

Answers:

$$a-)$$

$$a_1^{(2)} = \sigma(w_1 \cdot a_1^{(1)} + w_3 \cdot a_2^{(1)} + b_1) = \sigma(0.8 \cdot 0.5 + 0.75 \cdot 0.1 + 1) = \sigma(1.475)$$

$$= 0.81$$

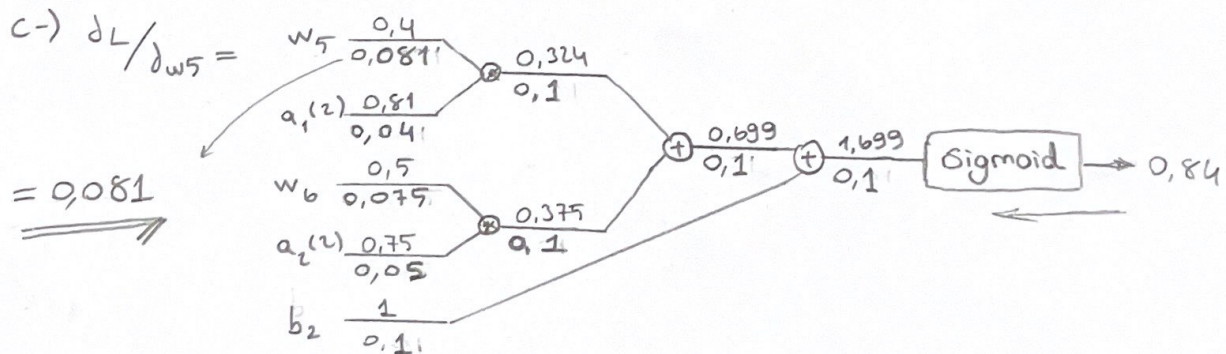
$$a_2^{(2)} = \sigma(w_2 \cdot a_1^{(1)} + w_4 \cdot a_2^{(1)} + b_1) = \sigma(0.2 \cdot 0.5 + 0.3 \cdot 0.1 + 1) = \sigma(1.13)$$

$$= 0.75$$

$$a_1^{(3)} = \sigma(w_5 \cdot a_1^{(2)} + w_6 \cdot a_2^{(2)} + b_2) = \sigma(0.4 \cdot 0.81 + 0.5 \cdot 0.75 + 1) = \sigma(1.699)$$

$$= 0.84$$

$$b-) L = a_1^{(3)} - y \Rightarrow 0.84 - 0.1 = 0.74$$



C (Alternative Solution) -)

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_5} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_1^{(3)}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_1^{(3)}}{\partial z_1^{(3)}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_1^{(3)}}{\partial w_5} = 0,74 \cdot 0,1344 \cdot 0,81 = \underline{\underline{0,081}}$$

$$0,74 \quad \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_1^{(3)}}{\partial z_1^{(3)}}}_{a_1^{(3)} \cdot (1 - a_1^{(3)})} \quad \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_1^{(3)}}{\partial w_5}}_{a_1^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial(a_1^{(2)} \cdot w_5 + a_2^{(2)} \cdot w_6 + b_2)}{\partial w_5}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$0,84 \cdot (1 - 0,84) = 0,1344$$

$$d-) \quad w_5' = w_5 - \alpha \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_5} = 0,4 - (0,1 \cdot 0,081) = \underline{\underline{0,39919}}$$

$$e-) \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_1} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_1^{(3)}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_1^{(3)}}{\partial z_1^{(3)}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_1^{(3)}}{\partial a_1^{(2)}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_1^{(2)}}{\partial z_1^{(2)}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_1^{(2)}}{\partial w_1}$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_1^{(3)}}}_{0,74} \quad \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_1^{(3)}}{\partial z_1^{(3)}}}_{0,1344} \quad \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_1^{(3)}}{\partial a_1^{(2)}}}_{w_5 = 0,4} \quad \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_1^{(2)}}{\partial z_1^{(2)}}}_{a_1^{(2)} \cdot (1 - a_1^{(2)}) = 0,81 \cdot 0,19 = 0,1539} \quad \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_1^{(2)}}{\partial w_1}}_{a_1^{(1)} = 0,5}$$

$$= 0,74 \cdot 0,1344 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 0,1539 \cdot 0,5 = \underline{\underline{0,00306}}$$