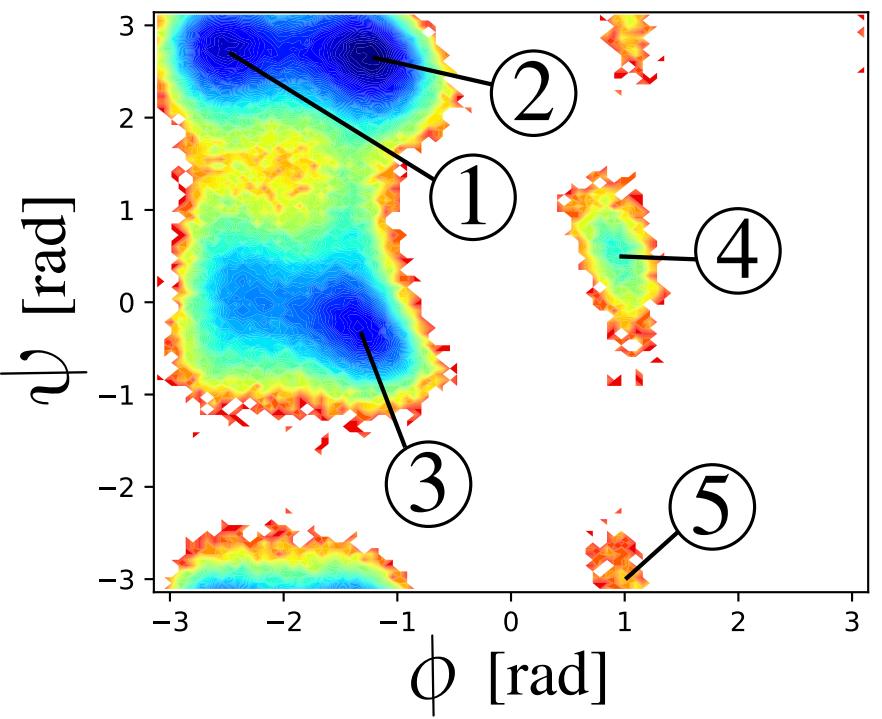
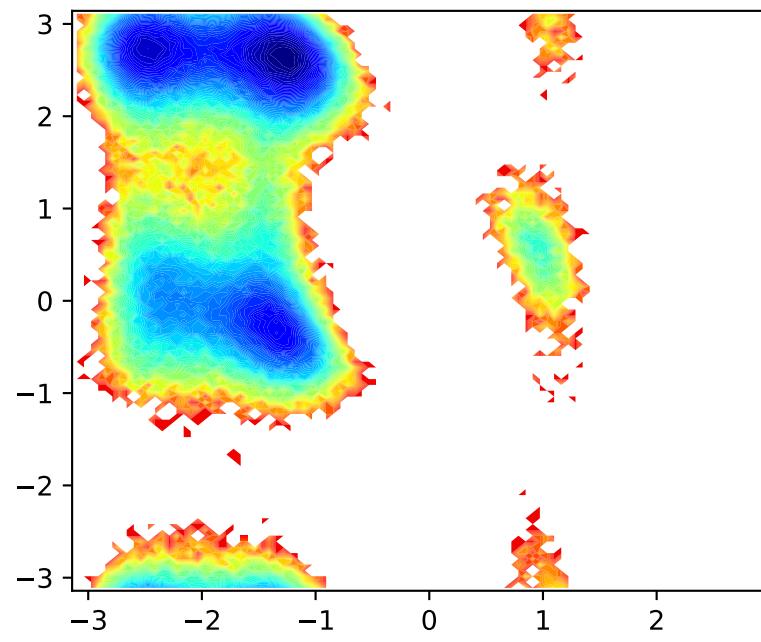


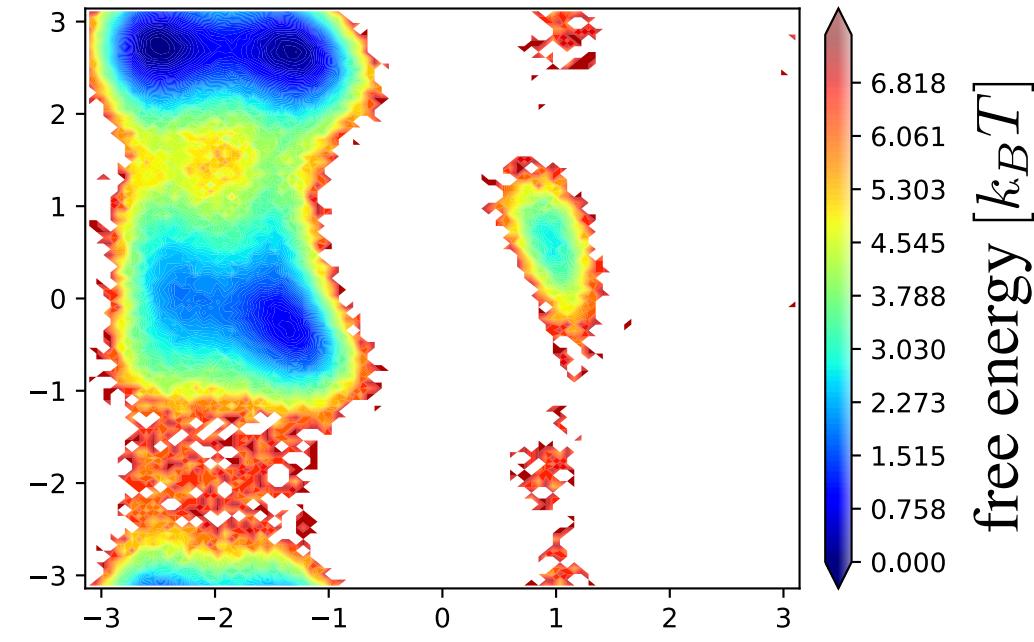
(a) reference



(b) in-distribution



(c) generalization



(d)

①

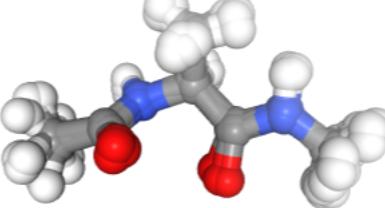
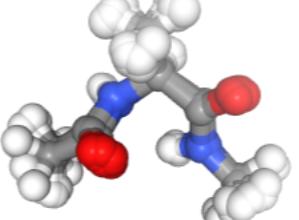
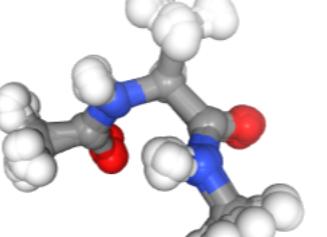
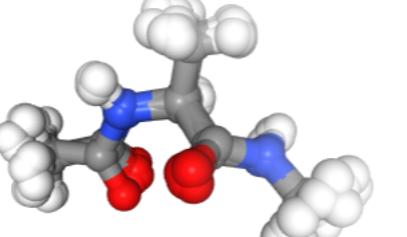
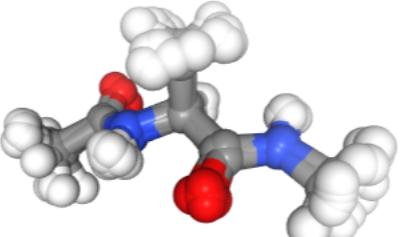
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③

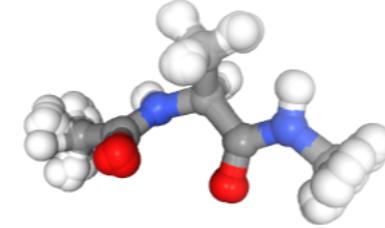
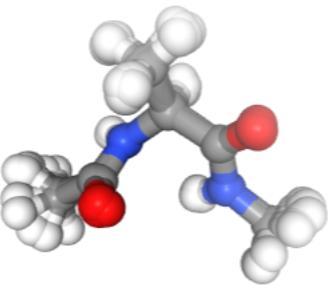
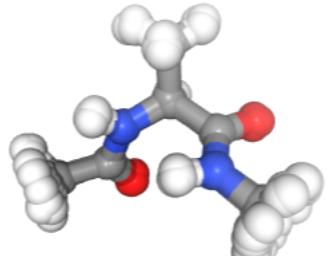
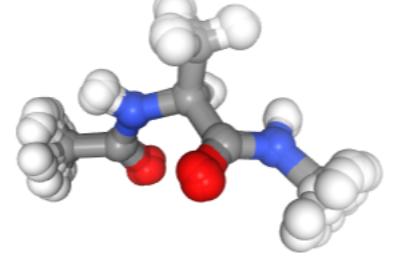
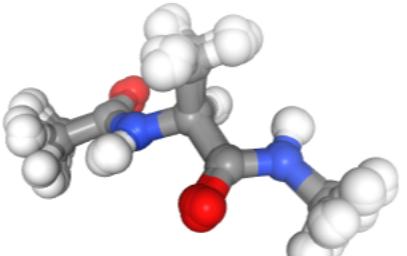
④

⑤

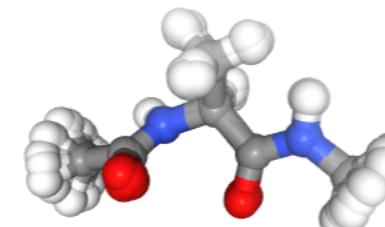
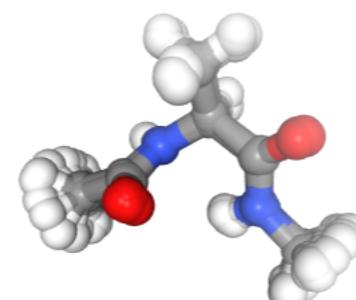
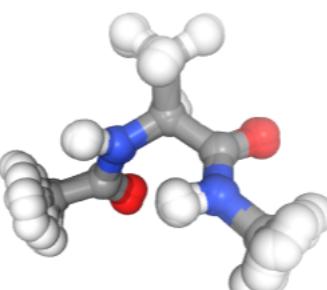
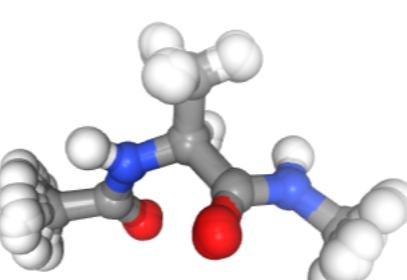
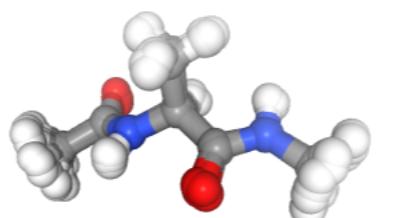
reference



in-distribution



generalization



free energy [$k_B T$]