# **Microsoft Power Platform**

Microsoft Power Platform

# Devin a day Lab 04 Azure Function/ May 2022

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#### Lab Scenario

Working as part of the PrioritZ fusion team you will be configuring a custom connector for a new API you build using Azure Functions. The team has decided to move the logic when a user creates a new "ask" to the Azure Function API. This will keep the Power App formula simple and allow more complex logic to be added in the future. In this lab you will create the function, use the Dataverse API, secure the API with Azure AD, configure a custom connector to use the API, and change the Power App to use the connector.

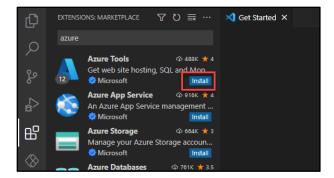
Note: This lab requires an Azure subscription (or trial) in the same tenant as your Dataverse environment.

# Exercise 1 – Create Azure Function

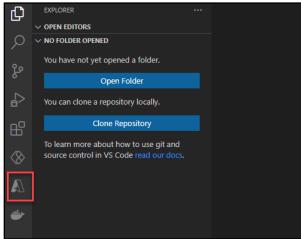
In this exercise, you install Azure tools extension for Visual Studio Code and create the function

#### Task 1: Install Azure tools extension

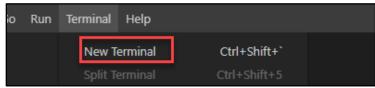
- 1. Start Visual Studio Code.
- 2. Select the **Extensions** tab.
- 3. Search for Azure and click Install Azure Tools.



- 4. Wait for the installation to complete.
- 5. You should now see the new Azure Tools extension you added.

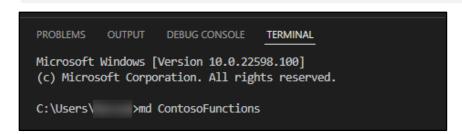


6. Click **Terminal** and select **New Terminal**.



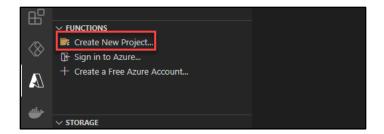
7. Go to the terminal and run the command below to create new folder.

md ContosoFunctions

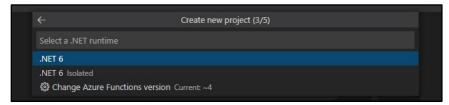


# Task 2: Create function

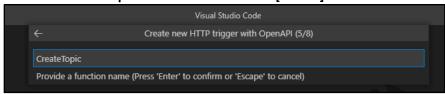
1. Select Azure Tool, go to the Functions section, and click Create New Project.



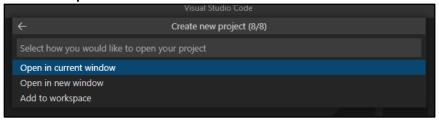
- 2. Select the ContosoFunctions folder you created and click Select.
- 3. Select **C#** for language.
- 4. Select .NET 6 for .NET runtime.



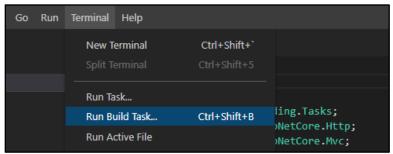
- 5. Select HTTP trigger with OpenAPI for template.
- 6. Enter CreateTopic for function name and [ENTER].



- 7. Enter **Contoso.PrioritZ** for namespace and [ENTER]
- 8. Select Anonymous for AccessRights. Later we will protect the function using Azure AD.
- 9. Select Open in current window.



- 10. Your function should open in Visual Studio Code.
- 11. Click **Terminal** and select **Run Build Task**.



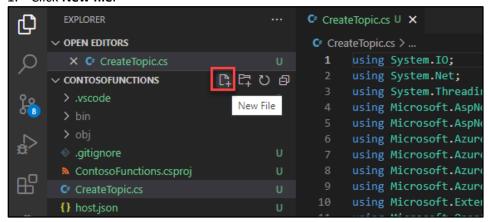
- 12. The build should succeed.
- 13. Go to Terminal and press any key close it.

# Exercise 2 - Function implementation

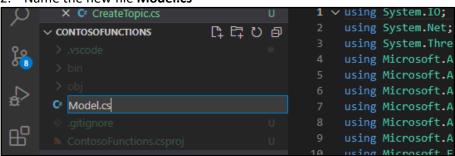
In this exercise, you will implement the function.

# Task 1: Implement function

1. Click New file.



2. Name the new file Model.cs



3. Open the new **Model.cs** file and paste the code below. This will define the data that will be sent from the Power App.

```
using System;
using Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.OpenApi.Core.Attributes;
using Microsoft.OpenApi.Models;
namespace Contoso.PrioritZ
{
   public class TopicItemModel
   {
     public string Choice { get; set; }
     public string Photo { get; set; }
   }
   public class TopicModel
```

```
{
    [OpenApiProperty(Nullable = false, Description = "This is a topic")]
    public string Topic { get; set; }
    public string Details { get; set; }
    public DateTime RespondBy { get; set; }
    public string MyNotes { get; set; }
    public string Photo { get; set; }
    public TopicItemModel[] Choices {get; set;}
}
```

- 4. Open the **CreateTopic** file.
- 5. Locate the Run method attributes and replace them with the attributes below. This provides user friendly names when we create a connector to use the API.

```
[FunctionName("CreateTopic")]
[OpenApiOperation(operationId: "CreateTopic", tags: new[] { "name" }, Summary =
"Create Topic", Description = "Create Topic", Visibility =
OpenApiVisibilityType.Important)]
[OpenApiSecurity("function_key", SecuritySchemeType.ApiKey, Name = "code", In =
OpenApiSecurityLocationType.Query)]
[OpenApiResponseWithBody(statusCode: HttpStatusCode.OK, contentType:
"application/json", bodyType: typeof(Guid), Description = "The Guid response")]
[OpenApiRequestBody(contentType: "application/json", bodyType:
typeof(TopicModel))]
```

```
[FunctionName("CreateTopic")]
[OpenApiOperation(operationId: "CreateTopic", tags: new[] { "name" }, Summary = "Create Topic", Description = "Create Topic", Visibility = OpenApiVisibilityType.Important)]
[OpenApiSecurity("function_key", SecuritySchemeType.ApiKey, Name = "code", In = OpenApiSecurityLocationType.Query)]
[OpenApiResponseWithBody(statusCode: HttpStatusCode.OK, contentType: "application/json", bodyType: typeof(Guid), Description = "The Guid response")]
[OpenApiRequestBody(contentType: "application/json", bodyType: typeof(TopicModel))]
Orelerences
public async Task<IActionResult> Run(
```

6. Remove **get** from the Run method. You should only have post.

```
[OpenApiRequestBody(contentType: "application/json", bodyType: typeof(TopicModel))]

O references

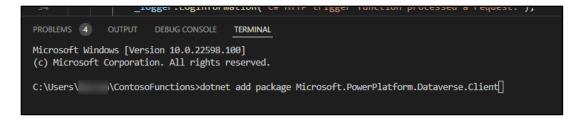
public async Task<IActionResult> Run(

[HttpTrigger(AuthorizationLevel.Anonymous, "post", Route = null)] HttpRequest req)

{
```

7. Go to the **Terminal** and add **Power Platform Dataverse Client** package.

dotnet add package Microsoft.PowerPlatform.Dataverse.Client



- 8. Wait for the package to be added.
- 9. Add Azure Identity package.

```
dotnet add package Azure. Identity
```

- 10. Wait for the package to be added.
- 11. Open the **CreateTopic** file and add the using statements below.

```
using System;
using Microsoft.Identity.Client;
using Azure.Core;
using Azure.Identity;
using Microsoft.PowerPlatform.Dataverse.Client;
using Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.OpenApi.Core.Enums;
using Microsoft.Xrm.Sdk;
```

12. Add the below method after the Run method. This method will use the token passed from the calling app to get a new token that will allow the function to use the Dataverse API on behalf of the calling user.

```
public static async Task<string> GetAccessTokenAsync(HttpRequest req,string
resourceUri)
        {
            //Get the calling user token from the request to use as
UserAssertion
            var headers = req.Headers;
            var token = string.Empty;
            if (headers.TryGetValue("Authorization", out var authHeader))
            {
                if (authHeader[0].StartsWith("Bearer "))
                {
                    token = authHeader[0].Substring(7, authHeader[0].Length -
7);
                }
            }
            string[] scopes = new[] {$"{resourceUri}/.default" };
```

```
string clientSecret =
Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("ClientSecret");
    string clientId = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("ClientID");
    string tenantId = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("TenantID");

    var app = ConfidentialClientApplicationBuilder.Create(clientId)
        .WithClientSecret(clientSecret)
.WithAuthority($"https://login.microsoftonline.com/{tenantId}")
        .Build();

    //Get On Behalf Of Token for calling user
    UserAssertion userAssertion = new UserAssertion(token);
    var result = await app.AcquireTokenOnBehalfOf(scopes,
userAssertion).ExecuteAsync();

    return result.AccessToken;
}
```

13. Replace the code inside the **Run** method with code below. This will get an instance of the Dataverse API and use the GetAccessToken function we just defined.

```
_logger.LogInformation("Starting Create Topic");

var serviceClient = new ServiceClient(
        instanceUrl: new Uri(Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("DataverseUrl")),
        tokenProviderFunction: async uri => { return await

GetAccessTokenAsync(req, Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("DataverseUrl"));
},
        useUniqueInstance: true,
        logger: _logger);

if (!serviceClient.IsReady)
{
        throw new Exception("Authentication Failed!");
}
```

14. Add the following code after the if statement of the **Run** method to reserialize the request. This will get us the data passed from the caller.

```
string requestBody = await new StreamReader(req.Body).ReadToEndAsync();
var data = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<TopicModel>(requestBody);
```

15. Add the code below that will create the row to the **Run** method. This code creates the rows in Dataverse and is where we might add more logic in the future.

```
var ask = new Entity("contoso_prioritztopic");
ask["contoso topic"] = data.Topic;
ask["contoso details"] = data.Details;
ask["contoso_mynotes"] = data.MyNotes;
ask["contoso respondby"] = data.RespondBy.Date;
if (data.Photo != null)
      {
// Remove unnecessary double quotes,
// Remove everything before the first comma (embedded stuff)
        ask["contoso_photo"] =
Convert.FromBase64String(data.Photo.Trim('\"').Split(',')[1]);
      }
var topicId = await serviceClient.CreateAsync(ask);
foreach (var choice in data.Choices)
{
    var item = new Entity("contoso prioritztopicitem");
    item["contoso_choice"] = choice.Choice;
    item["contoso prioritztopic"] = new
EntityReference("contoso_prioritztopic", topicId);
if (choice.Photo != null)
        item["contoso_photo"] =
Convert.FromBase64String(choice.Photo.Trim('\"').Split(',')[1]);
      }
    var choiceId = await serviceClient.CreateAsync(item);
}
```

16. Return the topic id as JSON (required by Power Apps). Add the code below to the **Run** method.

```
return new OkObjectResult(topicId);
```

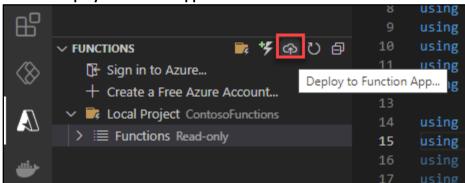
- 17. Click Terminal and select Run Build Task.
- 18. The run should succeed. Press any key to stop.

# Exercise 3 – Publish to Azure

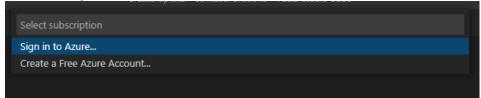
In this exercise, you will deploy the function to Azure.

#### Task 1: Publish

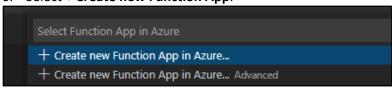
- 1. Select Azure Tools.
- 2. Click Deploy to Function App.



3. Select Sign in to Azure.



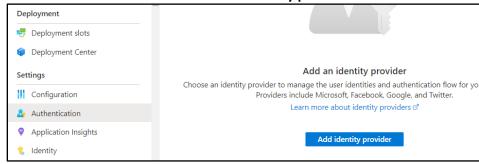
- 4. Sign into an Azure account that has a subscription or create a trial.
- 5. Close the sign in browser window.
- 6. Select + Create new Function App.



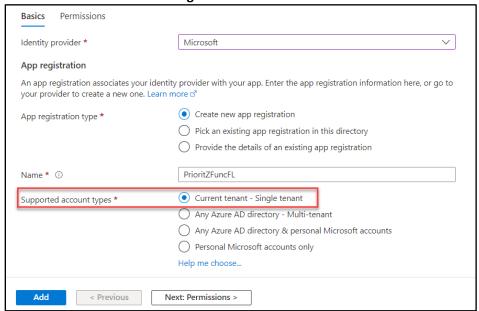
- 7. Enter PrioritZFuncFL for function app name an [ENTER]. Replace FL with your initials.
- 8. Select .NET 6.
- 9. Select your location.
- 10. Wait for the function to be deployed.
- 11. Navigate to https://portal.azure.com/
- 12. Select **All resources**, search for the function app you deployed and click to open it.



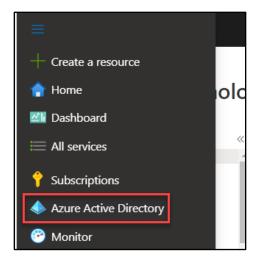
13. Select Authentication and click Add identity provider.



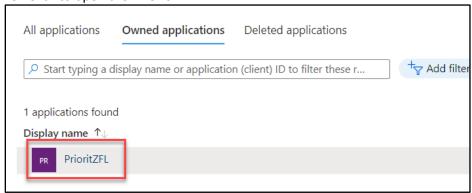
- 14. Select Microsoft for Identity provider,
- 15. Select Current tenant Single tenant and click Add.



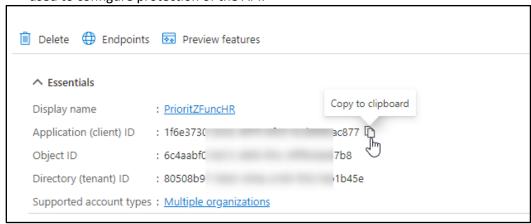
- 16. Go to the **Portal menu** page of Azure portal.
- 17. Select Azure Active Directory.

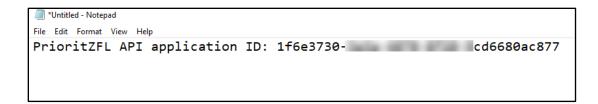


- 18. Select **App registrations**.
- 19. Click to open the PrioritZFL.

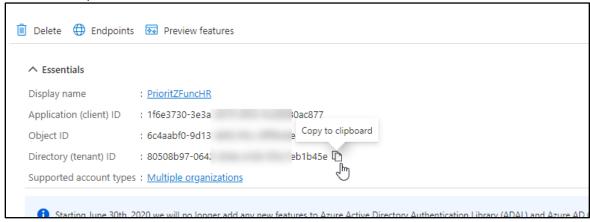


20. Copy the **Application (client) ID** of the **PrioritZFL** application registration and keep it on a notepad as **PrioritZFL API application ID**. You will need this id in future steps. This ID will be used to configure protection of the API.

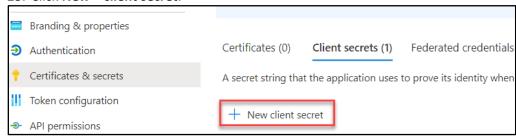




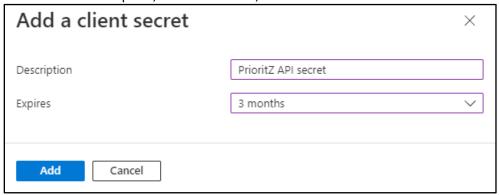
21. Copy the **Directory (tenant) ID** and keep it on a notepad as **Tenant ID**. You will need this id in future steps.



- 22. Select Certificates & secrets.
- 23. Click **New + client secret**.



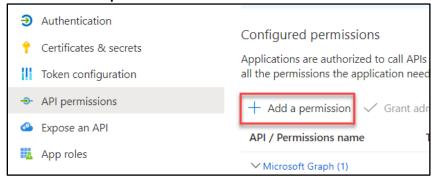
24. Provide a description, select 3 months, and click Add.



25. Copy the **Value** and keep it in a notepad as **PrioritZFL API Secret**. You need this value in future steps.



- 26. Select API permissions.
- 27. Click + Add a permission.



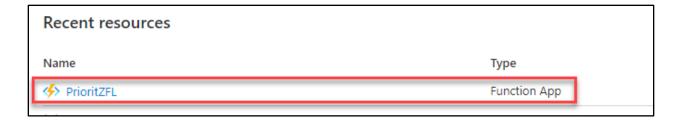
28. Select **Dynamics CRM**. Dynamics CRM is Dataverse, the Azure portal just hasn't been updated as of the time of the writing of these steps.



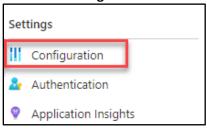
29. Check the user\_impersonation checkbox and click Add permission.



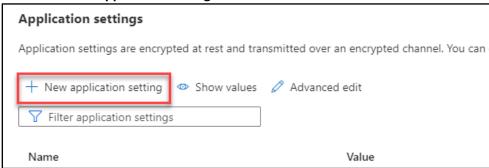
30. Go back to **Home** and open the **PrioritZFL** function app.



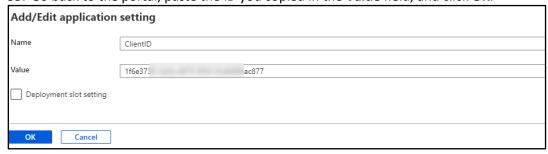
31. Select Configuration.



32. Click + New application setting.

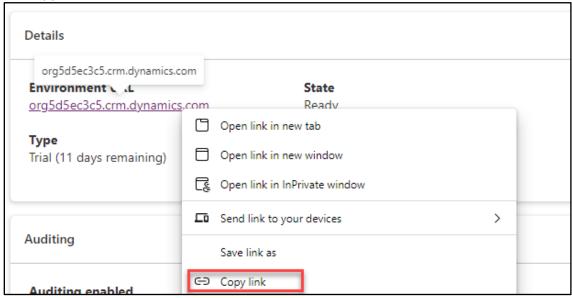


- 33. Enter ClientID for Name.
- 34. Go to your notepad and copy the PrioritZFL API application ID.
- 35. Go back to the portal, paste the ID you copied in the Value field, and click OK.

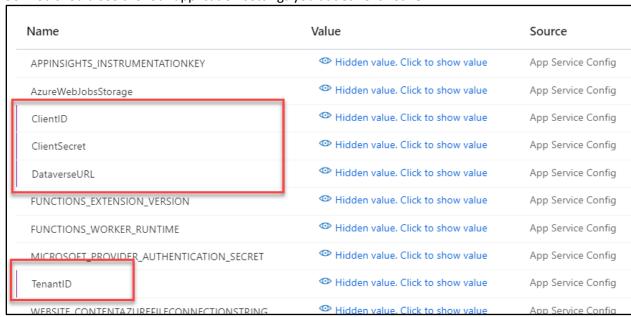


- 36. Click + New application setting again.
- 37. Enter ClientSecret for Name.
- 38. Go to your notepad and copy the **PrioritZFL API Secret**.
- 39. Go back to the portal, paste the secret you copied in the Value field, and click OK.
- 40. Click + New application setting again.
- 41. Enter TenantID for Name.
- 42. Go to your notepad and copy the **Tenant ID**.
- 43. Go back to the portal, paste the Tenant ID you copied in the Value field, and click OK.

- 44. Click + New application setting one more time.
- 45. Enter DataverseURL for Name.
- 46. Start a new browser window or tab and navigate to <a href="Power Platform admin center">Power Platform admin center</a> and select <a href="Environments">Environments</a>.
- 47. Click to open the Dev environment you are using for this lab.
- 48. Copy the **Environment URL**.



- 49. Go back to the portal, paste the URL you copied in the Value field, and click OK.
- 50. You should see the four application settings you added. Click Save.



- 51. Click Continue.
- 52. Navigate to <a href="https://login.microsoftonline.com/{tenant">https://login.microsoftonline.com/{tenant</a> id}/adminconsent?client\_id={api app id}

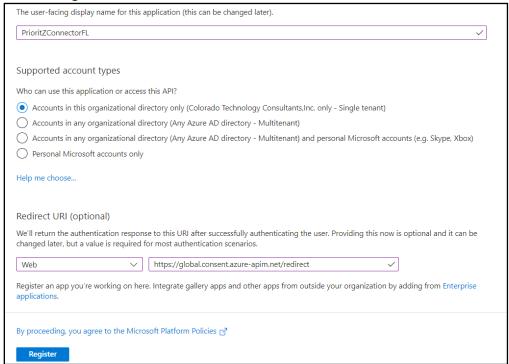
  Replace {tenant id} and {api app id} with tenant id and PrioritZFL API application ID from your

notepad. If you are not a tenant administrator, you will need to work with your trainer/administrator to consent.

53. Click Accept.

# Task 2: Register Connector Client app

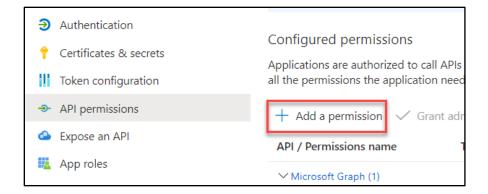
- 1. Click on the **Portal menu** and select **Azure Active Directory**.
- 2. Select **App registrations** and click **+ New registration**. This application registration will be used for the connector to access the protected API.
- Enter PrioritZConnector<Initials> for Name, select Accounts in this organizational directory
  only, select Web for Redirect URI, enter <a href="https://global.consent.azure-apim.net/redirect">https://global.consent.azure-apim.net/redirect</a> and
  click Register.



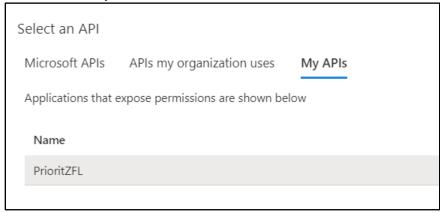
4. Copy the Application (client) ID and keep it in a notepad as PrioritZFL Connector application ID.



- Select Certificates & secrets and click + New client secret.
- 6. Provide a description, select 3 months, and click Add.
- 7. Copy the secret Value and keep it on a notepad as PrioritZFL Connector Secret.
- 8. Select **API permissions** and click **+ Add a permission**.



9. Select the My APIs tab and select PrioritZFL.



10. Check the user\_impersonation checkbox and click Add permission.

# Exercise 3 – Create Connector

In this exercise, you will create a new custom connector.

# Task 1: Create connector

- 1. Navigate to <a href="https://portal.azure.com/">https://portal.azure.com/</a>
- 2. Select **All resources**, search for the function app you deployed and click to open it.



3. Copy the URL.



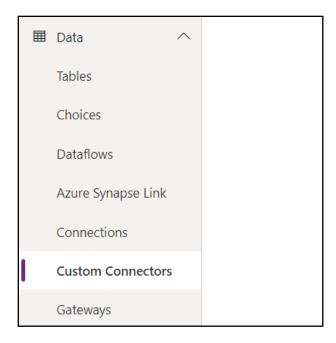
- 4. Open a new browser tab or window and paste the URL you copied.
- 5. Add /api/swagger.json to the end of the URL and [ENTER]



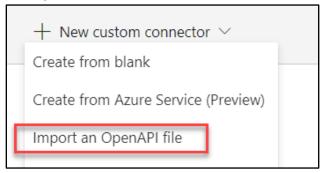
- 6. Click **Accept** if prompted for permissions.
- 7. Right click on the swagger and select **Save as**.

```
"swagger": "2.0",
"info": {
   "title": "OpenAPI Document on Azure Functions",
  "version": "1.0.0"
},
"host": "prioritzfunchr.azure
                                                                          Alt+Left arrow
                                  ← Back
"basePath": "/api",
                                  → Forward
                                                                         Alt+Right arrow
"schemes": [
  "https"
                                  C Refresh
                                                                                 Ctrl+R
'paths": {
  "/CreateTopic": {
                                  Save as
                                                                                 Ctrl+S
     "post": {
    "tags": [
                                  Print
                                                                                 Ctrl+P
```

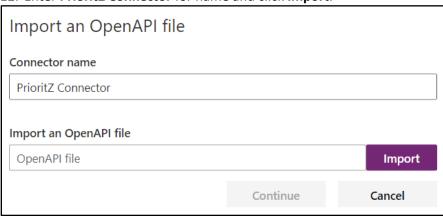
- 8. Save the file on your local machine.
- 9. Navigate to <u>Power Apps maker portal</u> and make sure you have the correct Dev environment selected.
- 10. Expand **Data** and select **Custom Connectors**.



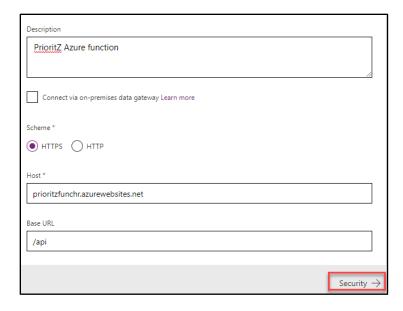
11. Click on the chevron button next to the New custom connector and select **Import an OpenAPI** file.



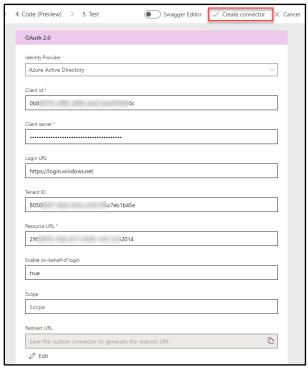
12. Enter PrioritZ Connector for name and click Import.



- 13. Select the swagger file you saved and click Open.
- 14. Click Continue.
- 15. Provide Description and advance to **Security**.

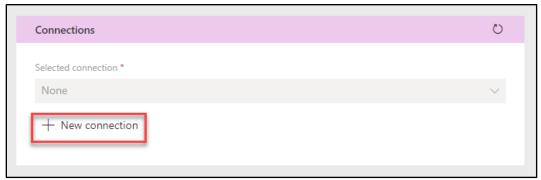


- 16. Select **OAuth 2.0** for Authentication type.
- 17. Select **Azure Active Directory** Identity provider.
- 18. Copy the **PrioritZFL Connector application ID** from your notepad and paste it in the **Client id** field.
- 19. Copy the PrioritZFL Connector Secret your notepad and paste it in the Client secret field.
- 20. Copy the **Tenat ID** from your notepad and replace common with it in the **Tenant ID** field.
- 21. Copy the **PrioritZ API application ID** from your notepad and paste it in the **Resource URL** field.
- 22. Enter true for Enable on-behalf-of login.
- 23. Click Create connector.

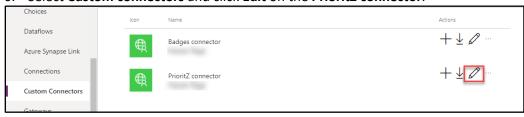


#### Task 2: Test connector

- 1. Select the **Test** tab.
- 2. Click + New connection.



- 3. Click Create.
- 4. Provide your credentials.
- 5. Click Accept.
- 6. Select **Custom connectors** and click **Edit** on the **PrioritZ connector**.



- 7. Select the **Test** tab.
- 8. Make sure the connection you created is selected.
- 9. Turn on Raw Body.
- 10. Provide the JSON below and click **Test operation**.

```
{
  "topic": "Test Topic",
  "details": "From Azure Function",
  "respondBy": "2022-11-01",
  "myNotes": "It worked",
  "choices": [
      {
         "choice": "Choice 1"
      }
  ]
}
```

```
CreateTopic

Raw Body
On

{
    "topic": "Test Topic",
    "details": "From Azure Function",
    "respondBy": "2022-11-01",
    "myNotes": "It worked",
    "choices": [
    {
        "choice": "Choice 1"
      }
    ]
}

Test operation
```

11. The operation test should succeed, and the response should look like the image below.

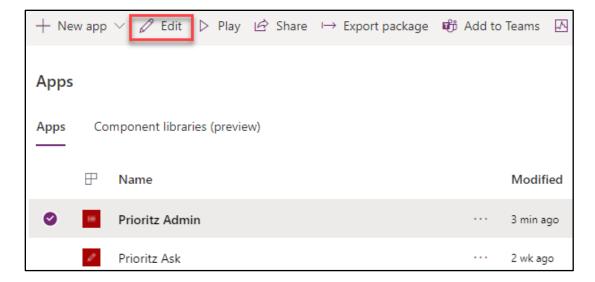


# Exercise 4 – Use Function from Canvas App

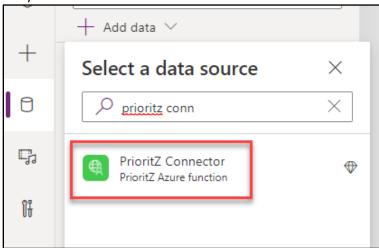
In this exercise, you will use then Azure function you created via the custom connector from the PrioritZ Admin canvas application.

#### Task 1: Use function

- 1. Navigate to Power Apps maker portal and make sure you are in correct environment.
- 2. Select Apps, select the **PrioritZ Admin** application and click **Edit**.



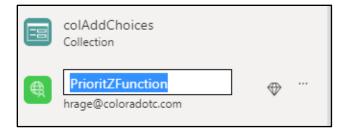
3. Select **Data**, click **+ Add data**, search for prioritz connector, and select the **PrioritZ Connector** you created.



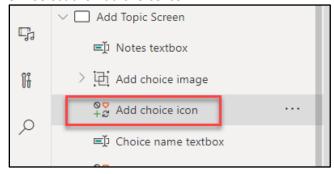
- 4. Add the connector by clicking again.
- 5. Click on the ... More actions button of the connector you just added and select Rename.



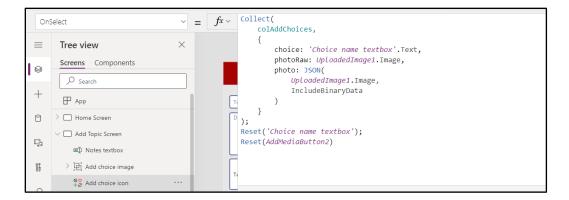
6. Rename the connector **PrioritzFunction**.



- 7. Select the **Tree view** and expand the **Add Topic Screen**.
- 8. Select the **Add choice icon**.

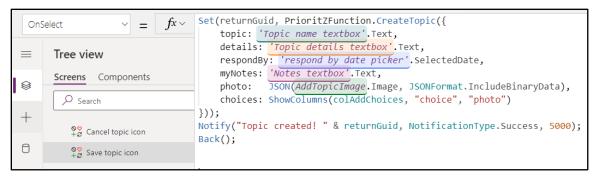


9. Replace the **OnSelect** formula of the **Add choice icon** with the formula below. This adjusts the column names to match the API and encodes the photos.



- 10. Select Save topic icon.
- 11. Replace the **OnSelect** formula of the **Save topic icon** with the formula below. This changes to have the API create the "ask".

```
Set(returnGuid, PrioritZFunction.CreateTopic({
    topic: 'Topic name textbox'.Text,
    details: 'Topic details textbox'.Text,
    respondBy: 'respond by date picker'.SelectedDate,
    myNotes: 'Notes textbox'.Text,
    photo: JSON(AddTopicImage.Image, JSONFormat.IncludeBinaryData),
    choices: ShowColumns(colAddChoices, "choice", "photo")
}));
Notify("Topic created! " & returnGuid, NotificationType.Success, 5000);
Back();
```



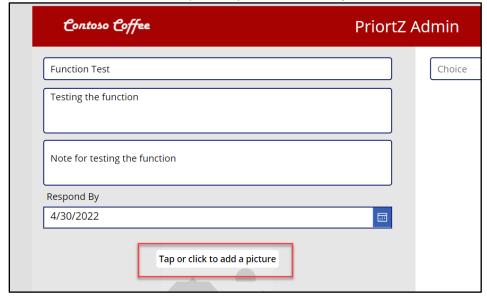
- 12. Click File and select Save.
- 13. Click on the ← back button.
- 14. Do not navigate away from this page.

# Task 2: Test application

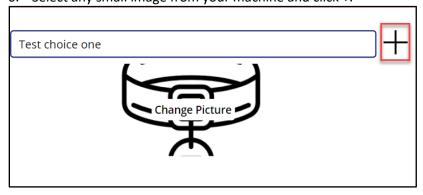
1. Select the **Home Screen** and click **Preview the app**.



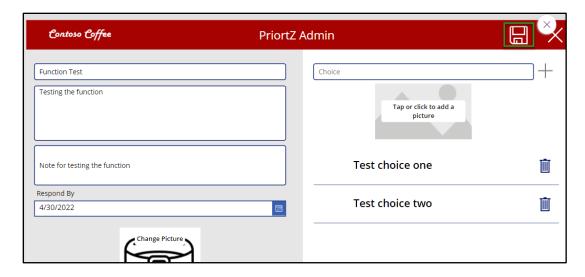
- 2. Click on the + add button.
- 3. Enter Function Test for Topic, Testing the function for Details. Note for testing the function for Note, select a date for Response by, and click add a picture.



- 4. Select any small image from your local machine.
- 5. Enter **Test choice one** for Choice and click **add a picture**.
- 6. Select any small image from your machine and click +.



- 7. Enter **Test choice two** for Choice and click **add a picture**.
- 8. Select any image from your machine and click +.
- 9. Click Save.



- 10. The new topic should be saved, and you should be navigated back to the main screen.
- 11. Locate the new topic you created and open it.



12. You should see the two choices you added to topic.

