

# IMPACT OF DIGITIZATION ON GRID EFFICIENCY, RESILIENCY AND NET ZERO TRANSITION

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# NET ZERO TRANSITION

Incremental emissions reductions are no longer enough in the race to decarbonize our economy. Getting to net zero requires transformative change in the ways we produce and distribute energy, move people and goods, and build our communities.

## Identified are four different transition pathways

TRANSFORMATION

RECONFIGURATION

TECHNOLOGICAL  
SUBSTITUTION

DE- ALIGNMENT &  
RE-ALIGNMENT

THE TOP SEVEN EMITTERS (CHINA, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, INDIA, THE EUROPEAN UNION, INDONESIA, THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION, BRAZIL) ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT HALF OF GLOBAL GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS IN 2020.

# TRANSITION TO NET ZERO

## “FROM FUEL BASED TO ALL THING ELECTRIC”

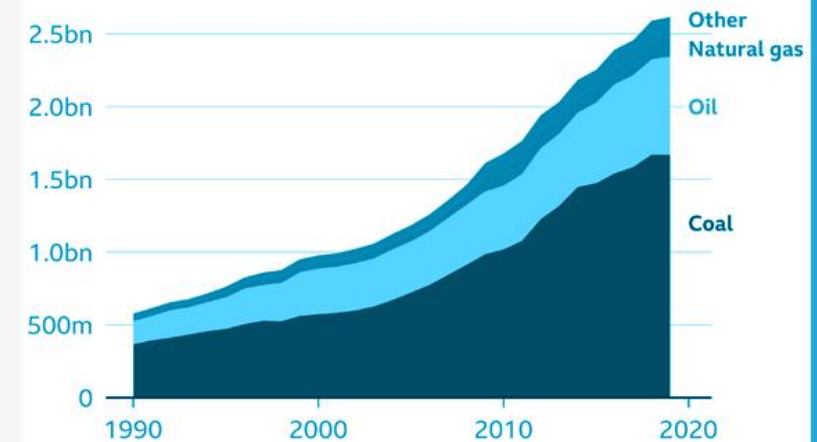


# THE CARBON CONUNDRUM

India's demand for electricity continually surges. However, this growing demand comes at a cost. In 2019, India's energy-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions exceeded a staggering 2.4 billion metric tons, comprising one-third of the nation's greenhouse gas (GHG) output and half of its fuel-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

## India emissions

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in India by fuel type (billion tonnes)



Other includes flaring, cement production and other industrial emissions

Source: Global Carbon Project

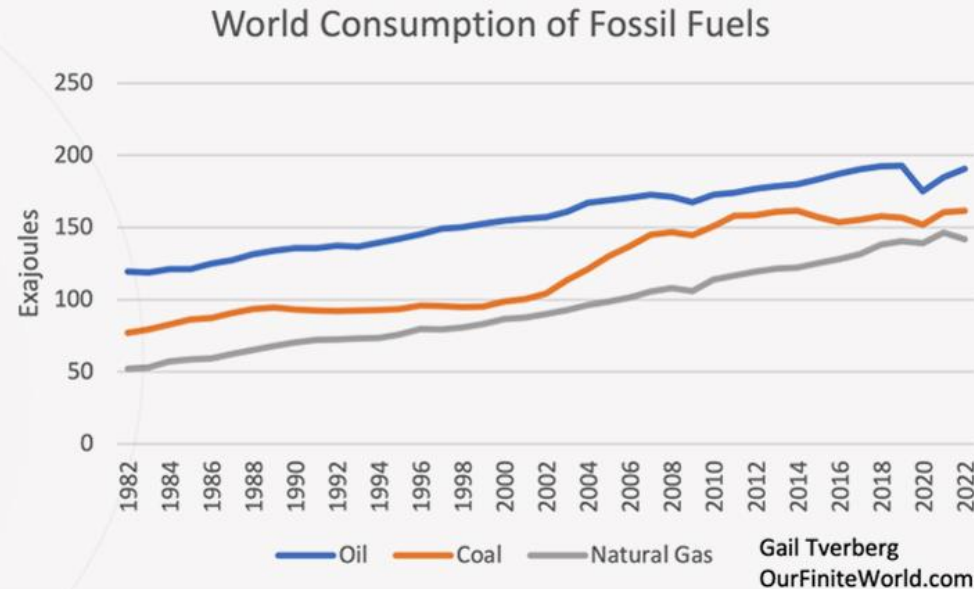
BBC



GLOBALLY, ELECTRICITY GENERATION CONTRIBUTES 42.5% OF CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS, WITH COAL-FIRED POWER PLANTS CONTRIBUTING A SUBSTANTIAL 73% TO THIS TOTAL. ADDRESSING THIS CHALLENGE IS CRUCIAL FOR A GREENER FUTURE.

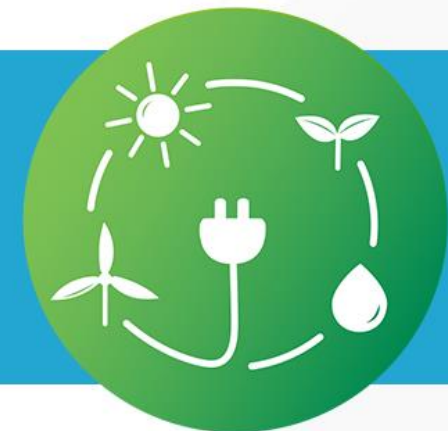


# THE HARSH REALITIES



Incentivizing to clean alternatives like electric cars, renewable energy, and biofuels is an admirable goal. However, achieving this transition requires more than just embracing these technologies. We must also make significant reductions in our energy consumption and material use.

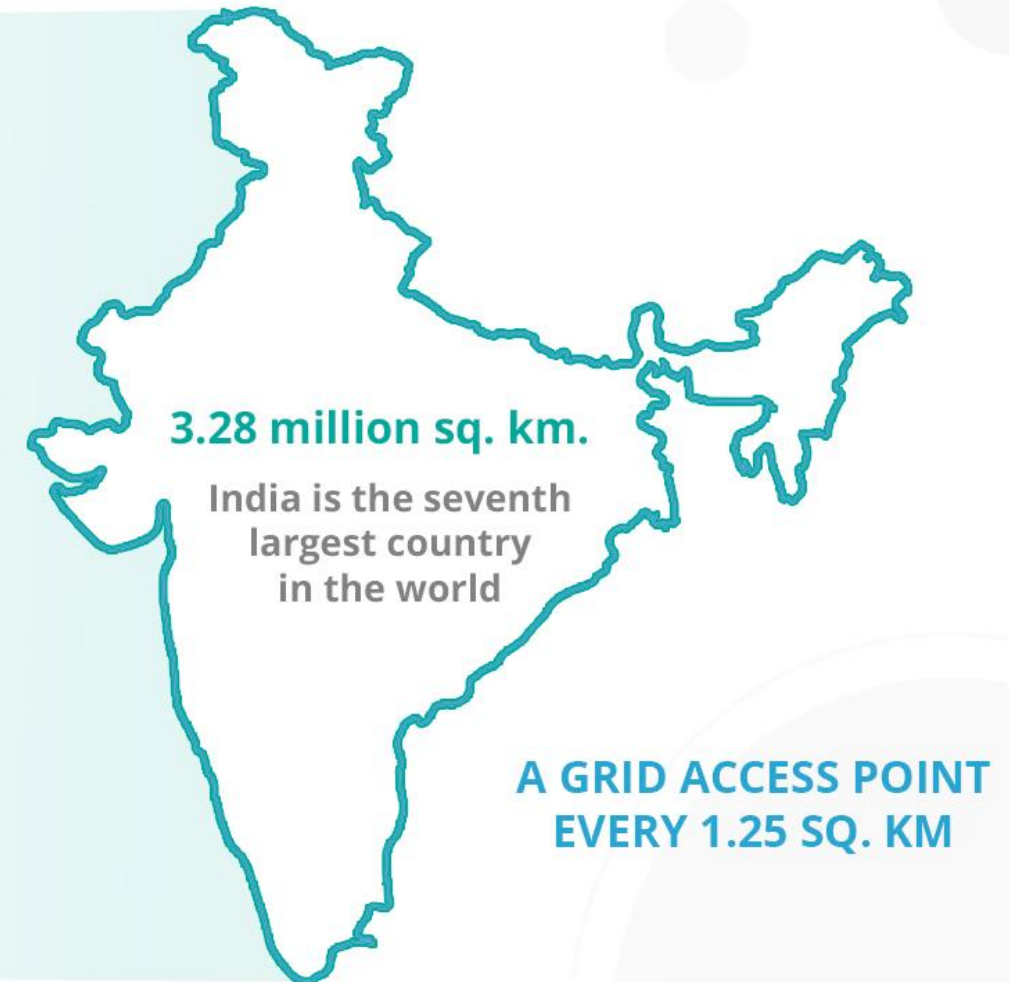
RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES ONLY SATISFY ABOUT 14% OF THE WORLD'S ENERGY NEEDS. WE'RE NOT REPLACING FOSSIL FUELS WITH RENEWABLES; WE'RE MERELY ADDING THEM ON TOP.



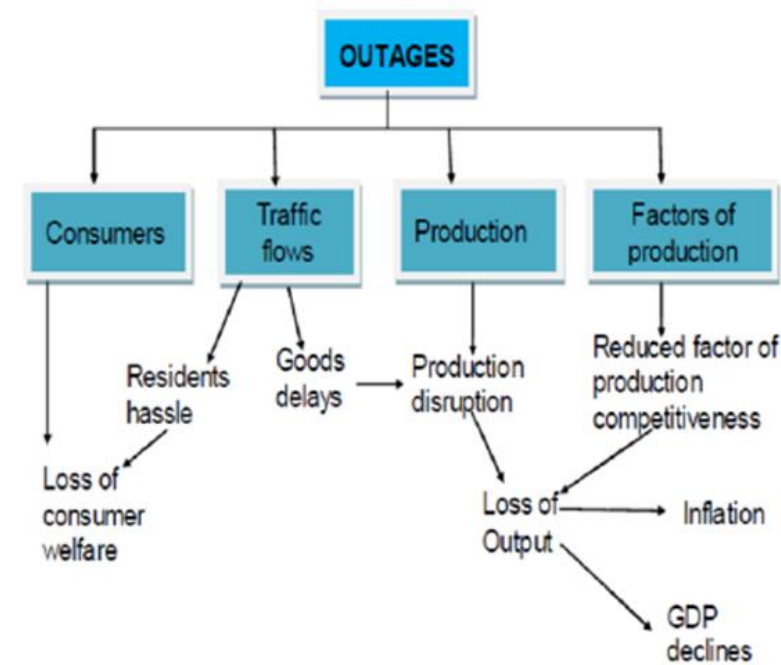
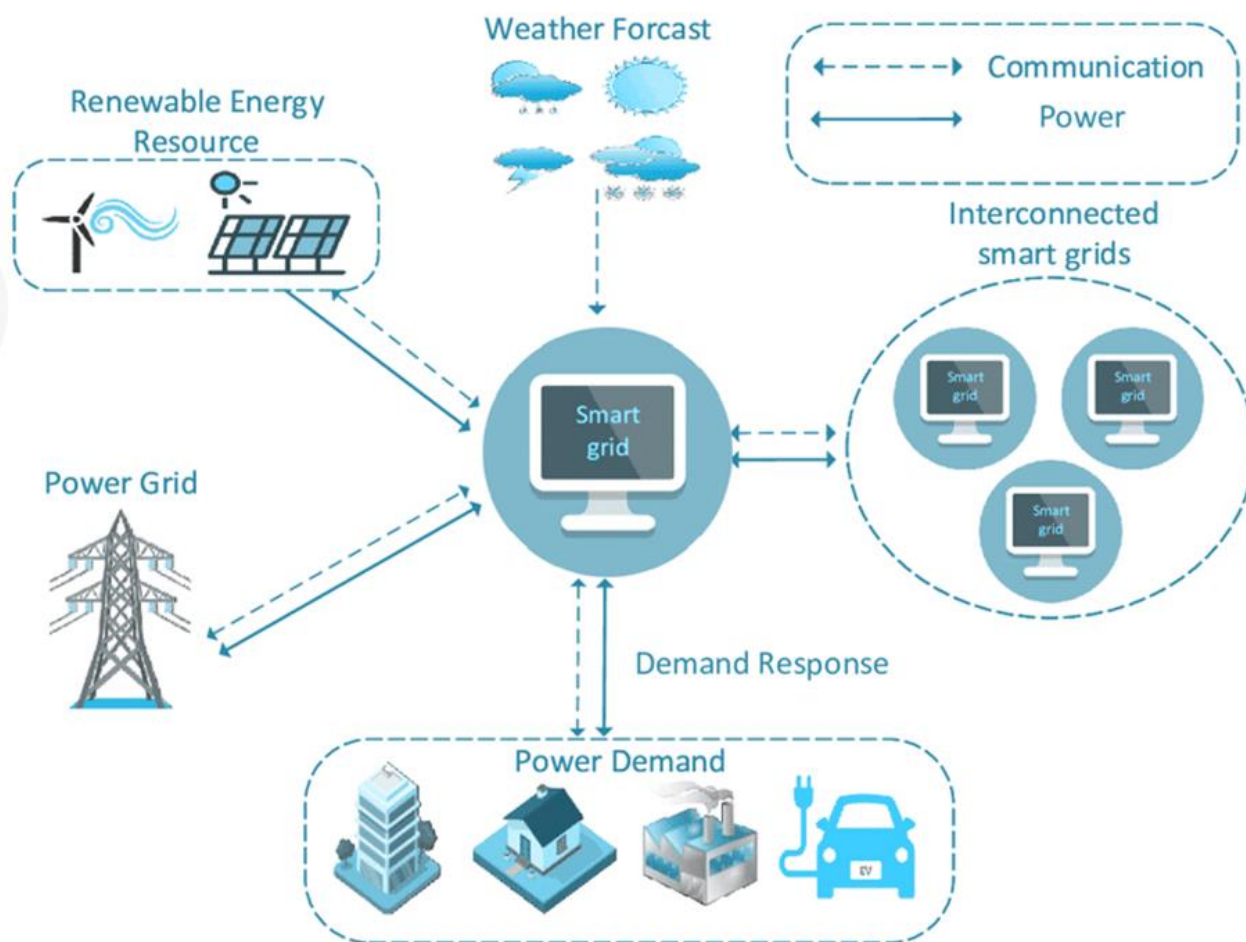
# INDIA'S POWER GRID IS **NOT** SMART

## THE GRID IS VULNERABLE, INEFFICIENT, FAULT-PRONE AND UNABLE TO...

- FORECAST BREAKDOWNS
- ISOLATE FAULTS & HEAL ITSELF
- MANAGE DEMAND EFFICIENTLY
- ENSURE CONSISTENT, HIGH QUALITY POWER



# A RELIABLE GRIDSMART - A BASIC ESSENTIAL TOWARDS NET ZERO

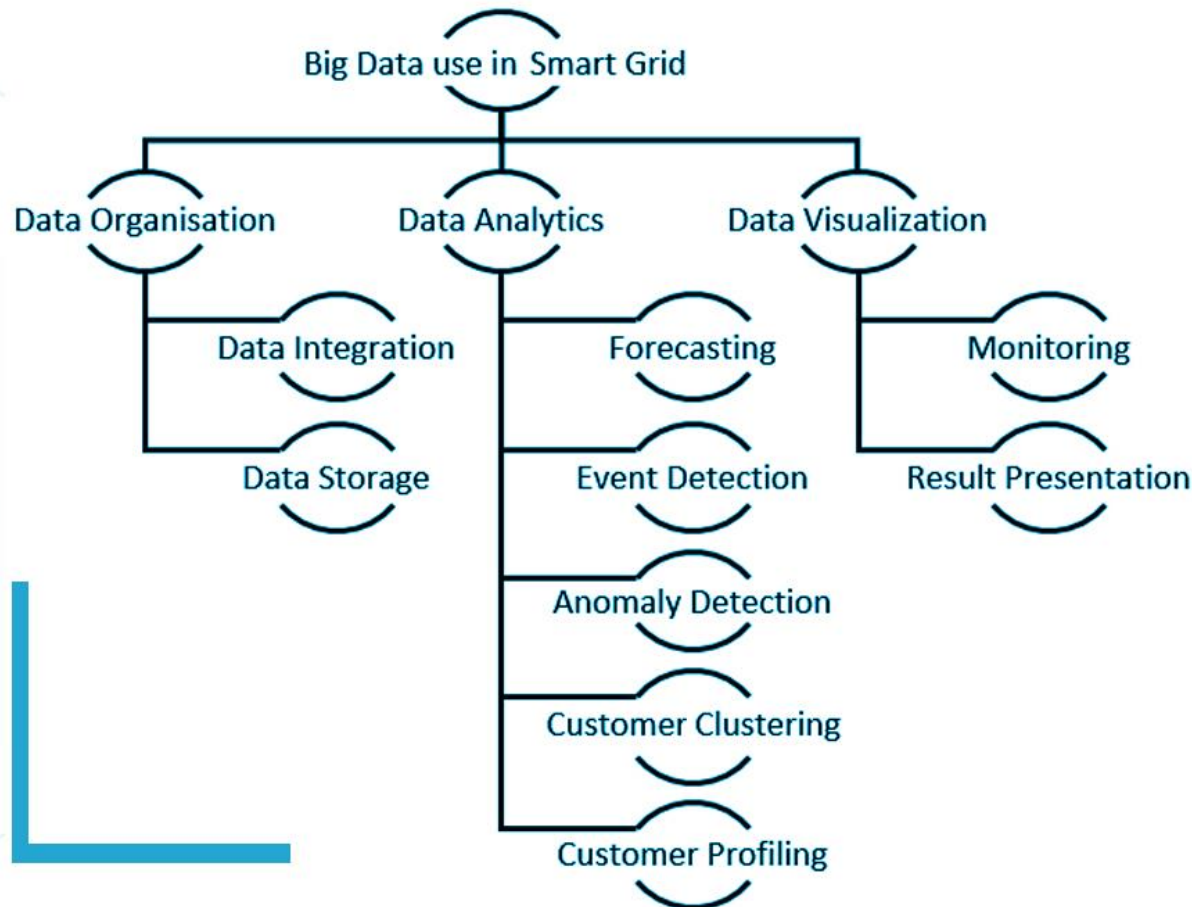


As more and more things move to electric, a grid failure, triggered by a technical glitch lurking within the transmission and distribution infrastructure can cause a domino effect.



# GRID DIGITALIZATION - STRUCTURE AND PROCESS

GRID DIGITALIZATION COMPRISES OF : DATA CAPTURE -> ANALYTICS & CORRELATION -> IDENTIFICATION OF BOTTLENECKS & GRID ANOMALY --> BRINGS IN PREDICTIVENESS IN THE GRID --> ENABLES GRID HEALING TRIGGERS



DESCRIPTIVE ANALYTICS	DIAGNOSTIC ANALYTICS	PREDICTIVE ANALYTICS	PRESCRIPTIVE ANALYTICS
WHAT HAPPENED?	WHY DID IT HAPPEN?	WHAT WILL HAPPEN?	HOW CAN WE MAKE IT HAPPEN?
HINDSIGHT	INSIGHT	FORESIGHT	➔
STATISTICS	ANALYTICS	MACHINE LEARNING	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

SMART GRID ANALYTICS ARE SYSTEMATIC COMPUTATIONAL ANALYSES OF THE DATA PRODUCED IN THE GRIDS. WITH THESE ANALYTICS, ONE CAN GET A MORE PRECISE INTERPRETATION, COMMUNICATION, AND IDENTIFICATION OF DATA TRENDS OR MEANINGFUL PATTERNS FROM THE DATA THAT COMES IN.



# FULL LV AUTOMATION PROJECT

## Utility Case Study

# PROJECT SCOPE

Digitization and Remote Platform Integration of LT Distribution Transformer, ACBs, Protection Relay and RMU

Number of Sites: >100

## AI-IoT MAKING GRIDS SMART AND PREDICTIVE



**Auto  
Detection**



**Auto  
Healing**

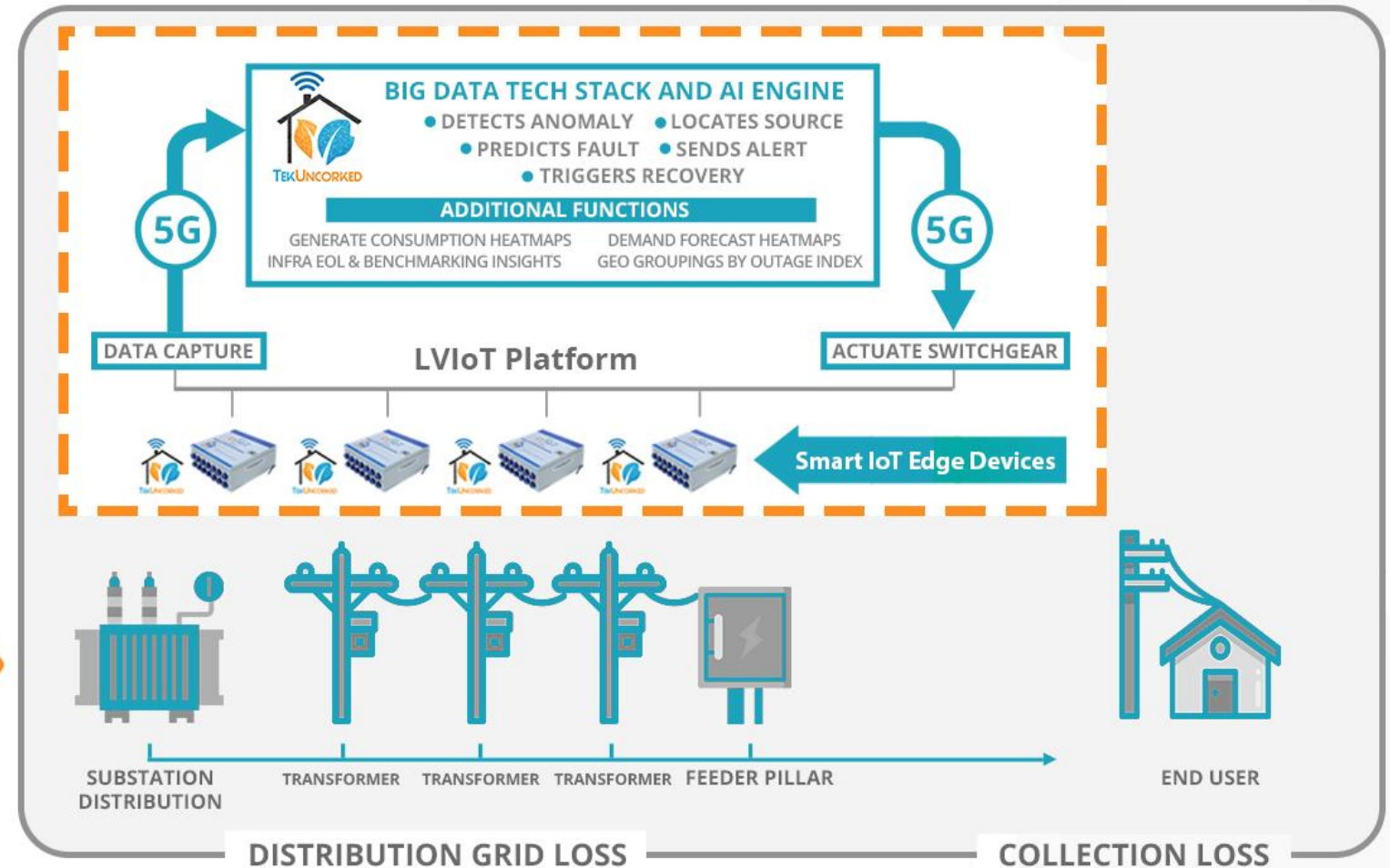
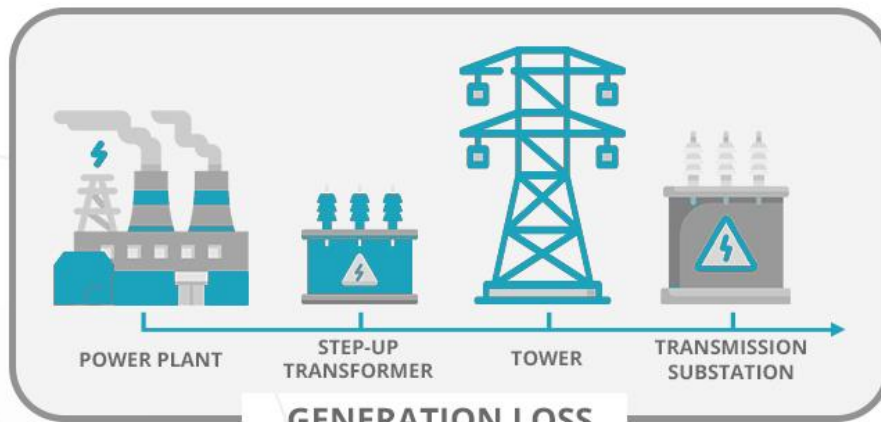


**Auto  
Maintenance**

TekUncorked's LVIoT stack comprises **Smart Edge IoT Devices, Big Data Software and AI Engines**.  
LVIoT makes existing distribution grids smart, predictable and remotely accessible for fixing grid losses.






# LVIoT PLATFORM FOR LT GRID DIGITIZATION





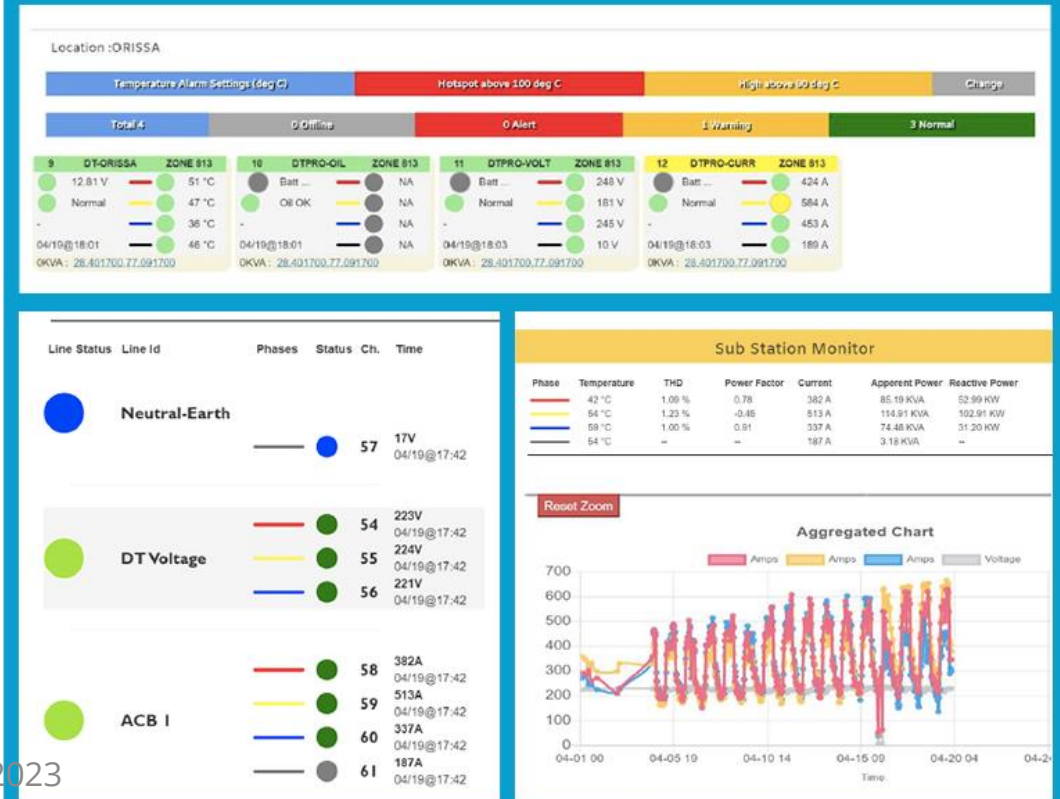
# LVIoT AI STACK - INSTALLATIONS

	LOCATION	LVIoT EDGE DEVICE	PARAMETERS MONITORED	REASON FOR CHOOSING THE DEVICE
		LVIoT-SS	DT BUSHING TEMP, INCOMER AND ACB MONITORING	DEMONSTRATES SOLUTION CAPABILITY TO DO LT SUB-STATION MONITORING
		LVIoT DT PRO	BUSHING TEMP, OIL LEVEL AND OIL TEMP, LOAD CURRENT & LOAD VOLTAGE	DT MONITORING

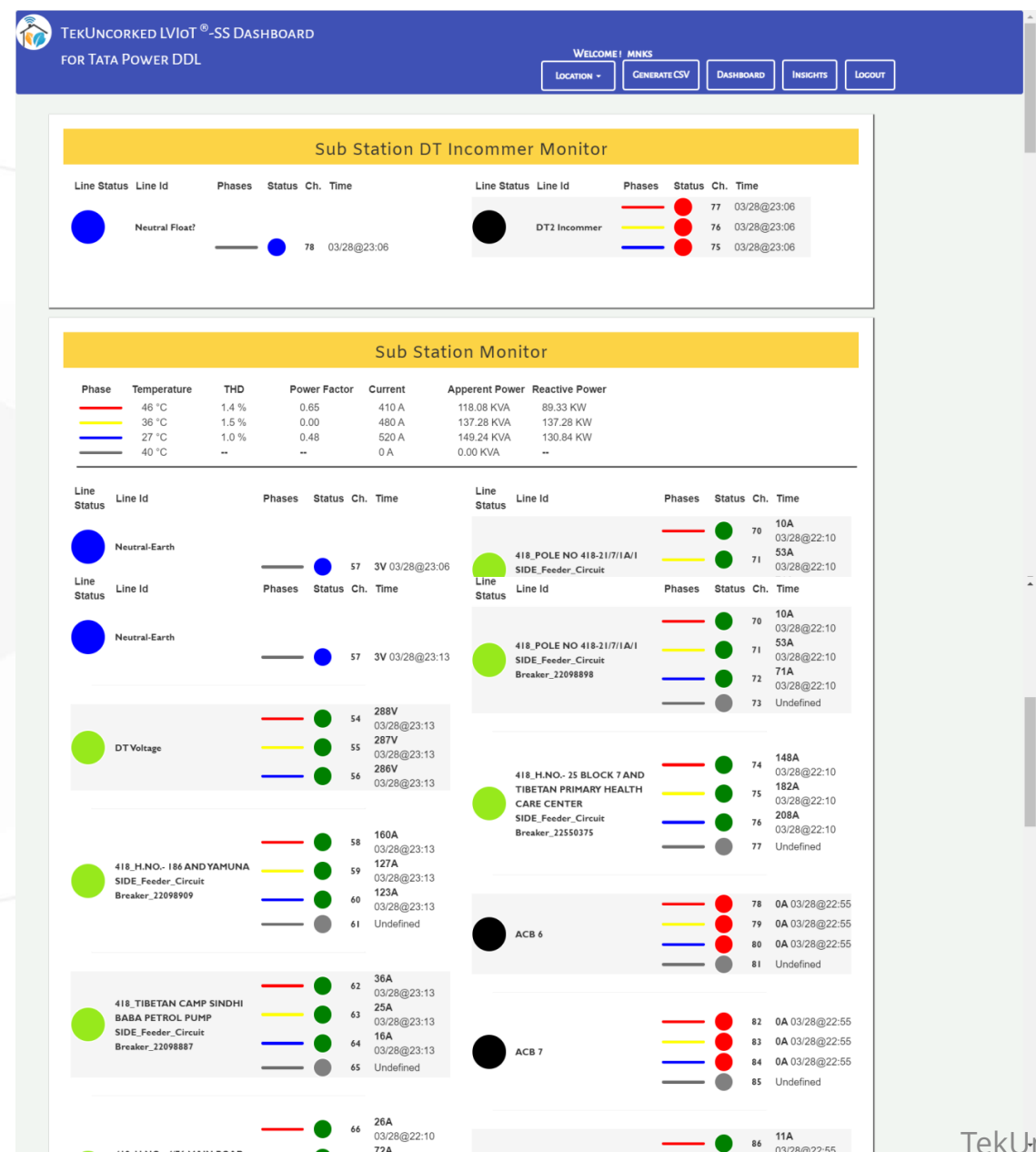
## INSTALLATION LOCATIONS



## MONITORING SCREENSHOTS

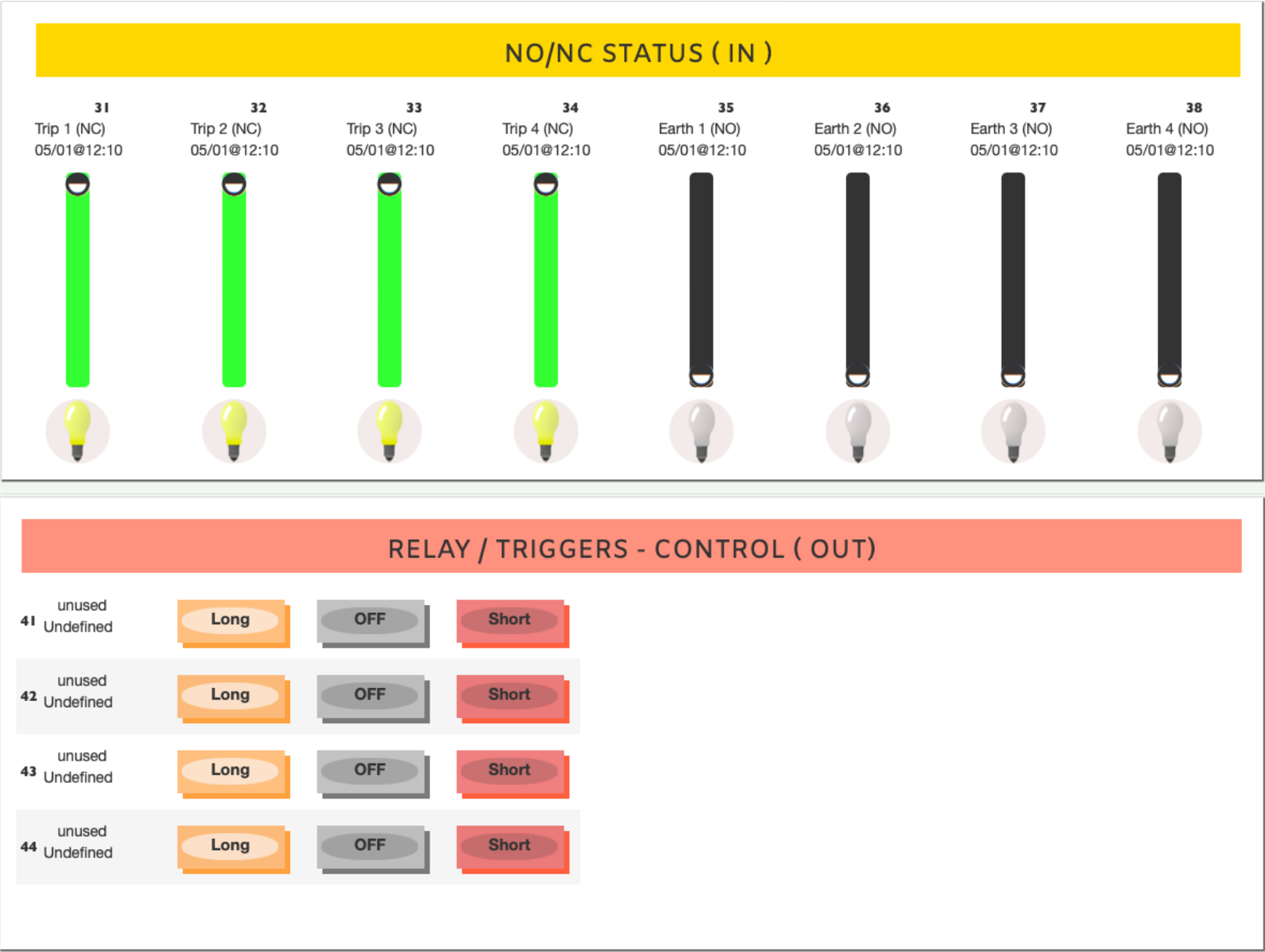


# Sub-station Detailed View – Current Status

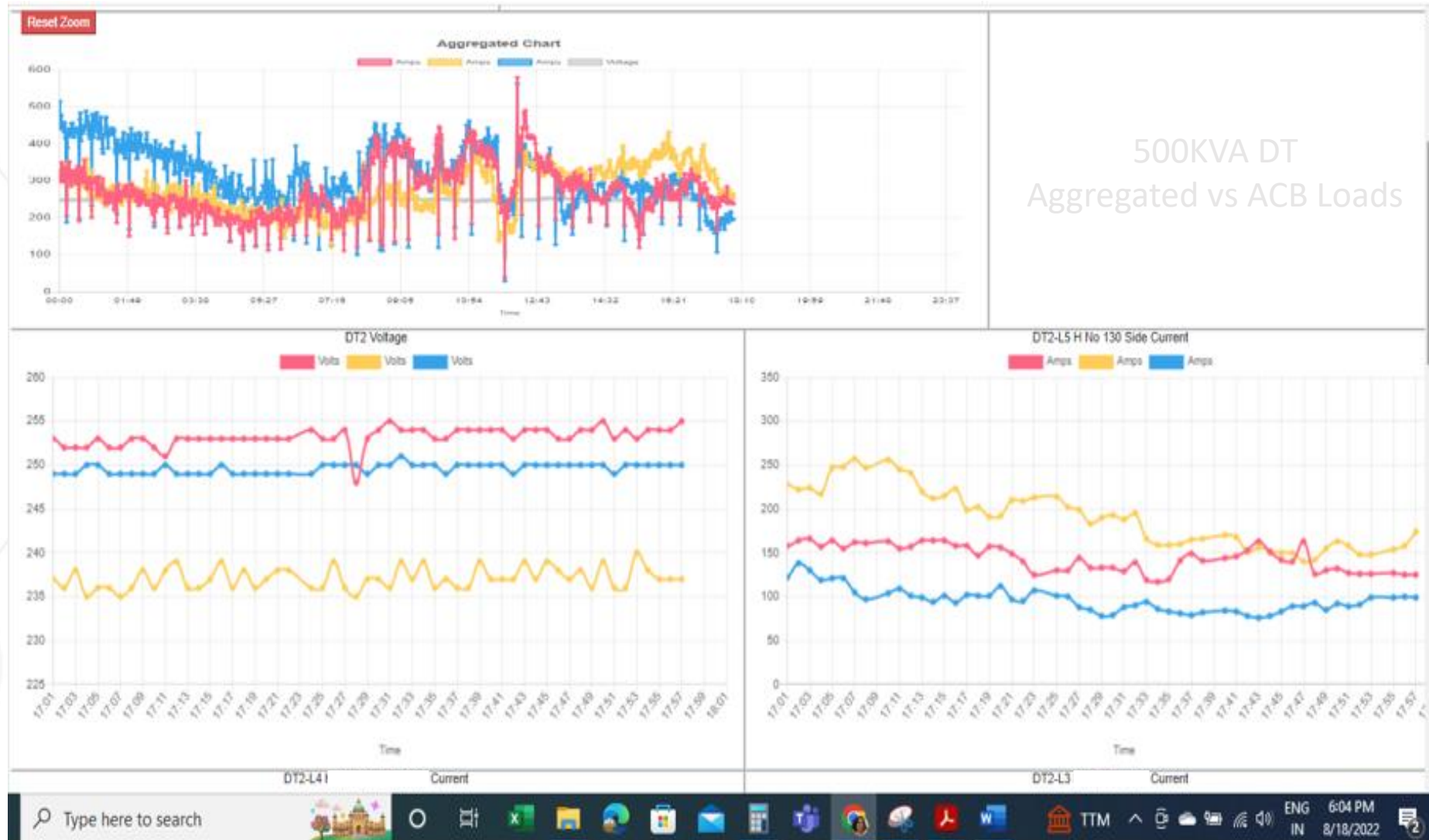




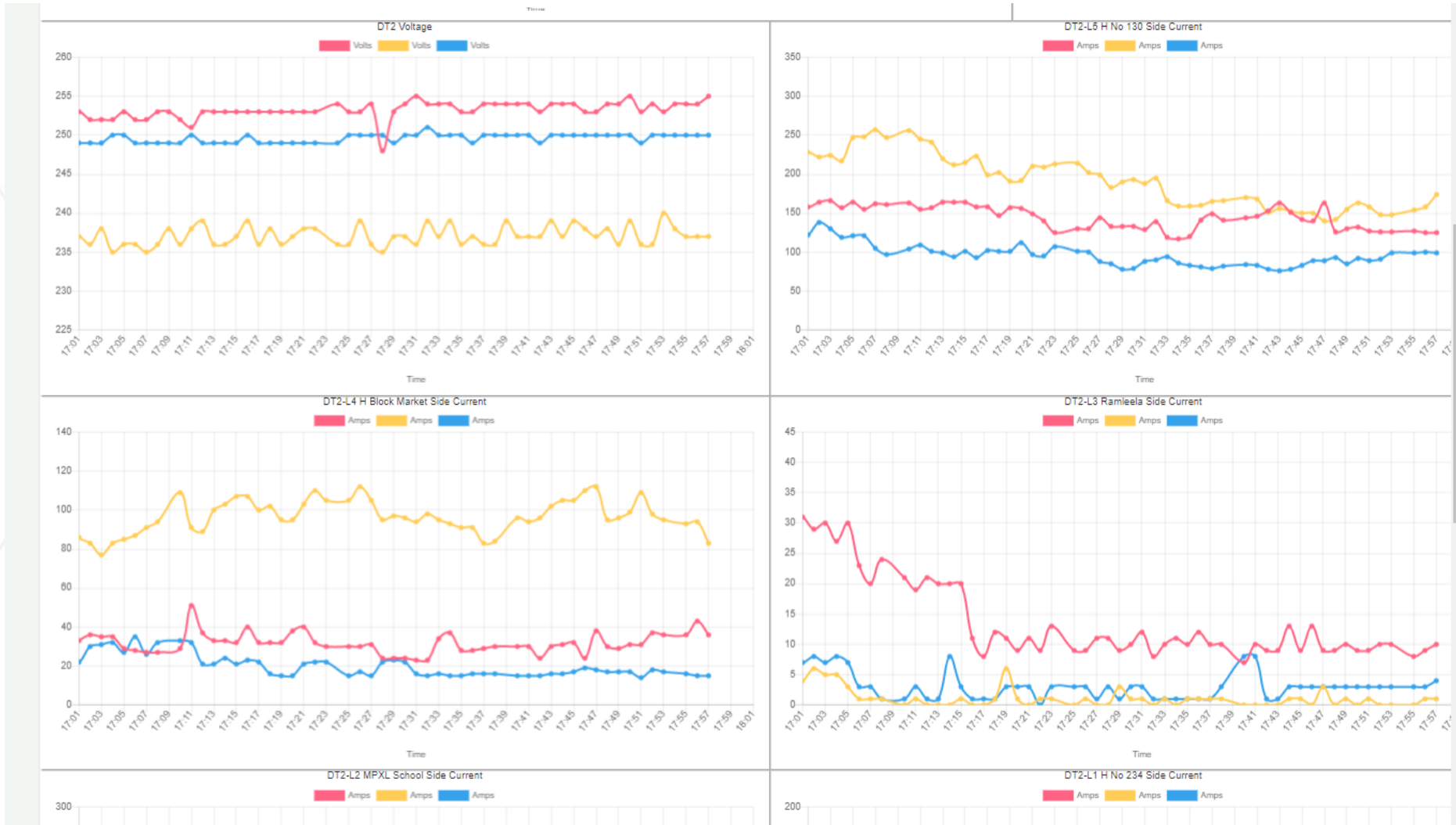
# Remote Monitoring & Automation of RMU



# Enhanced Visibility on Aggregated and Feeder Level Loads & Imbalances

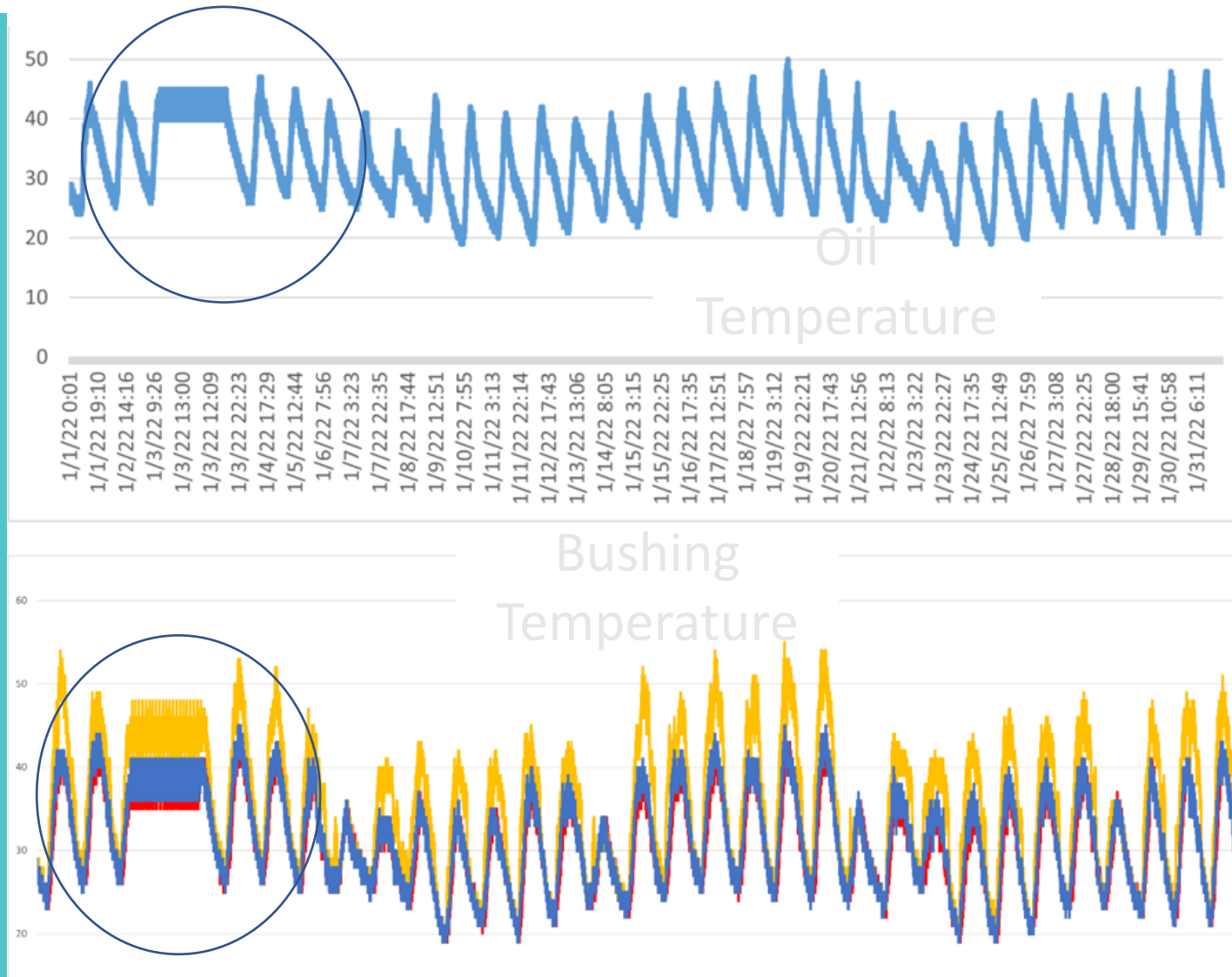


# Enhanced Visibility on Aggregated & Feeder Level Loads and Imbalances





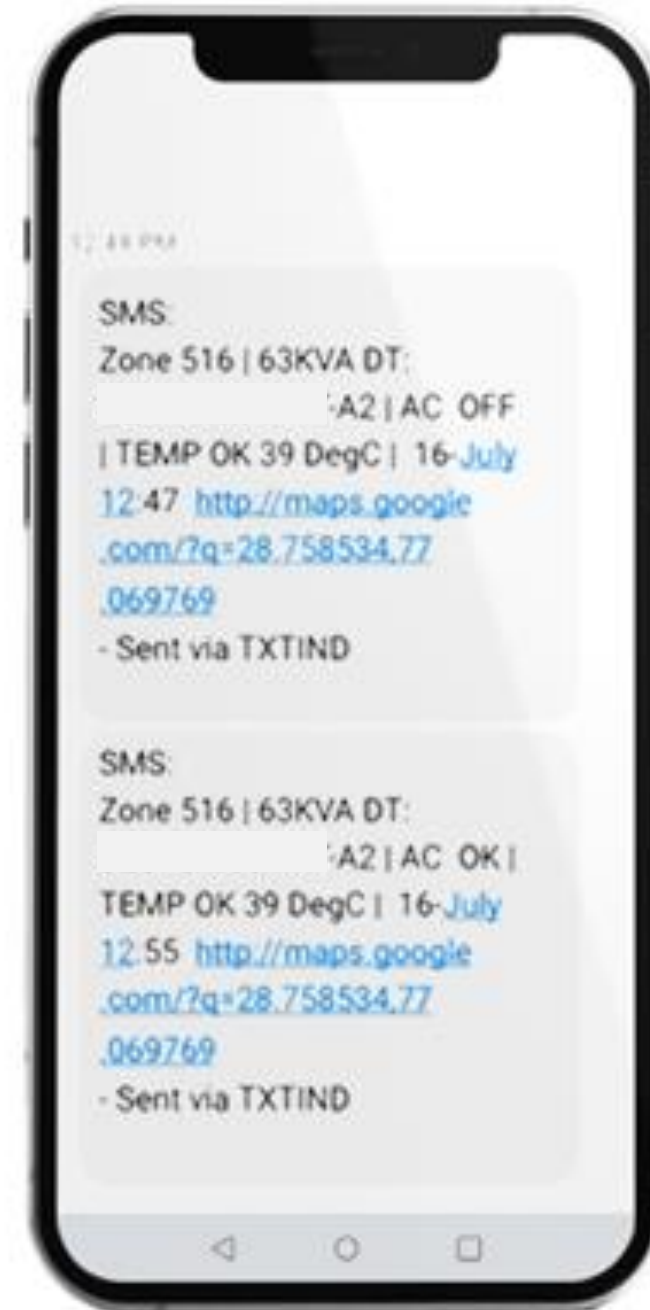
# REAL-TIME VISIBILITY ON GRID EQUIPMENT HEALTH



# Actionable Alerts

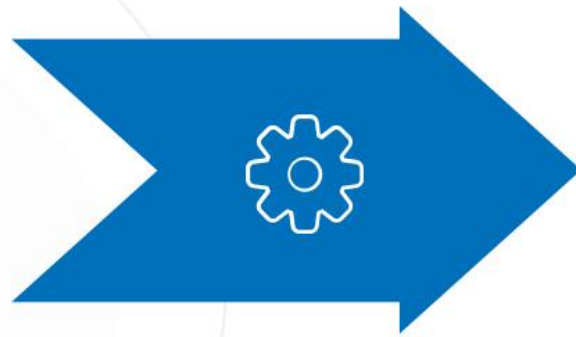
Actionable Alerts enabled as per specification and need.

Notification on recovery of fault condition



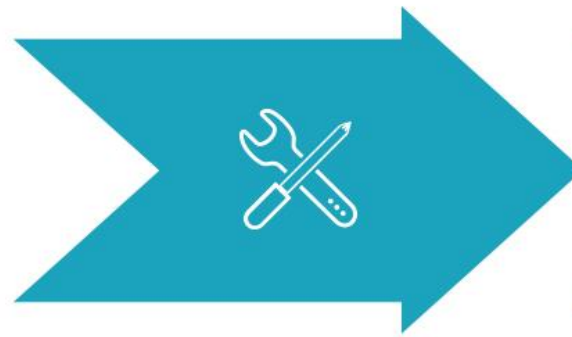
# BENEFITS TO UTILITY

LVIoT Edge & Cloud AI - Breakdown alerts, fault localisation and forecasts



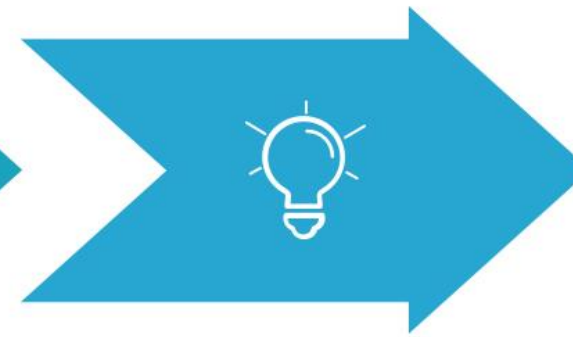
## Effective Management of Grid Assets

- Real Time Actionable Alerts
- Theft Localisation & Pilferage prevention.
- Predictive LV Grid Maintenance
- Eliminate Outage & Power Leakage



## Asset Life Cycle Planning

- Asset Failure Prediction
- Track Asset Degradation
- Asset EOL Forecasting



## Insights for Future Investments

- Forecasting future demand based on Asset usage data
- Benchmarking of Assets
- Design of Optimised & sustainable distribution grids of future



LVIoT

LVIoT Platform at scale in India can lead to reduction of GHG Emissions to the tune of 15 GT CO<sub>2</sub>e/Hour







*Reliable outage-free electricity for all*

Google for Startups

Microsoft Partner

CAMBRIDGE  
CLEANTECH

QUALCOMM  
VENTURES

NEW ENERGY  
NEXUS

THIRD  
DERIVATIVE

hartron

NASSCOM  
Center of Excellence-IoT & AI  
A MeitY Initiative with Govt. of Karnataka, Haryana, Gujarat & AP

*Thank you.*