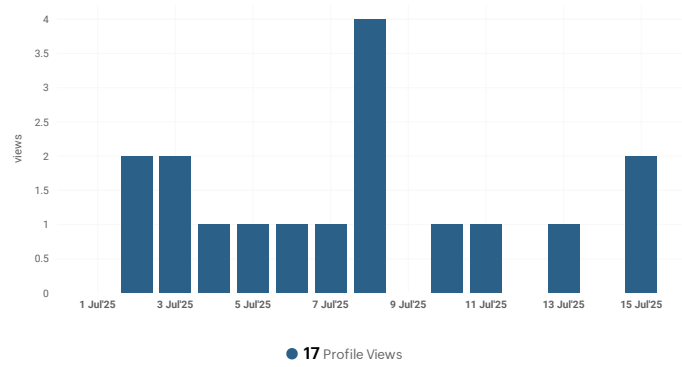


TikTok: Resultados

Jul 2025, 01 - Jul 2025, 15

Profile Views



Video Views

