# Exercício 02 - EPI 90

### Márcio Rodrigues

## 05/10/2020

```
knitr::opts chunk$set(echo = TRUE, warning = FALSE, message=FALSE)
library(openxlsx)
library(scales)
library(readxl)
library(WriteXLS)
library(ggthemes)
library(RColorBrewer)
library(lubridate)
library(caret)
library(tidyverse)
library(here)
library(usethis)
library(googlesheets4)
library(DescTools)
library(obAnalytics)
library(collapse)
library(tictoc)
library(ribge)
Sys.setenv(TZ="Brazil/East")
options(tz="Brazil/East")
Sys.getenv("TZ")
## [1] "Brazil/East"
options(scipen = 999999)
Sys.setlocale("LC_TIME", "pt_BR")
## [1] "pt_BR"
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## Rows: 2,629,382
## Columns: 88
## $ CONTADOR
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## $ ORIGEM
              ## $ TIPOBITO
              ## $ DTOBITO
              <fct> 05092017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 110220...
             <fct> 0700, 1330, 0500, 0830, 0320, 1335, 0855, 1115, 1731, 15...
## $ HORAOBITO
## $ NATURAL
              ## $ CODMUNNATU <fct> 120039, 120040, 120010, 120040, 120070, 120040, 120010, ...
## $ DTNASC
              <fct> 03031997, 09022017, 13071933, 06022002, 02061966, 281219...
## $ IDADE
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## $ SEXO
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```

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## $ ESTCIV
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## $ ESC
## $ ESC2010
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## $ OCUP
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           <fct> 120039, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120070, 120040, 120040, ...
## $ CODMUNRES
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## $ LOCOCOR
## $ CODESTAB
            <fct> NA, 2000733, 2001578, NA, 2001578, 2001578, 2001586, 200...
## $ CODMUNOCOR <fct> 120039, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, ...
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## $ IDADEMAE
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## $ OCUPMAE
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## $ QTDFILMORT <fct> NA, OO, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, OO, NA, OO, NA, NA, ...
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## $ SEMAGESTAC <fct> NA, 24, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 30, 40, NA, 26, 40, NA, ...
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## $ PARTO
## $ OBITOPARTO <fct> NA, 3, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, S, 3, NA, 3, 3, NA, NA, NA, N...
## $ PESO
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## $ OBITOGRAV
           ## $ ASSISTMED
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## $ EXAME
           ## $ CIRURGIA
           ## $ NECROPSIA
           <fct> 2, NA, 2, NA, 2, NA, NA, NA, 2, NA, NA, 2, NA, NA, NA, NA, N...
## $ LINHAA
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## $ LINHAB
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           <fct> NA, *P000, *I694, NA, *E119, *C920, *C349, *C73X, *P369,...
## $ LINHAC
## $ LINHAD
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## $ LINHAII
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## $ CAUSABAS
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## $ CB PRE
           ## $ CRM
           <fct> 1809, 660, 1566, 1890, 1566, 1397, 928, 928, 1217, 679, ...
## $ DTATESTADO <fct> 06092017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 110220...
## $ CIRCOBITO
           ## $ ACIDTRAB
           ## $ FONTE
## $ NUMEROLOTE <fct> NA, 20170010, 20170005, 20170018, 20170005, 20170005, 20...
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## $ DTINVESTIG <fct> NA, 23032017, NA, 01062017, NA, NA, NA, NA, 30032017, NA...
## $ CAUSABAS_O <fct> NA, P000, I694, R99, E119, C920, C349, C73, P000, Q870, ...
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## $ VERSAOSIST <fct> 2...0, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3...
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## $ DTRECEBIM
## $ ATESTADO
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## $ DTRECORIGA <fct> 22022018, 16032017, 16032017, 16032017, 16032017, 160320...
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## $ ESCFALAGR1 <fct> 03, NA, 10, 09, 00, 12, 09, 10, NA, NA, 10, NA, NA, 12, ...
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                                          ## $ DIFDATA
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## $ DTCADINV
                                          ## $ DTCONINV
## $ FONTES
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## $ NUDIASINF
## $ DTCADINF
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## $ MORTEPARTO <fct> NA, 3, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, S, 3, NA, 3, 3, NA, NA, NA, N...
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                                          ## $ FONTESINF
## $ ALTCAUSA
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## Columns: 15
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                                                             <int> 120039, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 1...
## $ CODMUNOCOR
## $ SEXO
                                                             <fct> Masculino, Masculino, Feminino, Masculino, Femini...
## $ CIRCOBITO
                                                             ## $ ano
                                                             <dbl> 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2...
## $ uf
                                                             <chr> "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "...
## $ codigo_uf
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## $ nome munic
                                                            <chr> "12241", "413418", "413418", "413418", "413418", ...
## $ populacao_str
## $ populacao
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                                                             <chr> "1200393", "1200401", "1200401", "1200401", "1200...
## $ cod_municipio
## $ regiao
                                                             <chr> "Norte", "Norte
## $ pop regiao
                                                            <dbl> 18672591, 18672591, 18672591, 18672591, 18672591,...
## $ pop_estado
                                                             <dbl> 894470, 894470, 894470, 894470, 894470, 894470, 8...
```

#### Exercício 1

Os dados da quantidade de habitantes referem-se a estimativa da população feita pelo IBGE para o ano de 2020 e provem do banco de dados de população por cidade do IBGE. Os dados de mortalidade são provenientes do SIM.

#### Mortalidade por Suicídio por 100k por região do Brasil em 2018

a) Quais as taxas de suicídio por 100.00 habitantes no Brasil, no ano de 2018, segundo a região do país?

```
# Mortalidade por 100k por região do Brasil em 2018 mort %>%
```

```
filter(!regiao == "NULL") %>%
filter(ano == 2018) %>%
filter(CIRCOBITO == "Suicídio") %>%
group_by(regiao) %>%
summarise(
   suicidios = n(),
   pop_regiao = unique(pop_regiao),
   mort_100k = suicidios / pop_regiao * 10^5
)
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 4
##
    regiao
               suicidios pop_regiao mort_100k
##
     <chr>
                     <int>
                                 <dbl>
## 1 Centro Oeste
                              16504303
                                           7.08
                      1169
## 2 Nordeste
                       2836
                             57374243
                                           4.94
## 3 Norte
                                           5.01
                       936
                             18672591
## 4 Sudeste
                       4498
                              89012240
                                            5.05
## 5 Sul
                       2822
                              30192315
                                            9.35
```

#### Mortalidade por suicídio por unidade da federação

b) Quais as taxas de suicídio por 100.00 habitantes no Brasil, no ano de 2017, segundo a unidade da federação?

```
# Mortalidade por suicídio por 100k por estado Brasil em 2018
mortalidade_por_estado <- mort %>%
    filter(!regiao == "NULL") %>%
    filter(ano == 2017) %>%
    filter(CIRCOBITO == "Suicídio") %>%
    group_by(uf) %>%
    summarise(
    suicidios = n(),
    pop_estado = unique(pop_estado),
    mort_100k = suicidios / pop_estado * 10^5
    )
mortalidade_por_estado
```

```
## # A tibble: 27 x 4
##
           suicidios pop_estado mort_100k
     uf
##
      <chr>>
               <int>
                           <dbl>
                                     <dbl>
                          894470
                                      6.82
## 1 AC
                   61
## 2 AL
                                      2.92
                   98
                         3351543
## 3 AM
                  205
                         4207714
                                      4.87
## 4 AP
                   40
                          861773
                                      4.64
## 5 BA
                  580
                        14930634
                                      3.88
## 6 CE
                  633
                         9187103
                                      6.89
## 7 DF
                  174
                         3055149
                                      5.70
## 8 ES
                  205
                         4064052
                                      5.04
## 9 GO
                  480
                         7113540
                                      6.75
## 10 MA
                  277
                         7114598
                                      3.89
## # ... with 17 more rows
```

#### Mortalidade por suicídio por 100k habitantes por sexo no Brasil em 2017

c) Quais as taxas de suicídio por 100.00 habitantes no Brasil, no ano de 2017, segundo o sexo?

Segundo IBGE, no censo de 2010 a proporção da população é de 51,03% de mulheres, dado utilizado para calcular a população de 2020, na qual os dados estão baseados. Não foi feita a estimativa da correção desta proporção.

```
# Mortalidade por suicídio por 100k habitantes por sexo no Brasil em 2017
# População por sexo
populacao_total <- sum(cidades$populacao)</pre>
populacao_F <- populacao_total * 0.5103</pre>
mort %>%
  filter(!regiao == "NULL") %>%
  filter(ano == 2017) %>%
  filter(CIRCOBITO == "Suicídio") %>%
  filter(!SEXO == "Ignorado") %>%
  group_by(SEXO) %>%
  summarise(
    suicidios = n(),
    ) %>%
  mutate(
    pop = c(populacao_total - populacao_F, populacao_F),
    mort_100k = suicidios / pop * 10^5
  ungroup()
## # A tibble: 2 x 4
##
     SEXO
           suicidios
                                pop mort_100k
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 4
## SEXO suicidios pop mort_100k
## <fct> <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> ## 1 Masculino 9293 103696762. 8.96
## 2 Feminino 2522 108058930. 2.33
```