



**RACKATHON** 

# Education Technology

- Zerone Girls

## Problem Statement

- Taking notes during online learning/lectures, helps students to stay engaged and also helps students to revise concepts
- Each student's notes may vary i.e. one student's notes may contain points that are not present in the notes taken down by his friend.
- There is always a chance that one student among a few students may have picked up something vital that the others have missed or might have come up with a good way of simplifying a complex topic.
- By sharing notes, one can reprocess the information from others' notes and gain a better understanding of the given concept



## Solution Multi-Document Summarization

We plan on summarizing lecture notes of a group of students by extracting information from multiple texts/documents (student's notes) written about the same topic and generate a summary with the information from all the input documents. This way, students can have access to a well-formulated notes/copy that they can refer to before their exams and get a quick summary of the concepts taught during the classroom lectures.

By combining notes of different students, we can create a comprehensive summary with different explanations put together and outlined, and with every topic described from multiple perspectives - all in a single document!





#### **Document Processing**

The documents are concatenated into a single document and minimal text processing is applied. The processing steps can be conducted using SpaCy NLP modules

### Implementation

#### Sentence Graph Construction

A sentence graph is constructed where the nodes correspond to the sentences generated at the document processing step and edges are drawn based on lexical and deep semantic relations between sentences.

#### **Graph Clustering**

Apply graph clustering techniques such as spectral clustering on the sentence graph to get partitions within the graph.

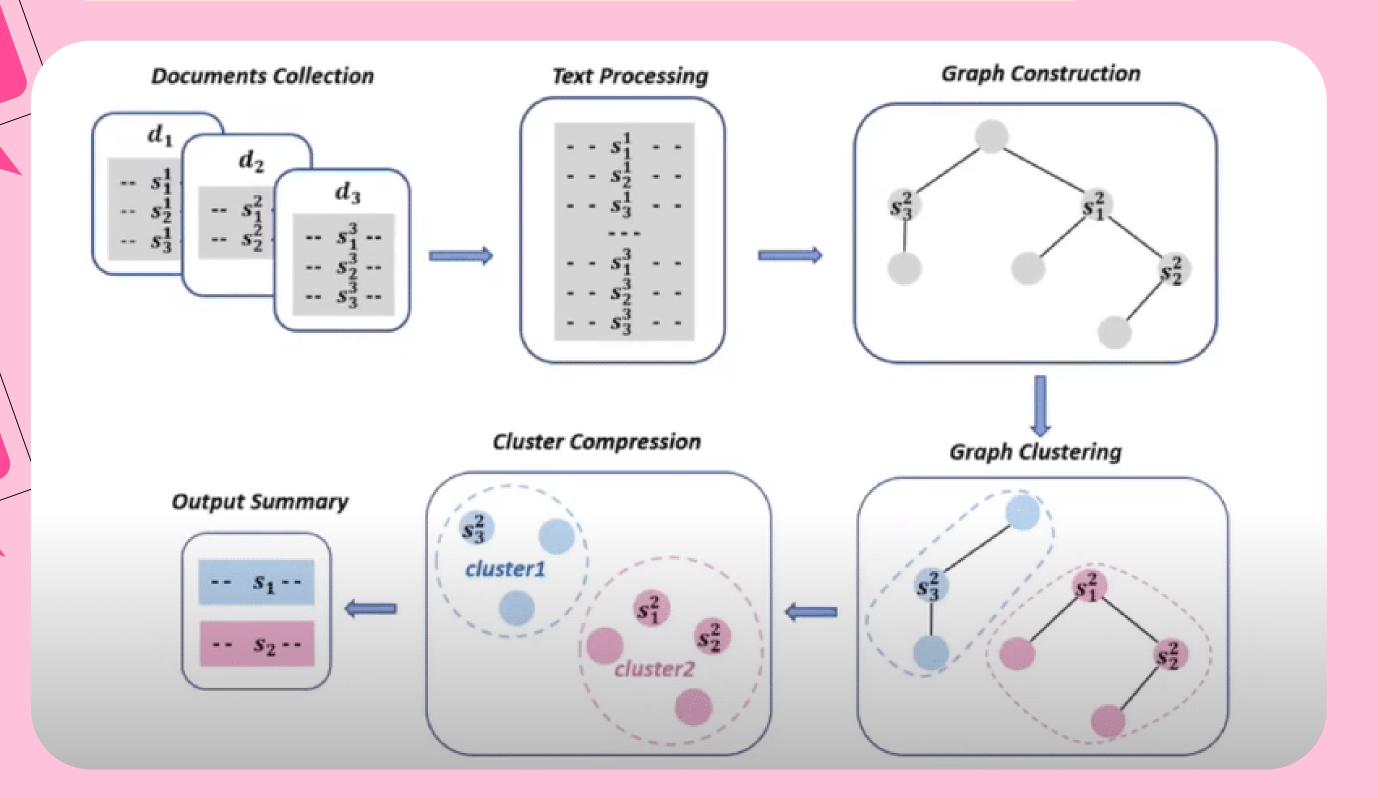
#### Generate summary texts

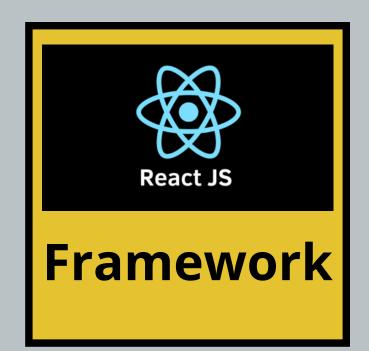
Use Multi-sentence compression to genrate a single summary text from the extracted sub-graphs

Here, the input is multiple text documents lecture notes

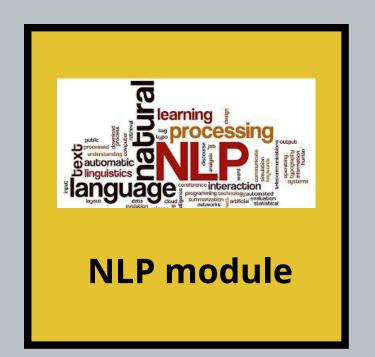
Output is the multi document summary

#### Pipeline for Unsupervised Multi-Document Summarization



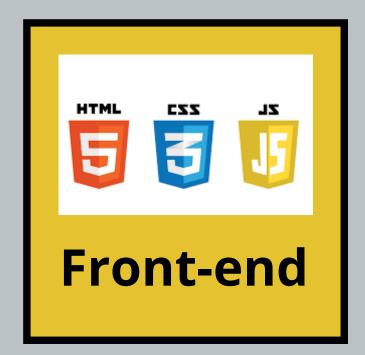


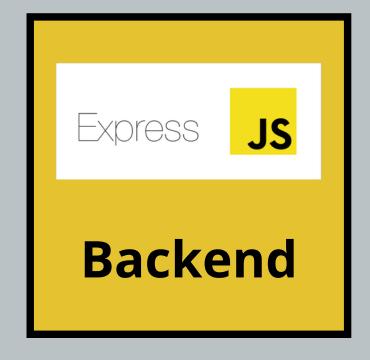






### **Technology Stack**









#### **WORK FLOW OF THE APPLICATION**

#### **UPLOAD**

Upload different text lecture notes via application





Student 1





Student 2

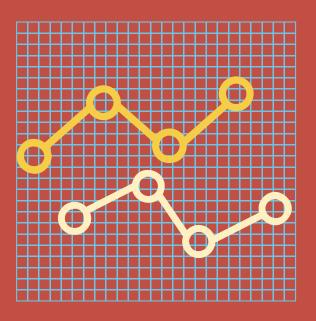




Student 3

## PROCESSING AND SUMMARIZATION

Apply Multi-Document summarization technique using sentence graph compression



## **OUTPUT SUMMARY**

Output summarized document is sent to all the 3 students





## Impact

- Helps in generating a single document/copy containing concepts explained in multiple perspectives, hence enhancing the understanding of concepts
- Helps in effective preparation during examination.
- Presents information that is organized around the key aspects to represent diverse views and produces an overview of a given topic.
- Helps in getting a quick recap of the lectures in less time.
- Combines the main themes in the documents with completeness, readability and concision.

## Difficulties/Technological Challenges

- Multi-Document Summarizer is a complex task
- Text within sections should be divided into meaningful paragraphs
- Good readability
- The summary should have a clear structure, including an outline of the main content
- There should be no semantic redundancy or information noise

