Deliverables:

- Submit a single zip-compressed file that has the name: YourLastName Assignment 5 that has the following files:
 - 1. Your PDF document that has your Source code and output
 - 2. Your ipynb script that has your Source code and output

Objectives:

In this assignment, you will:

- Interact with a NoSQL (document-oriented) database engine, ElasticSearch
- Experient with different NoSQL queries and evaluate the output to fine-tune results for better precision/accuracy /relevance
- · Create and run NoSQL queries required for this assignment requirements

Submission Formats:

Create a folder or directory with all supplementary files with your last name at the beginning of the folder name, compress that folder with zip compression, and post the zip-archived folder under the assignment link in Canvas. The following files should be included in an archive folder/directory that is uploaded as a single zip-compressed file. (Use zip, not StuffIt or any 7z or any other compression method.)

- Complete IPYNB script that has the source code in Python used to access and analyze the data. The code should be submitted as an IPYNB script that can be be loaded and run in Jupyter Notebook for Python
- 2. Output from the program, such as console listing/logs, text files, and graphics output for visualizations. If you use the Data Science Computing Cluster or School of Professional Studies database servers or systems, include Linux logs of your sessions as plain text files. Linux logs may be generated by using the script process at the beginning of your session, as demonstrated in tutorial handouts for the DSCC servers.
- 3. List file names and descriptions of files in the zip-compressed folder/directory.

Formatting Python Code When programming in Python, refer to Kenneth Reitz' PEP 8: The Style Guide for Python Code: http://pep8.org/) (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site. There is the Google style guide for Python at https://google.github.io/styleguide/pyguide.html) (Links to an external site.)Links to an external site. Comment often and in detail.

Assignment Description and Requirement Specifications

Chicago Food Inspections

Recent watchdog report published by <u>Chicago Tribune (http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/watchdog/ct-daycare-food-inspections-met-20150516-story.html)</u> indicated that food safety inspectors overlook hundreds of day cares in the city of Chicago.

The key take away from the Chicago Tribune watchdog report is that the city had only 33 working field inspectors to cover the entire city of Chicago. Many of the facilities serve food for Children, and while few fail inspectionns, many escape routine inspections.

This is a classic resource allocation problem. In this assignment, our goal is to identify the **hot-spots** (areas that have facilities serving food to children and have failed inspections in the past) on the Chicago map to dispatch inspectors to.

To achive our goal, we need the following:

- 1. Dataset for Chicago Food Inspections
- 2. NoSQL database Egnine (ElasticSearch) for indexing and data retrieval
- 3. HeatMap to plot the children facilties that failed Chicago Food Inspections

The CSV file for dataset of the city of chicago is obtained from the data portal for the city of Chicago. Here th elink for the city of Chicago data portal <u>City of Chicago Data Portal (https://data.cityofchicago.org/Health-Human-Services/Food-Inspections/4ijn-s7e5)</u>

Loading the Dataset CSV file

Lets load the CSV file into a DataFrame object and see the nature of the data that we have.

Description of the dataset:

- 1. It has 164953 inspection records
- 2. It has inspection records from 2010 to 2018
- 3. It has 17 fields

```
In [55]: # Lets load the CSV Chicago Food Inspections dataset into a dataframe
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv("Chicago_Food_Inspections.csv")
```

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In [56]: df.head()

Out[56]:

	Inspection ID	DBA Name	AKA Name	License #	Facility Type	Risk	Address	City	State	
0	2144807	SAMMY'S RED HOT	SAMMY'S RED HOT	2578852.0	Restaurant	Risk 1 (High)	238 W DIVISION ST	CHICAGO	IL	606
1	2144802	CAFE NILLY	NILLY CAFE	2578631.0	Restaurant	Risk 1 (High)	60 E ADAMS ST	CHICAGO	IL	606
2	2144800	EVITA ARGENTINIAN STEAKHOUSE	EVITA	2464488.0	Restaurant	Risk 1 (High)	6112 N LINCOLN AVE	CHICAGO	IL	606
3	2144791	PHO SPICIER THAI	PHO SPICIER THAI	2578881.0	NaN	All	1320 W DEVON AVE	CHICAGO	IL	606
4	2144789	RED SNAPPER	JIMMY'S BEST	2232836.0	Restaurant	Risk 1 (High)	1347 E 87TH ST	CHICAGO	IL	606

There are few fields in the dataset of interest for us:

- 1. Risk
- 2. Results
- 3. Latitude
- 4. Longtitude
- 5. Inspection ID

We are also interested in any field that mentioned (or misspelled) the word **Children**

There are possibilities that the data entry clerk might've made some typos and misspellings and there are different words meant to indicate the same thing, some examples of this:

- Children
- Children's
- Childrens

To perform different queries to retrieve the relevant inspection records, we will store the dataset in a NoSQL database engine ElasticSearch.

For more information on elastic search visit <u>ElasticSearch (https://www.elastic.co/webinars/getting-started-elasticsearch?elektra=home&storm=sub1)</u>

Please note that in this version of the assignment, the index for Chicago food inspections dataset already created on ElasticSearch on DSCC

- you do NOT need to create an index; its already created
- you are connecting to DSCC/ElasticSearch server thru the VPN to access the food inspections index

ElasticSearch

- Download elasticsearch (https://www.elastic.co/downloads/elasticsearch) to your laptop
- Getting Started with elasticsearch (https://www.elastic.co/start)

The three major platofrms are supported:

- 1. Windows
- 2. MacOS
- 3. Linux

Startup ElasticSearch Server

After you install ElasticSearch, go to the directory where you installed ElasticSearch under elasticsearch-6.2.3\bin directory and type from the terminal/command prompt the following command: **elasticsearch**

elasticsearch package

We need <u>elasticsearch (https://anaconda.org/anaconda/elasticsearch)</u> package to connect to ElasticSearch Servers

To install elastic search pakage, execute following command from the command/terminal windows:

• conda install -c anaconda elasticsearch

```
In [57]: #Import Elascticsearch and helpers from elasticsearch
from elasticsearch import Elasticsearch, helpers
es=Elasticsearch('http://student:spsdata@129.105.88.91:9200')
```

Load and Index the Inspection Records into ElasticSearch

Inspection records are insreted into ElasticSearch engine using the bulk Api of elastic search.

Here is the link API DOCS (http://elasticsearch-py.readthedocs.io/en/master/helpers.html) for the API documentation.

Query is used to retieve data from ElasticSearch server

The query is used to retrieve data from ElasticSearch servers that match certain filters.

For information about the syntax and semantics for query, you can read the docs at the following URL **QUERY DOCS** (https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/query-dsl-bool-query.html)

We will also use the scroll to retrive the data matching the our query. For more information about scroll, you can read the docs ta the following URL <u>Scroll DOCS (https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/search-request-scroll.html)</u>

We create our query to rertieve the inspections records we are interested in three experiements and will compare the results for each:

- 1. Experiment #1: Using Regular Expressions using the term Children
- 2. Experiment #2: Using Fuziness using the term Children's
- 3. Experiment #3: Using Fuziness using the term Children

Experiment #1: Create the query using regex

Mosley_Assign5_RequirementWork

In [70]: results

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```
Out[70]: {' scroll id': 'DnF1ZXJ5VGhlbkZldGNoCqAAAAAAAriYFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJWS1tZ1EA
         AAAAAAK4mRZncUJtVW00cVI2cUo3UGhxSVktbWZRAAAAAACUJoWZ3FCbVVtNHFSNnFKN1BocUlZLW1m
         UQAAAAAAAribFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJWS1tZlEAAAAAAAK4nBZncUJtVW00cVI2cUo3UGhxSVkt
         bWZRAAAAAACuJ0WZ3FCbVVtNHFSNnFKN1BocUlZLW1mUQAAAAAAArieFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJ
         WS1tZlEAAAAAAAK4oRZncUJtVW00cVI2cUo3UGhxSVktbWZRAAAAAAACUJ8WZ3FCbVVtNHFSNnFKN1Bo
         cUlZLW1mUQAAAAAAriqFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJWS1tZlE=',
          'took': 24,
          'timed out': False,
          ' shards': {'total': 10, 'successful': 10, 'skipped': 0, 'failed': 0},
          'hits': {'total': 803,
           'max score': 3.5609713,
           'hits': [{' index': 'food inspections',
             ' type': 'food inspection',
              id': '565537',
             'score': 3.5609713,
             ' source': {'Inspection ID': 565537,
              'DBA Name': 'SALVATION ARMY TEMPLE HEAD START',
              'AKA Name': 'SALVATION ARMY TEMPLE HEAD START',
              'License #': 21716.0,
              'Facility Type': 'Daycare (2 Years)',
              'Risk': 'Risk 1 (High)',
              'Address': '1 N OGDEN AVE ',
              'City': 'CHICAGO',
              'State': 'IL',
              'Zip': 60607.0,
              'Inspection Date': '10/04/2011',
              'Inspection Type': 'License',
              'Results': 'Fail',
              'Violations': "27. TOILET ROOMS ENCLOSED CLEAN, PROVIDED WITH HAND CLEANSER
         , SANITARY HAND DRYING DEVICES AND PROPER WASTE RECEPTACLES - Comments: In all f
         ood establishments, toilet facilities shall be kept clean and in good repair and
         shall include an adequate supply of hot and cold or tempered water, soap, and ap
         proved sanitary towels or other approved hand-drying devices. \n \nTHE CHILDRENS
         WASHROOM TOILET DOES NOT WORK, REPAIR THE TOILET SO IT IS FULLY FUNCTIONAL. | 32
         . FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT SURFACES PROPERLY DESIGNED, CONSTRUCTED AND MAINTAIN
         ED - Comments: All food and non-food contact equipment and utensils shall be smo
         oth, easily cleanable, and durable, and shall be in good repair. \nTHE KITCHEN S
         TOVE, REFRIGERATORS AND CAN OPENER ARE DIRTY; CLEAN, RINSE AND SANITIZE ALL EQUIP
         MENT. \nTHE TURNED OFF MOLDY REFRIGERATOR, CABINETS AND SHEAVING IN THE CHILDREN
         'S ROOM ARE DIRTY; WASH, RINSE AND SANITIZE THE REFRIGERATOR, CABINETS AND SHELVI
         NG IN THE CHILDREN'S ROOM. | 34. FLOORS: CONSTRUCTED PER CODE, CLEANED, GOOD REP
         AIR, COVING INSTALLED, DUST-LESS CLEANING METHODS USED - Comments: The floors sh
         all be constructed per code, be smooth and easily cleaned, and be kept clean and
         in good repair. \n \nTHE FLOORS ARE DIRTY AROUND THE CHILDRENS ROOM PERIMETER, C
         LEAN THE FLOORS IN DETAIL AND REPLACE THE MISSING NORTH BASEBOARDS. | 35. WALLS,
         CEILINGS, ATTACHED EQUIPMENT CONSTRUCTED PER CODE: GOOD REPAIR, SURFACES CLEAN A
         ND DUST-LESS CLEANING METHODS - Comments: The walls and ceilings shall be in goo
         d repair and easily cleaned. \n \nTHE CHILDREN'S ROOM WALLS AND CEILINGS ARE DIR
         TY, CLEAN AND REPAINT THE WALLS AS NEEDED AND REPLACE THE DIRTY, WATER DAMGED CE
         ILING.",
              'Latitude': 41.8814369069,
              'Longitude': -87.6659213595,
              'Location': '(41.88143690693931, -87.66592135954576)'}},
            {' index': 'food inspections',
               type': 'food inspection',
               id': '543569',
               score': 3.5609713,
             ' source': {'Inspection ID': 543569,
              'DBA Name': 'CHILDREN OF TOMORROW LEARNING',
              'AKA Name': 'CHILDREN OF TOMORROW LEARNING',
              'License #': 2108390.0,
              'Facility Type': 'Daycare (2 - 6 Years)',
              'Risk': 'Risk 1 (High)',
              'Address': '7322 S DAMEN AVE ',
```

Process the retrieved documents and filter fields we need for the Heatmap

We need to create a list-of-lists of the two fields, (Latitude and Longitude) for the HeatMap

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In [71]: results['hits']['hits']

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```
Out[71]: [{' index': 'food inspections',
            '_type': 'food inspection',
           'id': '565537',
             score': 3.5609713,
             source': {'Inspection ID': 565537,
            'DBA Name': 'SALVATION ARMY TEMPLE HEAD START',
            'AKA Name': 'SALVATION ARMY TEMPLE HEAD START',
            'License #': 21716.0,
            'Facility Type': 'Daycare (2 Years)',
            'Risk': 'Risk 1 (High)',
            'Address': '1 N OGDEN AVE ',
            'City': 'CHICAGO',
            'State': 'IL',
            'Zip': 60607.0,
            'Inspection Date': '10/04/2011',
            'Inspection Type': 'License',
            'Results': 'Fail',
            'Violations': "27. TOILET ROOMS ENCLOSED CLEAN, PROVIDED WITH HAND CLEANSER,
         SANITARY HAND DRYING DEVICES AND PROPER WASTE RECEPTACLES - Comments: In all foo
         d establishments, toilet facilities shall be kept clean and in good repair and s
         hall include an adequate supply of hot and cold or tempered water, soap, and app
         roved sanitary towels or other approved hand-drying devices. \n \nTHE CHILDRENS
         WASHROOM TOILET DOES NOT WORK, REPAIR THE TOILET SO IT IS FULLY FUNCTIONAL. | 32
         . FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT SURFACES PROPERLY DESIGNED, CONSTRUCTED AND MAINTAIN
         ED - Comments: All food and non-food contact equipment and utensils shall be smo
         oth, easily cleanable, and durable, and shall be in good repair. \nTHE KITCHEN S
         TOVE, REFRIGERATORS AND CAN OPENER ARE DIRTY; CLEAN, RINSE AND SANITIZE ALL EQUIP
         MENT. \nTHE TURNED OFF MOLDY REFRIGERATOR, CABINETS AND SHEAVING IN THE CHILDREN
         'S ROOM ARE DIRTY; WASH, RINSE AND SANITIZE THE REFRIGERATOR, CABINETS AND SHELVI
         NG IN THE CHILDREN'S ROOM. | 34. FLOORS: CONSTRUCTED PER CODE, CLEANED, GOOD REP
         AIR, COVING INSTALLED, DUST-LESS CLEANING METHODS USED - Comments: The floors sh
         all be constructed per code, be smooth and easily cleaned, and be kept clean and
         in good repair. \n \nTHE FLOORS ARE DIRTY AROUND THE CHILDRENS ROOM PERIMETER, C
         LEAN THE FLOORS IN DETAIL AND REPLACE THE MISSING NORTH BASEBOARDS. | 35. WALLS,
         CEILINGS, ATTACHED EQUIPMENT CONSTRUCTED PER CODE: GOOD REPAIR, SURFACES CLEAN A
         ND DUST-LESS CLEANING METHODS - Comments: The walls and ceilings shall be in goo
         d repair and easily cleaned. \n \nTHE CHILDREN'S ROOM WALLS AND CEILINGS ARE DIR
         TY, CLEAN AND REPAINT THE WALLS AS NEEDED AND REPLACE THE DIRTY, WATER DAMGED CE
         ILING.",
            'Latitude': 41.8814369069,
            'Longitude': -87.6659213595,
            'Location': '(41.88143690693931, -87.66592135954576)'}},
          {' index': 'food inspections',
           ' type': 'food inspection',
           'id': '543569',
           'score': 3.5609713,
             source': {'Inspection ID': 543569,
            'DBA Name': 'CHILDREN OF TOMORROW LEARNING',
            'AKA Name': 'CHILDREN OF TOMORROW LEARNING',
            'License #': 2108390.0,
            'Facility Type': 'Daycare (2 - 6 Years)',
            'Risk': 'Risk 1 (High)',
            'Address': '7322 S DAMEN AVE ',
            'City': 'CHICAGO',
            'State': 'IL',
            'Zip': 60636.0,
            'Inspection Date': '08/25/2011',
            'Inspection Type': 'License',
            'Results': 'Fail',
            'Violations': '9. WATER SOURCE: SAFE, HOT & COLD UNDER CITY PRESSURE - Commen
         ts: All food establishments shall be provided with an adequate supply of hot and
         cold water under pressure properly connected to the city water supply. \nNO HOT
         WATER INSTRUCTED MANAGER TO PROVIDE HOT WATER UNDER CITY PRESSURE. | 12. HAND WA
         SHING FACILITIES: WITH SOAP AND SANITARY HAND DRYING DEVICES, CONVENIENT AND ACC
```

```
In [72]: len(results['hits']['hits'])
Out[72]: 803
In [73]: count = 0
         list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs = []
         while(scroll size > 0):
              for inspection in results['hits']['hits']:
                                                                               #Iterating each r
          esults of the qurey
                  current_location_lAT_LONG = []
                  document = inspection[' source']
                  count = count +1
                  #defensive coding to ensure we have the fields in the inspection documents
                  if 'Latitude' in document.keys():
                      if 'Longitude' in document.keys():
                          if 'Address' in document.keys():
                               if(document['Latitude'] != None and document['Longitude'] != No
             and document['Address'] != None):
                                   current location lAT LONG.append(float(document['Latitude']
                #Appending Latitude and Longitude into the list
          ))
                                   current_location_lAT_LONG.append(float(document['Longitude'
          ]))
                                   list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs.append(current_location_lAT_LONG)
              results = es.scroll(scroll id = sid, scroll = '2m')
              sid = results['_scroll_id']
                                                                             #Changing the scrol
          1-id
              scroll size = len(results['hits']['hits'])
         print("the total number of match with child using wild card:",count)
         the total number of match with child using wild card: 803
In [74]: document.keys()
Out[74]: dict_keys(['Inspection ID', 'DBA Name', 'AKA Name', 'License #', 'Facility Type'
          , 'Risk', 'Address', 'City', 'State', 'Zip', 'Inspection Date', 'Inspection Type', 'Results', 'Violations', 'Latitude', 'Longitude', 'Location'])
In [75]: list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs[:3]
Out[75]: [[41.8814369069, -87.6659213595],
          [41.760441801, -87.6735652436],
          [41.9531127244, -87.7800185741]]
In [76]: len(list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs)
Out[76]: 803
```

We need to install folium package to plot the Map and Heatmaps

The official documentation can be accessed at this URL: Folium (https://github.com/python-visualization/folium)

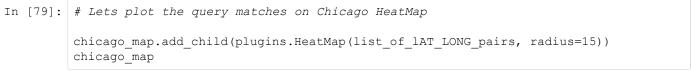
To install Folium package execute following command from the Command/Terminal window:

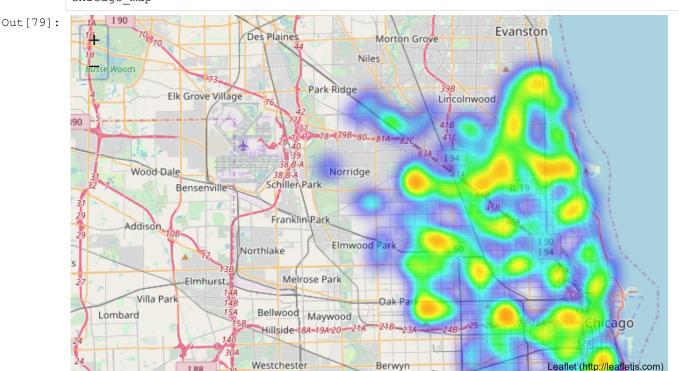
• conda install folium

For the different configuration paramteres for HeatMap, you can access the docs at this URL: <u>HeatMap (https://github.com/python-visualization/folium/blob/master/folium/plugins/heat_map.py)</u>

```
In [77]:
            import folium
            from folium import plugins
            print(folium. version )
            0.5.0
In [78]: chicago map = folium.Map([41.90293279, -87.70769386], zoom start=11)
            chicago_map
Out[78]:
                                                                                         Evanston
                                            Des Plaines
                                                                   Morton Grove
                                                                Niles
               Susse Woods
                                                       Park Ridge
                             Elk Grove Village
                                                                              Lincolnwood
                                                                               194
                       Wood-Dale
                                                           Norridge
                                                Schiller Park
                               Bensenville
                                                Franklin Park
                      Addison
                                                           Elmwood Park
                                                                               IL 50
                                           Northlake
                                                  Melrose Park
                                 Elmhurst.
                        Villa Park
                                                                    Oak-Park
                                              Bellwood
                 Lombard
                                                      Maywood
                                                                                                        Chicago
                                              Hillside-184-194-20-2-14
                                             Westchester
                                                                   Berwyn
                                                                                                  Leaflet (http://leafletjs.com)
```

Create the HeatMap





Create the query using fuzziness

Now lets try to retrieve documents using ElasticSearch fuzziness

The fuzzy query generates all possible matching terms that are within the maximum edit distance specified in fuzziness.

For information about the syntax and semantics for fuziness, you can read the docs at the following URL <u>fuzziness</u> (https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/query-dsl-fuzzy-query.html)

Experiment #2: We will first build our query with the parameters:

- 1. "query": "Children",
- 2. "fuzziness": "1",

```
In [80]: | query = {
                  'size' : 10000,
                  'query': {
                      'bool': {
                              'must' : [{'match' : {'Results': 'Fail'}}, {'match' : {'Risk': '
         Risk 1 (High) ' } },
                                      {"query string": {
                                                       "query": "Child",
                                                       "fuzziness": "1",
                                                       "fields": ["Facility Type", "inspection.
         Violations","DBA Name"]
                                                       }
                             }
         results = es.search(index='food inspections', body=query,scroll='1h')
In [81]: sid = results[' scroll id']
         scroll size = results['hits']['total']
In [82]: count = 0
         list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs = []
         while(scroll size > 0):
             for inspection in results['hits']['hits']:
                 current location lAT LONG = []
                 document = inspection[' source']
                 count = count +1
                 #defensive coding to ensure we have the fields in the inspection documents
                 if 'Latitude' in document.keys():
                      if 'Longitude' in document.keys():
                          if 'Address' in document.keys():
                              if(document['Latitude'] != None and document['Longitude'] != No
             and document['Address'] != None):
                                  current_location_lAT_LONG.append(float(document['Latitude']
         ))
                                  current location lAT LONG.append(float(document['Longitude'
         ]))
                                  list of lAT LONG pairs.append(current location lAT LONG)
             results = es.scroll(scroll id = sid, scroll = '2m')
             sid = results[' scroll id']
             scroll size = len(results['hits']['hits'])
         print("Total number of query matches with child using fuzziness:", count)
```

Total number of query matches with child using fuzziness: 143

Experiment #3: Lets now build our query with the parameters:

```
    "query": "Children's",
    "fuzziness": "1",
```

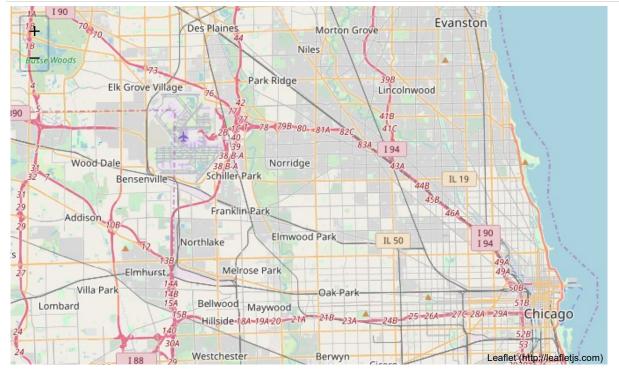
```
In [83]: | query = {
                  'size' : 10000,
                  'query': {
                      'bool': {
                              'must' : [{'match' : {'Results': 'Fail'}},{'match' : {'Risk': '
         Risk 1 (High) ' } },
                                      {"query_string": {
                                                       "query": "Child's",
                                                       "fuzziness": "1",
                                                       "fields": ["Facility Type", "inspection.
         Violations","DBA Name"]
                                                        }
         results = es.search(index='food inspections', body=query,scroll='1h')
In [84]: sid = results[' scroll id']
         scroll size = results['hits']['total']
In [85]: count = 0
         list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs = []
         while(scroll size > 0):
             for inspection in results['hits']['hits']:
                 current location lAT LONG = []
                 document = inspection[' source']
                 count = count +1
                 #defensive coding to ensure we have the fields in the inspection documents
                 if 'Latitude' in document.keys():
                      if 'Longitude' in document.keys():
                          if 'Address' in document.keys():
                              if(document['Latitude'] != None and document['Longitude'] != No
             and document['Address'] != None):
                                  current_location_lAT_LONG.append(float(document['Latitude']
         ))
                                  current location lAT LONG.append(float(document['Longitude'
         ]))
                                  list of lAT LONG pairs.append(current location lAT LONG)
             results = es.scroll(scroll id = sid, scroll = '2m')
             sid = results[' scroll id']
             scroll size = len(results['hits']['hits'])
         print("Total number of match with Child's using fuzziness:", count)
```

Total number of match with Child's using fuzziness: 8

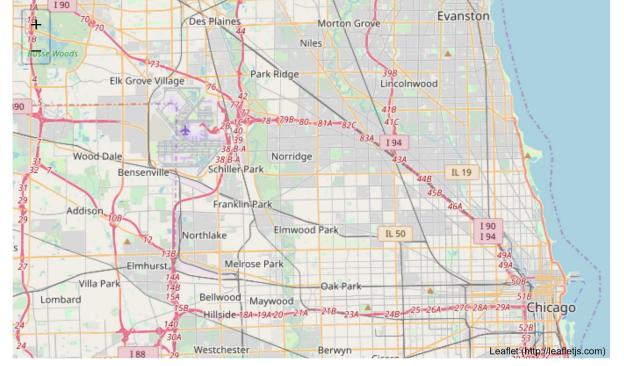
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Out[86]:







Frequent Violators:

Despite the fact that the city of Chicago has the department of <u>Business Affairs and Consumer Protection</u> (https://www.cityofchicago.org/city/en/depts/bacp/provdrs/pros_adj.html) to revoke business licensses to protect consumers, it appears many businesses with frequent violations have obtained new licenses under the same DBA name

Experiment #4: Lets get the top list of frequent violators:

Facilities that serve children can be classified under different Facility Types:

- 1. Daycare Above and Under 2 Years
- 2. Children's Services Facility
- 3. Daycare (2 6 Years)

We will use ELasticSearch and Folium to plot on the map those facilities that **failed inspection at least 5 times with risk high**.

```
In [26]: query ={
                'size' : 10000,
                'query': {
                    "bool" : {
                       "should":[
                                     {'match' : {'Facility Type': {"query" : 'Daycare (2 - 6
         Years)',"operator":"and"}}},
                                      {'match' : {'Facility Type':{"query" : 'Daycare Above a
         nd Under 2 Years', "operator": "and"}}},
                                      {'match' : {'Facility Type':{"query" : 'CHILDRENS SERVI
         CES FACILITY', "operator" : "and"}}},
                                 "minimum should match" : 1,
                                 "filter": [{"match": {'Results': {"query": 'Fail', "operat
         or": "and"}}},
                                             {"match" : {'Risk': {"query": 'Risk 1 (High)', "
         operator": "and"}}
                                            ]
                       }
               },
                "aggs" : {
                    "selected_dbas" :{
                                    "terms" : {
                                                  "field": "DBA Name.keyword",
                                                  "min_doc_count": 5,
                                                  "size" :10000
                                               },
                                    "aggs": {
                                        "top_dba_hits": {
                                            "top_hits": {
                                            "size": 10
                                        }
                          }
                 }
              }
         results = es.search(index='food inspections', body=query,scroll='1h')
```

Mosley_Assign5_RequirementWork

In [27]: results

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```
Out[27]: {' scroll id': 'DnF1ZXJ5VGhlbkZldGNoCqAAAAAAqTWFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJWS1tZ1EA
         AAAAAAKk2BZncUJtVW00cVI2cUo3UGhxSVktbWZRAAAAAAACpNUWZ3FCbVVtNHFSNnFKN1BocU1ZLW1m
         UQAAAAAAqTXFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJWS1tZlEAAAAAAAKk1BZncUJtVW00cVI2cUo3UGhxSVkt
         bWZRAAAAAACpNkWZ3FCbVVtNHFSNnFKN1BocUlZLW1mUQAAAAAAAqTaFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJ
         WS1tZlEAAAAAAAKk3RZncUJtVW00cVI2cUo3UGhxSVktbWZRAAAAAAACpNsWZ3FCbVVtNHFSNnFKN1Bo
         culzLW1muQAAAAAAqTcFmdxQm1VbTRxUjZxSjdQaHFJWS1tZlE=',
          'took': 20,
          'timed out': False,
          ' shards': {'total': 10, 'successful': 10, 'skipped': 0, 'failed': 0},
          'hits': {'total': 819,
           'max score': 9.698278,
           'hits': [{' index': 'food inspections',
             ' type': 'food inspection',
              id': '2116981',
             'score': 9.698278,
             ' source': {'Inspection ID': 2116981,
              'DBA Name': 'PATHWAYS TO LEARNING CHILD CARE CENTER',
              'AKA Name': 'PATHWAYS TO LEARNING CHILD CARE CENTER',
              'License #': 2215780.0,
              'Facility Type': 'CHILDRENS SERVICES FACILITY',
              'Risk': 'Risk 1 (High)',
              'Address': '3450 - 3454 W 79TH ST ',
              'City': 'CHICAGO',
              'State': 'IL',
              'Zip': 60652.0,
              'Inspection Date': '12/11/2017',
              'Inspection Type': 'Canvass',
              'Results': 'Fail',
              'Violations': '18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPENINGS PROTECTED
         /RODENT PROOFED, A WRITTEN LOG SHALL BE MAINTAINED AVAILABLE TO THE INSPECTORS -
         Comments: 5 MICE DROPPING ALONG WALL BASE BEHIND BOOK CASE, 20 DROPPINGS SCATTER
         ED ALONG WALLBASE UNDER STORAGE SHELVES IN PREP AREA. INSTD TO REMOVE DROPPINGS,
         CLEAN AND SANITIZE ALL AFFECTED AREAS. CONTACT PEST CONTROL FOR SERVICE. VIOLATI
         ON 7-38-020 SERIOUS. | 35. WALLS, CEILINGS, ATTACHED EQUIPMENT CONSTRUCTED PER C
         ODE: GOOD REPAIR, SURFACES CLEAN AND DUST-LESS CLEANING METHODS - Comments: HALF
         WALLS NOTED AT TODDLERS TOILET ROOM. INSTD TO HAVE TOILET ROOM FULLY ENCLOSED (W
         ALLS FLOOR TO CEILING) AND INSTALL DOOR. | 41. PREMISES MAINTAINED FREE OF LITT
         ER, UNNECESSARY ARTICLES, CLEANING EQUIPMENT PROPERLY STORED - Comments: EMPLOY
         EE BELONGINGS IMPROPERLY STORED. INSTD TO STORE IN DESIGNATED AREA. | 31. CLEAN
         MULTI-USE UTENSILS AND SINGLE SERVICE ARTICLES PROPERLY STORED: NO REUSE OF SING
         LE SERVICE ARTICLES - Comments: CLEAN MULTI USE UTENSILS IMPROPERLY STORED. INST
         D TO STORE HANDLE UP. | 32. FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT SURFACES PROPERLY DESIGNED
         , CONSTRUCTED AND MAINTAINED - Comments: CUTTING BOARD WORN, STAINED SURFACES. I
         NSTD TO REPLACE AND MAINTAIN CUTTING BOARDS.',
              'Latitude': 41.7498738065,
              'Longitude': -87.709315712,
              'Location': '(41.749873806501896, -87.70931571203879)'}},
            { ' index': 'food inspections',
             ' type': 'food inspection',
             ' id': '419760',
             ' score': 8.72406,
             ' source': {'Inspection ID': 419760,
              'DBA Name': 'LAKE & PULASKI CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER',
              'AKA Name': 'LAKE & PULASKI CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER',
              'License #': 1928369.0,
              'Facility Type': 'Daycare Above and Under 2 Years',
              'Risk': 'Risk 1 (High)',
              'Address': '316 N PULASKI RD ',
              'City': 'CHICAGO',
              'State': 'IL',
              'Zip': 60624.0,
              'Inspection Date': '10/22/2010',
              'Inspection Type': 'Consultation',
              'Results': 'Fail',
```

Mosley_Assign5_RequirementWork

In [30]: df_top_frequent_violators

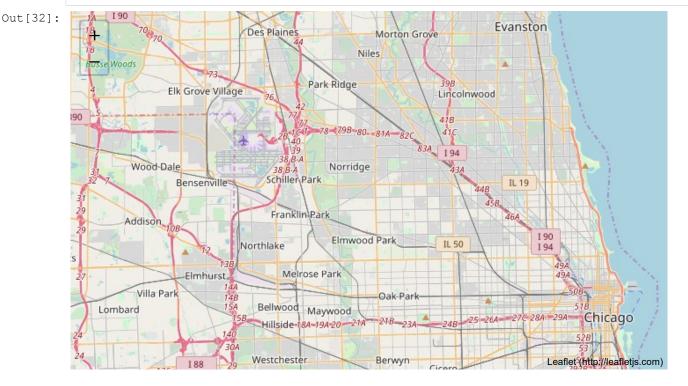
Out[30]:

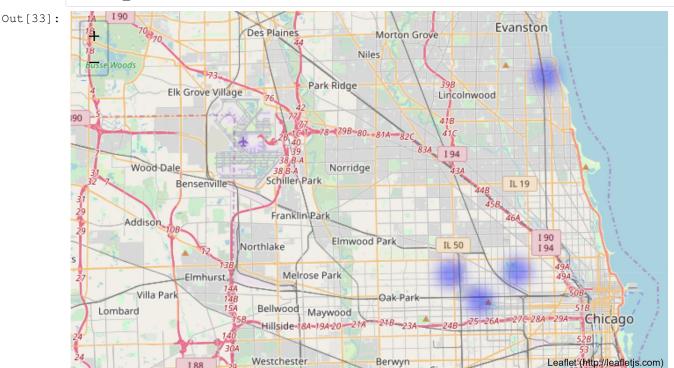
	Inspection ID	DBA Name	AKA Name	License #	Facility Type	Risk	Address	City
1	1319663	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	2215472.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
2	1229713	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	3793.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
3	1515476	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	2215472.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
4	1229852	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	1194190.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
5	1386187	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	2215472.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
6	1229718	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	1194190.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	1	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
7	531382	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	1194190.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
8	531381	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	3793.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
9	1229850	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE	3793.0	Daycare (2 - 6 Years)	Risk 1 (High)	6450 S COTTAGE GROVE AVE	CHICAGO
		BOTTLES TO BOOKS	BOTTLES TO		Daycare Above	Risk	6014 S	

```
In [91]: # Lets print the number of violations for every DBA NAME

df_top_frequent_violators['DBA Name'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[91]: BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE
                                                                    9
         BOTTLES TO BOOKS LEARNING CENTER
                                                                    8
                                                                    7
         A CHILD'S WORLD EARLY LEARNING CENTER
         AMAZING GRACE DAYCARE CENTER
                                                                    7
         EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCARE CENTER
                                                                    6
         LINCOLN KING DAY CARE
                                                                    6
         JELLYBEAN LEARNING CENTER
         DISCOVERY LEARNING ACADEMY, INC.
                                                                    6
         KIDS R FIRST LEARNING ACADEMY
                                                                    6
         FIRMAN COMMUNITY SERVICES
                                                                    6
         COMMONWEALTH DAYCARE CENTER
         LITTLE KIDS VILLAGE LEARNING
         THE WORLD IS YOUR'S CHILD CARE & LEARNING CENTER INC.
         Little People's Day Care & Kindergarten, Inc.
         ADA S MCKINLEY MAGGIE DRUMMON
         KENYATTA'S DAYCARE
         EZZARD CHARLES DAYCARE CENTER
         LAKE & PULASKI CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER
                                                                    5
         CENTRO INFANTIL
                                                                    5
         ANGELS
                                                                    5
         GREATER INSTITUTE AME CHURCH
                                                                    5
         MONTESSORI ACDY. INFT/TOD. CNT
                                                                    5
         GRANT DAY CARE INC
         THE CRYSTAL PALACE EARLY LITERACY ZONE
         MOLADE' CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER
                                                                    5
         THE EDSEL ALBERT AMMONS NURSER
         Name: DBA Name, dtype: int64
```





Loopholes

How much the fee to apply for business license for Children services type facility?

As you might have guessed by now, it must be really cheap to do so, those frequent violators reobtain business license multiple times under the same business name for only \$165 application fee based on the official numbers published on the City of Chicago-Business Licensing (https://www.cityofchicago.org/city/en/depts/bacp/sbc/business_licensing.html#Children)

And it appears the city of Chicago is willing to rubber-stamp the approval of the application for only **\$165**, rather than imposing the very simple rule: (**3 strikes and you are out**)

Requirements

The PDF document your are submitting must have the source code and the output for the following four requirements

Requirement #1:

Provide your comparative analysis for the results obtained from 3 experiments you executed above

... Experiment 1: Using regex with *hildren* will allow for the query to match all posssible combinations of "Children". Regex tells the system to use these combinations of letters to potentially match with "Children". Experiment 1 found 617 results. Experiment 2: Using fuzziness to match "Children". This query generated all possible matching terms that were within the maximum edit distance specified in fuzziness, which was 1. Experiment 1 found 18 results. Experiment 3: Using fuzziness to match "Children's". This query generated all possible matching terms that were within the maximum edit distance specified in fuzziness, which was 1. Experiment 1 found 386 results. ...

Requirement #2:

Rerun Experiments #1, #2, #3 but searching for "Child" matches

```
In [ ]: # I ran Experiments 1/2/3 above and replaced experiment 1 with *hild*, experiment 2 & 3 with Child (Child's) # results are above in each experiment
```

Requirement #3:

```
In [125]: df1 = df top frequent violators['DBA Name'].value counts()
                                                                    9
Out[125]: BUSY BUMBLE BEE ACADEMY DAYCARE
          BOTTLES TO BOOKS LEARNING CENTER
          A CHILD'S WORLD EARLY LEARNING CENTER
                                                                    7
          AMAZING GRACE DAYCARE CENTER
          EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCARE CENTER
                                                                    6
          LINCOLN KING DAY CARE
          JELLYBEAN LEARNING CENTER
                                                                    6
          DISCOVERY LEARNING ACADEMY, INC.
          KIDS R FIRST LEARNING ACADEMY
          FIRMAN COMMUNITY SERVICES
          COMMONWEALTH DAYCARE CENTER
          LITTLE KIDS VILLAGE LEARNING
          THE WORLD IS YOUR'S CHILD CARE & LEARNING CENTER INC.
          Little People's Day Care & Kindergarten, Inc.
                                                                    6
          ADA S MCKINLEY MAGGIE DRUMMON
                                                                    5
          KENYATTA'S DAYCARE
                                                                    5
                                                                    5
          EZZARD CHARLES DAYCARE CENTER
          LAKE & PULASKI CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER
          CENTRO INFANTIL
          ANGELS
                                                                    5
          GREATER INSTITUTE AME CHURCH
                                                                    5
          MONTESSORI ACDY. INFT/TOD. CNT
          GRANT DAY CARE INC
                                                                    5
          THE CRYSTAL PALACE EARLY LITERACY ZONE
                                                                    5
                                                                    5
          MOLADE' CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER
          THE EDSEL ALBERT AMMONS NURSER
          Name: DBA Name, dtype: int64
```

```
In [127]: df3 = df_top_frequent_violators['License #'].value_counts()
Out[127]: 25805.0
                     6
         51048.0
                    6
         15803.0
                   5
                  5
         2215902.0
         1922899.0 5
         15719.0
         15816.0
         1910208.0
                    4
         1899719.0
                    4
         2215585.0
                  4
         1926534.0
                  4
         1357825.0 4
         21679.0
         1943545.0
         2215901.0
         1043532.0
                  3
         1928369.0
                    3
         2215472.0
                   3
                   3
         1194190.0
         2103691.0 3
         2042561.0 3
         2129979.0 3
         2215588.0
                  3
         1768092.0
                  3
                  3
         1422942.0
                   3
         1422943.0
         2216144.0 3
         3793.0
                   3
         47676.0
         2216065.0 2
         2215985.0 2
         15758.0
         2215516.0
                    2
         37405.0
         1914173.0
                    2
                  2
         1914174.0
         37404.0
         1227101.0
         2215670.0 2
         15759.0
                   2
         47677.0
                   2
                    2
         30919.0
         1352154.0
                    2
                  2
         2216861.0
         2215513.0 1
         2215971.0 1
         2219985.0
         30849.0
                   1
                  1
         1546645.0
                   1
         2215740.0
                    1
         2215747.0
         1645677.0
                    1
                    1
         2031968.0
         2215571.0
                    1
         1649970.0
                   1
         2215994.0
                    1
         Name: License #, dtype: int64
```

Out[128]:

	DBA_Name	Violations	License #
1	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	2215472.0
2	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	3793.0
3	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	2215472.0
4	0.0	14. PREVIOUS SERIOUS VIOLATION CORRECTED, 7-42	1194190.0
5	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	2215472.0
6	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1194190.0
7	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1194190.0
8	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	3793.0
9	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	3793.0
10	0.0	14. PREVIOUS SERIOUS VIOLATION CORRECTED, 7-42	1943545.0
11	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1943545.0
12	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1926534.0
13	0.0	33. FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT EQUIPMENT UTENSI	1926534.0
14	0.0	14. PREVIOUS SERIOUS VIOLATION CORRECTED, 7-42	1926534.0
15	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1943545.0
16	0.0	14. PREVIOUS SERIOUS VIOLATION CORRECTED, 7-42	1926534.0
17	0.0	32. FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT SURFACES PROPERL	1943545.0
18	0.0	38. VENTILATION: ROOMS AND EQUIPMENT VENTED AS	1357825.0
19	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1357825.0
20	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1768092.0
21	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1768092.0
22	0.0	28. * INSPECTION REPORT SUMMARY DISPLAYED AND	1357825.0
23	0.0	8. SANITIZING RINSE FOR EQUIPMENT AND UTENSILS	1768092.0
24	0.0	35. WALLS, CEILINGS, ATTACHED EQUIPMENT CONSTR	1357825.0
25	0.0	24. DISH WASHING FACILITIES: PROPERLY DESIGNED	2129979.0
26	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	2215901.0
27	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	2215901.0
28	0.0	41. PREMISES MAINTAINED FREE OF LITTER, UNNECE	2129979.0
29	0.0	24. DISH WASHING FACILITIES: PROPERLY DESIGNED	2129979.0
30	0.0	14. PREVIOUS SERIOUS VIOLATION CORRECTED, 7-42	2215901.0
122	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1227101.0
123	0.0	41. PREMISES MAINTAINED FREE OF LITTER, UNNECE	30919.0
124	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	30919.0
125	0.0	18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPEN	1227101.0
126	0.0	9. WATER SOURCE: SAFE, HOT & COLD UNDER CITY P	2215571.0
407	0.0	7 MACH AND DINICE MATED. OF EAST AND DOODED TEAD	1000000

In [129]: df_newTable.apply(pd.value_counts).fillna(0)

C:\Users\crmo\AppData\Local\Continuum\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\in
dexes\api.py:107: RuntimeWarning: '<' not supported between instances of 'str' a
nd 'float', sort order is undefined for incomparable objects
 result = result.union(other)</pre>

Out[129]:

	DBA_Name	Violations	License #
18. NO EVIDENCE OF RODENT OR INSECT OUTER OPENINGS PROTECTED/RODENT PROOFED, A WRITTEN LOG SHALL BE			
MAINTAINED AVAILABLE TO THE INSPECTORS - Comments: All			
necessary control measures shall be used to effectively minimize			
or eliminate the presence of rodents, roaches, and other vermin			
and insects on the premises of all food establishments, in food-			
transporting vehicles, and in vending machines. \nOBSERVED 10-15 MICE DROPPINGS IN NORTHWEST CORNER BEHIND			
BEHIND SHELVING IN KITCHEN, 10-15 MICE DROPPINGS			
SCATTERED ON FLOOR IN FURNACE ROOMS, 15-20 MICE DROPPINGS SCATTERED INSIDE CABINET UNDER 2-COMP SINK			
IN TODDLER ROOM, 10-15 MICE DROPPINGS SCATTERED ON			
FLOOR AND SHELVES IN DRY STORAGE AREA. INSTRUCTED			
MANAGER TO CALL AND EXTERMINATOR FOR SERVICE, CLEAN			
AND SANITIZE ALL AREAS. DOORS NOT RODENT PROOFED, 1/4'			
GAP ON BOTTOM OF MAIN ENTRANCE DOOR AND 1/4' GAP ON			
BOTTOM RIGHT SIDE OF REAR DOOR, SEAL ALL OUTER			
OPENINGS ON DOORS TO PREVENT PEST ENTRY. SERIOUS			
VIOLATION 7-38-020 CITATION ISSUED H63264. 21. * CERTIFIED			
FOOD MANAGER ON SITE WHEN POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS			
FOODS ARE PREPARED AND SERVED - Comments: A certified			
food service manager must be present in all establishments at			
which potentially hazardous food is prepared or served. \nNO			
ORIGINAL CHICAGO FOOD SANITATION CERTIFICATE POSTED.			
PROVIDE ORIGINAL CERTIFICATE OR RECEIPT OF			
RECIPROCITY/COURSE ENROLLMENT. SERIOUS VIOLATION			
7-38-012 CITATION ISSUED H63264. 31. CLEAN MULTI-USE			
UTENSILS AND SINGLE SERVICE ARTICLES PROPERLY STORED:			
NO REUSE OF SINGLE SERVICE ARTICLES - Comments:			
Containers and utensils shall be inverted, covered, or otherwise			
protected from contamination until used. All single-service			
drinking straws and containers shall be discarded immediately			
after use. \nINVERT ALL MULTIUSE UTENSILS. REMOVE CAN OF	0.0	1.0	0.0
PAINT FROM FOOD EQUIPMENT/UTENSIL CABINET IN KITCHEN.	0.0	1.0	0.0
32. FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT SURFACES PROPERLY			
DESIGNED, CONSTRUCTED AND MAINTAINED - Comments: All			
food and non-food contact equipment and utensils shall be			
smooth, easily cleanable, and durable, and shall be in good repair.			
\nPAINT SHELVES IN DRY STORAGE AREA (CHIPPED PAINT). 34.			
FLOORS: CONSTRUCTED PER CODE, CLEANED, GOOD REPAIR,			
COVING INSTALLED, DUST-LESS CLEANING METHODS USED -			
Comments: The floors shall be constructed per code, be smooth			
and easily cleaned, and be kept clean and in good repair.			
INRELACE DAMAGED FLOOR TILES IN INFANT/TODDLER ROOM.			
CLEAN FLOORS UNDER ALL EQUIPMENT ALONG WALLS AND IN			
ALL CORNERS IN FURNACE ROOMS AND STORAGE AREAS. 33.			
FOOD AND NON-FOOD CONTACT EQUIPMENT UTENSILS CLEAN,			
FREE OF ABRASIVE DETERGENTS - Comments: All food and non-			
food contact surfaces of equipment and all food storage utensils			
shall be thoroughly cleaned and sanitized daily. \nCLEAN			
INTERIOR OF CABINETS UNDER 2-COMP SINK IN TODDLER			

Requirement #4:

Use the results of Experiment #4 to plot on the Heatmap those frequent violators who have obtained 3 buniess licenses under the same DBA Name through out the liftime of their business

```
In [135]: # Lets plot the top frequent violators on Chicago HeatMap who have violators with
3 business licenses under
# the same DBA Name throughout the lifetime of their business

#chicago_map.add_child(plugins.HeatMap(list_of_lAT_LONG_pairs, radius=15), df_top_
frequent_violators=3)
#chicago_map

chicago_map.add_child(plugins.HeatMap(df_top_frequent_violators, colum='DBA_Name'.
count(3))
chicago_map

File "<ipython-input-135-60181a62c2c8>", line 7
chicago_map
```

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

35 of 35