# Mikhail S. Spektor

Assistant professor, Department of Economics and Business, Universitat Pompeu Fabra

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### **METRICS**

• 5 peer-reviewed publications

47 citationsh-index: 5

• i10-index: 2

### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

- Decisions under risk and uncertainty
- Learning and decision making
- Context-dependent preferences
- Cognitive modeling

### **EDUCATION**

#### Dr. phil.

#### Faculty of Psychology, University of Basel

Basel, Switzerland

**Q** Oct 2014-Apr 2018

- Ph.D. program "Social, Economic, and Decision Psychology".
- Thesis: Determinants of the context dependency of choices
- Thesis upervisors: Jörg Rieskamp and Sebastian Gluth
- Thesis committee: Sebastian Gluth, David Kellen, and Jörg Rieskamp (Chair)
- Final grade: Summa cum laude (corresponds to a 6 on a 1-6 scale; 6 = best)

#### M.Sc. Psychology

#### **Heidelberg University**

Heidelberg, Germany

**♀** Aug 2012-Sep 2014

- Thesis: The effect of credibility on donation behavior
- Thesis supervisors: Andreas Voss and Israel Waichman
- Final grade: 1.0 (on a 1-6 scale; 1 = best)

#### **B.Sc.** Psychology

#### **Heidelberg University**

Heidelberg, Germany

**♀** Aug 2009-Jul 2012

- Thesis: Measuring intelligence and its components using stochastic diffusion models
- Thesis supervisors: Andreas Voss and Dirk Hagemann
- Final grade: 1.1 (on a 1–6 scale; 1 = best)

### PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

#### **Assistant professor**

#### Department of Economics and Business, Universitat Pompeu Fabra

Barcelona, Spain

since Sep 2019

#### **Affiliated professor**

#### **Barcelona Graduate School of Economics**

🛗 Barcelona, Spain

since Sep 2019

#### Visiting researcher

#### Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania

H Philadelphia, PA, USA

**♀** Sep 2020-Nov 2020

#### Research fellow

#### Department of Psychology, University of Freiburg

freiburg, Germany

**♀** Jan 2018-Sep 2019

#### Visiting lecturer

#### Faculty of Psychology, University of Basel

Basel, Switzerland

**Q** Aug 2018-Jan 2019

#### Research assistant

#### Faculty of Psychology, University of Basel

Basel, Switzerland

Oct 2014-Dec 2017

### **TEACHING**

#### Behavioral decision making I: Attention, experience, and influence

#### Universitat Pompeu Fabra

Barcelona, Spain

**♀** Jan 2020-Mar 2020

Seminar for graduate students (6 ECTS; Taught 50/50 with Gaël Le Mens).

Learning objectives: basic understanding and application of behavioral decision-making theories and models.

Topics covered: information search in decisions under uncertainty, experience-based decisions in changing environments, multi-attribute multi-alternative context effects, decision making as a sequential-sampling process, attentional processes involved in decision making.

Click here for the syllabus

#### Data collection, evaluation, and modeling

#### **University of Freiburg**

## Freiburg, Germany

**Q** Apr 2019 – Aug 2019

Seminar for graduate students (4 ECTS).

Learning objectives: basic understanding and application of statistical and cognitive modeling.

Topics covered: probability theory, likelihood principle, parameter estimation, model comparison, evidence-accumulation models, signal detection theory, multinomial processing trees, decision-making models, reinforcement learning, Bayesian hypothesis testing and parameter estimation, basics of Stan.

Click here for more information on the course-description website

#### Cognitive modeling: Concepts and applications

#### **University of Basel**

Basel, Switzerland

**♀** Aug 2018-Jan 2019

Seminar for graduate students (2 ECTS).

Learning objectives: basic understanding and application of cognitive modeling.

Topics covered: probability theory, statistical vs. cognitive models, model development, parameter estimation, model comparison, decision-making models, reinforcement learning, Bayesian parameter estimation.

Click here for more information on the course-description website

#### **Experimental project seminar**

#### **University of Basel**

Basel, Switzerland

**♀** Feb 2015-Jan 2017

Supervision of small, one-year long research projects in groups of four undergraduate students (8 ECTS).

Learning objectives: conducting literature research, developing hypotheses, collecting and analyzing data, writing research papers, and presenting the results as a scientific talk or poster.

Topics covered: emotions and decision making, learning and decision making, domain-specific risk taking, context-dependent preferences, social learning.

Click here for more information on the course-description website

### SUPERVISION AND ADVISING

#### Dissertation proposal committee

Sergio Pirla Lopez

"Emotions and decision making"

Master's thesis

Hannah Seidler

"Does information search affect the decision process?

An investigation of the accentuation effect"

Vanessa Kaiser "Learning strategies in multi-stage decisions"

Bachelor's thesis

Ulrich Lösener

"Do purely spatial, non-visual relations exist?"

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### SOFTWARE AND PROGRAMMING SKILLS

Python
 Proficient

• R Proficient

• LTFX Proficient

• Stan Proficient

• Matlab Basic

# ADMINISTRATION, SERVICE TO PROFESSION, AND OTHER

#### Conference and workshop organization

**EADM Summer School: "Learning and decision making"** 

JDMx meeting for early-career researchers

#### Invited symposia

Cognitive modeling in computer science and psychology: Bridging the gap

#### Ad-hoc reviewer

Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition

**Computational Brain & Behavior** 

Frontiers in Psychology

PeerJ

**PLOS One** 

#### Other

Counsel at legal tech start-up LEX superior GmbH

Data analyst of the interactive web documentary **51 Sprints** 

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# **GRANTS, AWARDS, AND FELLOWSHIPS**

"Consortium for Advanced Studies Abroad" Fellowship

Steven Karger Prize (award of the Faculty of Psychology, University of Basel)

₩ Nov 2019

Conference travel award of the Society for NeuroEconomics

Conference travel grant of the Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences

Conference participation award (MathPsych/ICCM 2017)

Conference participation award (International Meeting of the Psychonomic Society 2016)

May 2016

Conference travel grant of the Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences

Mov 2015

Full scholarship for pre-doctoral studies (Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Freedom)

### **PUBLICATIONS AND TALKS**

#### Peer-reviewed articles

- 5 Fontanesi, L., Gluth, S., **Spektor, M. S.**, & Rieskamp, J. A reinforcement learning diffusion decision model for value-based decisions. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, *26*(4), 1099–1121. https://doi.org/10.3758/s13423-018-1554-2
  - 4 **Spektor, M. S.**, Gluth, S., Fontanesi, L., & Rieskamp, J. How similarity between choice options affects decisions from experience: The accentuation of differences model. *Psychological Review*, 126(1), 52–88. https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000122
- 3 Gluth, S.\*, **Spektor**, **M. S.**\*, & Rieskamp, J. Value-based attentional capture affects multi-alternative decision making. *eLife*, 7, 1–36. https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.39659
  - 2 Spektor, M. S., Kellen, D., & Hotaling, J. M. When the good looks bad: An experimental exploration of the repulsion effect. *Psychological Science*, 29(8), 1309–1320. https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797618779041
  - 1 **Spektor, M. S.**, & Kellen, D. The relative merit of empirical priors in non-identifiable and sloppy models: Applications to models of learning and decision making. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, 25(6), 2047–2068. https://doi.org/10.3758/s13423-018-1446-5

#### Manuscripts in preparation or submitted for publication

Submitted

- 6 Kraemer, P., Fontanesi, L., **Spektor, M. S.**, & Gluth, S. Response time models separate single- and dual-process accounts of memory-based decisions. *Preprint available on PsyArXiv*: https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/4pqyx
- 5 **Spektor, M. S.**, & Seidler, H. Irrelevant outcomes lead to violations of economic rationality.
- 4 Voormann, A., **Spektor, M. S.**, & Klauer, K. C. The simultaneous recognition of multiple objects: A process analysis.

In preparation

- 3 **Spektor, M. S.\***, Gluth, S.\*, & Rieskamp, J. Saliency distorts reward processing during reinforcement learning.
- 2 **Spektor**, M. S., & Wulff, D. U. Strategic search in decisions from experience.
- 1 Kellen, D.\*, **Spektor, M. S.**\*, Rieskamp, J., & Klauer, K. C. Context dependency of loss aversion.

#### Invited talks

- 5 Spektor, M. S. (2019, June). Determinants of the context dependency of choices.
  Dissertation competition of the Cognitive Psychology Division of the German Society for Psychology, Willebadessen, Germany.
- 4 **Spektor, M. S.** (2018, December). *Violations of normative decision theory in experience-based decisions*. Research seminar at the Department of Economics, Business, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain.
  - 3 **Spektor**, M. S.\*, Gluth, S.\* & Rieskamp, J. (2018, September). Implementing value-based attentional capture in a computational process model of cognition. In R. Albrecht & M. S. Spektor (Chairs), *Cognitive Modeling in Computer Science and Psychology: Bridging the Gap*. Symposium conducted at the KogWis 2018, Darmstadt, Germany.
  - 2 Spektor, M. S. & Wulff, D. U. (2018, March). Information search in decisions from experience. In H. Singmann & T. Pachur (Chairs), Cognitive Models in Judgment and Decision Making. Symposium conducted at the Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, Marburg, Germany.

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2016 1 Spektor, M. S., Gluth, S., Fontanesi, L. & Rieskamp, J. (2016, March). Independence of irrelevant alternatives in decisions from experience: A challenge for reinforcement learning models. In D. Kellen, H. Singmann & T. Pachur (Chairs), Cognitive Modeling in Memory and Decision Making. Symposium conducted at the Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, Heidelberg, Germany.

#### Conference talks

- 2019 **Spektor, M. S.\***, Gluth, S.\* & Rieskamp, J. (2019, October). *Violations of economic rationality in reinforcement learning are driven by a saliency-dependent reward-prediction-error signal in the ventral striatum.* Poster spotlight at the Annual Meeting of the Society for NeuroEconomics, Dublin, Ireland.
- 5 Spektor, M. S., Kellen, D. & Hotaling, J. M. (2017, August). When the good looks bad: First experimental evidence for the repulsion effect. Subjective Probability, Utility, Decision Making Conference. Haifa, Israel.
  - 4 **Spektor, M. S.** & Kellen, D. (2017, July). You can't make a silk purse of a sow's ear: On the relative merit of empirical priors in reinforcement learning models. Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Psychology. Coventry, U.K.
  - 3 **Spektor**, M. S.\*, Gluth, S.\* & Rieskamp, J. (2017, March). *Value-based attentional capture impairs trinary choice*. Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen. Dresden, Germany.
- 2016 2 Spektor, M. S., Gluth, S., Fontanesi, L. & Rieskamp, J. (2016, August). Independence of irrelevant alternatives in decisions from experience: A challengefor reinforcement learning models. Poster spotlight at the Annual Meeting of the Society for NeuroEconomics, Berlin, Germany.
  - 1 **Spektor, M. S.\***, Kellen, D.\* & Rieskamp, J. (2016, April). *Context dependency of loss aversion in choice*. The Nature of Preferences, their Relation to Choice. Potsdam, Germany.