# Exercício 01 - EPI 90

## Márcio Rodrigues

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```
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE, warning = FALSE)
library(openxlsx)
library(scales)
library(readxl)
library(WriteXLS)
library(ggthemes)
library(RColorBrewer)
library(lubridate)
##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       date, intersect, setdiff, union
library(caret)
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: ggplot2
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages -----
                                                           ----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --
## v tibble 3.0.3
                    v dplyr
                               1.0.2
## v tidyr 1.1.2
                     v stringr 1.4.0
           1.3.1
                      v forcats 0.5.0
## v readr
            0.3.4
## v purrr
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x lubridate::as.difftime() masks base::as.difftime()
## x readr::col_factor() masks scales::col_factor()
                          masks base::date()
## x lubridate::date()
## x purrr::discard()
                           masks scales::discard()
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x lubridate::intersect() masks base::intersect()
## x dplyr::lag()
                          masks stats::lag()
                           masks caret::lift()
## x purrr::lift()
## x lubridate::setdiff() masks base::setdiff()
## x lubridate::union() masks base::union()
## x lubridate::union()
                             masks base::union()
library(here)
```

## here() starts at /Users/msrodrigues/Dropbox/Coding/R/mestrado/Epi90/epi90

```
library(usethis)
library(googlesheets4)
library(DescTools)
## Attaching package: 'DescTools'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:caret':
##
##
      MAE, RMSE
library(obAnalytics)
library(collapse)
## collapse 1.3.2, see ?`collapse-package` or ?`collapse-documentation`
## Note: stats::D -> D.expression, D.call
## Attaching package: 'collapse'
## The following object is masked from 'package:DescTools':
##
      Recode
## The following object is masked from 'package:lubridate':
##
      is.Date
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
library(tictoc)
library(ribge)
Sys.setenv(TZ="Brazil/East")
options(tz="Brazil/East")
Sys.getenv("TZ")
## [1] "Brazil/East"
options(scipen = 999999)
Sys.setlocale("LC_TIME", "pt_BR")
## [1] "pt_BR"
source("~/Dropbox/Coding/R/funs/msrfun.R")
# Carrega dados do SIM de 2018 salva em Binário no HD
sim_raw <- loadData("~/Dropbox/Coding/R/mestrado/Epi90/epi90/bin/sim.rds")</pre>
glimpse(sim_raw)
## Rows: 2,629,382
## Columns: 88
## $ CONTADOR
              <fct> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 1...
## $ ORIGEM
              ## $ TIPOBITO
              ## $ DTOBITO
              <fct> 05092017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 110220...
## $ HORAOBITO <fct> 0700, 1330, 0500, 0830, 0320, 1335, 0855, 1115, 1731, 15...
```

```
## $ NATURAL
            ## $ CODMUNNATU <fct> 120039, 120040, 120010, 120040, 120070, 120040, 120010, ...
## $ DTNASC
            <fct> 03031997, 09022017, 13071933, 06022002, 02061966, 281219...
            <fct> 420, 202, 483, 415, 450, 470, 461, 473, 204, 226, 485, 1...
## $ IDADE
## $ SEXO
            <fct> 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, ...
## $ RACACOR
            <fct> 5, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, NA, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4, 5, 4, 4, ...
## $ ESTCIV
            <fct> NA, NA, 3, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, NA, NA, 3, NA, NA, 1, 3, 3, 3,...
## $ ESC
            <fct> 3, NA, 2, 9, 1, 4, 9, 2, NA, NA, 2, NA, NA, 4, 1, 1, 2, ...
## $ ESC2010
            <fct> 2, NA, 1, 9, 0, 3, 9, 1, NA, NA, 1, NA, NA, 3, 0, 0, 1, ...
## $ OCUP
            <fct> NA, NA, 999993, NA, 622020, NA, 622020, NA, NA, NA, NA, 9999...
            <fct> 120039, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120070, 120040, 120040, ...
## $ CODMUNRES
## $ LOCOCOR
            <fct> 5, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ...
## $ CODESTAB
            <fct> NA, 2000733, 2001578, NA, 2001578, 2001578, 2001586, 200...
## $ CODMUNOCOR <fct> 120039, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, ...
## $ IDADEMAE
            <fct> NA, 36, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 20, 24, NA, 35, 22, NA, ...
## $ ESCMAE
            <fct> NA, 4, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 4, 2, NA, 3, 4, NA, NA, N...
## $ ESCMAE2010 <fct> NA, 3, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 3, 1, NA, 2, 3, NA, NA, N...
## $ OCUPMAE
            <fct> NA, 999992, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 999991, 999992, NA, ...
## $ QTDFILVIVO <fct> NA, O2, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O0, O3, NA, O3, NA, NA, ...
## $ QTDFILMORT <fct> NA, OO, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O2, OO, NA, OO, NA, NA, ...
## $ GRAVIDEZ
            <fct> NA, 1, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 1, 1, NA, 1, 1, NA, NA, N...
## $ SEMAGESTAC <fct> NA, 24, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 30, 40, NA, 26, 40, NA, ...
## $ GESTACAO
            <fct> NA, 2, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 3, 5, NA, 2, 5, NA, NA, N...
## $ PARTO
            <fct> NA, 2, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 2, 1, NA, 2, 1, NA, NA, N...
## $ OBITOPARTO <fct> NA, 3, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 3, 3, NA, 3, 3, NA, NA, NA, N...
## $ PESO
            <fct> NA, 0660, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 0856, 3360, NA, 1182, ...
## $ OBITOGRAV
            ## $ ASSISTMED
            <fct> 2, NA, 1, NA, 1, NA, 1, 1, 1, 1, NA, 1, NA, NA, NA, NA, ...
## $ EXAME
            ## $ CIRURGIA
            ## $ NECROPSIA
            ## $ LINHAA
            <fct> *R58X, *P285, *A419, *G80X, *I64X, *R688, *A419, *A419, ...
## $ LINHAB
            <fct> NA, *P220, *N390, NA, *I10X, *J189, *J159, *J159, *E872,...
## $ LINHAC
            <fct> NA, *P000, *I694, NA, *E119, *C920, *C349, *C73X, *P369,...
            <fct> NA, NA, NA, NA, *D649, NA, *J440, *I10X, NA, NA, *J440, ...
## $ LINHAD
            <fct> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, *E149, NA, *P000, NA, *E149, *E8...
## $ LINHAII
## $ CAUSABAS
            <fct> R58, P000, I694, G809, E119, C920, C349, C73, P369, Q870...
## $ CB PRE
            ## $ CRM
            <fct> 1809, 660, 1566, 1890, 1566, 1397, 928, 928, 1217, 679, ...
## $ DTATESTADO <fct> 06092017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017, 11022017
## $ CIRCOBITO
           ## $ ACIDTRAB
            ## $ FONTE
            ## $ NUMEROLOTE <fct> NA, 20170010, 20170005, 20170018, 20170005, 20170005, 20...
## $ TPPOS
            <fct> NA, S, N, S, N, N, N, N, S, N, N, S, S, N, N, NA, NA, ...
## $ DTINVESTIG <fct> NA, 23032017, NA, 01062017, NA, NA, NA, NA, 30032017, NA...
## $ CAUSABAS_0 <fct> NA, P000, I694, R99, E119, C920, C349, C73, P000, Q870, ...
## $ DTCADASTRO <fct> 22022018, 14032017, 14032017, 14032017, 14032017, 140320...
```

```
## $ ATESTANTE <fct> 5, 1, 5, 5, 5, 5, 2, 2, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 1, 5, 5, 1, 1, 5,...
## $ VERSAOSIST <fct> 2...0, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3.2.00, 3...
## $ FONTEINV
         <fct> NA, 2, NA, 2, NA, NA, NA, NA, 2, NA, NA, 2, 8, NA, NA, N...
## $ DTRECEBIM <fct> NA, 30062017, 16032017, 16102017, 16032017, 16032017, 16...
         <fct> R58, P285/P220/P000, A419/N390/I694, G80, I64/I10/E119/D...
## $ ATESTADO
## $ DTRECORIGA <fct> 22022018, 16032017, 16032017, 16032017, 16032017, 160320...
## $ CAUSAMAT
         ## $ ESCMAEAGR1 <fct> NA, 12, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 12, 10, NA, 11, 12, NA, ...
## $ ESCFALAGR1 <fct> 03, NA, 10, 09, 00, 12, 09, 10, NA, NA, 10, NA, NA, 12, ...
## $ STDONOVA
         ## $ DIFDATA
         <fct> 170, 139, 033, 247, 033, 033, 034, 034, 140, 434, 035, 1...
## $ DTCADINV
         ## $ DTCONINV
         ## $ FONTES
         <fct> NA, SXSSXX, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, SXSSXX, SXSSXX, NA, ...
## $ DTCADINF
         <fct> NA, 30052017, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 29052017, 12052017...
## $ MORTEPARTO <fct> NA, 3, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 3, 3, NA, 3, 3, NA, NA, NA, N...
## $ DTCONCASO <fct> NA, 23032017, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 30032017, 12052017...
## $ ALTCAUSA
         <fct> NA, 2, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 2, 2, NA, 2, 1, NA, NA, N...
# Ajusta variáveis necessárias para o exercício
sim <- sim_raw %>%
 mutate(
  estado_ocorrencia = str_extract(CODMUNOCOR, "^.."),
  CODMUNOCOR = as.integer(as.character(CODMUNOCOR)),
  SEXO = recode(SEXO,
             "0" = "Ignorado",
             "1" = "Masculino",
             "2" = "Feminino"),
  CIRCOBITO = recode(CIRCOBITO,
             "9" = "Ignorado",
             "1" = "Acidente",
             "2" = "Suicídio",
             "3" = "Homicídio"),
  ano = as.numeric(str_sub(DTOBITO, 5, 8))
 )
# Carrega dados das cidades do IBGE
cidades <- ribge::populacao municipios(ano = 2020)
```

```
# Regiões do Brasil
norte <- c(11:17)
nordeste \leftarrow c(21:29)
sudeste <-c(31:33, 35)
sul <- c(41:43)
centro_oeste <- c(50:53)
# Inclui a informação da região a qual a cidade pertence na tabela cidades
cidades <- cidades %>%
    mutate(
        regiao = case_when(
             codigo_uf %in% norte ~ "Norte",
             codigo_uf %in% nordeste ~ "Nordeste",
             codigo_uf %in% sudeste ~ "Sudeste",
             codigo_uf %in% sul ~ "Sul",
             codigo_uf %in% centro_oeste ~ "Centro Oeste",
            TRUE ~ "NULL")
    ) %>%
    group_by(regiao) %>%
    mutate(
       pop_regiao = sum(populacao)
    ) %>% ungroup() %>%
    group_by(uf) %>%
    mutate(
        pop_estado = sum(populacao)
    ) %>%
    ungroup()
# Seleciona variáveis e Join da tabela do SIM
# com a Informação da população da cidade de ocorrência
mort <- sim %>%
    select(estado_ocorrencia, CODMUNOCOR, SEXO, CIRCOBITO, ano) %>%
    left_join(cidades, by = c("CODMUNOCOR" = "cod_munic6") ) %>%
    ungroup()
glimpse(mort)
## Rows: 2,629,382
## Columns: 15
## $ estado_ocorrencia <chr> "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "12", "
                                                 <int> 120039, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 120040, 1...
## $ CODMUNOCOR
## $ SEXO
                                                 <fct> Masculino, Masculino, Feminino, Masculino, Femini...
## $ CIRCOBITO
                                                 ## $ ano
                                                 <dbl> 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2017, 2...
## $ uf
                                                 <chr> "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "AC", "...
                                                 ## $ codigo_uf
## $ codigo munic
                                                 <chr> "00393", "00401", "00401", "00401", "00401", "00401", "004...
                                                 <chr> "Porto Walter", "Rio Branco", "Rio Branco", "Rio ...
## $ nome_munic
## $ populacao str
                                                 <chr> "12241", "413418", "413418", "413418", "413418", ...
## $ populacao
                                                 <dbl> 12241, 413418, 413418, 413418, 413418, 413418, 41...
```

#### Exercício 1

## 1 Centro Oeste

## 2 Nordeste

## 3 Norte

## 5 Sul

## 4 Sudeste

Os dados da quantidade de habitantes referem-se a estimativa da população feita pelo IBGE para o ano de 2020 e provem do banco de dados de população por cidade do IBGE. Os dados de mortalidade são provenientes do SIM.

#### Mortalidade por Suicídio por 100k por região do Brasil em 2018

a) Quais as taxas de suicídio por 100.00 habitantes no Brasil, no ano de 2018, segundo a região do país?

```
# Mortalidade por 100k por região do Brasil em 2018
mort %>%
  filter(!regiao == "NULL") %>%
  filter(ano == 2018) %>%
  filter(CIRCOBITO == "Suicídio") %>%
  group_by(regiao) %>%
  summarise(
   suicidios = n(),
   pop_regiao = unique(pop_regiao),
   mort_100k = suicidios / pop_regiao * 10^5
## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
## # A tibble: 5 x 4
##
    regiao
                 suicidios pop_regiao mort_100k
##
     <chr>
                      <int>
                                 <dbl>
                                           <dbl>
```

## Mortalidade por suicídio por unidade da federação

1169

2836

936

4498

2822

16504303

57374243

18672591

89012240

30192315

b) Quais as taxas de suicídio por 100.00 habitantes no Brasil, no ano de 2017, segundo a unidade da federação?

7.08

4.94 5.01

5.05

9.35

```
# Mortalidade por suicídio por 100k por estado Brasil em 2018
mortalidade_por_estado <- mort %>%
  filter(!regiao == "NULL") %>%
  filter(ano == 2017) %>%
  filter(CIRCOBITO == "Suicídio") %>%
  group_by(uf) %>%
  summarise(
    suicidios = n(),
    pop_estado = unique(pop_estado),
    mort_100k = suicidios / pop_estado * 10^5
    )
```

## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

#### mortalidade\_por\_estado

```
## # A tibble: 27 x 4
##
      uf
            suicidios pop_estado mort_100k
##
      <chr>
                <int>
                            <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
##
   1 AC
                           894470
                                       6.82
                   61
##
    2 AL
                   98
                          3351543
                                       2.92
##
  3 AM
                  205
                          4207714
                                       4.87
##
   4 AP
                   40
                           861773
                                       4.64
                  580
                                       3.88
##
  5 BA
                         14930634
##
   6 CE
                  633
                          9187103
                                       6.89
##
   7 DF
                  174
                          3055149
                                       5.70
   8 ES
                  205
                          4064052
                                       5.04
## 9 GO
                  480
                                       6.75
                          7113540
                  277
                          7114598
                                       3.89
## 10 MA
## # ... with 17 more rows
```

### Mortalidade por suicídio por 100k habitantes por sexo no Brasil em 2017

c) Quais as taxas de suicídio por 100.00 habitantes no Brasil, no ano de 2017, segundo o sexo?

Segundo IBGE, no censo de 2010 a proporção da população é de 51,03% de mulheres, dado utilizado para calcular a população de 2020, na qual os dados estão baseados. Não foi feita a estimativa da correção desta proporção.

```
# Mortalidade por suicídio por 100k habitantes por sexo no Brasil em 2017
# População por sexo
populacao total <- sum(cidades$populacao)</pre>
populacao_F <- populacao_total * 0.5103</pre>
mort %>%
  filter(!regiao == "NULL") %>%
  filter(ano == 2017) %>%
  filter(CIRCOBITO == "Suicídio") %>%
  filter(!SEXO == "Ignorado") %>%
  group_by(SEXO) %>%
  summarise(
    suicidios = n(),
    ) %>%
    pop = c(populacao_total - populacao_F, populacao_F),
    mort_100k = suicidios / pop * 10^5
  ) %>%
  ungroup()
## `summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)
## # A tibble: 2 x 4
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 4

## SEXO suicidios pop mort_100k

## <fct> <int> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Masculino 9293 103696762. 8.96

## 2 Feminino 2522 108058930. 2.33
```