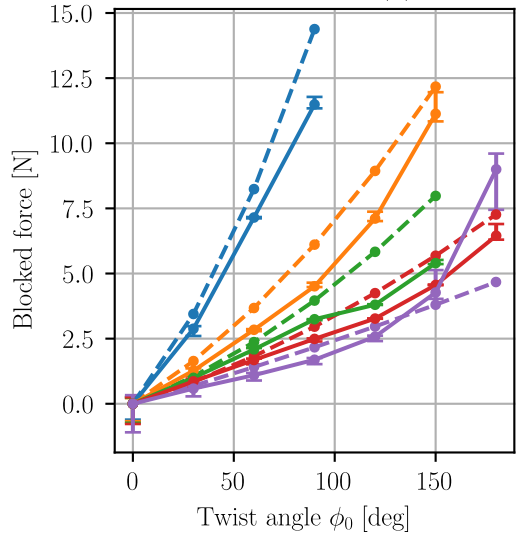
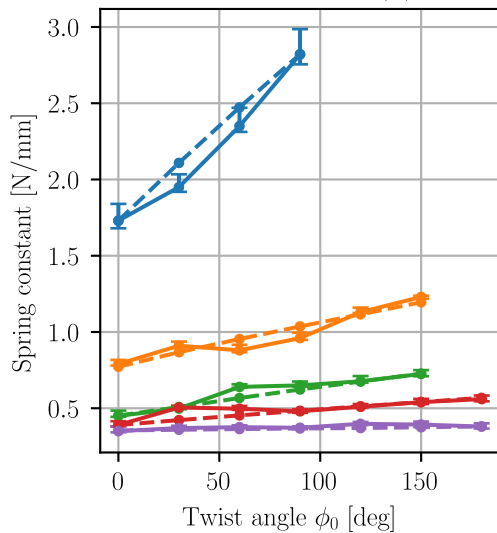




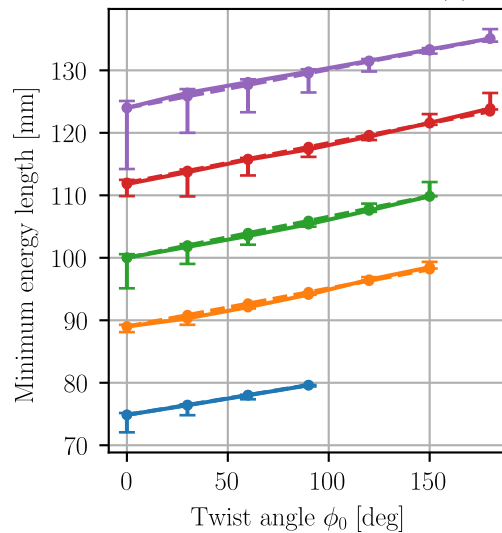
Blocked force (a)



Spring constant (b)



Minimum energy length (c)



Holding torque (d)

