

## HW 1 Due: 31 jan 2024

1. Give a regular expression, simplified to the best of your abilities, for the language of **all** strings over  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$  where there are at least two non-overlapping occurrences of the string  $\alpha\alpha$ , where  $\alpha$  is a given symbol in  $\Sigma$  (i.e., the string  $aaaa$  qualifies, but the string  $aaa$  does not, because the first  $aa$  and the second  $aa$  share a common position in the string). 50
2. Simplify the following regular expressions (give an equivalent regular expression with the smallest number of symbols and operators, you can use the  $*$  and  $+$  operators in your answers):
  - (a)  $a^*aa^*aa^*$
  - (b)  $(a^*b^*)^*(a + b + \epsilon)$
  - (c)  $(a^*abb) + (ba^*bb)$
  - (d)  $a^*(\emptyset b + bb)$
  - (e)  $aaa^*(ab^*)^*a^*$100
3. Give a regular expression, simplified to the best of your abilities, for the language of **all** strings of  $a$ 's,  $b$ 's, and  $c$ 's where  $a$  is never immediately followed by  $b$ . 50
4. Give a regular expression, simplified to the best of your abilities, for the language of **all** strings of  $a$ 's,  $b$ 's, and  $c$ 's that contain an even number of  $b$ 's. 50