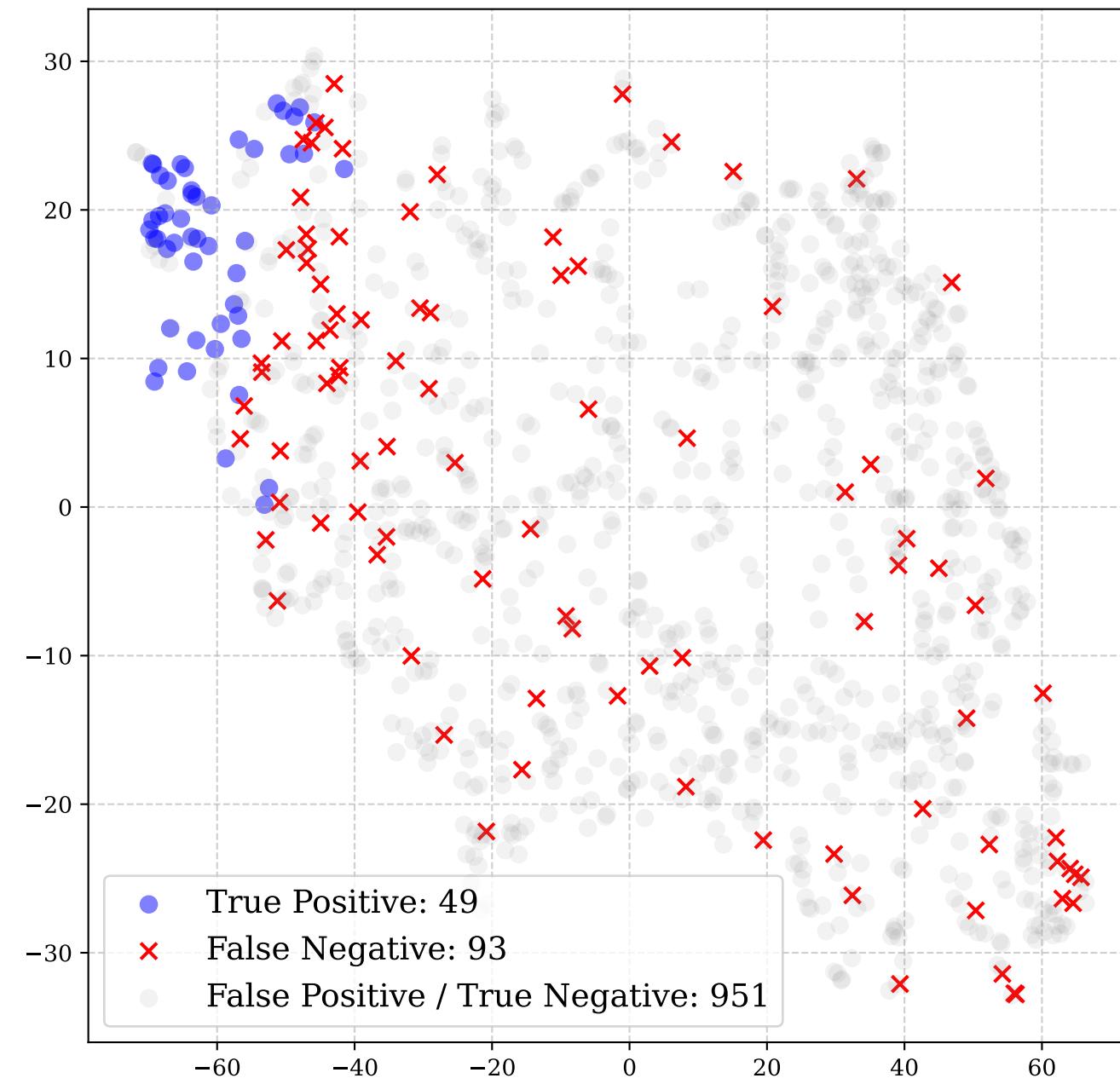
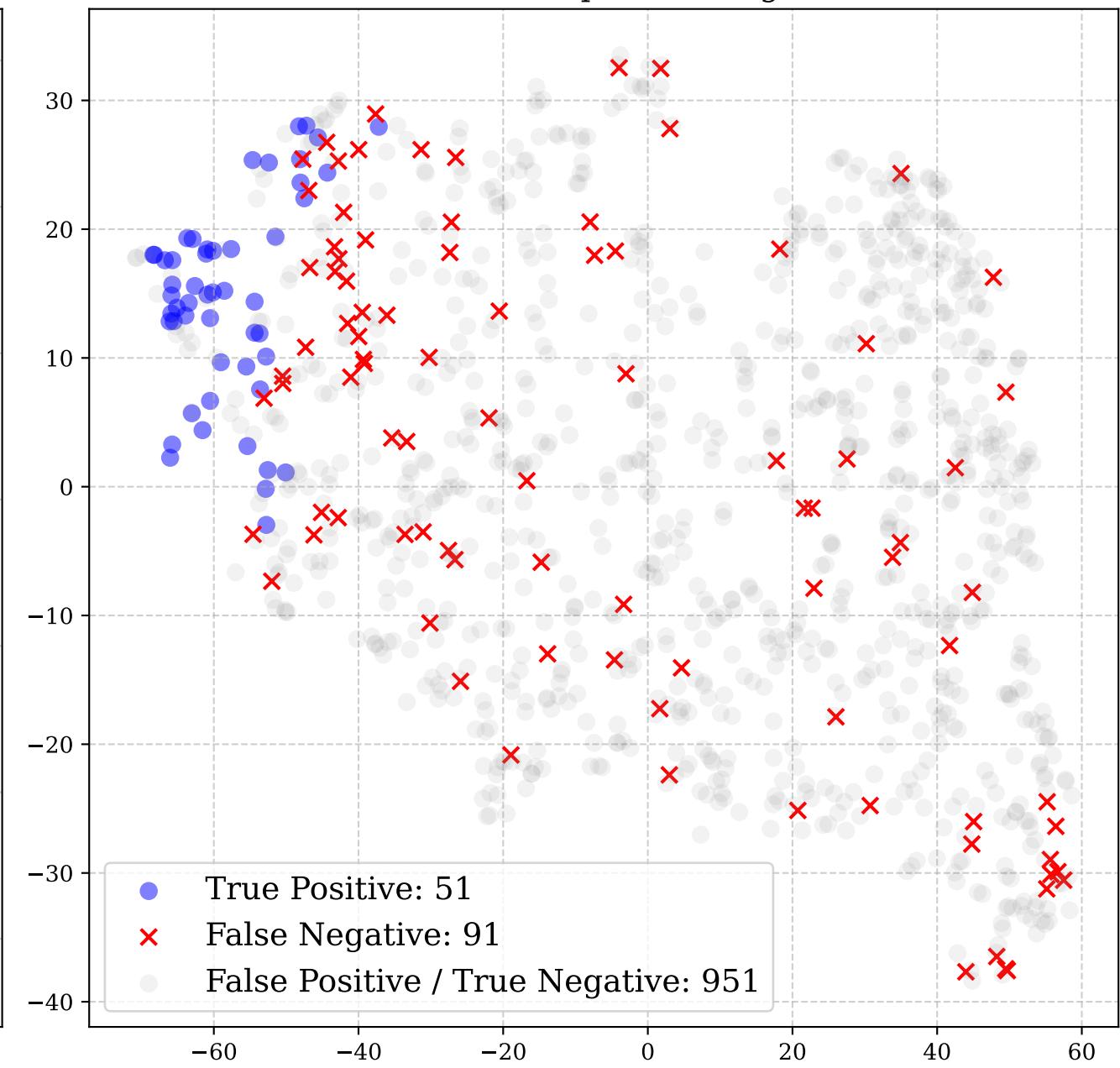


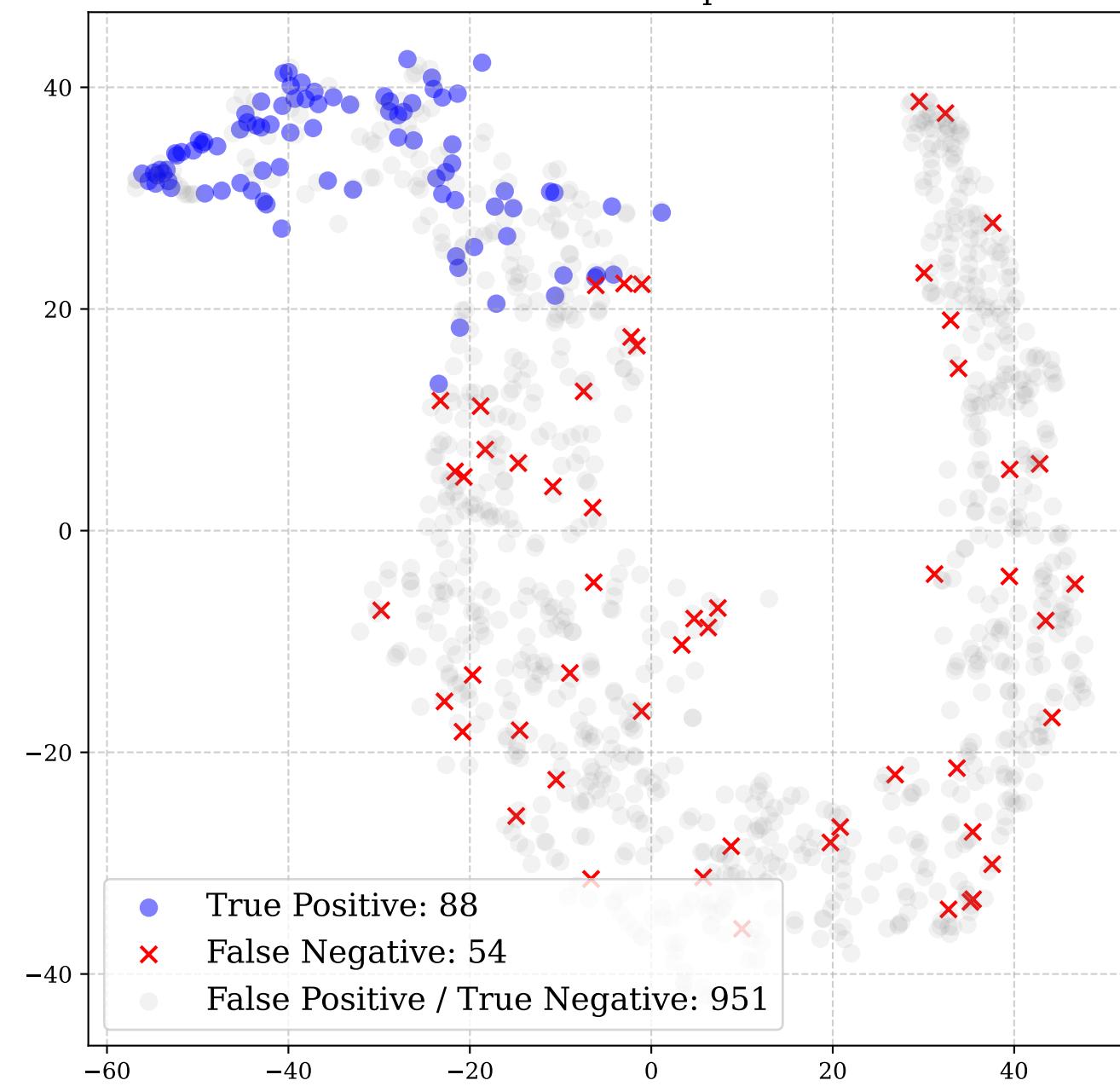
Model: ERM



Model: Input Masking



Model: Mixup



Model: Ours

