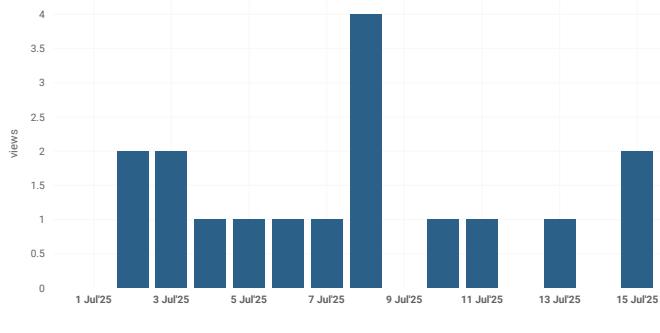
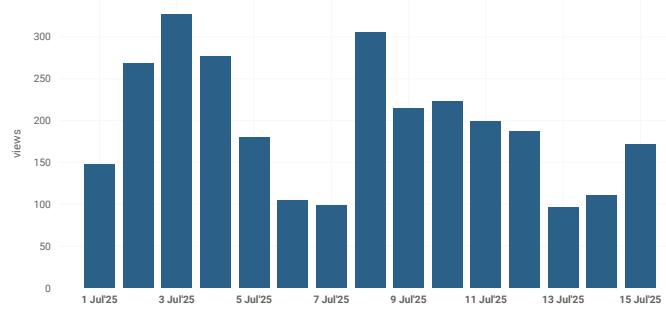


TikTok: Resultados

Jul 2025, 01 - Jul 2025, 15

Profile Views

● 17 Profile Views

Video Views

● 2.91K Video Views