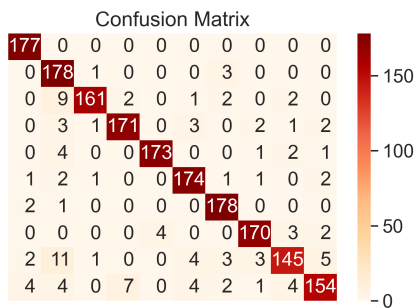
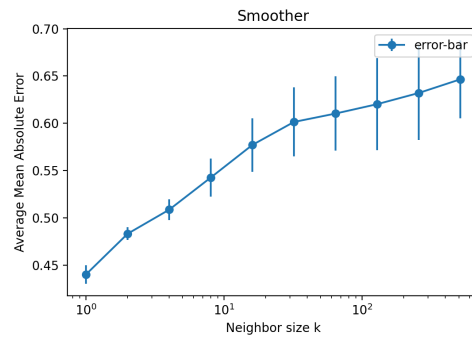

Machine Learning

Homework 4

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Total
Grade	Max	1	1	1	1	1	5
	Expected						



(a) Non-parametric Classification



(b) Gaussian Smoother

Figure 1. Example figures.

Question 1

Implement the multivariate nonparametric classification algorithm with Gaussian kernel (8.4). Use Mahalanobis distance $d(\vec{x}, \vec{y})^2 = (\vec{x} - \vec{y})^T S^{-1} (\vec{x} - \vec{y})$ to normalize the variances. S denotes the covariance matrix of the training set.

Question 2

Run your classifier on **Optdigits data set**. Use **optdigits.train** as your training set and **optdigits.test** as the test set. Plot the confusion matrix similar to the 1.a and report the accuracy of your classifier. You can use external libraries for the confusion matrix.

Question 3

Implement k-NN Smoother (8.8) using Gaussian kernel and a fixed number of neighbors (k). Use Mahalanobis distance as you did in the previous questions.

Question 4

You will be applying K-fold cross-validation to tune the closest neighbors parameter k of your regressor. Write a function that randomly splits the given data into N many groups. Download the [winequality-red.csv](#) file from [Wine Quality Data Set](#). Run your regressor for $K=5$ and $k=2$ on the wine quality data set. Report the mean absolute error for each fold.

Question 5

In order to tune the closest neighbors parameter k , run K-fold cross-validation for $K=5$ and for each $k \in \{1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512\}$. Repeat the experiment with 20 different seeds and plot an error-bar plot similar to the one shown in 1.b and report your average mean absolute errors for each value of k . Note that, in the error-bar figure 1.b, the length of a bar is determined by the standard deviation of the mean absolute errors.