enables one to have more money

25. Which of the following age ranges is for adolescent stage?

A. 0 to 9 C. 35 to 40
B. 10 to 17 D. 50 to 60

26. Which of the following is one of the stages in the process of decision making and problem solving?

A. knowledge of one's human rights
B. resisting situations that lead people into problems
C. examining effects of each solution
D. knowing religious values and attitudes

27. Which of the following is the importance of peer guidance and counselling?

A. teaches peers how to abuse substance
B. peers experience talking to each other
C. peers cannot learn to communicate effectively with friends
D. peers cannot understand other people's feelings

Continued/...

28. Which of the following situations could cause mental stress?
- A. over playing football
 - B. having enough sleep
 - C. death of loved ones
 - D. showing love and care to family members

Ngiyo is a Standard 8 girl at Pambana Primary School. She started involving herself in sexual relationships. Use this information to answer Questions 29 and 30.

29. Which of the following could be the **negative** effect of Ngiyo's behaviour?

- A. unwanted pregnancy
- B. selection to secondary school
- C. becoming rich
- D. becoming popular

30. Which of the following skills would **best** assist Ngiyo to correct her behaviour?
- A. guidance and counselling
 - B. conflict resolution
 - C. entrepreneurship
 - D. peer pressure management

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS (40 marks)

31. a. State any **two** ways in which dancing is important to one's health.

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Why is it important that traditional dances should be practised in schools?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any **two** traditional dances that convey cultural messages in the society.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

31. (Continued)

- c. Figure 3 shows a sporting activity. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 3

- (i) Name the game being played.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any two basic skills required when playing this game.

(2 marks)

32. Figure 4 shows a type of a dance. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 4

- a. (i) Name the type of dance.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

32. (Continued)

(ii) Mention any **one** district where this dance is performed.

(1 mark)

b. Why do some tribes perform dances as a ritual? Give any **two** reasons.

(2 marks)

c. What message is conveyed among the Chewa when one brings a white chicken to the chief?

(1 mark)

d. (i) Name the material that is used in taking body measurements when making a garment.

(1 mark)

(ii) Mention any **two** parts of the body where measurements could be taken before making a garment.

(2 marks)

(iii) Give any **one** reason for taking appropriate measurements when sewing a garment.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

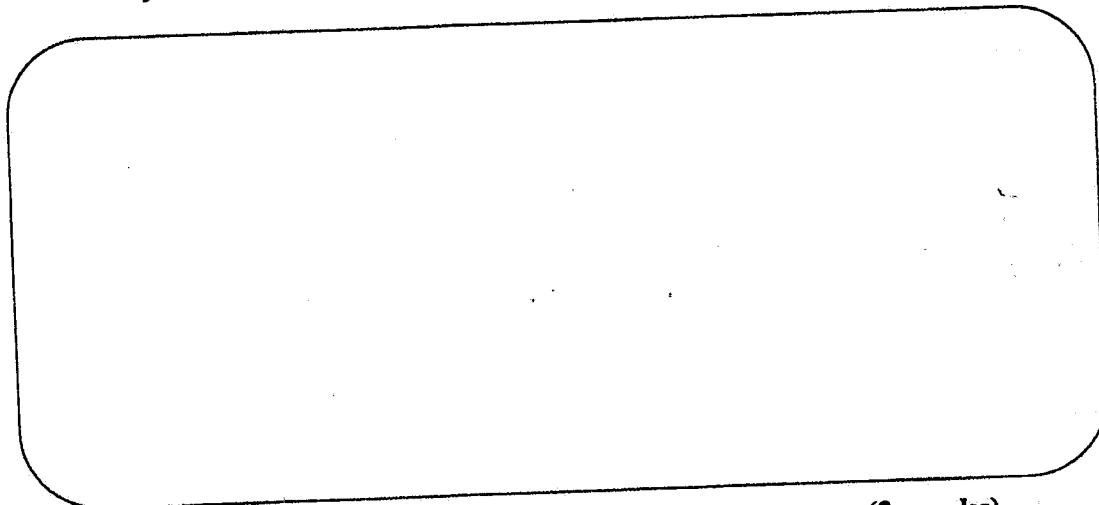
33. a. Describe how modelling with paper through *papier machè* could be done.

(2 marks)

- b. Give any **two** examples of untuned musical instruments.

(2 marks)

- c. Draw any **one** musical instrument which can produce sound by beating.



(2 marks)

- d. (i) State any **two** materials that can be used to make a toy car.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give any **two** advantages of improvisation.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

34. a. Mention any **two** artistic activities that could cause land degradation.

- b. (i) Name the **two** forms of communication. (2 marks)

(2 marks)

- (ii) Write down **two** advantages of using both forms of communication at the same time.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Name any **two** materials that could be used to weave a basket.

(2 marks)

- (ii) How does an umpire communicate with players in a game?

(1 mark)

- d. (i) Define "discrimination".

(2 marks)

- (ii) Name any **two** factors that may lead to discrimination in art work.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

LIFE SKILLS (30 marks)

35. a. (i) Give any **two** possible effects of sexual relationships among the youth.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Apart from AIDS, state **two** examples of sexually transmitted infections.

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Name any **two** harmful cultural practices that contribute to the spread of HIV.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give any **two** ways in which rights of people living with HIV and AIDS could be promoted.

(2 marks)

36. a. Mention any **two** factors that may negatively affect one's self esteem.

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Define "Voluntary Counselling and Testing" (VCT).

(2 marks)

Continued/...

36. b. (Continued)

- (ii) Mention any **two** factors on the importance of voluntary counselling and testing.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Give any **two** examples of chronic illnesses.

(2 marks)

- (ii) How could home based care providers be supported in the community? Give any **two** ways.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) Define “planning”.

(1 mark)

- (ii) State any **two** stages in planning.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Give any **one** reason in which monitoring is important when carrying out an activity.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

37. a. (i) Define the term "entrepreneurship".

(1 mark)

- (ii) List any two types of entrepreneurship.

(2 marks)

- b. (i) Define "sexuality".

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give any two misconceptions about sex.

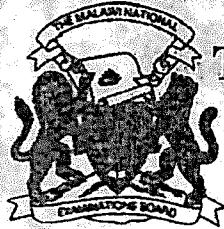
(2 marks)

- (iii) Give any two effects of unwanted pregnancies.

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 pages.



EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2011 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Thursday, 2 June

Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
1:30 – 3:00 pm

Name of candidate:

(Surname First)

Name of School:

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 pages. Please check.
2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.
3. This paper has two sections: A and B.
4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.
5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.
6. **IMPORTANT**

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
- Please hand in your filled in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1-30			
31			
32			
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34			
35			
36			
37			

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS

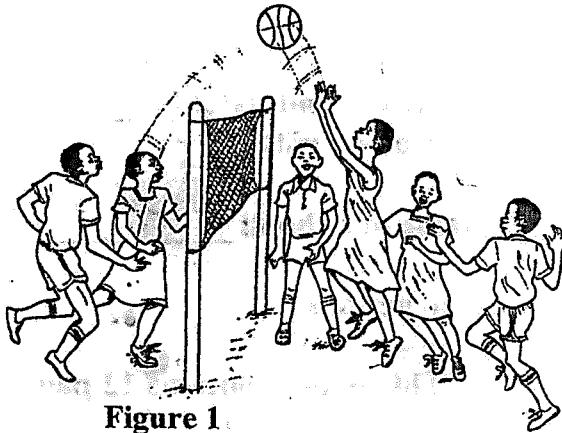
1. Which of the following is a component of general space?
 A. players
 B. air patterns
 C. simple patterns
 D. difficult patterns

2. Which of the following districts performs a dance called "msindo"?
 A. Nsanje
 B. Dowa
 C. Ntcheu
 D. Mangochi

3. What does the expression "foot pathways" mean?
 A. how people move on the floor
 B. aerial directions
 C. cases of locomotor action
 D. how close or far away from the floor

4. Which of the following contemporary dances has flexible and quick foot movements?
 A. kwasakwasa
 B. reggae
 C. ndombolo
 D. kwaito

Figure 1 shows learners on a playing ground. Use it to answer **Questions 5 and 6**.

**Figure 1**

5. Mention the type of game that is being played.
 A. basket ball
 B. hand ball
 C. volley ball
 D. net ball

6. Which of the following body parts are moving frequently?
 A. legs, hands and eyes
 B. legs, eyes and ears
 C. legs, hands and ears
 D. hands, eyes and ears

7. Which of the following is a traditional means of communication?
 A. horn
 B. radio
 C. newspaper
 D. television

Continued/...

8. Figure 2 shows one of the decorative artworks.

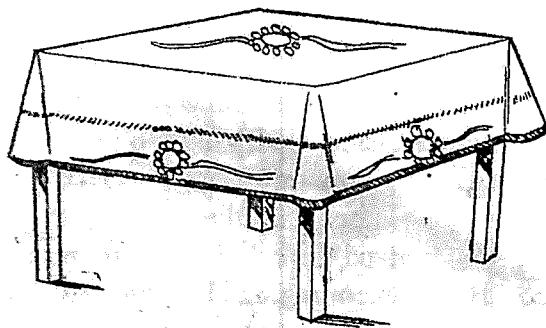


Figure 2

What type of decorative artwork is shown?

- A. hexagonal
- B. staining and coiling
- C. diagonal woven strips
- D. appliquéd

9. Why should clay items be dried in a shed?

- A. direct sunshine changes the shape of the items
- B. direct sunshine changes the colour of the clay
- C. direct sunshine causes items to crack
- D. direct sunshine makes items shrink

10. Which of the following is the importance of artwork in the community?

- A. It promotes high prices of goods in the community.
- B. It promotes laziness among members.
- C. It promotes economic development.
- D. It helps in proper disposal of litter.

LIFE SKILLS

11. Which of the following is the importance of being assertive?

- 1. It helps to achieve goals in life.
- 2. It helps to reduce suicide cases.
- 3. It helps to maintain self identity.
- 4. It helps to reduce crime rate.

- A. 1 and 3
- B. 2 and 3
- C. 1 and 4
- D. 2 and 4

12. Which of the following is a child's right?

- A. right to join trade union
- B. right to life
- C. right to vote
- D. right to participate in political activities

Continued/...

13. Which of the following is an example of a career goal?
- to be a famous person in the community
 - to become a scientist
 - to be a church choir member
 - going to university
14. Which of the following is an effect of conflict?
- peace
 - violence**
 - friendship
 - unity
15. Which of the following are effects of sexually transmitted infections?
- polio
 - high blood pressure
 - baby born blind
 - destruction of body organs
- 1 and 2
 - 1 and 4
 - 2 and 3
 - 3 and 4**

Figure 3 shows a future's wheels. Use it to answer **Question 16**.

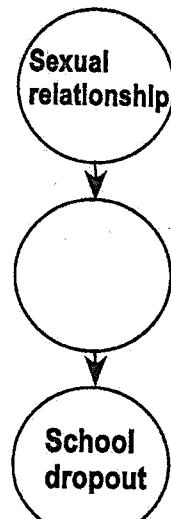


Figure 3

16. Which of the following options best completes the blank circle?
- drug and substance abuse
 - violence
 - unwanted pregnancy**
 - committing crime
17. Which of the following ways can prevent mother to child transmission of HIV after birth?
- giving information to HIV infected mothers on how to feed the baby soon after birth
 - encouraging HIV infected mothers to breast feed exclusively for six months
 - isolating HIV infected mothers and babies in hospitals
 - encouraging mothers to take ARVs
18. Which of following cultural practices can affect good health?
- wedding ceremonies
 - lobola
 - initiation of chiefs
 - not eating certain foods**
19. Which of the following is a proper source of information for adolescents?
- peers
 - parents
 - neighbours
 - religion**
- 1 and 3
 - 1 and 2
 - 2 and 4**
 - 3 and 4

Continued/...

When Chikondi reached puberty, her father saw no need for her to be initiated while the mother insisted on sending the girl home for initiation. Use this information to answer **Questions 20 and 21.**

20. Which of the following was the source of conflict between the parents?
 - A. social status
 - B. cultural differences
 - C. age differences
 - D. education

21. Which of the following ways can Chikondi's parents use to resolve the conflict?
 - A. self awareness
 - B. coping with emotions
 - C. negotiation
 - D. entrepreneurship

22. Which of the following factors could destroy relationships?
 - A. empathy
 - B. gender sensitivity
 - C. respect
 - D. envy

Figure 4 is a picture showing a girl and a boy working on a car. Use the Figure to answer **Question 23.**

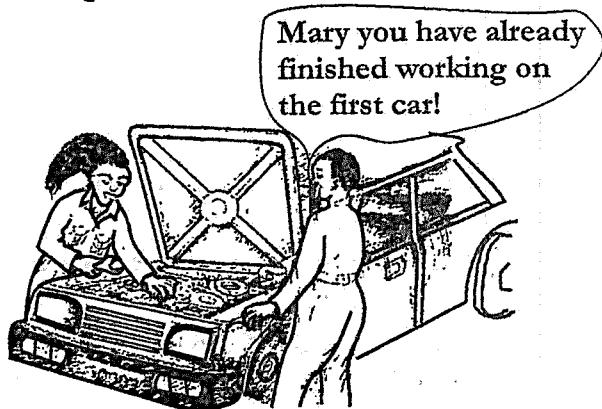


Figure 4

23. Which of the following gender issues does the picture illustrate?
 - A. gender equity
 - B. gender bias
 - C. gender discrimination
 - D. gender equality

24. Why should people addicted to drugs and substances be counselled?
 - A. to reduce feelings of excitement
 - B. to stop them from committing suicide
 - C. to bring rehabilitation
 - D. to reduce road accidents

25. Why should people living with HIV and AIDS be engaged in entrepreneurship?
 - A. for easy transmission of the disease
 - B. for civic education of HIV
 - C. for pleasure
 - D. for self reliance

Continued/...

Jane is in Standard 5. One day, while playing at school, she fell down. Since that day, her friends laugh at her every time. As a result she is refusing to go to school. Use this information to answer Questions 26 and 27.

26. How can Jane be helped to go to school again?
- finding a part time teacher for her
 - giving her pocket money
 - buying a toy for her
 - counselling her
27. Which of the following moral values was lacking in Jane's friends?
- faithfulness
 - trustworthy
 - honesty
 - empathy

28. Which of the following is an example of lack of respect for values in society?
- empathy
 - honesty
 - fairness
 - jealousy
29. Which of the following problems are associated with HIV and AIDS?
- peer pressure
 - gender bias
 - absenteeism from work
 - ambition

A certain girl was in Standard 8. In the process of getting extra lessons at school, her teacher started touching her breasts. Use this information to answer Question 30.

30. What name is given to the conduct done by the teacher?
- interpersonal relationship
 - sexual harassment
 - peer pressure
 - violence

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS

31. a. Give any one example of a manipulative skill in each of the following:

- (i) physical activities: Climbing mountain
- (ii) art activities: Drawing

(2 marks)

Continued/...

31. (Continued)

- b. Figure 5 shows an item in artwork. Use it to answer questions that follow.



Figure 5

- (i) What name is given to the item?

basket

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention any two ways that could be used to make the item attractive.

(2 marks)

- (iii) Give one risk that one could be exposed to in making the item.

(1 mark)

- c. (i) List any two artistic activities that require costume.

drama

Traditional dances

(2 marks)

- (ii) Why should costumes be stored properly after an activity?

for them to last longer

(1 mark)

- d. (i) Give any two ways of decorating wall charts.

by painting

(2 marks)

- (ii) State two mirroring activities.

Jumping and running

(2 marks)

32. a. (i) Mention any two colours that can convey cultural messages.

black and white

(2 marks)

- (ii) State the meaning of each of the colours mentioned in 32.a.(i)

(1) black for funeral

(2) white for wedding

(2 marks)

- b. Figure 6 is a diagram showing some artistic items. Use it to answer questions that follow.

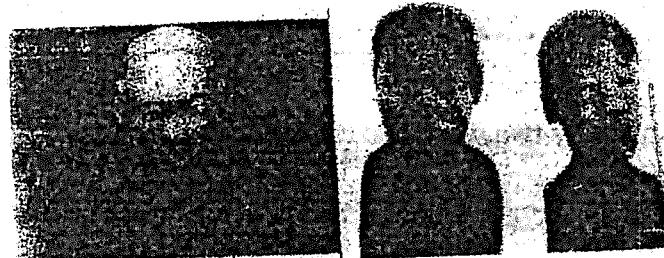


Figure 6

- (i) What name is given to the illustrations in the diagram?

Curios

(1 mark)

- (ii) How are the illustrations made?

by carving

(1 mark)

- (iii) State two reasons why the illustrations should be decorated.

(2 marks)

- c. List three steps that one would take to realize his/her career choice.

(i) pre-experience activities

(ii) on-site activities

(iii) post-experience activities

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. Figure 7 shows an example of collage. Use it to answer questions that follow.

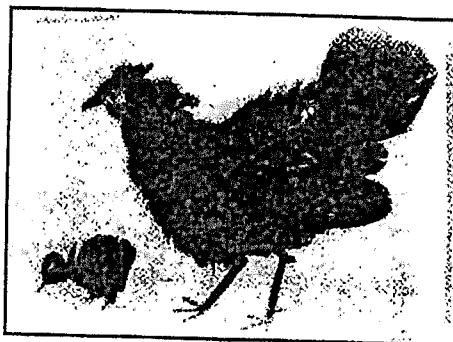


Figure 7

- a. (i) Identify any **two** materials that could be used to make this type of collage.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Mention any **two** skills that could be developed when making collage.
-

(2 marks)

- b. (i) What is marketing?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give any **two** skills of marketing.

researching, costing, displaying, advertising
selling

(2 marks)

- c. State any **two** ways of identifying elements of enjoyment in a performance.

Singing & dancing - twisting of body
→ Music - dynamics and tempo changes
→ Play or drama - way of articulating words and movement.

Continued/...

34. Figure 8 shows two types of musical instruments. Use it to answer questions that follow.

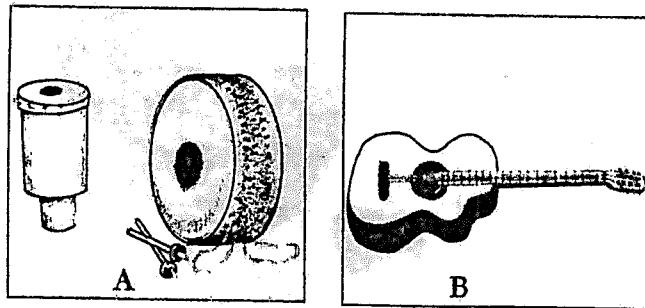


Figure 8

- a. Identify the musical instruments labelled A and B.

A: drum

B: guitar

(2 marks)

- b. How do the musical instruments labelled A produce sound?

by beating

(1 mark)

- c. (i) Give any **two** advantages of making one's own sporting garments.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Mention any **two** challenges that one may face in order to produce homemade items.

(2 marks)

- d. Give **one** way in which children show respect to elders.

removing hats when crossing with elders

(1 mark)

LIFE SKILLS

35. a. (i) Define "puberty".

- (ii) State any **two** characteristics of a person with low self-esteem. (2 marks)

- b. Explain the importance of having correct information on sex and sexuality to the youth. (2 marks)

helps them to cope up with challenges and skills

- c. (i) Give **one** way in which entrepreneurship is important to an individual. (2 marks)

Promote one's quality of life

- (ii) Explain **one** way in which each of the following factors can affect entrepreneurship: (2 marks)

(1) Roads:

(2) Tax:

- d. Give any **two** negative effects of stress on one's health. (2 marks)

(i) diseases

(ii) _____

(2 marks)

36. a. Mention any **two** factors that may promote effective communication on HIV and AIDS.

(i) Choice of channel of communication

(ii) choice of language and audience

(2 marks)

Continued/...

36. (Continued)

- b. (i) Give any two types of goals.

Career goal

Short term goal

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give any two factors that can negatively affect the achievement of one's goals.

(2 marks)

- c. State any two reasons why morals and values are important.

(2 marks)

37. a. Give any two examples of less privileged people.

Street children

Orphans

(2 marks)

- b. Mention any two basic necessities that can be given to less privileged people in the community.

Shelter, clothes

food

(2 marks)

- c. Explain any two factors in which drug and substance abuse could expose boys and girls to HIV and AIDS.

(4 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 pages.



EXAMINATION NO: _____
THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
2010 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS

(100 marks)

Subject Number: P198

Friday, 2 July

**Time Allowed: 1 h 30 min
1:30 – 3:00 pm**

**Name of candidate:
(Surname First)** _____

Name of School: _____

Instructions

- 1. This paper contains 12 pages. Please check.**
- 2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.**
- 3. This paper has two sections: A and B.**
- 4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.**
- 5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question number you have answered.**

6. IMPORTANT

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.
- Please hand in your filled in question paper to the invigilator at the end of the examination.

Question Number	Tick 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1-30		
31		
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33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS

1. Why is it important to use uniforms in sports and games?
- Participants play better in uniform.
 - They give out identity to the team.
 - They can be bought or made locally.
 - A team wins when it is in uniform.
2. One way of caring for a broom is by
- washing it thoroughly after use.
 - storing it in a dry place.
 - storing it in a closed box after use.
 - painting it with local paints.

Figure 1 is a diagram of a sewn toy. Use it to answer Question 3.

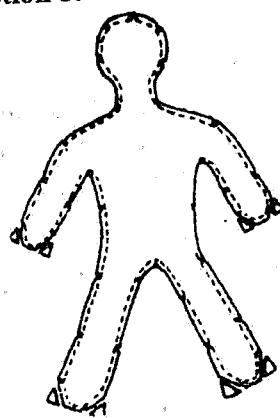


Figure 1

3. Which of the following gives the last steps in producing the toy?
- tacking and stitching
 - marking the stitching line
 - stuffing and closing
 - stuffing and tacking

4. Which of the following is the proper place for disposing off litter from art works?
- toilets
 - rubbish pit
 - gardens
 - river banks
5. What is the importance of repetitions and contrasts in art?
- They help to decorate items.
 - They are easy to make.
 - They make the items to become strong.
 - They can be made by using local materials.

Figure 2 is a diagram showing a girl playing a musical instrument. Use it to answer Question 6.



Figure 2

6. How is the instrument played?
- by plucking
 - by stretching
 - by beating
 - by shaking
7. What is "macrame"?
- designing stitch
 - decorative knot
 - decorative stitch
 - wall hanging

Continued/...

8. Which of the following artistic items can be used to improve the home?
 A. hoe handle
 B. earrings
 C. wall hangings
 D. drum
9. Two techniques used in football are
 A. passing and kicking
 B. running and walking
 C. moving and shooting
 D. waving and shouting

Figure 3 is a diagram showing women performing one of the cultural practices in Malawi. Use it to answer Question 10.



Figure 3

10. During which occasion is this ceremony done?
 A. wedding
 B. funeral
 C. installation
 D. initiation

LIFE SKILLS

11. What is the right thing to do if one feels like he/she has malaria?
 A. take malaria tablets
 B. take pain relieving tablets
 C. sleep under a mosquito net
 D. go to the hospital for malaria test
12. How does pouring of paraffin on stagnant water control mosquitoes?
 A. It kills the adult mosquitoes.
 B. It destroys the mosquito eggs.
 C. It suffocates the mosquito larva.
 D. It repels the mosquitoes.

A teacher at a school beats a Standard 2 learner because she did not bring a hoe to school. The girl stopped going to school after being beaten. Use this information to answer Questions 13 and 14.

13. By being beaten, the learner was denied the right to
 A. privacy. C. play.
 B. life. D. human dignity
14. Which of the following could be the reason that made the girl to stop going to school?
 A. illness
 B. conflict resolution
 C. stress and anxiety
 D. morals and values

Continued/...

15. In what way may abuse of drugs and substances expose the youth to HIV and AIDS?
- They may use sterilized needles to inject each other.
 - It encourages them to indulge in smoking.
 - It encourages them to indulge in drunkenness.
 - They may engage in unprotected sexual intercourse.
16. How does age prevent effective communication on HIV and AIDS?
- Young people do not listen to elders.
 - Elders feel uncomfortable to discuss HIV and AIDS issues with the youth.
 - Religions do allow young people to openly talk about HIV and AIDS.
 - Old people are not involved in risky behaviour.
17. Which of the following sexually transmitted infections could affect an unborn baby?
- gonorrhoea
 - chancroid
 - syphilis
 - candidiasis
18. How can conflicts be avoided in a community?
- by having one religion
 - by encouraging tolerance
 - by encouraging businesses
 - by promoting gender equality
19. Which of the following situations require decision making?
- peer pressure and choice of career
 - stress and gender
 - choice of friends and tribe
 - anxiety and resolutions

A teacher at a certain school would like to be in love with Chisomo. Chisomo tells him that she is still young and wants to complete her education. She threatens to report the matter to the headteacher. Use this information to answer Questions 20 and 21.

20. What conclusion can be made about Chisomo's character on how she handled the situation?
- She is rude.
 - She is a peace maker.
 - She is assertive.
 - She is growing.
21. What good quality does Chisomo possess?
- inferiority complex
 - weakness
 - decision maker
 - slow learner
22. Appropriate information on sex and sexuality is important because it
- discourages smoking
 - promotes intellectual development
 - encourages moral behaviour
 - encourages good hygiene
23. Which of the following could be a cause of sexual harassment and abuse?
- discrimination
 - stigma
 - peer pressure
 - gender
24. What term is used to describe putting oneself in somebody's situation?
- tolerance
 - honesty
 - empathy
 - love
25. Why are women and girls more vulnerable to HIV infection?
- Men dominate in many activities.
 - Women are too faithful.
 - Due to menstruation which exposes some blood vessels.
 - There are more women than men in the society.

Continued/....

26. One of the side effects of ARV's is
- backache.
 - tiredness.
 - coughing.
 - malaria.

On her fifteenth birthday Naomi was waiting for her examination results and her parents told her to get married. When the results were out she passed and was selected to go to a secondary school. Use this information to answer Questions 27 and 28.

27. Naomi's self-esteem could be destroyed because of
- going to a new school.
 - getting married.
 - passing examinations.
 - being an adolescent.
28. The right person to help Naomi out of her situation would be
- Naomi's teacher.
 - Naomi's teacher and social welfare officer.

- Naomi's parents.
- social welfare officer and her parents.

29. Which of the following ways may transmit HIV?
- eating together
 - shaking hands
 - unprotected sexual intercourse
 - using same toilet
30. Which of the following is not a psychological change that adolescents experience?
- developing sexual feelings
 - development of soft voice in girls
 - developing increased sensitivity to failure
 - having frequent changes in mood

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS

31. a. (i) Describe the following artistic activities:

(1) Physical artistic activities _____

(2 marks)

(2) Non- Physical artistic activities _____

(2 marks)

- (ii) Write down any two artistic activities that require less personal space.

(2marks)
Continued/...

31. (Continued)

- b. (i) What name is given to a person who trains players in football and netball games?

(1 mark)

- (ii) What is the importance of doing any sporting activities as a team?
Give any two points.

(2 marks)

- c. What term is given to communication that uses words?

(1 mark)

32. Figure 4 is a diagram of man carrying bags of charcoal on a bicycle. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 4

- a. (i) Give any two effects of the activity shown in Figure 4 on the environment.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

32. a. (Continued)

- (ii) Mention any two ways in which the effects in 32.a.(i) could be prevented.

- b. (i) What role do musical instruments play in music? (2 marks)

- (ii) Give any one example of a musical instrument that produces sound by each of the following ways:

(1) Beating _____

(2) Plucking _____

- c. Give any two uses of chair backs. (2 marks)

33. a. (i) Mention any one household item that can be made from wood. (2 marks)

- (ii) State what the following knitting abbreviations stand for: (1 mark)

(1) C/on _____

(2) Sts _____

(2 marks)

- (iii) Name one knitted garment which can be made from the abbreviations stated in 33. a. (ii). (1 mark)

Continued/...

33. (Continued)

Figure 5 is a diagram showing a shirt with two types of stitches. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

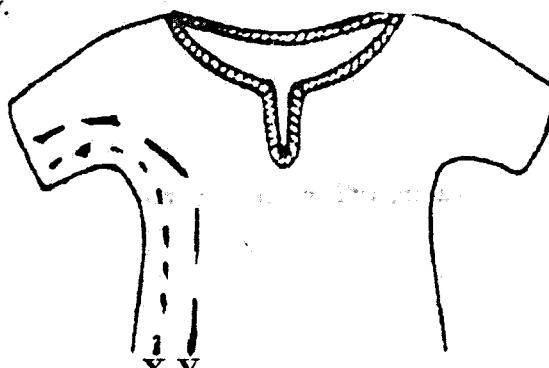


Figure 5

- b. (i) What is the name of the shirt shown in figure 5?

(1 mark)

- (ii) What is the best material for making this type of shirt?

(1 mark)

- (iii) Give any two functions of stitch Y on the shirt.

(2 marks)

- c. Explain any one advantage when members of a community learn different skills.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

34. Figure 6 shows an item in artwork. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



Figure 6

a. (i) Name the item.

(ii) Give any two uses of the item. (1 mark)

(iii) How many patterns of repetition and contrast have been used on the item? (2 marks)

(iv) Mention any two materials that could be used to make patterns on the item. (1 mark)

b. (i) State any two messages that could be passed on through drama. (2 marks)

(ii) What could a beat of a drum early in the morning mean in a village? (2 marks)

c. What does it mean when a person wears a ring on the last small finger? (1 mark)

(1 mark)

Continued/...

LIFE SKILLS

35. a. Define the term "vulnerable child".

(2 marks)

- b. State any two situations that can make a child to become vulnerable.

(2 marks)

- c. Give any two examples of vulnerable children.

(2 marks)

- d. How could vulnerable children be supported in a community?

(2 marks)

- e. How can child abuse be managed to prevent stress and anxiety? Give any two points.

(2 marks)

36. Figure 7 is a picture showing one of the violations taking place in a community. Use it to answer questions that follow.

**Figure 7**

Continued/...

36. (Continued)

- a. (i) Identify the type of violation which is taking place.

(1 mark)

- (ii) Name any three authorities where this type of violation can be reported for help.

(3 marks)

- b. State any two reasons why people need to be empowered on violation issues.

(2 marks)

- c. Mention any two sources of information that influence sexuality.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(2 marks)

- d. Give any two effects of sexual abuse in children.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(2 marks)

37. Khama, a Standard 8 boy, wrote and failed examinations. He decided to stop going to school. Use this information to answer the questions that follow.

- a. Identify one situation which made Khama to stop going to school.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

37. (Continued)

b. Mention any **two** effects which may result from his wrong decision.

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

(2 marks)

c. Explain **one** way Khama could be helped to start going to school again.

(2 marks)

d. (i) Mention any **one** institution where one can access knowledge and skills on entrepreneurship.

(1 mark)

(ii) How do entrepreneurship skills help in improving one's life?

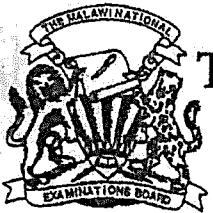
(2 marks)

e. State any **two** factors that may promote entrepreneurship.

(2 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 pages.



EXAMINATION NO: _____
THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2010 PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

**ARTS AND LIFE SKILLS
(100 marks)**

SAMPLE PAPER

**Subject Number: P198
Time Allowed: 1 h 30 mins
Time:**

**Name of Candidate: _____
(Surname First)**

Name of School: _____

Instructions

- 1. This paper contains 12 pages. Please check.**
- 2. Write your Examination Number on each page of this paper.**
- 3. This paper consists of two sections: A and B.**
- 4. Follow instructions for each section carefully.**
- 5. In the table provided on this page, tick against the question you have answered.**

6. IMPORTANT

- Make sure you have written your name, school name and examination number on the question paper in the spaces provided.**
- Please hand in your filled in question paper to the Invigilator at the end of the examination**

Question Number	Tick Questions 31-37 if answered	Do not write in these columns
1-30		
31		
32		
33		
34		
35		
36		
37		

Section A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section. Encircle the letter representing the correct answer.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS

1. Which of the following dances are performed by the Sena people?
- Likhuba and Likwata
 - Likhuba and Utse
 - Utse and Beni
 - Likwata and Ngoma

Figure 1 shows a garment worn during cultural ceremonies. Use it to answer questions 2 and 3.



Figure 1

2. Which of the following cultural ceremonies use the garment?
- wedding ceremony
 - religious ceremony
 - initiation ceremony
 - funeral ceremony
- 1 and 2
 - 3 and 4
 - 1 and 4
 - 2 and 3
3. In which of the following districts is the cultural ceremony performed?
- Mzimba
 - Balaka
 - Thyolo
 - Dowa

4. Which of the following is the importance of cultural practices?
- serve as an identity for a particular tribe
 - they are for competition
 - to determine the culture of the people
 - it brings money into the village

5. **Figure 2** shows a type of a stitch.

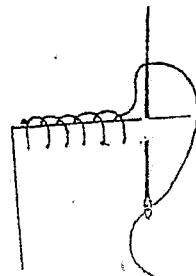


Figure 2

What is the name of the stitch?

- running
- loop
- back
- tucking

6. What is the importance of working together in sports and arts?
- It helps one to have friends.
 - It fosters team spirit and cooperation.
 - It encourages participants to be active.
 - It helps to overcome challenges.

Continued/...

In Malawi some garments are symbolic.

7. What colour are garments that are worn by a woman who has lost a husband?
- A. white C. black
B. red D. green
8. Why should wooden items not be exposed to moisture?
- A. They may expand and crack.
B. They may develop roots.
C. It helps the item to contract.
D. It helps the item to look attractive

Figure 3 shows some items that are made in art. Use it to answer questions 9 and 10.

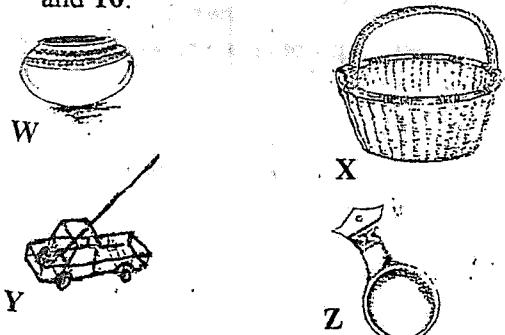


Figure 3

9. Which of the following items was made by curving?
- A. W C. Y
B. X D. Z

10. Which of the following items are used for storage of materials?
- A. W and X
B. X and Y
C. Y and Z
D. W and Z

LIFE SKILLS

11. Which of the following ways can prevent corruption?
- A. arresting prostitutes
B. mob justice
C. arresting drug and substance abusers
D. taking part in income generating activities
12. Which of the following is the best way of resolving conflicts?
- A. round table discussions
B. mediation
C. seeking legal action
D. fighting
13. Which of the following is the source of information on sex and sexuality for adolescents?
- A. schools
B. peers
C. film shows
D. markets

Continued/...

2010 - Sample

Figure 4 shows the number of malaria cases in a certain country. Use it to answer questions 14 and 15.

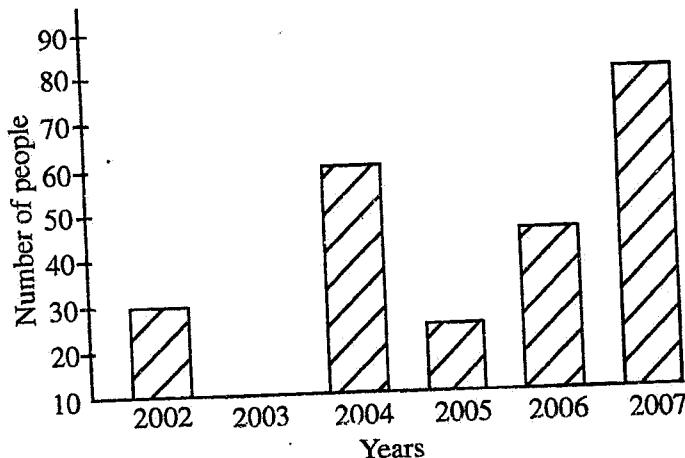


Figure 4

14. In which of the following years did more people suffer from malaria?
- 2002
 - 2003
 - 2007
 - 2009
15. How many people were attacked in 2003?
- 10
 - 25
 - 30
 - 60
16. Which of the following is a sign for sexually transmitted infections?
- sneezing
 - pain in the lower abdomen
 - vomiting
 - fainting

Patsa was 14 years old and the only child in her family. One day her mother fell sick and died. Patsa became stressed and anxious. Use this information to answer questions 17 and 18.

17. Which of the following factors could help Patsa overcome stress and anxiety?
- drop out from school
 - guidance and counseling
 - drug abuse
 - prostitution
18. Which of the following would be the negative effect of stress and anxiety to Patsa?
- reading few of her books
 - chatting with people
 - drop out from school
 - being shy towards her friends

Continued/...

19. Why is HIV testing and counseling important to individuals?
- A. to receive treatment
 - B. to spend money before dying
 - C. to prepare for death
 - D. to live positively

Palani finished school six years ago. She had no chance of going to college or being employed. As a result Palani lived miserably at her home. Due to poverty, Palani started drinking beer. She also became a prostitute. Use this information to answer questions 20 and 21.

20. Which life skill is Palani lacking to deal with her problem?
- A. aggression
 - B. problem solving
 - C. negotiation
 - D. conflict resolution
21. Which of the following are ways of assisting people like Palani?
- A. use them as beggars
 - B. employ them to work in farms
 - C. guiding and counselling them
 - D. use them as drug traffickers

22. Which of the following is a physical change during adolescence in boys?
- A. The voice becomes deeper.
 - B. Hips get wider.
 - C. They develop more interest in girls.
 - D. They develop self confidence.

23. Which of the following is a cultural practice which should be discouraged in communities?
- A. kneeling to show respect
 - B. Women are expected to be humble.
 - C. death cleansing
 - D. men behaving in ways that show courage

24. What does the word "syndrome" mean as used in Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)?
- A. One gets the virus from another person.
 - B. The body increases its defence system to fight against infections.
 - C. There is a collection of signs and symptoms of illnesses.
 - D. There is a weakness in the nervous system.

Continued/...

25. Which of the following skills are needed in entrepreneurship?
- budgeting and tolerance
 - critical thinking and decision making
 - selling and problem solving
 - tolerance and selling
26. Which of the following is the importance of home based care?
- Meals are of high quality.
 - ARVS are easily accessed.
 - Basic needs are readily available.
 - Guardians attend to their household activities.
- Langizo is in standard seven. She is being mocked by friends for not having a boyfriend. She decides to have one and later gets pregnant. Use this information to answer questions 27 to 29.
27. Which of the following factors influenced Langizo to have a boyfriend?
- self-esteem
 - peer pressure
 - assertiveness
 - anxiety
28. Which of the following would be the negative effect of Langizo's pregnancy?
- school drop out
 - contraction of HIV
 - abortion
 - early marriage
29. What correct decision could Langizo have made to stop her friends from mocking her?
- reporting to teachers
 - fighting her friends
 - dropping out of school
 - mocking them back
30. Which of the following is a risky behaviour in relation to HIV and AIDS?
- dancing
 - substance abuse
 - chatting in pairs
 - listening to music

Continued/...

Section B (70 marks)

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

EXPRESSIVE ARTS

31. a. (i) State any **two** messages which can be passed on through songs.

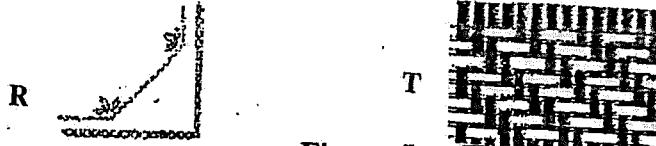
(2 marks)

- (ii) Draw a drum and decorate it. (3 marks)

- b. Mention the traditional dance performed by the Ngoni in Malawi.

(1 mark)

Figure 5 shows some patterns in art work. Use it to answer questions that follow:

**Figure 5**

- c. (i) Which diagram has repetition and contrast?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Give a reason for your answer in 3.c.(i).

(1 mark)

- (iii) State any **two** materials that can be used to produce the pattern in 3.c.(i).

(1 mark)

- (iv) Mention any **one** product that can be made using pattern R.

(1 mark)

Continued/...

32. a. Mention any **two** body coordinating activities.

(2 marks)

- b. List down **two** sport artistic performances which need cooperation and unity.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Apart from "catching", state **two** other basic skills in netball.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Describe "catching" as a basic skill in netball.

(2 marks)

- (iii) State any **two** ways by which sporting clubs can raise funds.
1. _____

(2 marks)

33. Figure 6 shows one of the garments worn during special occasions. Use it to answer questions that follow.



Figure 6

- a. (i) At what occasion is the garment worn?

(1 mark)

- (ii) Mention the colour of the garment.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

33. a. (Continued)

(iii) Explain the symbolic meaning of the colour mentioned in 33.a.(ii).

_____ (1 mark)

b. (i) State **two** types of dyes.

_____ (2 marks)

(ii) Write down any **two** characteristics of good dyes.

_____ (2 marks)

c. List any **two** instruments that are used for expressing and communicating.

(i) _____

(ii) _____ (2 marks)

34. a. Describe how teachers communicate to learners for an assembly.

_____ (2 marks)

b. (i) Mention any **two** jobs that both men and women can do.

_____ (2 marks)

(ii) Give any **two** parts of the body which can be used for verbal communication.

_____ (2 marks)

Continued/...

34. (Continued)

- c. (i) Name any two human activities which can damage the environment.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Mention any two ways of conserving the environment.

(2 marks)

LIFE SKILLS

35. a. State any two signs of malaria.

(i) _____

(ii) _____ (2 marks)

- b. Give any two ways by which malaria can be prevented.

(i) _____

(ii) _____ (2 marks)

- c. Describe any one psychological change that takes place in boys and girls respectively at puberty.

(i) Boys _____

(ii) Girls _____ (2 marks)

- d. (i) Mention any two ways of resolving conflicts peacefully.

1. _____

2. _____ (2 marks)

- (ii) State any two barriers to peaceful conflict resolution.

1. _____

2. _____ (2 marks)

Continued/...

36. a. Mention any two commonly abused substances.

(i) _____

(ii) _____ (2 marks)

b. State any two consequences of abusing drugs and substances.

(i) _____

(ii) _____ (2 marks)

c. Describe any one factor that may slow down entrepreneurship activities among people with HIV and AIDS.

_____ (2 marks)

d. (i) Give two characteristics of people with high self esteem.

1. _____

2. _____ (2 marks)

(ii) Describe how high self esteem promotes assertiveness.

_____ (2 marks)

37. a. Give any three ways by which people with chronic illnesses can be cared for.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____ (3 marks)

Continued/...

37. (Continued)

b. Explain how each of the following cultural practices can promote the spread of HIV and AIDS in communities:

(i) "Fisi": _____

(ii) "Kulowa kufa": _____ (4 marks)

c. Explain how each of the following financial management skills can help one make profits in entrepreneurship:

(i) Budgeting: _____

(ii) Planning: _____

(iii) Communication: _____

(3 marks)

END OF QUESTION PAPER

NB: This paper contains 12 pages.