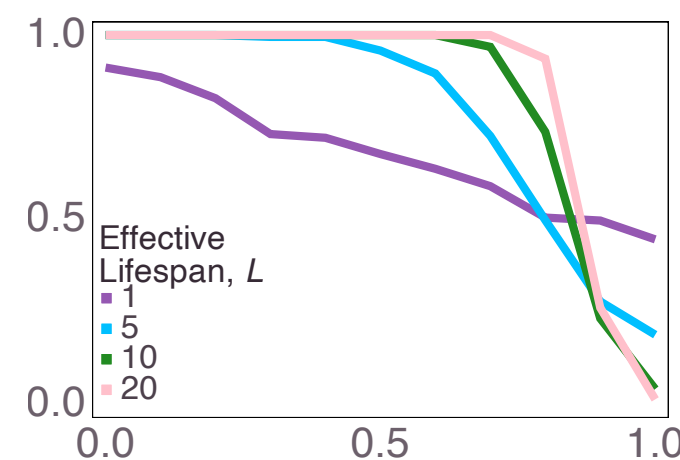
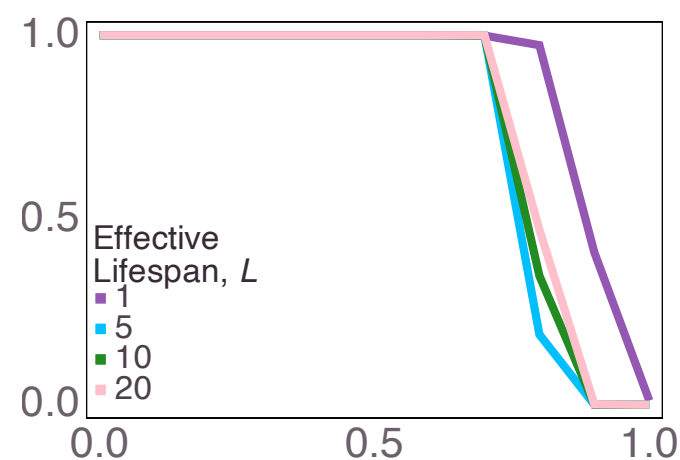
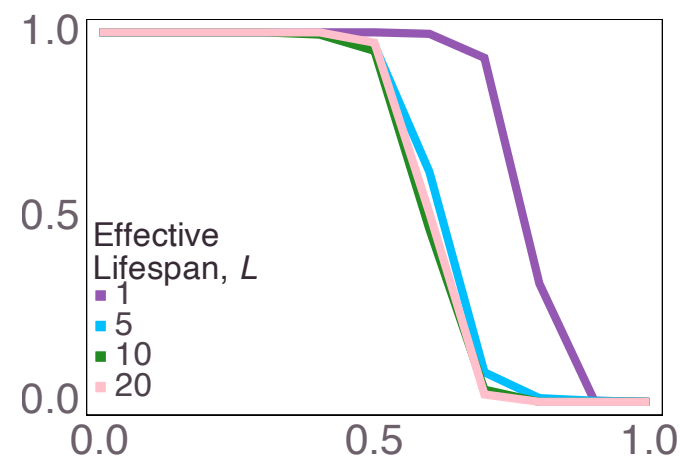


Low payoff,  $\pi_{\text{low}} = 0.8$

SL fixation frequency,  $\langle s \rangle$ 

Selection-set size,  $B = 10$



Environmental variability,  $u$