Permutation Problems

1)
$$_{17}$$
 P $_{3}$ =

$$^{2)}_{17} P_{2} =$$

$$^{3)}_{12} P_{4} =$$

$$4)_{11} P_3 =$$

$$5)_{10} P_2 =$$

7)
$$_{10}$$
 P $_{4}$ =

$$8)_{14} P_2 =$$

9)
$$_{16}$$
 P $_{3}$ =

$$10)_{19} P_2 =$$