





# Session 1: Resource Adequacy Planning for Net Zero Power Systems

Presented By

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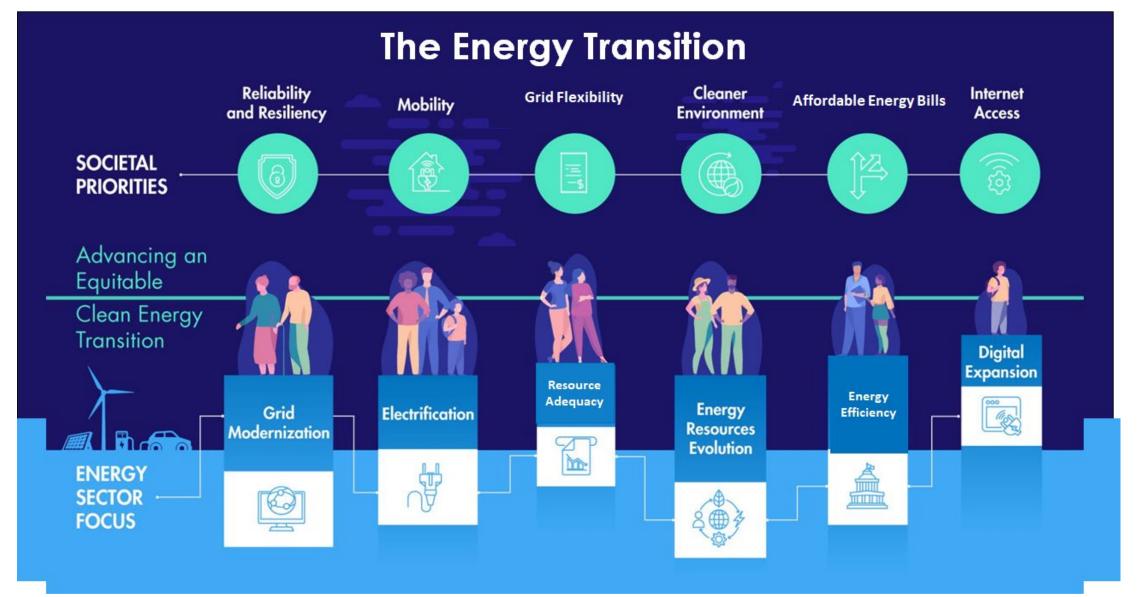




### **Big Questions In Resource Adequacy**







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#### **Adequacy (Flexibility)**

Ability to serve load in all hours with margin

Variable instead of dispatchable

Aggregated DER as a resource

Flexible load as a resource

#### **Operational Reliability**

Stability for credible operating conditions and disturbances

Inverters instead of inertia

Visibility and control with DER

"Prosumers" for reliability services

#### Resiliency

Ability to withstand and recover from HILF events

Asset, control and communications vulnerability

Blackstart with Renewables and DER

**Cybersecurity** 

# Digitalization

**Decarbonization** 

**Decentralization** 

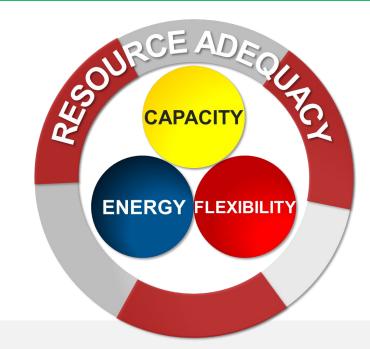


Slide 3

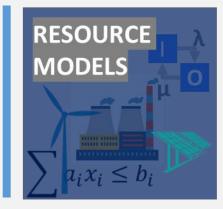
### **Big Questions In Resource Adequacy**











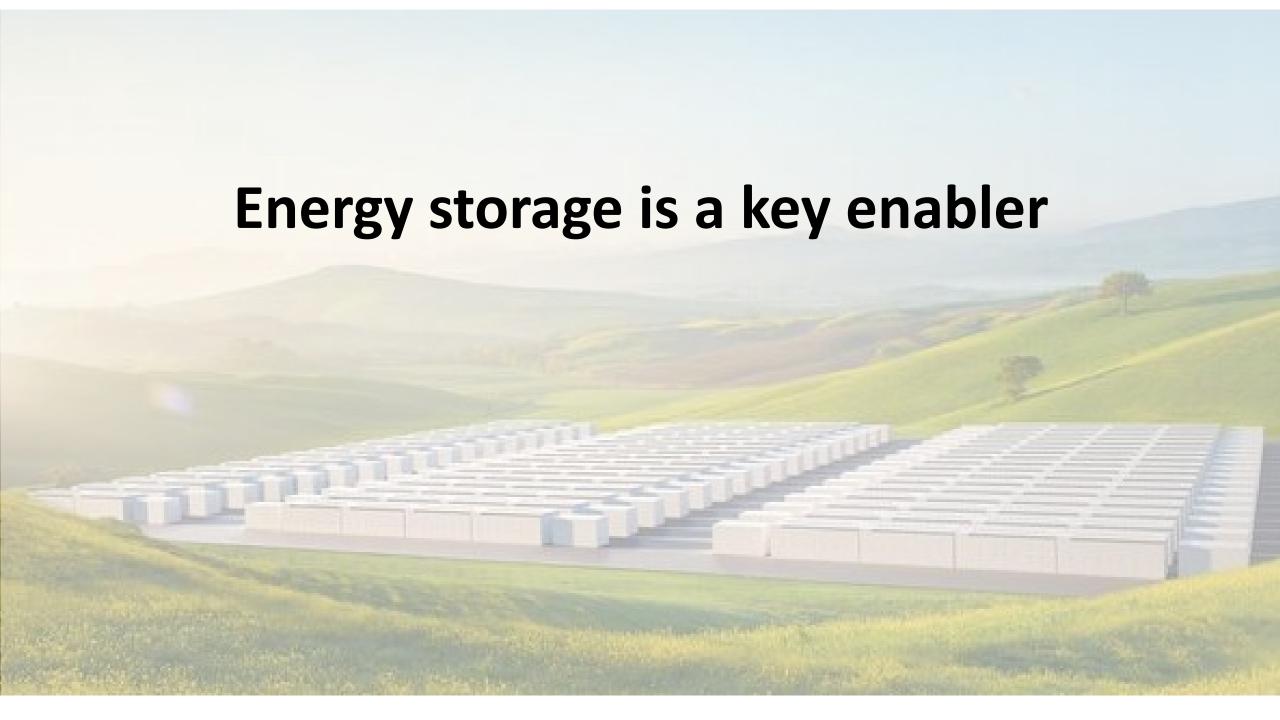








Slide 4



### **Battery Energy Storage in California**





**5 GW** in CAISO, May 2023

~5%

load from battery charging & RA capacity in CAISO

>50%

CAISO regulation up and down requirements

Source: California ISO Special Report on Battery Storage, July 2023

### **Battery Energy Storage in California**





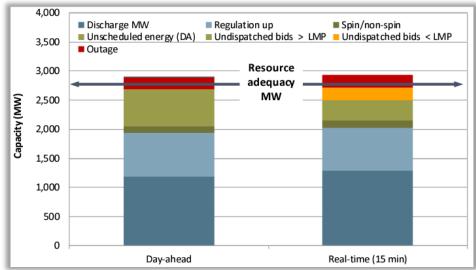
- Special minimum SOC constraint
- Issued manual dispatches
- 20% of RA capacity was not dispatched
- 10% 26% unavailable to participate

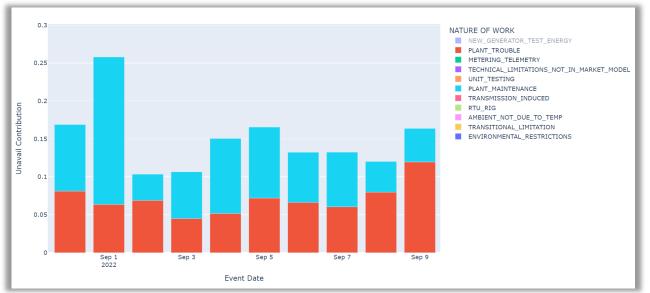
Source: California ISO Special Report on Battery Storage, July 2023

During the 2022 September heat wave, batteries provided valuable net peak capacity and energy. Batteries provided 2.4 percent of generation for the CAISO balancing area in hours-ending 17 to 21 from August 31 to September 9.

There's opportunity for higher value







### Resource Adequacy (RA) for Decarbonization





#### **Future Scenario Development**



- Framework for developing coherent future scenarios
- Integrate climate impact in scenario development
- Tools to support system planners in developing consistent cases

#### **RA Models and Data**



- New demand forecast tools & customer models
- Supply & delivery models for emerging resources and issues
- Data development

#### **Tools, Metrics and Criteria**



- Operational Tools for assessing capacity/energy/flexibility
- Metric/criteria comparison
- Case studies to demonstrate

Framework, practices, tools to ensure available supply to meet demand with margin given clean energy resource mix and increased reliance on electricity





# **THANK YOU**

For discussions/suggestions/queries email: <u>jayantkumar@Lntecc.com</u> <u>https://ltptd-des.com</u>