# ICPSR | INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

ICPSR 20020

## Police-Public Contact Survey, 2005 [United States]

*United States Department of Justice. Bureau of Justice Statistics*

Codebook

# Terms of Use

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http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/cocoon/ICPSR/TERMS/20020.xml

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# Study Description

| Citation | |
| --- | --- |

| **Title Statement** | |
| --- | --- |
| Title: | Police-Public Contact Survey, 2005: [United States] |
| Identification No.: | 20020 |

| **Responsibility Statement** | |
| --- | --- |
| Authoring Entity: | United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census |

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| --- | --- |
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| Study Scope | |
| --- | --- |

| **Abstract** | |
| --- | --- |

The Police-Public Contact Survey (PPCS) was designed by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) to document contacts between police and the public that culminated in police using force. To date, the PPCS has been conducted four times by BJS:

- The first survey - described in the BJS publication Police Use of Force: Collection of National Data (NCJ 165040) - documented levels of contacts with police during 1996.

- The second survey - described in Contacts between Police and the Public: Findings from the 1999 National Survey (NCJ 184957) - recorded police-citizen contacts in 1999. These data are archived as POLICE-PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY, 1999: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 3151).

- The third survey - described in Contacts between Police and the Public: Findings from the 2002 National Survey (NCJ 207845) - covered interactions between police and the public in 2002.

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These data are archived as POLICE-PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY, 2002: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 4273).

• The fourth survey - described in the BJS publication, Contacts between Police and the Public, 2005 (NCJ 215243) - covered interactions between police and the public in 2005. These data are archived as POLICE-PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY, 2005: [UNITED STATES] (ICPSR 020020).

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**Summary Data Description**

| | |
|---|---|
| Time Period: | 2005 |
| Date(s) of Collection: | July 1, 2005 - December 31, 2005 |
| Country: | United States |
| Geographic Coverage: | United States |
| Unit of Analysis: | Individuals |
| Universe: | Respondents aged 16 and older to the National Crime Victimization Survey during the last six months of 2005. The universe of the NCVS is all persons in the United States aged 12 and older. |
| Kind of Data: | survey data |

**Notes**

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**Methodology and Processing**

**Data Collection Methodology**

| | |
|---|---|
| Time Method: | panel survey |
| Data Collector: | United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census |
| Frequency of Data Collection: | every 3 years |
| Sampling Procedure: | The 2005 Police-Public Contact Survey was conducted for the Bureau of Justice Statistics during the last 6 months of 2005 by the U.S. Census Bureau as a supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). The NCVS sample consisted of 80,237 individuals age 16 or older. About 20% of the NCVS sample, or 16,294 individuals, were excluded from the 2005 PPCS as noninterviews or as proxy interviews. Noninterviews (14,757) included respondents not available for the interview, those who refused to participate, and non-English speaking respondents. (Unlike NCVS interviews, PPCS interviews are only conducted in English). The remainder (1,537) were proxy interviews. A proxy interview may be conducted when a person is unable for physical, mental, or other reasons to participate. BJS staff determined that proxy interviewees would have difficulty describing the details of any contacts between police and the sampled respondent and decided to exclude them. |
| | In total, the PPCS interviewed 63,943 persons, which represents an 80% response rate among eligible individuals (compared to an overall response rate of 87% for the NCVS). Among the PPCS interviews, 23,761 (37%) were conducted in person and 40,182 (63%) by telephone. The PPCS sample in 2005, after adjustment for nonresponse, was weighted to produce a national estimate of 228,040,117 persons age 16 or older. |
| Mode of Data Collection: | face-to-face interviews and computer-aided telephone interviews (CATI) |

| Type of Research Instrument: | structured |
|---|---|
| Characteristics of Data Collection Situation: | Interviews for the National Crime Victimization Survey are conducted every six months. Respondents are asked about their crime experiences for the previous six months. |

## Data Access

### Dataset Availability

| Location: | Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research |
|---|---|

### Data Use Statement:

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|---|---|
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# Data Files Description

## File-by-File Description

File Name:                          PPCS 2005

File Dimensions:
- No. of Cases:  80237
- No. of Variables:  129
- Record Length:  933
- Records per Case:  1

Type of File:                       ASCII data file

Data Format:                        Logical record length

Extent of Processing Checks:        The data collection was processed according to standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal code values which, when found, were resolved or recoded to missing data. No consistency checks were performed.

# Variable Description

| Variable Groups |
| --- |

## Variable Groups Containing Variables

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## VG1 — Demographic Questions

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|---|---|---|
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| VG4 | Reason for Contact |
|---|---|

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|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
| V23 | POLICE INITIATED CONTACT | 17 |
| V24 | TOTAL NUMBER OF OFFICERS | 18 |
| V25 | TRAFFIC ACCIDENT | 18 |
| V26 | TRAFFIC ACCIDENT-DRIVER OR PASSENGER | 18 |
| V27 | TRAFFIC STOP | 18 |
| V28 | TRAFFIC STOP-DRIVER OR PASSENGER | 18 |
| V29 | REPORTED A CRIME OR PROBLEM | 19 |
| V30 | POLICE PROVIDED SERVICE OR ASSISTANCE | 19 |
| V31 | POLICE INVESTIGATING A CRIME | 19 |
| V32 | SUSPECTED OF SOMETHING BY POLICE | 19 |
| SP33 | OTHER REASON FOR CONTACT-SPECIFY | 20 |
| V34 | CHECK ITEM C-FORCE DURING MOST RECENT CONTACT | 20 |

| VG5 | Reason for Traffic Stop |
|---|---|

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|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
| V35 | POLICE GAVE REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP | 20 |
| V36 | SPEEDING | 20 |
| V37 | VEHICLE DEFECT | 21 |
| V38 | RECORD CHECK | 21 |
| V39 | ROADSIDE CHECK- DUI | 21 |
| V40 | SEATBELT VIOLATION | 21 |
| V41 | ILLEGAL TURN OR LANE CHANGE | 22 |
| V42 | STOP SIGN OR LIGHT VIOLATION | 22 |
| V43 | OTHER REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP | 22 |
| V44 | LEGITIMATE REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP | 22 |
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| V46 | RACE OF OFFICER | 23 |
| V47 | RACE OF OFFICERS | 23 |
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| VG6 | Vehicle/Personal Search |
|---|---|

| Variables within this Variable Group | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
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| V50 | POLICE CONDUCTED VEHICLE SEARCH | 24 |
| V51 | POLICE ASKED TO SEARCH DRIVER | 24 |
| V52 | POLICE CONDUCTED SEARCH OF DRIVER | 25 |
| V53 | DRIVER CONSENTED TO VEHICLE SEARCH | 25 |
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|---|---|

| Variables within this Variable Group | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
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| V58 | GIVEN A WARNING | 26 |
| V59 | TYPE OF WARNING | 27 |
| V60 | HANDCUFFED DURING CONTACT-TRAFFIC | 27 |
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| V62 | ARRESTED-DISORDERLY CONDUCT-TRAFFIC | 27 |
| V63 | ARRESTED-DUI | 28 |
| V64 | ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-TRAFFIC | 28 |
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|---|---|

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|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
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| V71 | INJURED DURING CONTACT-TRAFFIC | 30 |

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|---|---|

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|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
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| V73 | ACTIONS MAY HAVE CAUSED FORCE-OTHER CONTACT | 30 |
| V74 | INJURED DURING CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT | 30 |
| V75 | SEARCHED-NONTRAFFIC CONTACT INVOLVING FORCE | 31 |
| V76 | NOT SEARCHED-POLICE ASKED TO SEARCH | 31 |

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|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
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| V81 | HANDCUFFED DURING CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT | 32 |
| V82 | ARRESTED DURING CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT | 32 |
| V83 | SEARCHED-OTHER CONTACT | 33 |
| V84 | SEARCHED BEFORE ARREST-OTHER CONTACT | 33 |

| **VG10** | **Police Behavior During Contacts** |
|---|---|

| *Variables within this Variable Group* | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
| V85 | CHECK ITEM I-MORE THAN 1 OFFICER | 33 |
| V86 | OFFICERS WERE RESPECTFUL | 33 |
| V87 | OFFICERS WERE PROFESSIONAL | 34 |
| V88 | OFFICER WAS RESPECTFUL | 34 |
| V89 | OFFICER WAS PROFESSIONAL | 34 |
| V90 | POLICE BEHAVED PROPERLY | 35 |
| SP91 | IMPROPER POLICE BEHAVIOR-SPECIFY | 35 |
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| V93 | CHECK ITEM J-MORE THAN 1 CONTACT | 35 |
| V94 | ARRESTED-EARLIER CONTACTS | 35 |
| V95 | ARRESTED-DISORDERLY CONDUCT-EARLIER CONTACTS | 36 |
| V96 | ARRESTED-DUI-EARLIER CONTACTS | 36 |
| V97 | ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-EARLIER CONTACTS | 36 |
| SP97 | ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-EARLIER CONTACTS-SPECIFY | 36 |

| **VG11** | **Remaining** |
|---|---|

| *Variables within this Variable Group* | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Variable* | *Variable Label* | *Page* |
| PCTYPE | DATA COLLECTION MODE | 37 |
| INCOME | INCOME | 37 |
| WORK | HAD JOB OR WORKED AT A BUSINESS LAST WEEK | 37 |
| MSA | MSA STATUS | 37 |
| PLACE | JURISDICATION SIZE WHERE PERSON RESIDED | 37 |
| WEIGHT | PPCS PERSON WEIGHT | 38 |
| PSTRATA | PSEUDOSTRATUM CODE | 38 |
| SECUCODE | STANDARD ERROR COMPUTATION UNIT CODE | 38 |
| SEQNUM | PERSON RECORD SEQUENCE NUMBER | 38 |
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| Variables within this Variable Group | | |
|---|---|---|
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| AGECAT12 | AGE OF RESPONDENT - 12 GROUPS | 39 |
| REASON | REASON FOR MOST RECENT CONTACT | 40 |
| RESPECT | POLICE WERE RESPECTFUL DURING CONTACT | 40 |
| PROF | POLICE WERE PROFESSIONAL DURING CONTACT | 40 |
| FORCE | FORCE USED/THREATENED DURING ONLY/MOST RECENT CONTACT | 41 |
| EXFORCE | EXCESSIVE FORCE-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT | 41 |
| PROVOKE | ACTIONS CAUSED FORCE-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT | 41 |
| INJURED | INJURED-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT THAT INVOLVED FORCE | 41 |
| FRCTYP | TYPE OF FORCE USED OR THREATENED | 42 |
| FRCSRCH | SEARCHED-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT THAT INVOLVED FORCE | 42 |
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| SEARCH | POLICE SEARCHED VEHICLE/DRIVER DURING TRAFFIC STOP | 43 |
| CONSENT | POLICE SEARCHED VEHICLE/DRIVER DURING TRAFFIC STOP | 44 |
| FIND | EVIDENCE FOUND DURING VEHICLE/DRIVER SEARCH | 44 |
| DRIVE | RESPONDENT DRIVES A FEW TIMES A YEAR OR MORE | 44 |

| **V3** | **SEX OF RESPONDENT** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 1-1 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| *Value* | *Label* |
|---|---|
| 1 | Male |
| 2 | Female |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V4** | **AGE OF RESPONDENT** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 2-3 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V5** | **RACE OF RESPONDENT** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 4-5 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | White only |
| 2 | Black only |
| 3 | Ai/an only |
| 4 | Asian only |
| 5 | Ha/pi only |
| 6 | White-black |
| 7 | White-ai/an |
| 8 | White-Asian |
| 9 | White-Hawaiian |
| 10 | Black-ai/an |
| 11 | Black-Asian |
| 12 | Black-ha/pi |
| 13 | Ai-Asian |
| 14 | Asian-ha/pi |
| 15 | White-Black-ai |
| 16 | White-Black-Asian |
| 17 | White-ai-Asian |
| 18 | White-Asian-ha |
| 19 | 2 or 3 races |
| 20 | 4 or 5 races |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V6** | **HISPANIC ORIGIN OF RESPONDENT** |
|--------|-----------------------------------|

Location:            6-6 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:       numeric  (ISO)
Interval:            discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 8 (M) | Missing |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V7** | **TYPE OF PPCS INTERVIEW** |
|--------|----------------------------|

Location:            7-7 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:       numeric  (ISO)
Interval:            discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | Personal |
| 2 | Telephone |
| 3 | Non-interview |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V8 | REASON FOR PPCS NONINTERVIEW |
|---|---|

Location: 8-8 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 | Interviewed |
| 1 | Refused PPCS only |
| 2 | Not avail for PPCS only |
| 3 | Non-English speaking respondent only |
| 4 | Ncvs proxy |
| 5 | Ncvs type Z |
| 6 | Reason unk |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V9 | DRIVING FREQUENCY OF RESPONDENT |
|---|---|

Location: 9-10 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Almost every day |
| 2 | Few days a week |
| 3 | Few days a month |
| 4 | Few times a year |
| 5 | Never |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V10 | FACE TO FACE CONTACT |
|---|---|

Location: 11-12 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V11 | NUMBER OF FACE TO FACE CONTACTS |
|---|---|

Location: 13-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

| | |
|---|---|
| Interval: | continuous |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V12** | **FORCE USED/THREATENED DURING LAST 12 MONTHS** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V13** | **CHECK ITEM A-MORE THAN 1 CONTACT** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V14** | **FORCE USED/THREATENED DURING MOST RECENT CONTACT** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V15** | **SHOUT OR CURSE AT YOU** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Shout or curse |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V16** | **THREATENED FORCE AGAINST YOU** |
|---------|----------------------------------|

Location:            23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:       numeric  (ISO)

Interval:            discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 2 | Threatened force |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V17** | **PUSH OR GRAB YOU** |
|---------|----------------------|

Location:            25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:       numeric  (ISO)

Interval:            discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 3 | Push or grab |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V18** | **KICK OR HIT YOU** |
|---------|---------------------|

Location:            27-28 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:       numeric  (ISO)

Interval:            discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 4 | Kick or hit |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V19** | **USE PEPPER SPRAY** |
|---------|----------------------|

Location:            29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:       numeric  (ISO)

Interval:            discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 5 | Use pepper spray |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V20** | **POINT GUN AT YOU** |
|---------|----------------------|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 6 | Point gun |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V21 | USE OTHER TYPE OF FORCE |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 7 | Use other force |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| SP21 | OTHER FORCE-SPECIFY |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 35-134 (width: 100; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | character  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V22 | CHECK ITEM B-MORE THAN 1 CONTACT |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 135-136 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V23 | POLICE INITIATED CONTACT |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 137-138 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V24** | **TOTAL NUMBER OF OFFICERS** |
|---|---|

Location: 139-140 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)
Interval: continuous

| *Value* | *Label* |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V25** | **TRAFFIC ACCIDENT** |
|---|---|

Location: 141-142 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)
Interval: discrete

| *Value* | *Label* |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V26** | **TRAFFIC ACCIDENT-DRIVER OR PASSENGER** |
|---|---|

Location: 143-144 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)
Interval: discrete

| *Value* | *Label* |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Driver |
| 2 | Passenger |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V27** | **TRAFFIC STOP** |
|---|---|

Location: 145-146 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)
Interval: discrete

| *Value* | *Label* |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V28** | **TRAFFIC STOP-DRIVER OR PASSENGER** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 147-148 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Driver |
| 2 | Passenger |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V29 | REPORTED A CRIME OR PROBLEM |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 149-150 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V30 | POLICE PROVIDED SERVICE OR ASSISTANCE |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 151-152 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V31 | POLICE INVESTIGATING A CRIME |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 153-154 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V32 | SUSPECTED OF SOMETHING BY POLICE |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 155-156 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |

| Interval: | discrete |
|---|---|

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **SP33** | **OTHER REASON FOR CONTACT-SPECIFY** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 157-256 (width: 100; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | character (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V34** | **CHECK ITEM C-FORCE DURING MOST RECENT CONTACT** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 257-258 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V35** | **POLICE GAVE REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 259-260 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V36** | **SPEEDING** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 261-262 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V37** | **VEHICLE DEFECT** |
|---|---|

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V38** | **RECORD CHECK** |
|---|---|

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V39** | **ROADSIDE CHECK- DUI** |
|---|---|

Location: 267-268 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V40** | **SEATBELT VIOLATION** |
|---|---|

Location: 269-270 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V41 | ILLEGAL TURN OR LANE CHANGE |
|---|---|

Location: 271-272 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V42 | STOP SIGN OR LIGHT VIOLATION |
|---|---|

Location: 273-274 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V43 | OTHER REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP |
|---|---|

Location: 275-276 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| SP43 | OTHER REASON-SPECIFY |
|---|---|

Location: 277-376 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V44 | LEGITIMATE REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP |
|---|---|

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V45** | **INITIAL NUMBER OF OFFICERS** |
|---------|--------------------------------|

| Location: | 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | 1 officer |
| 2 | More than 1 officer |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V46** | **RACE OF OFFICER** |
|---------|---------------------|

| Location: | 381-382 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | White |
| 2 | Black |
| 3 | Other |
| 4 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V47** | **RACE OF OFFICERS** |
|---------|----------------------|

| Location: | 383-384 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | All White |
| 2 | All Black |
| 3 | All some other race |
| 4 | Mostly White |
| 5 | Mostly Black |
| 6 | Mostly some other race |
| 7 | Equally mixed |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 8 | Do not know race of any/some |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V48 | TRAFFIC STOP AT NIGHT |
|-----|------------------------|

Location:               385-386 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:          numeric  (ISO)
Interval:               discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V49 | POLICE ASKED TO SEARCH VEHICLE |
|-----|---------------------------------|

Location:               387-388 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:          numeric  (ISO)
Interval:               discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V50 | POLICE CONDUCTED VEHICLE SEARCH |
|-----|----------------------------------|

Location:               389-390 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:          numeric  (ISO)
Interval:               discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V51 | POLICE ASKED TO SEARCH DRIVER |
|-----|--------------------------------|

Location:               391-392 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:          numeric  (ISO)
Interval:               discrete

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| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V52** | **POLICE CONDUCTED SEARCH OF DRIVER** |

Location:              393-394 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)
Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V53** | **DRIVER CONSENTED TO VEHICLE SEARCH** |

Location:              395-396 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)
Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V54** | **DRIVER CONSENTED TO PERSONAL SEARCH** |

Location:              397-398 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)
Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V55** | **CHECK ITEM D-SEARCH** |

| Location: | 399-400 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V56** | **ILLEGAL ITEMS FOUND DURING TRAFFIC STOP SEARCH** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 401-402 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V57** | **TRAFFIC TICKET** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 403-404 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V58** | **GIVEN A WARNING** |
|---|---|

| Location: | 405-406 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V59** | **TYPE OF WARNING** |

| Location: | 407-408 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| *Value* | *Label* |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Verbal |
| 2 | Written |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V60** | **HANDCUFFED DURING CONTACT-TRAFFIC** |

| Location: | 409-410 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| *Value* | *Label* |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V61** | **ARRESTED DURING CONTACT-TRAFFIC** |

| Location: | 411-412 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| *Value* | *Label* |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V62** | **ARRESTED-DISORDERLY CONDUCT-TRAFFIC** |

| Location: | 413-414 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| *Value* | *Label* |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Disorderly conduct |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V63 | ARRESTED-DUI |
|---|---|

| Location: | 415-416 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 2 | Dui |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V64 | ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-TRAFFIC |
|---|---|

| Location: | 417-418 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 3 | Other reason |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| SP64 | ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-TRAFFIC-SPECIFY |
|---|---|

| Location: | 419-518 (width: 100; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | character  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V65 | CHECK ITEM E-TRAFFIC ACCIDENT |
|---|---|

| Location: | 519-520 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V66 | CHECK ITEM F-TRAFFIC STOP SEARCH |
|---|---|

| Location: | 521-522 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V67** | **SEARCHED BEFORE ARREST-TRAFFIC STOP** |
|---------|------------------------------------------|

Location:             523-524 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:             discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V68** | **CHECK ITEM G-FORCE DURING MOST RECENT CONTACT-TRAFFIC** |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------|

Location:             525-526 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:             discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V69** | **EXCESSIVE FORCE-MOST RECENT CONTACT-TRAFFIC** |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------|

Location:             527-528 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:             discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V70** | **ACTIONS MAY HAVE CAUSED FORCE-TRAFFIC** |
|---------|--------------------------------------------|

Location:             529-530 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:             discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V71** | **INJURED DURING CONTACT-TRAFFIC** |
|---------|-------------------------------------|

Location:              531-532 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)

Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V72** | **EXCESSIVE FORCE-MOST RECENT CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|

Location:              533-534 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)

Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V73** | **ACTIONS MAY HAVE CAUSED FORCE-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------|

Location:              535-536 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)

Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V74** | **INJURED DURING CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---------|-------------------------------------------|

Location:              537-538 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:         numeric  (ISO)

| Interval: | discrete | |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V75 · SEARCHED-NONTRAFFIC CONTACT INVOLVING FORCE

| Location: | 539-540 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V76 · NOT SEARCHED-POLICE ASKED TO SEARCH

| Location: | 541-542 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V77 · POLICE ASKED TO SEARCH-OTHER CONTACT

| Location: | 543-544 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V78 · ILLEGAL ITEMS FOUND DURING SEARCH-OTHER CONTACT

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 545-546 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V79** | **CHARGED-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 547-548 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **SP80** | **CHARGED WITH-SPECIFY** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 549-648 (width: 100; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | character  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |
| | Summary statistics not available for this variable. |

| **V81** | **HANDCUFFED DURING CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 649-650 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V82** | **ARRESTED DURING CONTACT-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 651-652 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V83** | **SEARCHED-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---|---|

Location:                653-654 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                 discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V84** | **SEARCHED BEFORE ARREST-OTHER CONTACT** |
|---|---|

Location:                655-656 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                 discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V85** | **CHECK ITEM I-MORE THAN 1 OFFICER** |
|---|---|

Location:                657-658 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                 discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **V86** | **OFFICERS WERE RESPECTFUL** |
|---|---|

Location:                659-660 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:        numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | All |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | None |
| 4 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V87 | OFFICERS WERE PROFESSIONAL |
|-----|----------------------------|

Location:                              661-662 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:                         numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | All |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | None |
| 4 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V88 | OFFICER WAS RESPECTFUL |
|-----|------------------------|

Location:                              663-664 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:                         numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V89 | OFFICER WAS PROFESSIONAL |
|-----|--------------------------|

Location:                              665-666 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:                         numeric  (ISO)

Interval:                              discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V90 | POLICE BEHAVED PROPERLY |
|---|---|

Location: 667-668 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Properly |
| 2 | Improperly |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| SP91 | IMPROPER POLICE BEHAVIOR-SPECIFY |
|---|---|

Location: 669-768 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V92 | FILED COMPLAINT |
|---|---|

Location: 769-770 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V93 | CHECK ITEM J-MORE THAN 1 CONTACT |
|---|---|

Location: 771-772 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V94 | ARRESTED-EARLIER CONTACTS |
|---|---|

Location: 773-774 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

| | |
|---|---|
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V95      ARRESTED-DISORDERLY CONDUCT-EARLIER CONTACTS

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 775-776 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Disorderly conduct |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V96      ARRESTED-DUI-EARLIER CONTACTS

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 777-778 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 2 | DUI |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## V97      ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-EARLIER CONTACTS

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 779-780 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 3 | Other reason |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## SP97      ARRESTED-OTHER REASON-EARLIER CONTACTS-SPECIFY

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 781-880 (width: 100; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | character  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## PCTYPE — DATA COLLECTION MODE

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 881-881 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | CATI |
| 2 | Paper |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## INCOME — INCOME

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 882-883 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | Less than $20,000 or na |
| 2 | $20,000-$49,000 |
| 3 | $50,000 or more |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## WORK — HAD JOB OR WORKED AT A BUSINESS LAST WEEK

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 884-884 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 8 | Not applicable |
| 9 (M) | Missing |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## MSA — MSA STATUS

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 885-885 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | Central city of an MSA |
| 2 | In MSA but not in central city |
| 3 | Not MSA |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## PLACE — JURISDICATION SIZE WHERE PERSON RESIDED

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 886-887 (width: 2; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | Under 100,000/not in a place |
| 2 | 100,000-499,999 |
| 3 | 500,000-999,999 |
| 4 | 1 million or more |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| WEIGHT | PPCS PERSON WEIGHT |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 888-900 (width: 13; decimal: 5) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| PSTRATA | PSEUDOSTRATUM CODE |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 901-903 (width: 3; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| SECUCODE | STANDARD ERROR COMPUTATION UNIT CODE |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 904-904 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| SEQNUM | PERSON RECORD SEQUENCE NUMBER |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 905-909 (width: 5; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| V5V6 | RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN OF RESPONDENT |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 910-910 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | White non-Hispanic |
| 2 | Black non-Hispanic |
| 3 | Hispanic |
| 4 | Other non-Hispanic |
| 5 | Two or more races non Hispanic |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| AGECAT6 | AGE OF RESPONDENT - 6 GROUPS |
|---|---|

Location: 911-912 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 16 | 16-19 |
| 20 | 20-29 |
| 30 | 30-39 |
| 40 | 40-49 |
| 50 | 50-59 |
| 60 | 60 or older |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| AGECAT7 | AGE OF RESPONDENT - 7 GROUPS |
|---|---|

Location: 913-914 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | 16-17 |
| 2 | 18-24 |
| 3 | 25-34 |
| 4 | 35-44 |
| 5 | 45-54 |
| 6 | 55-64 |
| 7 | 65 or older |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| AGECAT12 | AGE OF RESPONDENT - 12 GROUPS |
|---|---|

Location: 915-916 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 1 | 16-17 |
| 2 | 18-19 |
| 3 | 20-24 |
| 4 | 25-29 |
| 5 | 30-34 |
| 6 | 35-39 |
| 7 | 40-44 |
| 8 | 45-49 |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 9 | 50-54 |
| 10 | 55-59 |
| 11 | 60-64 |
| 12 | 65 or older |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **REASON** | **REASON FOR MOST RECENT CONTACT** |
|---|---|

Location:              917-917 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:      numeric  (ISO)
Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Accident |
| 2 | Traffic stop-driver |
| 3 | Traffic stop-passenger |
| 4 | Rsp reported crime |
| 5 | Police assistance |
| 6 | Police investigation |
| 7 | Police suspected rsp |
| 8 | Other reason |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **RESPECT** | **POLICE WERE RESPECTFUL DURING CONTACT** |
|---|---|

Location:              918-918 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:      numeric  (ISO)
Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| **PROF** | **POLICE WERE PROFESSIONAL DURING CONTACT** |
|---|---|

Location:              919-919 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:      numeric  (ISO)
Interval:              discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| FORCE | FORCE USED/THREATENED DURING ONLY/MOST RECENT CONTACT |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|

Location: 920-920 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| EXFORCE | EXCESSIVE FORCE-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT |
|---------|----------------------------------------|

Location: 921-921 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| PROVOKE | ACTIONS CAUSED FORCE-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT |
|---------|---------------------------------------------|

Location: 922-922 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Do not know |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| INJURED | INJURED-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT THAT INVOLVED FORCE |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------|

Location: 923-923 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## FRCTYP — TYPE OF FORCE USED OR THREATENED

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 924-924 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | Not applicable |
| 1 | Actually used force |
| 2 | Threatened force |
| 3 | Shouted or cursed |
| 9 | Type of force not reported |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## FRCSRCH — SEARCHED-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT THAT INVOLVED FORCE

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 925-925 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## FRCHCFF — HANDCUFFED-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT THAT INVOLVED FORCE

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 926-926 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|-------|-------|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## FRCARST — ARRESTED-TRAFFIC/OTHER CONTACT THAT INVOLVED FORCE

| | |
|---|---|
| Location: | 927-927 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |

| Interval: | discrete | |
| --- | --- | --- |

| Value | Label |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## I16 — REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP

| Location: | 928-928 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| --- | --- |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Speeding |
| 2 | Vehicle defect |
| 3 | Record check |
| 4 | Roadside check for drunk drivers |
| 5 | Seatbelt violation |
| 6 | Illegal turn or illegal lane change |
| 7 | Stop sign/light violation |
| 8 | Other traffic offense |
| 9 | Other reason |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## I24I25 — POLICE ACTION DURING TRAFFIC STOP

| Location: | 929-929 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| --- | --- |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
| --- | --- |
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Arrested |
| 2 | Ticketed |
| 3 | Written warning |
| 4 | Verbal warning |
| 5 | No to ticket/warning/arrest |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

## SEARCH — POLICE SEARCHED VEHICLE/DRIVER DURING TRAFFIC STOP

| Location: | 930-930 (width: 1; decimal: 0) |
| --- | --- |
| Variable Type: | numeric  (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

| CONSENT | POLICE SEARCHED VEHICLE/DRIVER DURING TRAFFIC STOP |
|---|---|

Location: 931-931 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

Notes: This variable includes searched drivers who reported whether evidence was found and whether they gave police permission to conduct the search.

| FIND | EVIDENCE FOUND DURING VEHICLE/DRIVER SEARCH |
|---|---|

Location: 932-932 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

Notes: This variable includes searched drivers who reported whether evidence was found and whether they gave police permission to conduct the search.

| DRIVE | RESPONDENT DRIVES A FEW TIMES A YEAR OR MORE |
|---|---|

Location: 933-933 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

| Value | Label |
|---|---|
| 0 (M) | Missing/NA |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

Summary statistics not available for this variable.

**NOTICE –** We are conducting this survey under the authority of Title 13, United States Code, Section 8. Section 9 of this law requires us to keep all information about you and your household strictly **confidential**. We may use this information only for statistical purposes. Also, Title 42, Section 3732, United States Code, authorizes the Bureau of Justice Statistics, Department of Justice, to collect information using this survey. Title 42, Sections 3789g and 3735, United States Code, also requires us to keep all information about you and your household strictly confidential.

### *ASK OF ALL NCVS SELF-INTERVIEWED PERSONS AGE 16+*

FORM **PPCS-1**
(4-6-2005)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**PRA Burden Statement –** We estimate that it will take between 2 to 10 minutes to complete this interview. If you have any comments regarding these estimates or any other aspect of this survey, send them to the Senior Statistician, Research and Public Policy Issues, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531. According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number.

## POLICE PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY
### SUPPLEMENT TO THE
### NATIONAL CRIME VICTIMIZATION SURVEY
### 2005

**Control number**

| PSU | Segment/Suffix | Sample Designation/Suffix | Serial/Suffix | HH No. | Spinoff indicator |
|-----|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|-------------------|
|     |                |                           |               |        |                   |

**A.** Field Representative's Code

**001**

**B.** Respondent's characteristics

Last name _____

First name _____

| | Line no. | Sex | Age | Hispanic Origin | Race |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----------------|------|
| **001** | **002** | **003** ₁☐M ₂☐F | **004** | **006** ₁☐Yes ₂☐No | **005** * ₁☐White ₂☐Black/African American ₃☐American Indian/Alaska Native ₄☐Asian ₅☐Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander ₆☐Other |

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – *Complete a PPCS-1 for all NCVS interviewed persons 16+. Do NOT complete a PPCS-1 form for NCVS Type Z noninterview persons, NCVS proxy interviews, or persons in Type A households.*

**C.** Type of PPCS interview

**007** ₁☐ Personal (Self) ₂☐ Telephone (Self) **SKIP** *to INTRO 1*
₃☐ Noninterview – *FILL ITEM D*

*A proxy interview is unacceptable for the PPCS.*

**D.** Reason for PPCS noninterview

**008** ₁☐ Refused PPCS only
₂☐ Not available for PPCS only
₃☐ Non-English speaking respondent only

*SKIP* to Check Item K

### E. CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – *Read introduction.*

INTRO 1 – **Now I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. Exclude telephone contacts, contacts with private security guards, police officers you see socially, or relatives who are police officers. Also exclude any police contacts that occurred because your employment or volunteer work brought you into regular contact with police officers.**

**1.** **Before I get to the questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drive. Do you usually drive...**

*(Read answer categories.)*

**009** ₁☐ **Almost every day?**
₂☐ **A few days a week?**
₃☐ **A few days a month?**
₄☐ **A few times a year?**
₅☐ **Never?**

**2.** **During the last 12 months, that is, any time since _____1, 2004, did you have any face-to-face contact with a police officer?**

**010** ₁☐Yes
₂☐No – **SKIP** *to Check Item K*

**3.** **How many face-to-face contacts did you have with the police during the last 12 months?**

**011**

_____ Number of contacts

## F. USE OF FORCE DURING CONTACT

**4. At any time during the last 12 months did the police USE or THREATEN TO USE force against you?**

| 012 | 1 ☐ Yes – *Go to Check Item A*<br>2 ☐ No<br>3 ☐ Don't know } *SKIP* to Check Item B |

---

**CHECK ITEM A** — Did the respondent have more than one face-to-face contact in the last 12 months?

Is 2 or more times entered in item 3?

| 013 | 1 ☐ Yes – *ASK item 5*<br>2 ☐ No – *SKIP* to item 6 |

---

**5. Did any of the force used or threatened against you occur during your MOST RECENT face-to-face contact with the police?**

| 014 | 1 ☐ Yes – *Ask item 6*<br>2 ☐ No<br>3 ☐ Don't know } *SKIP* to Intro 2 |

---

**6. Thinking (only) about your (most recent) contact with the police, did the police do any of the following:**

*(Read answer categories.)*

*Mark (X) all that apply.*

| 015 * | 1 ☐ **Shout or curse at you?** |
| 016 * | 2 ☐ **Threaten to use force against you?** |
| 017 * | 3 ☐ **Actually push or grab you?** |
| 018 * | 4 ☐ **Actually kick or hit you?** |
| 019 * | 5 ☐ **Actually spray you with chemical or pepper spray?** |
| 020 * | 6 ☐ **Actually point a gun at you?** |
| 021 * | 7 ☐ **Use any other type of force?** – *Please specify* ↙ |

_____

---

**CHECK ITEM B** — Did the respondent have more than one face-to-face contact in the last 12 months?

Is 2 or more times entered in item 3?

| 022 | 1 ☐ Yes – *READ Intro 2*<br>2 ☐ No – *SKIP* to item 7a |

---

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – *Read introduction.*

INTRO 2 – **For the rest of the interview, please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT face-to-face contact you had with the police.**

## G. REASON FOR CONTACT

**7a. Was this contact initiated by the police?**

| 023 | 1 ☐ Yes<br>2 ☐ No<br>3 ☐ Don't know |

---

**7b. During your contact with the police, what was the total number of officers present?**

*Record actual number.*

| 024 | _____ Number of police officers |

---

**8a. Did this contact occur during a traffic ACCIDENT?**

| 025 | 1 ☐ Yes<br>2 ☐ No – *SKIP* to item 9a |

---

**8b. Were you the driver or the passenger of the vehicle that was involved in the traffic accident?**

| 026 | 1 ☐ Driver – *SKIP* to item 27a<br>2 ☐ Passenger – *SKIP* Check Item G |

---

**9a. Did this contact occur during a traffic STOP?**

| 027 | 1 ☐ Yes<br>2 ☐ No – *SKIP* to item 10 |

---

**9b. Were you the driver or the passenger of the vehicle that was stopped?**

| 028 | 1 ☐ Driver – *SKIP* to item 15<br>2 ☐ Passenger – *SKIP* to Check Item C |

---

**10. Did this contact occur because you reported a crime or some other problem to the police?**

| 029 | 1 ☐ Yes – *SKIP* to Check Item C<br>2 ☐ No |

---

**11. Did this contact occur because the police were providing some sort of service or assistance to you?**

| 030 | 1 ☐ Yes – *SKIP* to Check Item C<br>2 ☐ No |

---

**12. Did this contact occur because the police were investigating a crime?**

| 031 | 1 ☐ Yes – *SKIP* to Check item C<br>2 ☐ No |

---

**13. Did this contact occur because the police suspected you of something?**

| 032 | 1 ☐ Yes – *SKIP* to Check item C<br>2 ☐ No |

---

**14. What was the reason for this contact?**

| 033 | *Describe briefly* ↙ |

_____

_____

---

**CHECK ITEM C** — Was force used or threatened against the respondent in the (most recent) contact with the police? Is box 1–7 marked in item 6?

| 034 | 1 ☐ Yes – *SKIP* to item 33<br>2 ☐ No – *Go to Check Item I* |

## H. REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP

**15.** Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping the vehicle?

`035` 1☐ Yes – *ASK item 16a*
2☐ No
3☐ Don't know ⎫ *SKIP to item 18*

---

**16a.** Was the reason speeding?

`036` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16b.** A vehicle defect?

`037` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16c.** A record check?

`038` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16d.** A roadside check for drunk drivers?

`039` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16e.** A seatbelt violation?

`040` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16f.** An illegal turn or illegal lane change?

`041` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16g.** A stop sign or stop light violation?

`042` 1☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 17*
2☐ No

---

**16h.** Was there some other reason?

`043` 1☐ Yes – *Please specify* ↙
_____
2☐ No

---

**17.** Would you say that the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?

`044` 1☐ Yes
2☐ No
3☐ Don't know

---

**18.** In your initial contact with the police, was there one or more than one officer present?

`045` 1☐ One officer – *ASK item 19a*
2☐ More than one officer – *SKIP to item 19b*

---

**19a.** Was the race of the police officer White, Black, or some other race?

`046` 1☐ White
2☐ Black
3☐ Some other race ⎫ *SKIP to item 20*
4☐ Don't know

---

**19b.** Were the police officers:

*(Read answer categories 1 – 7.)*

`047` 1☐ **All White?**
2☐ **All Black?**
3☐ **All of some other race?**
4☐ **Mostly White?**
5☐ **Mostly Black?**
6☐ **Mostly some other race?**
7☐ **Equally mixed?**
8☐ Don't know race of any/some

---

**20.** Did the traffic stop occur at night?

`048` 1☐ Yes
2☐ No
3☐ Don't know

---

NOTES

PPCS-1, Page 3, Black and 100% Pantone 267 Purple

## I. VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEARCH

**21.** At any time during this traffic stop, did the police officer(s)...

a. ASK PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search? | 049 | 1☐Yes  2☐No  3☐Don't know

b. Actually conduct a vehicle search? | 050 | 1☐Yes  2☐No  3☐Don't know

c. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down? | 051 | 1☐Yes  2☐No  3☐Don't know

d. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down? | 052 | 1☐Yes  2☐No  3☐Don't know

**22.** Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this traffic stop did you GIVE the police officer(s)...

a. PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search? | 053 | 1☐Yes  2☐No  3☐Don't know

b. PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down? | 054 | 1☐Yes  2☐No  3☐Don't know

**CHECK ITEM D** — Did the police officer(s) search the vehicle OR the respondent? Is box 1 marked in item 21, categories b OR d? | 055 | 1☐Yes  
2☐No – **SKIP** to item 24

**23.** During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol? | 056 | 1☐Yes  
2☐No  
3☐Don't know

## J. OUTCOME OF TRAFFIC STOP/ACCIDENT

**24.** During this contact were you given a traffic ticket? | 057 | 1☐Yes – **SKIP** item 27a  
2☐No  
3☐Don't know

**25.** During this contact were you given a warning? | 058 | 1☐Yes – *ASK item 26*  
2☐No  
3☐Don't know } **SKIP** to item 27a

**26.** Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning? | 059 | 1☐Verbal  
2☐Written  
3☐Don't know

**27a.** At any point during this contact were you handcuffed? | 060 | 1☐Yes  
2☐No  
3☐Don't know

**27b.** Were you arrested? | 061 | 1☐Yes – *ASK item 28*  
2☐No  
3☐Don't know } **SKIP** to Check Item G

**28.** Was the reason for your arrest...

*(Read answer categories.)*

*Mark (X) all that apply.*

| 062 * | 1☐ **Disorderly conduct?** |
| 063 * | 2☐ **Driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs?** |
| 064 * | 3☐ **Some other reason?** *Please specify* ↙ |

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**CHECK ITEM E** — Was the respondent the driver in a traffic accident? Is box 1 marked in item 8b? | 065 | 1☐Yes – **SKIP** to Check Item G  
2☐No – *Go to Check Item F*

**CHECK ITEM F** — Did the police officer(s) search the vehicle OR the respondent? Is box 1 marked in item 21, categories b OR d? | 066 | 1☐Yes – *ASK item 29*  
2☐No – **SKIP** to Check Item G

**29.** Earlier you said that you or your vehicle were searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested? | 067 | 1☐Yes  
2☐No  
3☐Don't know

**CHECK ITEM G** — Was force used or threatened against the respondent in the (most recent) contact with the police? Is box 1–7 marked in item 6? | 068 | 1☐Yes – *ASK item 30*  
2☐No – **SKIP** to Check Item I

## K. USE OF FORCE DURING TRAFFIC STOPS/ACCIDENTS

**30.** Earlier you said that the police used or threatened to use force against you during your most recent contact. Do you feel any of the force was excessive?

**069**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No

**31.** Do you think any of your actions during this contact may have caused the police officer(s) to use or threaten to use force?

**070**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

**32.** Were you injured as a result of this contact?

**071**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  } *SKIP to Check Item I*

## L. FORCE IN OTHER FACE–TO–FACE CONTACTS

**33.** Earlier you said that the police used or threatened to use force against you during your most recent contact. Do you feel any of the force was excessive?

**072**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No

**34.** Do you think any of your actions during this contact may have caused the police officer(s) to use or threaten to use force?

**073**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

**35.** Were you injured as a result of this contact?

**074**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No

**36.** Were you searched?

**075**  ₁☐ Yes – *SKIP to item 38*  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

**37.** Even though you weren't searched did the police ask permission to search you?

**076**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know  } *SKIP to item 40*

**38.** Did the police ASK PERMISSION to conduct the search?

**077**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

**39.** During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?

**078**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

**40.** During this incident, were you charged with any offense(s)?

**079**  ₁☐ Yes – *Ask item 41*  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know  } *SKIP to item 42a*

**41.** What were you charged with?

**080**  *Please specify* ↙

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**42a.** At any point during this contact were you handcuffed?

**081**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

**42b.** Were you arrested?

**082**  ₁☐ Yes – *Skip to Check Item H*  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know  } *SKIP to Check Item I*

**CHECK ITEM H**  Was the respondent searched? Is box 1 marked in item 36?

**083**  ₁☐ Yes – *ASK item 43*  ₂☐ No – *SKIP to Check Item I*

**43.** Earlier you said that you were searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?

**084**  ₁☐ Yes  ₂☐ No  ₃☐ Don't know

## M. POLICE BEHAVIOR DURING CONTACTS

**CHECK ITEM I**  Is the entry in item 7b more than "1"?

**085**  ₁☐ Yes – *ASK item 44a*  ₂☐ No – *SKIP to item 44c*

**44a.** During this contact do you feel that ALL, SOME, or NONE of the police officers were RESPECTFUL?

**086**  ₁☐ All  ₂☐ Some  ₃☐ None  ₄☐ Don't know

**44b.** Do you feel that ALL, SOME, or NONE of the police officers were PROFESSIONAL?

**087**  ₁☐ All  ₂☐ Some  ₃☐ None  ₄☐ Don't know  } *SKIP to item 45*

## M. POLICE BEHAVIOR DURING CONTACTS – Continued

**44c. During this contact do you feel the police officer was:**

    **a. Respectful?** | **088** | ₁☐Yes     ₂☐No     ₃☐Don't know

    **b. Professional?** | **089** | ₁☐Yes     ₂☐No     ₃☐Don't know

**45. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly or improperly?**

**090**
₁☐Properly – **SKIP** *to Check Item J*
₂☐Improperly – *ASK item 46*
₃☐Don't know – **SKIP** *to Check Item J*

**46. What behavior by the police officer(s) do you feel was improper?**

**091**    *Please specify* ⤹

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**47. Did you file a complaint against the police?**

**092**
₁☐Yes
₂☐No

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**CHECK ITEM J**    Did the respondent have more than one face-to-face contact in the last 12 months? Is 2 or more times entered in item 3?

**093**
₁☐Yes – *ASK item 48*
₂☐No – **SKIP** *to Check Item K*

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**48. Did any of your EARLIER contacts with the police in the last 12 months result in your being arrested?**

**094**
₁☐Yes – *ASK item 49*
₂☐No
₃☐Don't know  ⎬ **SKIP** *to Check Item K*

**49. Were you arrested for ...**

*(Read answer categories.)*

*Mark (X) all that apply.*

**095** *   ₁☐**Disorderly conduct?**

**096** *   ₂☐**Driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs?**

**097** *   ₃☐**Some other reason?** – *Please specify* ⤹

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**CHECK ITEM K**    Is this the last household member to be interviewed?

**098**
₁☐Yes – *END SUPPLEMENT*
₂☐No – *Interview next NCVS household member*

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NOTES

PPCS-1, Page 6, Black and 100 % Pantone 267 Purple

NOTES

PPCS-1, Page 7, Black and 100% Pantone 267 Purple

PPCS-1,COLOR ONLY on page 8, 100% Pantone 267 Purple