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MODULE *ASCII*

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<https://github.com/ahelwer/tla-experiments/blob/master/Hex.tla>

LOCAL INSTANCE *Naturals*  
 LOCAL INSTANCE *Sequences*  
 LOCAL INSTANCE *TLC*

LOCAL *PrintVal*(*id*, *exp*)  $\triangleq$  *Print*( $\langle id, exp \rangle$ , TRUE)

LOCAL *ismod*  $\triangleq$   $\langle ":", "1", "1", "0", "3", "0", "0", "6", "B", "0", "0", "0", "3", "7", "E", "\r", "\n" \rangle$

LOCAL *usableASCII*  $\triangleq$  `"!\\"#$%&'()*+,-./0123456789:;=<?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMN`  
*usableASCII*  $\triangleq$  `OPQRSTUVWXYZ[\ ]^_`abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz`  
`"*", "+", ",", "-", ":", "/", "0", "1", "2", "3",  
 "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", ".", ";", "<", "=",  
 ">", "?", "@", "A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G",  
 "H", "I", "J", "K", "L", "M", "N", "O", "P", "Q",  
 "R", "S", "T", "U", "V", "W", "X", "Y", "Z", "[",  
 "\\", "]", "^", "_", "-", "a", "b", "c", "d", "e",  
 "f", "g", "h", "i", "j", "k", "l", "m", "n", "o",  
 "p", "q", "r", "s", "t", "u", "v", "w", "x", "y",  
 "z", "{", "|", "}", "~" \rangle`

LOCAL *specialChars*  $\triangleq$   $\{ "\t", "\r", "\n", "\f" \}$

LOCAL *Range*(*T*)  $\triangleq$   $\{ T[x] : x \in \text{DOMAIN } T \}$

*SetOfASCII*  $\triangleq$  *Range*(*usableASCII*)  $\cup$  *specialChars*

*CharToNum*(*char*)  $\triangleq$  IF *char*  $\in$  *Range*(*usableASCII*)  
 THEN 31 + CHOOSE *i*  $\in$  1 .. 95 : *usableASCII*[*i*] = *char*  
 ELSE CASE *char* = `"\t"`  $\rightarrow$  9 `tab`  
      $\square$  *char* = `"\r"`  $\rightarrow$  13  
      $\square$  *char* = `"\n"`  $\rightarrow$  10  
      $\square$  *char* = `"\f"`  $\rightarrow$  12 `form feed`  
      $\square$  OTHER  $\rightarrow$  0

*NumToChar*(*num*)  $\triangleq$  IF *num*  $\in$  32 .. 126  
 THEN *usableASCII*[*num* - 31]  
 ELSE CASE *num* = 9  $\rightarrow$  `"\t"` `tab`  
      $\square$  *num* = 13  $\rightarrow$  `"\r"` `carrage return`  
      $\square$  *num* = 10  $\rightarrow$  `"\n"` `line feed`  
      $\square$  *num* = 12  $\rightarrow$  `"\f"` `form feed`  
      $\square$  OTHER  $\rightarrow$  `" "`

*NumTupleToStrTuple*(*numTuple*)  $\triangleq$   $[x \in \text{DOMAIN } numTuple \mapsto NumToChar(numTuple[x])]$

RECURSIVE *SeqToString*(-)

*SeqToString*(*ascii*)  $\triangleq$

IF *ascii* =  $\langle \rangle$

THEN ""

ELSE *Head*(*ascii*)  $\circ$  *SeqToString*(*Tail*(*ascii*))

RECURSIVE *StrTupleToNumTuple*(-)

*StrTupleToNumTuple*(*str*)  $\triangleq [x \in \text{DOMAIN } str \mapsto \text{CharToNum}(str[x])]$

*IsUsableASCII*(*str*)  $\triangleq str = \text{SelectSeq}(str, \text{LAMBDA } x : x \in \text{SetOfASCII})$

*SanityCheck*  $\triangleq usableASCII = \text{NumTupleToStrTuple}(\text{StrTupleToNumTuple}(usableASCII))$

Tests

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ASSUME PrintVal(" ASCIIToString", SeqToString( $\langle " : ", "1", "1", "0", "3", "0", "0", "6", "B", "0", "0", "0", "3", "7", "E", "\r", "n" \rangle$ )
      = " : 1103006B00037E\r\n")
ASSUME PrintVal(" Range", Range(usableASCII))
ASSUME PrintVal(" StrArrayToNumArray", StrTupleToNumTuple(ismod) =
<58, 49, 49, 48, 51, 48, 48, 54, 66, 48, 48, 48, 51, 55, 69, 13, 10>)
ASSUME PrintVal(" Sanity Check", SanityCheck)

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\ \* Modification History

\ \* Last modified *Wed Jun 12 13:21:22 EDT 2019* by *mehdi*

\ \* Last modified *Mon May 14 12:45:14 EDT 2018* by *SabraouM*

\ \* Created *Thu May 10 13:34:02 EDT 2018* by *SabraouM*