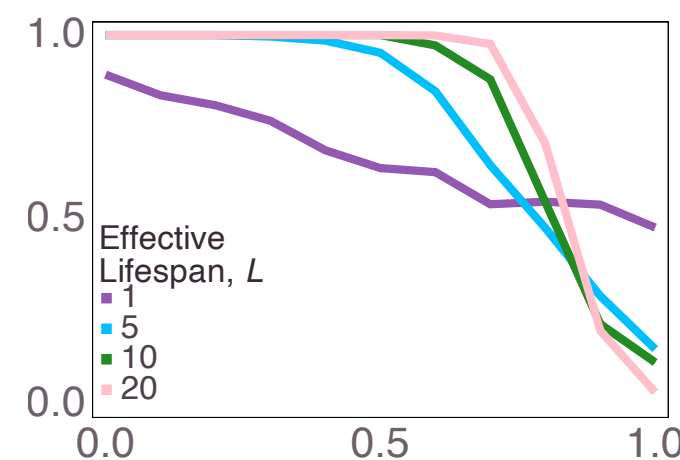
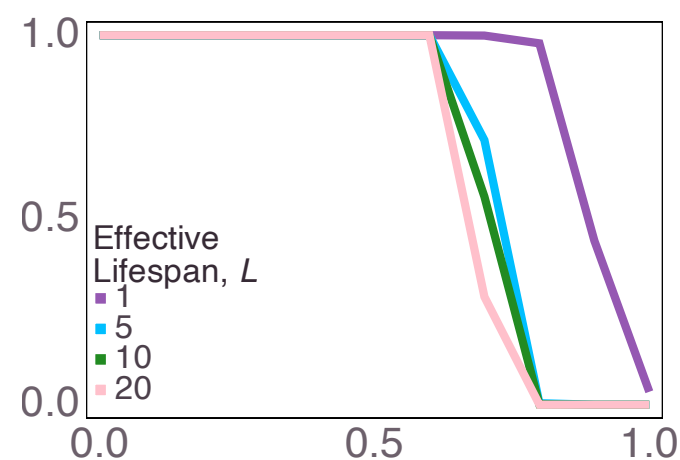
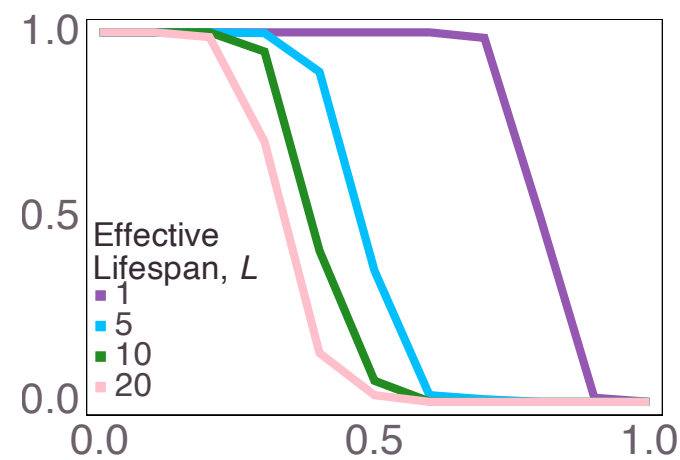


Low payoff, $\pi_{\text{low}} = 0.8$

SL fixation frequency, $\langle s \rangle$

Selection-set size, $B = 10$



Environmental variability, u