

KUDZUKUTA NDAKATULO ZA A BENEDICTO WOKOMATANI MALUNGA, M'BUKU LA

“KUIMBA KWA MLAKATULI”

MUTU WOYAMBA

Kodi ndakatulo ndi chiyani?

Ndakatulo ndi maganizo opekedwa mwachidule ndipo amayalidw m`ndime kapena mopanda ndime.

Ndakatulo zimapekedwa pamitu yosiyanasiyana monga chikondi, chilengedwe, umodzi, kudalirana, umbava, nkhanza, ulamuliro, maphunziro, chisoni, chisangalalo ndi zina.

Kufunika kwa ndakatulo

Ndakatulo ndizofunika kwambiri pamoyo wathu wa tsiku ndi tsiku chifukwa zimaphunzitsa, zimasangalatsa, zimadziwitsa, zimachenjedza, kuyamikira ndi kutonthonza.

Mitundu ya ndakatulo

Ndakatulo zimaikidwa m`mitundu molingana ndi magwero ake. pali mitundu yambiri ya ndakatulo monga zotsatirazi:

- ✓ Ndakatulo zodandaula (chisoni)
- ✓ Ndakatulo zachisangalalo
- ✓ Ndakatulo zodzudzudzula
- ✓ Ndakatulo zoyamikira
- ✓ Ndakatulo zogalukira

Kayalidwe ka ndakatulo

Ndakatulo zimayalidwe potsatira imodzi mwa njira izi

- ✓ MAPASA (mu ndime)
- ✓ MPULULIRA (mopanda ndime)

Popeza gwero la ndakatulo ndi nyimbo, ndakatulo zina zitha kuimbidwa ndi zomwe zimayalidwa mwa dongosolo. kusalika kwa mizere yandakatulo zomwe zitha kuimbidwa kumakhala kwa dongosolo potsata chiwerengero cha maphatikizo a mawu opanga mzera.

CHITSANZO

NDIWE MKOKERI WACHISUMPHI SIDA

Ndiwedi wachisumphu mkokeri mtengo wa sida

Wokulenga mwatsankho, padziko adakuponya

Kulebabanoni mthaka nakuokera mwadumbo wokoo!

Mulanje m`Malawi mthaka nakuthibwiliza eti

Poti mombo, msanya, malaina, m`bawa ya khalila nsanje akuchitira kaamba ka chako chodabwitsa chilengedwe.

Ndiwedi mkokeri wachisumphu sida

Ndiwe namwali olondeledwa ndi amfuti asilikali iwe uligone! uko kumapiri,

poti okulikha aseweza yakalavulagaga

jere amaumau akawanyonga, ndiwedi njanji

ya aluminium padenga lofoleledwa mwaluso

ndiwedi mtengo wotininkha lupiya wokusamala akakuchengeta bwino

tandiyankhe mafunso otsatirawa mwanawe sida

mchifukwa ninji umapezeka maiko awiri okha padziko lapansi?

Nanga maokeraokera, poti umachita dumi, umakaniranji ngakhale yachanjira nthaka?

Nanga tandiulilira mwanawe, chiswe, agan`ga komanso abembelizu amachitiranji chidzungulira akakunyambita?

Ndiwedi mkokeri wachisumpho mtengo wa sida.

(YOPERKEDWA NDI VINNIE KATIMBA)

ZIPANGIZO ZA CHICHEWA M`NDAKATULO

CHIBWEREZA CHA MAU: awa ndi mau amene amatchulidwa koposa kamodzi m`ndime iliyonse ngakhale m`ndakatulo za m`pululira cholinga chosendera komanso kusindika mfundo.

MAU OMVEKA MOFANANA KUMATHERO WA MZERE M`NDIME
KAPENA MKALEMBEDWE KA MPULULIRA: awa ndi mau amene akatchulidwa amamveka mofanana ngakhale tanthauzo limasiyana. nthwi zambiri mau amenewa amalembedwa kumathero kwa ndime ndizo izi zimaonesera luso komanso ukadaulo wa mlembi.

WOYANKHULA: uyu ndi munthu kapena chinthu chomwe chikuchita zinthu m`ndakatulo

WOYANKHULIDWA: munthu kapena chinthu chomwe chikuchitidwa zinthu m`ndakatulo.

MALO NDI NTHAWI: Uku ndikomwe nkhani yam`ndakatulo ikuchitikira. Malo ndi nthawi itha kukhala nthawi zenizeni kapena nyengo. pamene mukuzukuta ndakatulo perekani umboni wogwirika otsimikizira za malo ndi nthawi zomwe mwatchula.

TANTHAUZO/MEANING: Pali mitundu iwiri ya matanthauzo

(i) Tanthauzo lobisika/lakuya (deeper meaning)

Ili ndi tanthauzo limene mlembi walifotokoza mobisa. nthawi zina amayankhula (Mosipa). Kuyankhula zachinthu china chodziwika pamene tanthauzo lenileni akufotokoza za munthu kapena chinthu chosiyana.

(ii) Tanthauzo lachindunji (surface meaning)

Ili ndi tanthauzo limene mlembi amalipereka mowonekera komanso mwachindunji. Ngati akufotokoza kapena kukamba za msinje, tanthauzo silimasintha.

CHIYANKHULO NDI NSETSO

Alakatuli ambiri monga bamboo Malunga amasankha mau mwaluso. choncho pamene mukudzukuta ndakatulo fotokozani zamsinjiroza chiyankhulo komanso mau apadera omwe wopeka ndakatulo wagwiritsa ntchito.

Pamene mukudzukuta ndakatulo, fotokozani momveka bwino momwe mlakatuli wagwiritsa ntchito zipangizo monga izi: mpeputso, mafunso achodziwadziwa, chifanifani, voko, chidzindikiritso, chifaniziro, kulowana kwa mau, kasinira mau, kalamikiza komanso mtsinjiro za mchiyankhulo.

CHITHUNZITHUNZI

Chithunzithunzi ndi chinthu chomwe womvera kapena wowerenga nkhani/ndakatulo amachiona kapena kuchimva m`maganizo mwake. chithunzithunzi chimakhuza zinthu monga zotsatirazi:

(a)kuona ndi maso

(b)kumva m`makutu

© kukhuza pakhungu

(d)kumva pathupi

(e)kumva m`mphuno (fungo)

(f) kumva palilime (kakomedwe)

Komanso kuyenda kapena kugwedeza thupi.

MUTU WACHIWIRI

KUIMBA KWA MLAKATULI

(1) ALEKENI AGUNDUNGU.

(Benedicto Wokomaatani Malunga)

*ndakatulo yamapasa (ya ndime)

UTHENGA WAUKULU(MFUNDO)

Ikukamba za anthu ansanje, kaduka komanso dumbo amene mtima wawo umatupa mnzawo akamachita bwino. amakondwera mnzawo akagwera m`mavuto osiyanasiyana.

Anthu otere amakhala olephera, ukawasiyira ntchito kuti agwire sakwanitsa ngakhale amachita nsanje. kufooka kapena kubwerera m`mbuyo kaamba ka anthu ansanje ndikusowa masomphenya.

MATANTHAUZO A MAWU MCHINYANJA CHOMWE MLEMBI
WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

Mbuto = malo

Kuwereweta = kulalata

Chisimo = chidzolowezi

Dambizi = kaduka(nsanje)

Kusambwaza = kunyoza

Kushodola = kujeda

Akalakambombo = anthu opanda pache

ZIPANGIZO ZINA ZOSINJIRA CHINYANJA M`NDAKATULO

(i) CHINYANJA CHOBWANDIRA CHIDWI CHA AWERENGI

“Mukasunthira pena poti ndoto, kukhosi, kumayenda nkono”.

“mukadumphira apo ndi khamulo tulo limawathera”

(akaona pena kumva kuti zikukuyendera amadwala ndi msanje)

CHIFANIZIRO

Mlembi wayelekedzera zinthu zosiyanasiyana kuyesesa kufotokozera kuipa/kuopsa kwa msanje. lichikhala lisilo kaduka linali losamva sopo.

Lichikhala matenda linali losamva mankhwala.

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO

Kupitabe patsogolo zokukokerani m`mbuyo nzambiri. mlembi wayerekezera ulendo wapanjinga yakapalasa pokwaritsa masomphenya.

“njinga nayo kutha mtunda, kutchova umo mungatheremo gwetsani mapiri mnjiramo, salazani zitunda m`malunjemo poti m`mbalimo mulibe icho mwakhumbacho”

MTSINJIRO ZINA ZACHYANKHULO.

Moyo si use anka kwakuntha mphepo, mwiniwe mchiongolero

((osamayendetsedwa ndi maganizo a ena. mwiniwe panga ziganizo zoyendetsera moyo wako))

WOYANKHULA: Munthu kapena mlangizi (namkungwi) yemwe amadziwa bwino kuipa komvera mabodza komanso anthu opandapache.

WOYANKHULIDWA: akhonza kukhala ophunzira yemwe ena akumunena kuti akuchedwa ndi sukulu. kapena wochita malonda kapena munthu yemwe wasankhidwa udindo pakati pawanthu ena omwe sakondwera.

PHUNZIRO: Zomva kuphweteketsa mutu. sibwino kuyang`ana m`mbali pamene ukuchita zinthu zomwe wazisankha.

AMAYI AWA

Ndakatulo ya mapasa (ya ndime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU (UTHENGA)

Mndakatulo ikukamba za amayi ambiri achimalawi omwe amalimbikisa kuchita malonda mkumathandiza ana komanso mabanja awo.

MAWU ACHILENDO NDI MATANTHAUZO AKE POTENGERA NDI
MOMWE MLEMBI WAWAGWIRISIRA NTCHITO.

Thungwa =Lichero laling`ono

Kuthyakula = kuphika nsima (kusakaniza ndi ufa)

Mfutso = ndiwo za masamba zolumisa/kusunga

Nanyati = mtundu wanyemba

Chipilinganye = kusakaniza bwino

Amanda =mtundu wa mpunga

Zikanyanga =zimphwa

Malasankhuli =zombe (bwamnoni)

ZIPANGIZO ZINA MCHINYANJA ZIMENE MLAKATULI WABWANDIRA
NAZO CHIDWI CHA AWERENGI

“Ngumbi zomwe akagwira nzokodolera ndalama”

“amayi awa sukulu itawalambalala makezana”

“phiri lansima yokodolo manja wonjenjemera ndi nyala. Awaamanda odzutsa Amanda” =mau omveka mofanana(ryming)

CHIFANIZIRO

Mlembi wafanidzira kulimbikira komanso kuchitachita kwa amayi
akukambidwawa monga zinthu izi:

- (i) Njuchi
- (ii) Nyerere

MALO NDI NTHAWI

Mlakatuli m`ndakatuloyi akuyamika amayi aku malwi makamaka
wachita chidwi ndi amayi ochokera m`malo otsatirawa:

- (i) Lizulu
- (ii) Mlangeni

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO PAMFUNDO YAIKULU M`NDAKATULO

Amayi amene sukulu idawavuta kalelawo koma salabadira zofooka
zamoyo wawo pochilimika m`kuchita malonda mpaka kuphunzitsa
ana omwe lero ndi nzika zodalilika kuno kwathu ku Malawi, ngati
adaphunzira kuchokera mubizinesi yaing`ono ngati anyezi,
kachewere, ngumbi ngakhalenso ndiwo zamasamba.

WOYANKHULA: Munthu (atha kukhala mwamuna) amene wachita chidwi ndi
kulimbika komanso kukangalika kwa amayi pamalonda.

WOYANKHULIDWA: Amayi onse achimalawi amene amachita malonda
mkumathandiza mabanja awo.

PHUNZIRO: *Ukaipa dziwa nyimbo*

Amayi amene alibe kuthekera kopeza ntchito chifukwa sukulu idawavuta
akukwanitsa kuchita zambiri m`moyo kaamba kolimbika pochita malonda.

3. ANKALOTA NDANI

Ndakatululo ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU (UTHENGA)

Mlembi akuyamikira mmene anthu komanso dziko likupindulira kuchokera
kumaluso osiyanasiyana amene poyamba sankanunkha kanthu.

MAWU ACHILENDO NDI CHINYANJA CHINA CHIMENE MLEMBI
WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

“Luso nkukhala mbale yodyera”

(ena mkumakhala m`moyo wa tsiku ndi tsiku kudalira luso)

“chikopa atadyanacho wani kuopa thupi kupindika”

(Akuchita bwino kaamba kampira ndipo ali poyambilira)

Anamatetule = akatswiri

Dziko posukusula = dziko podzindikira makono ano.

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO PA MFUNDO YAIKULU M`NDAKATULOYI

Luso lomwe lidali lopanda pache poyamba makono ano lasanduka chida chomwe
chikupindulira ena lero ngakhalenso Dziko. Mlembi wasilira, alakatuli azitsunzo,
osewera mpira, oimba ngakhalenso atolankhani amene akutukuka, kutchuka
ngakhale mmaiko ena, kuzidalira paokha chifukwa cha luso lawo.

MALO NDI NTHAWI

Mlembi wapeleka chitsanzo cha agiriki komanso ku Roma kumene zidayambira ntchito za luso asadafotokoze zakuno kwathu kumalawi.

WOYANKHULA munthu yemwe wachita chidwi ndi momwe luso likutukulira anthu komanso dziko makono ano.

WOYANKHULIDWA munthuyu ndi chidwi chake akudziyankhulira yekha.

PHUNZIRO Chinenepetsa nkumba sichidziwika. Nkwabwino kulimbikira zinthu zimene umadzikwanitsa ngakhale mzonyozeka.

ANZANU AKUKUWA

Ndakatulolo ya Mapasa (yandime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU (UTHENGA)

Mlembi akufotokoza oyo woipa wa anthu ogundana nyumba maka mmatuwni (ma neighbours) pokhala chete komanso kusadziwitsa apolisi pamene mnzake akuba amfuti (aupandu afika pakhomo)

CHINYANJA NDI MAU OBWANDIRA CHIDWI CHA AWERENGI

“Anzanu akuona zakuda zoyera zili khale” (Akuona mavuto)

“Mmawa kutacha inu buli m’nyumba” (kulawirapo osakaona ana)

MVEKERO Mipeni ili waliwali

Zisenga zili chezichezi

Mpungwepungwe utafumbira (zitafika pampondachimera/povuta)

Mantha powatafuna ngati manu chingamu (pochotsa mantha)

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO MOZAMA PA MFUNDO YAIKULU
M’NDAKATULO

Woyankhulayu akuyamika Mutu wa banja (mwamuna) wake kaamba kakulimba mtima komanso ukaziotche pa nthawi imene amaliongo adafika mnyumba mwawo. Mayi woyankhulayi akuyamikiranso ana ake pa umodzi wawo polimbana ndi a Maumau opanda chisoni makmaka mwana wake wa mwamuna yemwe adaonetsera kuti adatengera bamboo wake ukadziotche pothandizana nawo mpaka kugonjetsa ambanda.

Atalephera kuchitapo kanthu a neighbour mwamuna adalimba mtima mkugonjesa ambanda

CHIFANIZIRO

Mlembi wafanidzira mantha ndi chinyamu komanso ukaziotche wa amuna ake monga kambuku.

“Osaka atasnduka osakidwa m’malunje poti kuchuluka sikunaphule kanthu koma cholinga cha chauta”

Mlembi akuna mphamvu ya chauta kudzera mwa mwamuna wake amene wa tsogolera kuombola banja lake m’ mavuto oopsa.

WOYANKHULA: Mayi yemwe kunyumba kwake kudabwera ambanda ochuluka kufuna kuzaba komanso kuwononga.

WOYANKHULIDWA: Mayiyu akuzilankhulira yekha popukwa zones zomwe zidachitika pa tsiku losaiwalikali.

PHUNZIRO: Mnzako akapsa ndevu mzimire, ndibwino kuthandizana pamene anzanthu akumana ndi mavuto

BWERERANI

Ndakatululo ya mapasa (yandime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU (UTHENGA)

Woyankhula ndi munthu wachikulire amene amaona chibwana komanso kunyada kwa achinyamata ambiri mmene amanyozera ulimi, kukhala kumudzi akaphunzira.

CHINYANJA CHOBWANDIRA MOYO

“Mgaiwa wachikalaya atakumera “(atakukola/atakukwana)

“Akupha mkonono (kugona) pakama ogula yekha”

“zomulora ngati zamulawulo (zokolola zamuyanja)

KUTANURA MAGANIZO PA UTHENGA MNDAKATULO

Woyankhulidwa ndi achinyamata onyada amene akuchita manyazi kubwelera kumudzi pamene akuvutika mtawuni kaamba sadachoke bwino paja m’mbuyo mwabwino Mtsogolonso mwabwino.

Woyankhulidwayu akutsonyeza chidwi maka powauza achinyamata kuti azizalima monga momwe achitira anzawo Gamalieli komanso Yokoniya amene adazichepesa kumalima mwaukadailo kumudzi ngakhale adapita ku sukulu mokwanira choncho chifukwa cholimbika zinthu zikuwayendera.

KWANU NKWANU MTHENGO MUDALAKA NJOKA

Mlembi watsimikizira mau awa maka poonetsera machokedwe a achinyamata ena amene amachita mwano akaphunzira mkumatsilira ntchito zapamwamba komanso kunyoza kumudzi.

PHUNZIRO: Fodya wako ndiwaphuno wapachala ngwamphepo; osanyoza kapena kupeputsa chinthu chimene utachichita ndi khama chikupindulira ndi kuthamangira zina zimene zimaoneka zabwino koma zili kutali.

CHAKANA CHAKANA

Ndakatulola ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU (UTHENGA)

Mlembi akufotokoza za anthu osalabadira zowawa zomwe ena amamva maka powalimbikitsa kuti azipilira pamene iwo eni ali mumtendere.

WOYANKHULA Angakhale mwana wamkazi yemwe akuchitidwa nkhanza koma akulu akumulimbikitsa kuti asaulure. Woyankhulayu akudzilankhulira yekha.

MAU MCHINYANJA CHIMENE MLEMBI WABWANDIRA NACHO CHIDWI CHA AWERENGI

“Ndizitsekera chomwa madzi ometera” (chitsiru, choipa)

“ndinachilozera yakwao njira ndi muni” (ndidamthamangitsa)

CHIFANIZIRO

Mlembi wafanizira zinthu zosiyanasiyana ndi nkhanza/mavuto omwe akukumana ndi mkazi

- I. Wafanizira chitupsa chakupsa
- II. Dzino lobola
- III. Goli
- IV. Kulumidwa
- V. Chibekete chosasunga madzi

M’ndakatloyi mlembi wagwiritsa ntchito luso pofotokoza mobisa uthenga weniweni omwe akupereka kwa awerengi.

KUTANURA MAGANIZO PAUTHENGA OMWE MLEMBI AKUSANTHULA M’NDAKATULO.

Mkazi walolera kunenedwa komanso kutonzedwa koma kuthamangitsa/kupitikitsa chimwamuna cha nkhanza chopanda pake kuti bola apezeko mtendere.

PHUNZIRO: Chakanachakana dazi lilibe mankhwala. Sibwino
kukakamira zinthu zomwe zikutibweretsera mavuto kuti tisangalatse ena.

CHIBWANA CHA MCHOMBO LENDE

Ndakatulo yampululira (yopanda ndime)

UTHENGA WAUKULU (MFUNDO YOFUNIKIRA)

KAFIKENI BWINO

Ndakatulo ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

UTHENGA WENIWENI MWACHINDUNJI

Mlembe wafotokoza mwaluso za munthu (mlendo) amene ali ku dziko lachilendo
kutali zedi ndipo akupuka (kukumbuka za kwao) pamene akutsanzika.

MAFUNSO ACHODZIWADZIWA

Awa ndi mafunso amene woyankhula wafunsa pamene ankaziyankhulira.

- i. Kodi kuli mweziko nkutali chotani?
- ii. Nanga wondiyankhulayo wabisala pati?
- iii. Uchilindekhawu nkupitilira bwanji pagombe pano?
- iv. Nanga nkhawira za miluluzi nkukafika nazo kuli abale anga?
Kufunsa mafunso amene mayankho ake ndi achidziwikire kumasonyeza
kudzingwa kapena kusimidwa ndi nyengo yomwe munthu akudutsa.

ZINTHU ZACHILENDO ZOMWE WOKUMANA NAZO KUDZIKO LA
CHILENDO

*akukhala pagombe pamene uchineka (kukhala yekha kwamukwana)

*kuli anthu ozikonda kuopsa kwa maonekedwe a dzikolo
Woyankhulayu wakumbukira mowa owawa umene kwao (komwe
akupitaku) amachita kulandizana poyelekedza ndi (muliyenda) kuchilendo
kumene uchindekha wamukwana. Gamazulu (mowa owawa) amamwa
pochotsa nkhwawa

MVEKERO

Mlembi wagwiritsa ntchito mvekero zosiyanasiyana ngati zipangizo
potsinjira Chichewa maka pofuna kupereka uthenga wake mwaluso.

*maso akati thaa kuthambo

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO PA UTHENGA WOMWE MLEMBI WAPEREKA MNDAKATULOYI

Woyankhulayu wapukwa chikwalidwe chakwawo kumene anthu amakhala
mokondwera ngakhale amasowa zofunikira m'moyo poyerekedzera ndi ku
chilendo komwe aliku kumene akudya bwino (mandazi) koma anthu ake
sacheledza alendo. ("nanga wondiyankhulayo wabisala pati?")

PHUNZIRO: kwanunkwanu mthengo mudalaka njoka. *zinthu za chilendo,
zokoma komanso zosangalatsa mmoyo sizipangitsa kuti munthu aiwale
kwawo.

KOMWE ALENGA CHIKONDIKO

UTHENGA WAUKULU

Woyankhula mndakatuloyi akuyamikira luso la mulungu polenga mkazi
wokongola kwambiri komanso modolora moyo.

ZINTHU ZOMWE WOYANKHULA WAZIYAMIKA MWA MKAZIYU

*magodi (mabowi ang'onoang'ono m'masaya) omwe akuulula kukongola kwa
nkhope yosalalayo

*mayendedwe

*kayankhulidwe

*mavinidwe

*mavalidwe

Mlembi wafanizira chilengedwe ndi nyumba yotsungiramo katundu wochitira umisili (warehouse)

Mnyumba imeneyi malingana ndi malingaliro a mlembi mkomwe kumapezeka;

*chikondi

*chimvano

*ndi mbuto ya magodi

*matupi okoma

*komwe amawa tsitsi

*asoka zovala zapamwamba

Ndikomweko komwe kumapezeka (kumachokera) NDUKE (mkazi okongola kolapitsa)

ZINTHU ZOMWE ZIMAMCHITIKIRA MWAMUNAYU POMWE MKAZIYU AKUDUTSA

- a) Maso amasusukira kumuwona (kukubwira)
- b) Mtima umachita phakuphaku (sukhazikika)
- c) Tulo timasowa

Ndukeyi idavumbuluka kuchokera ku (warehouse) ngati mtsinje wotsika kumapiri ndi madzi wotsitsimusa moyo.

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO PA UTHENGA MNDAKATULO

Chikondi chibweretsa chimvano, maonekedwe abwino komanso kuzisamalira kubweretsa mudyo maka poyamikira luso ndi kuzama kwa Namalenga pa chilengedwe chake.

PHUNZIRO: Chikondi

KUDIKIRA NTHAWI

Ndakatululo ya Mpululira (yopanda ndime)

UTHENGA WAUKULU

Woyankhula akuwakumbusa anthu OIPA pazonse zoipa zomwe amachita padziko pano kuti likudza tsiku la chiweruzo limene iwo adzakhala akufunsidwa pa zonse akhala akuchitira ena.

CHINYANJA CHOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO POFOTOKERA BWINO UTHENGA WAKE

*Lipenga loutsa ogona ku misitu yachete (lousa anthu akufa)

*lozambafusa mkafe wongofooka nkhangono (lousa onse ongogona mwachibwana)

*mukachiyambalala kuti chinyanja chodzitetezera maondo akuombana (mau odzitchinjiriza muzawapeza kuti mukunjenjemera)

ZINA MWA ZIKHALIDWE ZOIPA ZIMENE MLEMBI WAZITCHULA MNDAKATULOYI

*Kuyankhula monyoza komanso motumbwa

*kuba ana mkukawagulitsa kudziko lakutali

*kupha mwa nkhanza

*ufiti (umthakati)

Mlembi wafotokozera bwino kuti anthu onse ochita zoterezi amatero chifukwa chofuna kusangalasa owatuma, kufuna mphamvu ndi ulamuliro, chuma komanso chisangalalo.

KUTANURA MALINGALIRO PA UTHENGA MNDAKATULOYI

Tsiku la chiweruzo lidzadza modzidzimutsa maka pa onse omwe akuchita zoipa. Mapiri amafunso adzachuluka ngakhale pano sangavomeleze koma kusangalatsa owatumawo.

Podzitama anthu oipa amanyoza Namalenga ndi kuiwalira charango chomwe chili kudza.

PHUNZIRO: KUKONZEKERA; monga momwe mbala imadza mwini nyumba ali mkafe nkofunikanso anthu ankomzekere kuzayankha milandu yosiyanasiyana patsiku loopsa lomwe lili kudza

Ukatambatamba udziyang'ana kunyanja kungakuchere.

KUKADA KWADA

Ndakatulo ya Mpululira (yopanda ndime)

UTHENGA WAUKULU

Mlembi/woyankhula akukumbuka ngozi ya madzi Napolo **Ku Phalombe**.ndipo akudziyankhulira yekha.

CHINYANJA CHOBWANDIRA MOYO CHOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

*Tsiku la bwinobwino posanzika (mmene kukada madzuro)

*michesi povala ndiwira ya makungwa (mapiri pofunda mtambo wamvula)

*misinje inadzimbidwa (inakhuta/kudzadza madzi)

KUTANULA MALINGALIRO

Mitengo yachilengedwe monga tsanya komanso mombo zidathothoka ngati zotsalimba, miyala yakalekale idadzuka monga yofewa, anthu adafika ku tulo komanso nyama poti madzi oopsa adafika usiku.

MALO NDI NTHAWI

Ndakatuloyi ikufotokoza za Ngozi ya madzi a Napolo yomwe idapha anthu, nyama komanso kusintha maonekedwe a Boma la Phalombe popeza madzi ankadutsa apo pamene akufuna.

Mlembi akuulula za ngoziyi maka poyerekera za momwe anthu ankayembekezera zobwera ndi nyengo ya dzinja.

Anthu aku phalombe ankayembekezera kuti mvula ibweretsa Chimwemwe maka pothandizira mmera monga chimanga, mpunga komanso kudzadza kwa mtsinje wa Phalombe.

PHUNZIRO: Chakudza sichiyimba ng'oma.

KUDIKIRA NTHAWI

Ndakatuloyi ndi yamapasa (yandime)

UTHENGA WAUKULU

Mlembi akufotokoza komanso kudandaula za kuphedwa kwa anthu atatu andale ku Thambani. Anthuwa adali Amatenje, a Gadama komanso a Chiwanga. Iwo adaphedwa nthawi ya ulamuliro wachipani chimodzi.

KUTANULA MALINGALIRO AMLEMBI

Mlembi akudzudzulanso anthu adachita izi ponena kuti ngakhale iwo sadadziwike mulungu akuwadziwa ndipo adzawaimba mlandu patsiku la chiweruzo. Mlembi akuti zonsezi zikudikira nthawi basi.

MFUNDO ZAZIKULU

1. NKHANZA: kuphedwa kwa anthu kukuulura nkhanza zomwe ulamuliro wa chipani chimodzi udali nazo.
2. KUGWIRITSA NTCHITO UDINDO MOLAKWIKI: Poteteza maudindo anthu ena ankapolera kupha onse otsutsana nawo.
3. KUSALOLERANA: Kulephera kulolera zomwe ena atilangiza ngakhale tingadzindikire kuti ndi zoona.

ZIPANGIZO ZOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

Zining'a:

- ✓ Kugwira mtengo
- ✓ Ndipsi (mbava)
- ✓ Kuledzera ndi udindo

CHICHEWA CHOBWANDILA MOYO M'NDAKATULO

- ✓ Lowetsa ku misitu kwa chete. (kupha)
- ✓ Kuledzera ndi maudindo
- ✓ Mapiri amafunso akukudikirani. (mafunso ochuluka)

MVEKERO

- ✓ Neng'a
- ✓ Thaa
- ✓ Mbuu

MAWU A CHILENDO

- ❖ Dumbo= kaduka, msanje
- ❖ Liwombo= pakati pamutu
- ❖ Mmalunje= mngolowera/mthengo
- ❖ Nyundo= hamara

PHUNZIRO

Pansi pathambo palibe chinsinsi

MADYADO AMAGULE

Ndakatululo ya mapasa (ya ndime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU

Ndakatuloyi ikukamba za magule osiyanasiyana omwe a Malawi amavina malinga ndi chikhalidwe chawo, Angoni(ingoma), Achewa (beni), Ayawo (manganje), Alomwe (tchopa) ndi Achewa (gulewamkulu)

MATANTHAUZO A MAWU ENA

- ✓ Dzinthu = zokolora
- ✓ Chilembwe = mtundu wagule wamkulu
- ✓ Fuko = mtundu wa anthu mdziko
- ✓ Ng'oma = mtundu wagulewamkulu
- ✓ Kuwedza kudziwe = kubwera kwa gulewamkulu kuchokera kumanda

ZIPANGIZO ZOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO M'NDAKATULOYI

- ❖ Umunthu: mikondo ikumwa m'manja
- ❖ Chining'a: chilembwe ng'oma

PHUNZIRO

Kusunga chikhalidwe kumaonesera kukonda fuko komanso dziko

NDAMENEWA MAYI WANGA

Ndakatulo ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU

Woyankhula ndi mwamuna, iye akuwonetsa mkazi kwa amayi ake ndipo akumuuzanso zambiri yake.

Woyankhulayu bamboo ake adamwalira.

MFUNDO ZAZIKULU

1. CHIKONDI

- ✓ Woyankhula ali pachikondi ndi mkazi amene akumuwonesera kwa amayi ake.
- ✓ Mayi ake a woyankhula awonetsa chikondi pollera mwana wawo okhaokha atamwalira amuna awo

2. IMFA

- ✓ Bambo ake a woyankhula adamwalira iye asadakule kwambiri

ZIPANGIZO ZOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

UMUNTHU

- ✓ Ukalamba pomanga ufumu pa iwo
- ✓ Shire watikodolayu

ZINING'A

- ✓ Akalozera a Maluzi kumasoko =makwinya aukalamba

MKULUWIKO

- ✓ Wakwatiwa ndi kumbuyo komwe

PHUNZIRO

Kukumbukira chikondi cha omwe adatilera maka pamene takula komanso kutukuka

NDAONA KAROTI

Ndakatuloyi ndi ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

Woyankhula akuyamikira kukongola komanso chikhalidwe cha mkazi. Zina mwa zomwe zakopa mtima wa woyankhulayu ndi izi:

- Kuledza mtima
- Ulemu
- Wovala modzilemekeza
- Wosatengeka ndi za dziko
- Wozisunga osati wachimasomaso

MFUNDO ZAZIKULU

1) CHIKONDI

- ✓ Mnyamata wagwa m'chikondi ndi mtsikana wokongola mmaonekedwe komanso mchikhalidwe

2) KUYAMIKIRA

- ✓ Mnyamata akuyamikira kukongola kwa mtsikana

ZIPANGIZO ZIMENE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

i. CHIFANIZIRO

- ✓ Kufanizira mawonekedwe a mtsikana ndi chipaso (KAROTI) kusalala (nyenje za chimanga)

ii. ZINING'A

- ✓ Ndawona karoti (ndawona mkazi okongola)
- ✓ Kukana zogwa mchiswe (kukana amuna achisawawa)

iii. ZIFANIFANI

- ✓ Mawere oti njo ngati mphonda
- ✓ Tsitsi ngati nyenje za chimanga

CHICHEWA CHOBWANDIRA MOYO KWA AWERENGI

- ✓ Amalume anga tambala atakumbatira
- ✓ Kukodwa m'chikondi monga diwa, mbeta zichitira m'dzanja la msodzi komanso lauzimba
- ✓ Miyendo yopopedwa bwino (miyendo yaikulu)
- ✓ Makono ndauma (ndakalama)
- ✓ Moto waunyamata (mphamvu za unyamata)

MATANTHAUZO A MAWU ENA

Mphambe = chauta, mlengi

Magodi = timaenje tam'masaya (dimples)

Tsitsi lamzindo = losalala, lachonde mwachilengedwe

PHUNZIRO

Chikondi choloza maonekedwe komanso chikhalidwe

NKHALAMBA

Ndakatulo ya mapasa (ya ndime)

UTHENGA WA M'NDAKATULO

Kholo lokalamba likudandaula chifukwa mwana wake sakumulabadira. Mwanayu chipitilireni ku ntchito salemba kalata komanso kutumiza chithandizo

- ✓ Woyankhulayu ali pa umphawi waukulu
- ✓ Akugona m'nyumba yothonya komanso ya utitili
- ✓ Matenda sachoka mthupi kotero kuti akusowa thandizo la mankhwala

MFUNDO ZAZIKULU

I. CHIKONDI

- ✓ Ngakhale nkhalambayi sikusamalidwa komabe ikufuna kumva za moyo wa mwana wake ndipo iye akhala okondwa kumva kuti ali bwino.

II. NKHANZA/KUSALABADIRA

- ✓ Woyankhulidwayu ndi mwana wa nkhanza komanso odzikonda. Waiwala mwansanga thandizo komanso chikondi chimene kholo lake lidapereka kwa iye.

III. UMPHAWI

- ✓ Umphawi ukuonetsedwa pamene kholo likugona m'nyumba yodontha komanso ya utitili. Khololi likuvutika ndi matenda osiyanasiyana posowa thandizo la mankhwala komanso likuvala sanza.

ZIPANGIZO ZIMENE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

a) M'BISO (IRONY)

- ✓ Imwani

- ✓ Idyani
- ✓ Sangalalani

b) MAFUNSO ACHODZIWADZIWA

- ✓ Nanga ichi chikhale chifukwa chondisalira ngati ndine wakhate?
- ✓ A chimwene ndikakalamba nde mundiiwale?

PHUNZIRO

Mako ndi mako angachepe mwendo.

Kwanunkwanu mthengo mudalaka njoka

NYIMBO YA CHIKONDI

Ndakatulo ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

MFUNDO YAIKULU

Woyankhula akuyamikira kukongola kwa mkazi. Mnyamatayu watekeseka kopambana kotero kuti akumuuzza mkazi zinthu zopatsa chiyembekezo.

ZINTHU ZOMWE ZADOLORA MOYO WOYANKHULAYU

- ✓ Magodi (dimples)
- ✓ Nkhope yosalala
- ✓ Tsitsi lamzindo

MFUNDO ZIKULUZIKULU

a. CHIKONDI

- ✓ Woyankhulayu wagwa m'chikondi ndi woyankhulidwa yemwe ndi mkazi wokongola kwambiri.

ZIPANGIZO ZOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

MVEKERO

- ✓ Nyivu

CHIFANIFANI

- ✓ Chikondi chokuludzanitsani kwa ine ngati mlatho

MAFUNSO ACHODZIWADZIWA

- ✓ Kodi Nanzare ya chikondi mkukhala makhuma otere?
- ✓ Nanga mbuto yachisangalalo kubwera kwake mkotero?

UCHINGOFOTOKOZA

Ndakatulo ya mpululira (yopanda ndime)

Mwamuna wadabwa ndi kusintha kwa mkazi wake mmaonekedwe, khalidwe komanso mayankhulidwe.

Nabiyeni (woyankhulayu mkazi wake) akuganizira mwamuna wake kuti ngosakhulupilika choncho asadafunse wangosintha nzochitika

MFUNDO ZIKULUZI KULU

A. KUIPA KOSAMASUKIRANA

- ✓ Mkazi akumukaikira mwamuna wake koma sakufunsa kapena kukambirana

ZIPANGIZO ZOMWE MLEMBI WAGWIRITSA NTCHITO

CHIFANIFANI

- ✓ Wakuda bii ngati mdzodzo

MKULUWIKO

- ✓ Munthu salakwira mtengo

CHINING'A

✓ Chibwana chamchombo lende

MVEKERO

✓ Bibibi

UMUNTHU

✓ Si misonzi chitambaya chikamayamwa

PHUNZIRO

Kukambirana kumadzetsa mtendere

Zakumva kupweteketsa mutu.

Mawu ochokera kwa Mr Katimba: ***maphunziro ndi chuma chosalandidwa ndi akuchimuna.***

THE END

