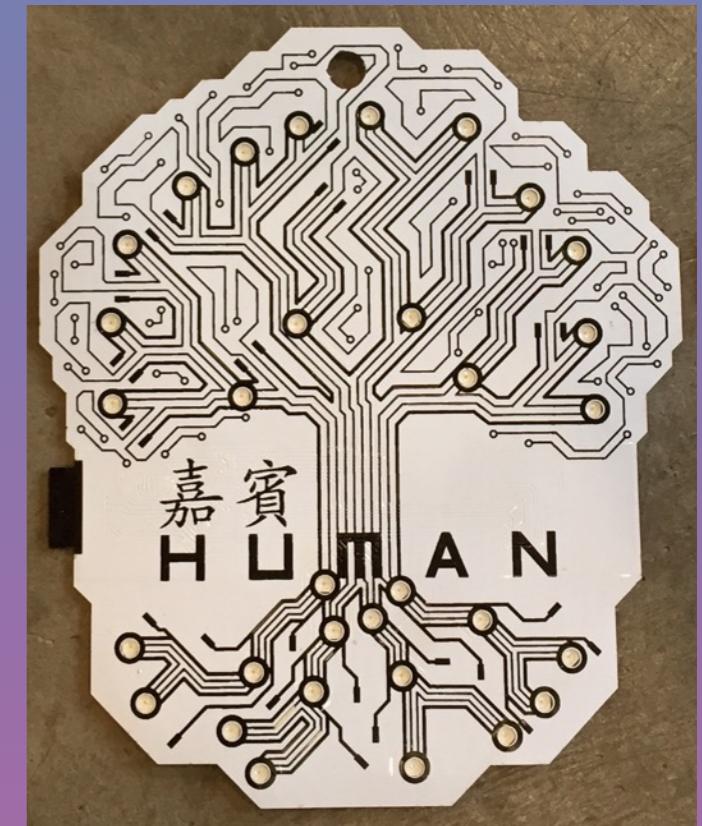
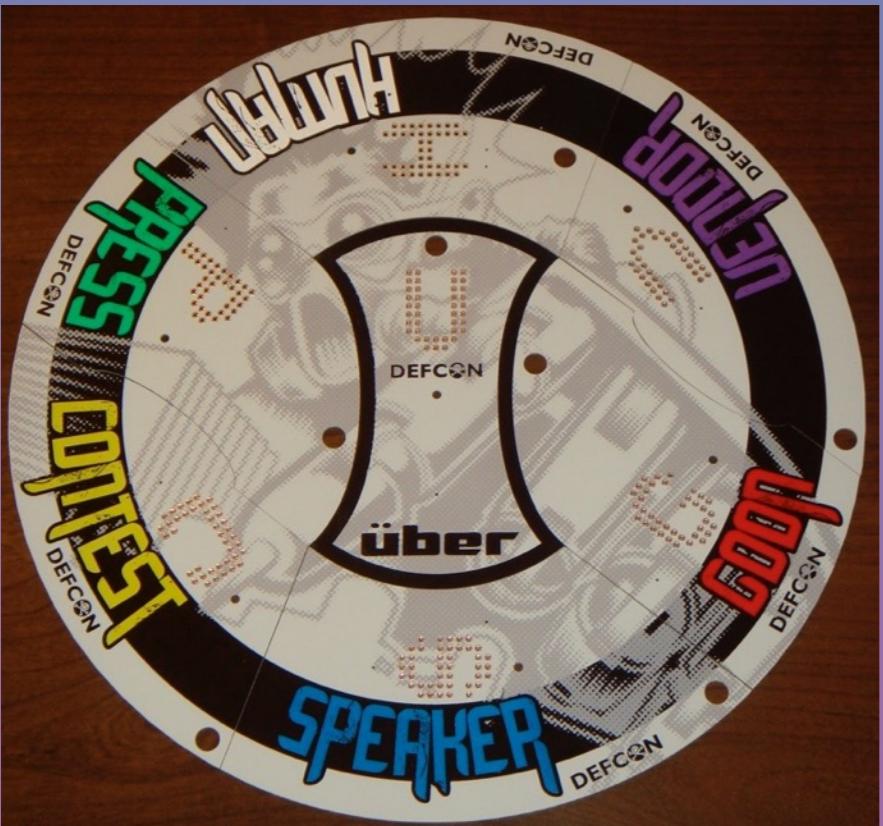
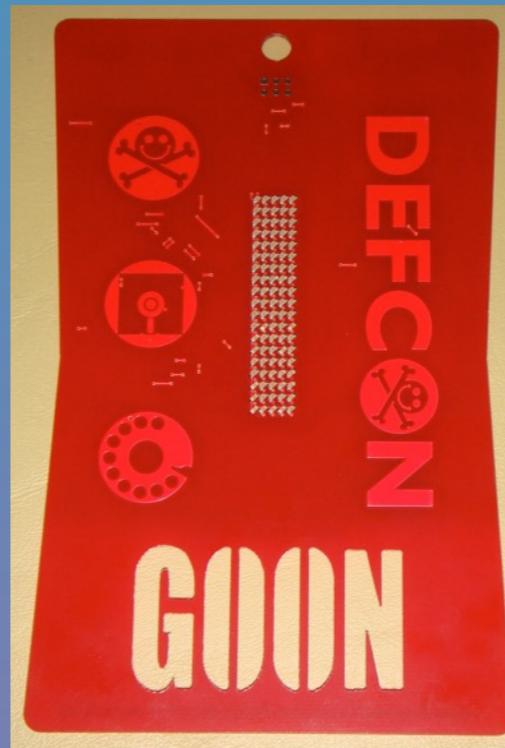


# BEHIND THE SCENES OF THE DEFCON 27 BADGE

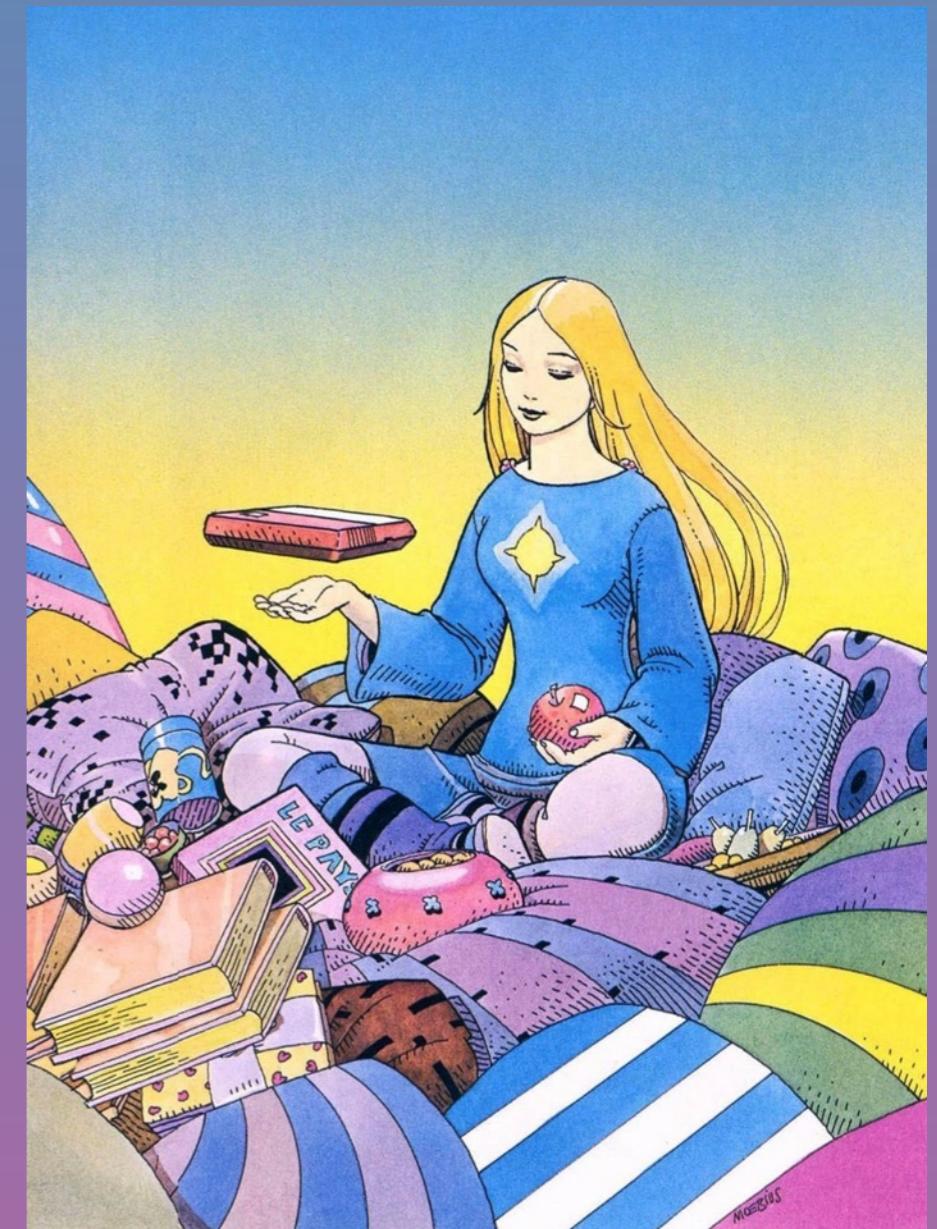
JOE GRAND AKA KINGPIN

# BADGE HISTORY



# GOALS

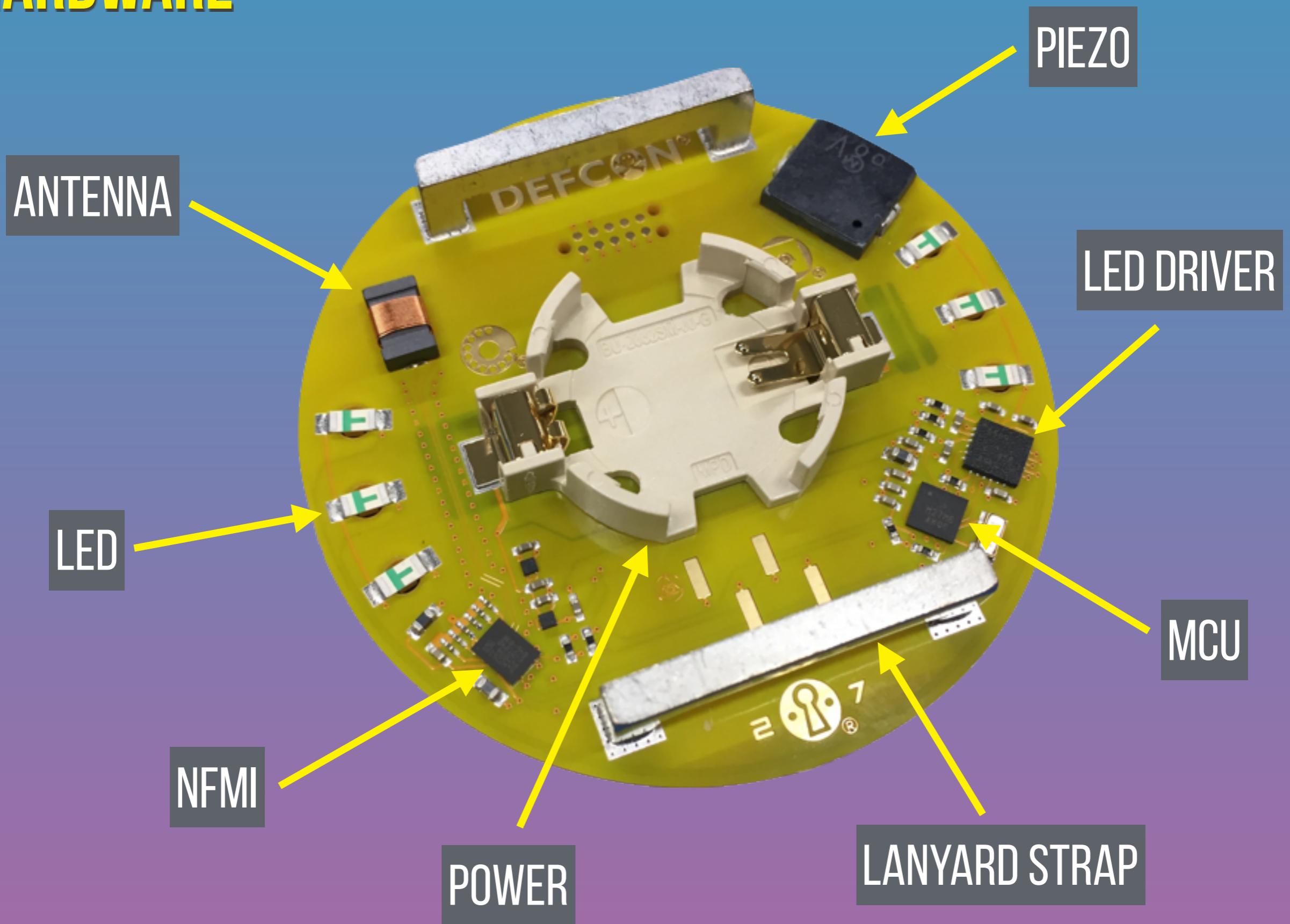
- CREATE A GAME TO ENCOMPASS THE DEFCON EXPERIENCE
- USE TECHNOLOGY TO BRING COMMUNITY TOGETHER
- ACCESSIBLE TO ALL DEFCON ATTENDEES



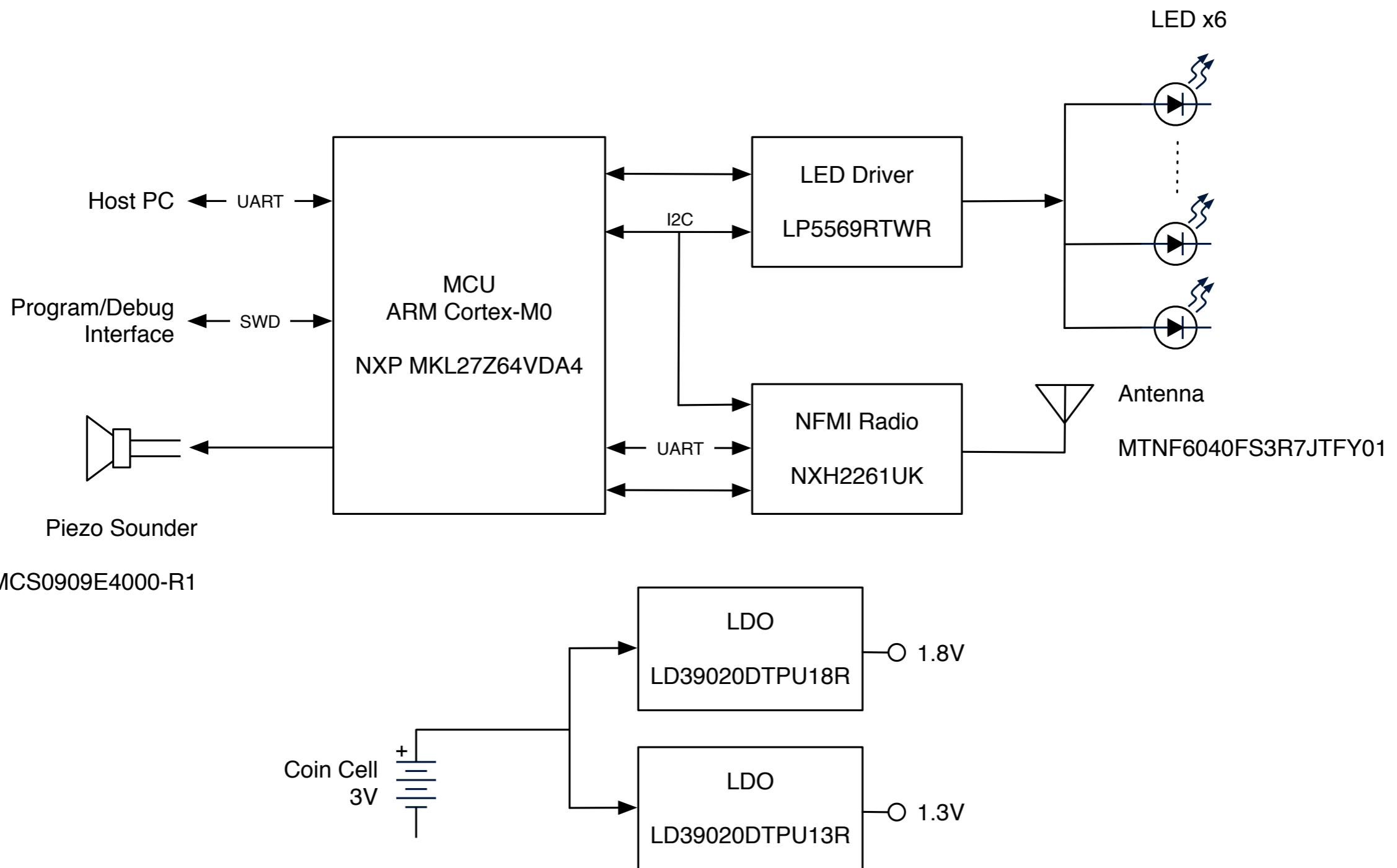
# GAMEPLAY / BADGE QUEST

- STATES DENOTED BY LED PATTERNS
- ADVANCE TO THE NEXT STATE BY COMPLETING TASKS
  - SOME REQUIRE DISCOVERY OF MAGIC TOKENS
  - ALL REQUIRE INTERACTION WITH OTHER PEOPLE
- WHEN ALL TASKS ARE COMPLETE, CELEBRATE

# HARDWARE

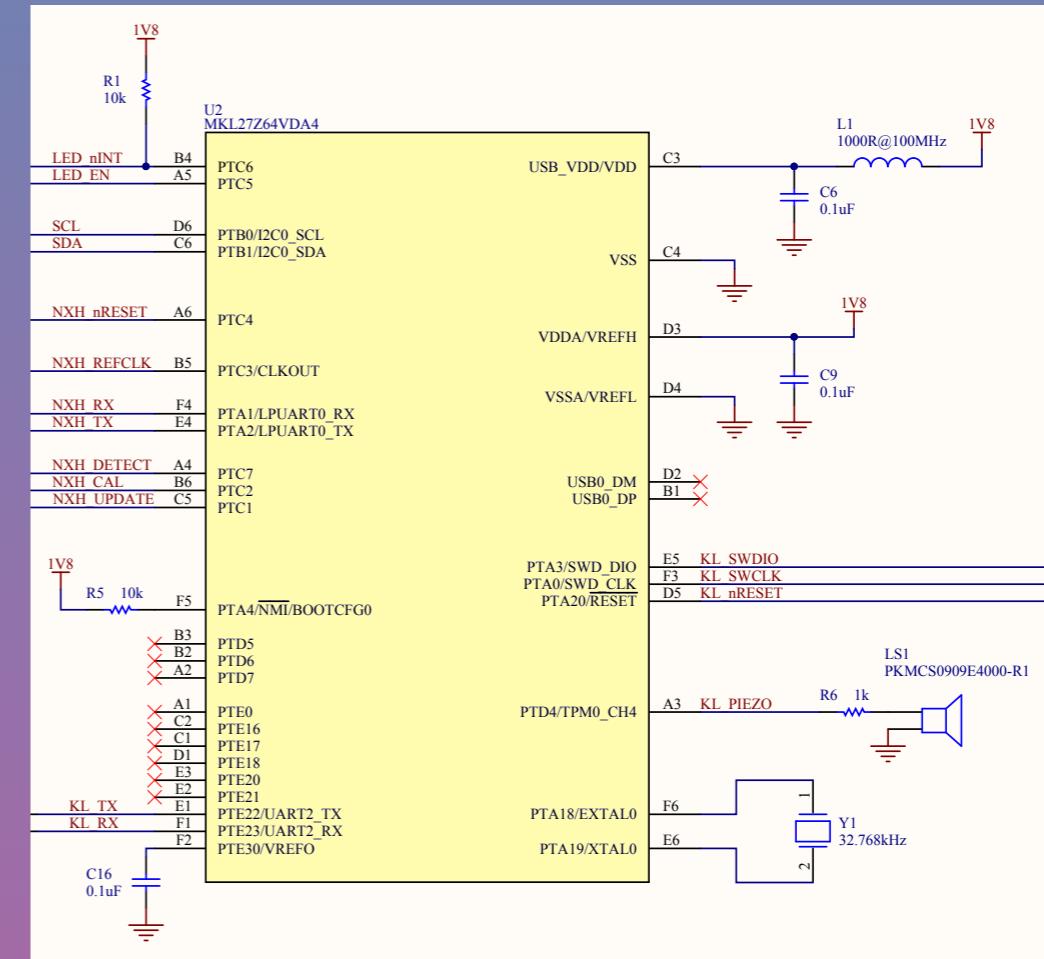
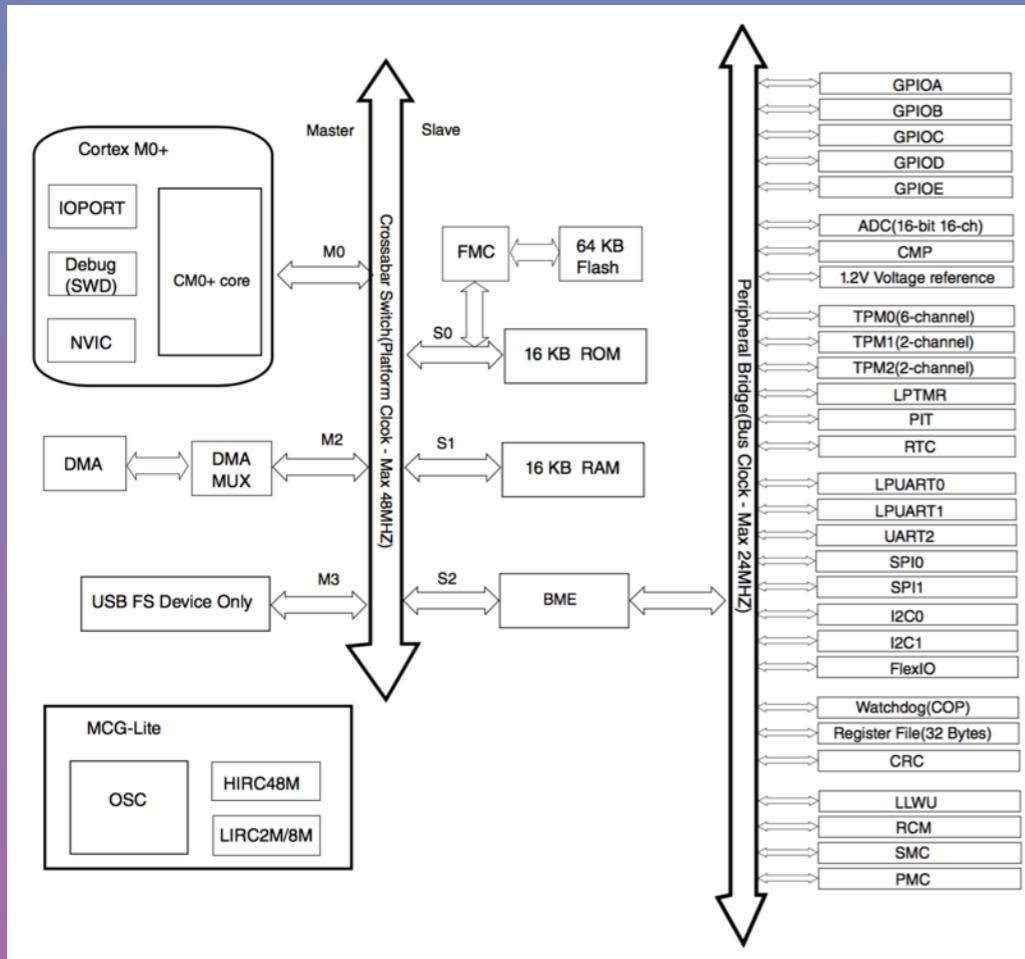


# BLOCK DIAGRAM



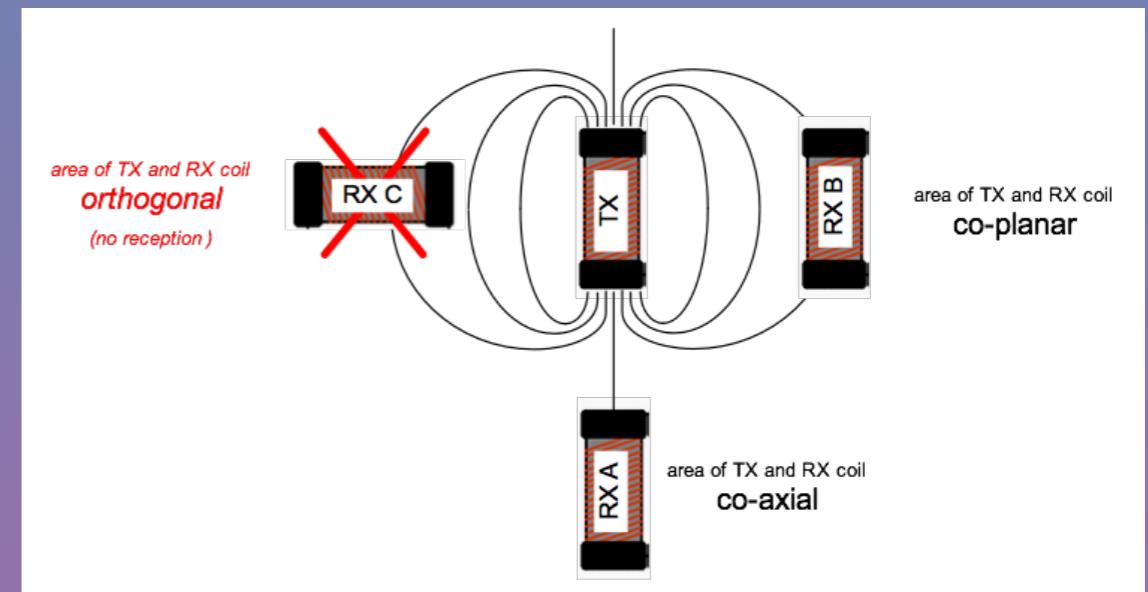
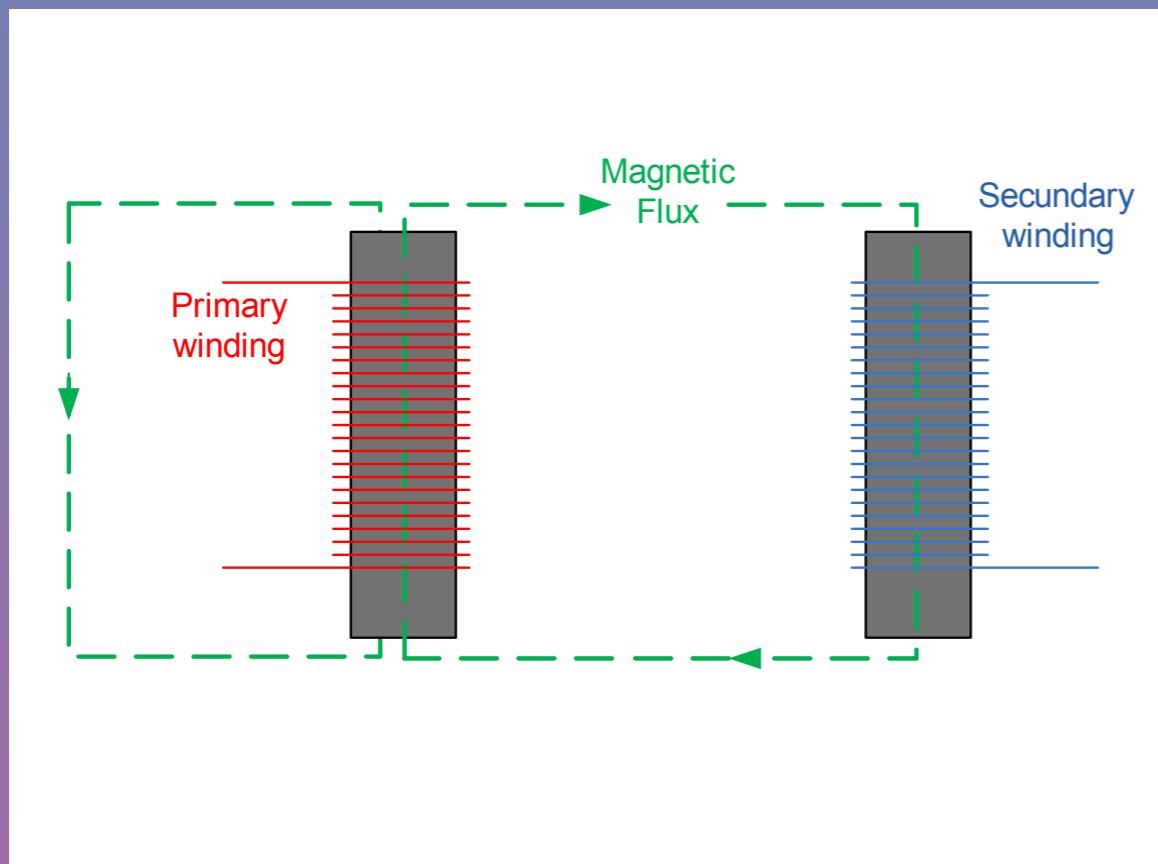
# MCU

- NXP KL27
- ARM-COREX M0+
- 64KB FLASH, 16KB SRAM
- DC27: GPIO, I2C, LPTMR, TPM, UART (2)



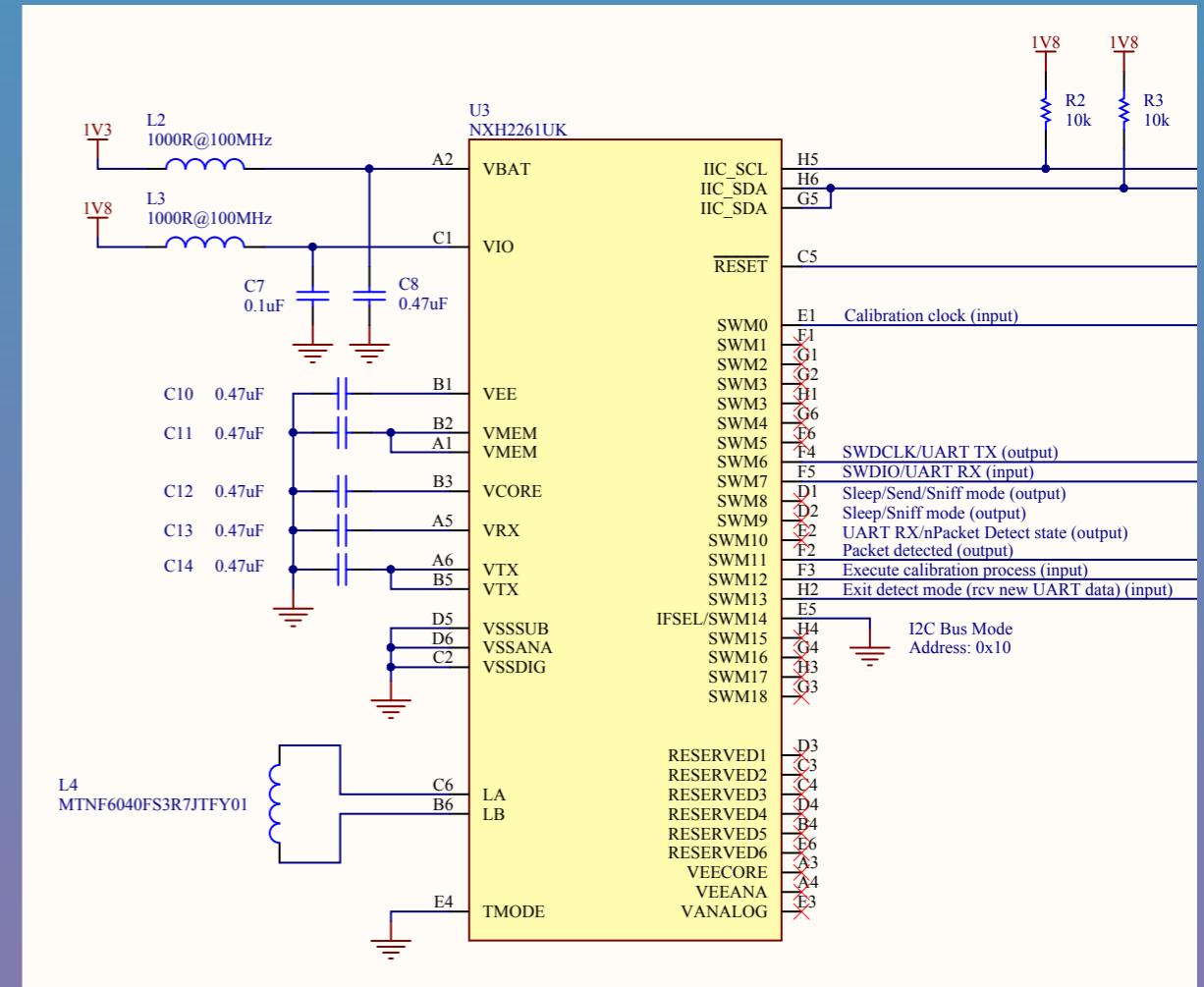
# NFMI

- NEAR FIELD MAGNETIC INDUCTION
- LOW POWER, NON-PROPAGATING FIELD BETWEEN DEVICES
- DESIGNED FOR SHORT RANGE DATA AND / OR AUDIO TRANSFER (< 1M)
- HEARING AIDS, WIRELESS EAR BUDS, BODY AREA NETWORK / TACTICAL



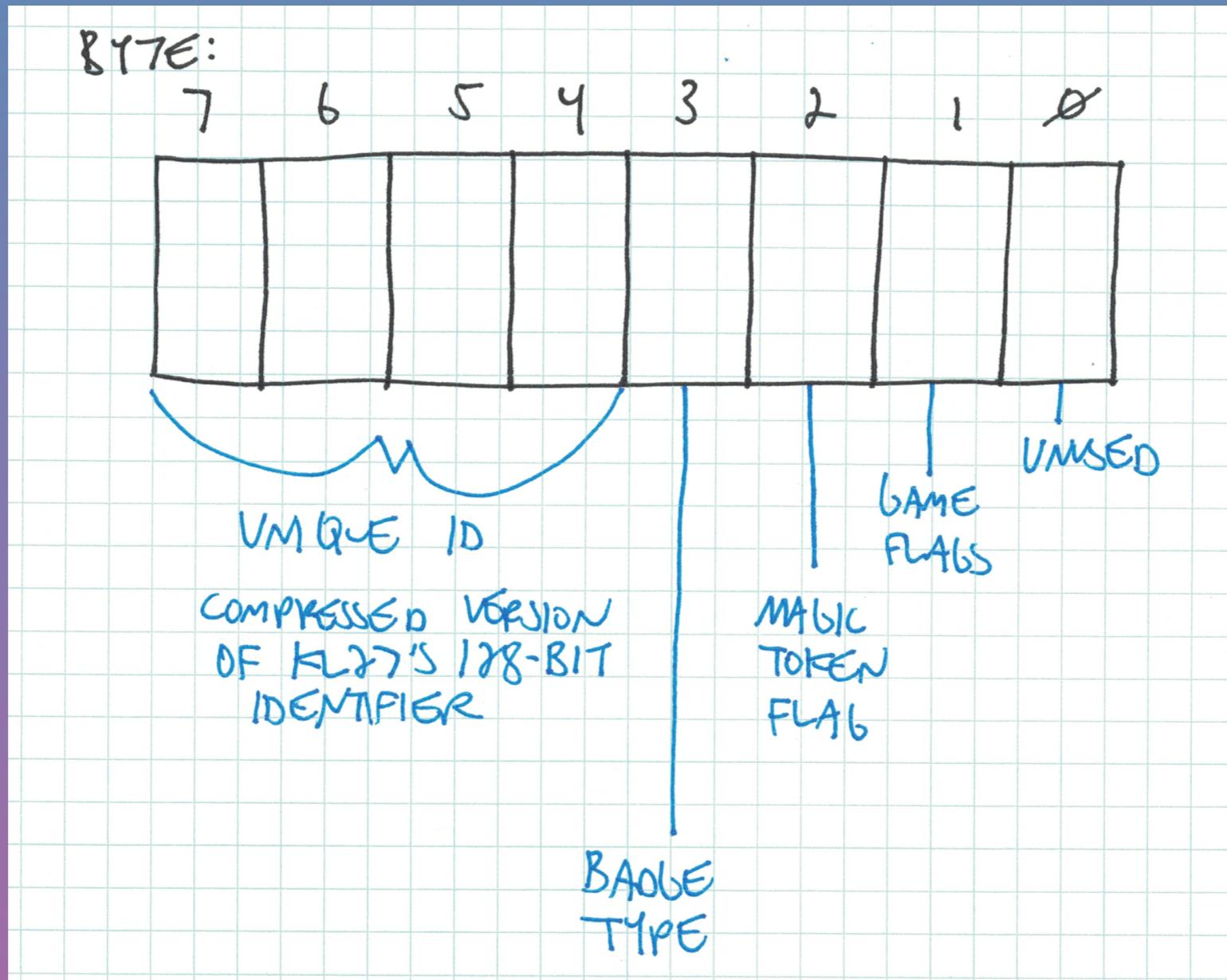
# NFMI

- NXP MIGLO
- NXH2261 = NFMI + ARM
  - INTERNAL EEPROM (FIRMWARE) PROGRAMMED VIA I<sub>2</sub>C ON POWER-UP
- UART TO / FROM KL27
  - GPIO FOR STATUS / INTERRUPT
- 10.58MHz CARRIER, 596KBPS
- CUSTOM MULTI-BADGE DATA TRANSFER CODE BY NXP FOR DC27
  - LPBROADCAST\_NXH\_DC27.EEP.H



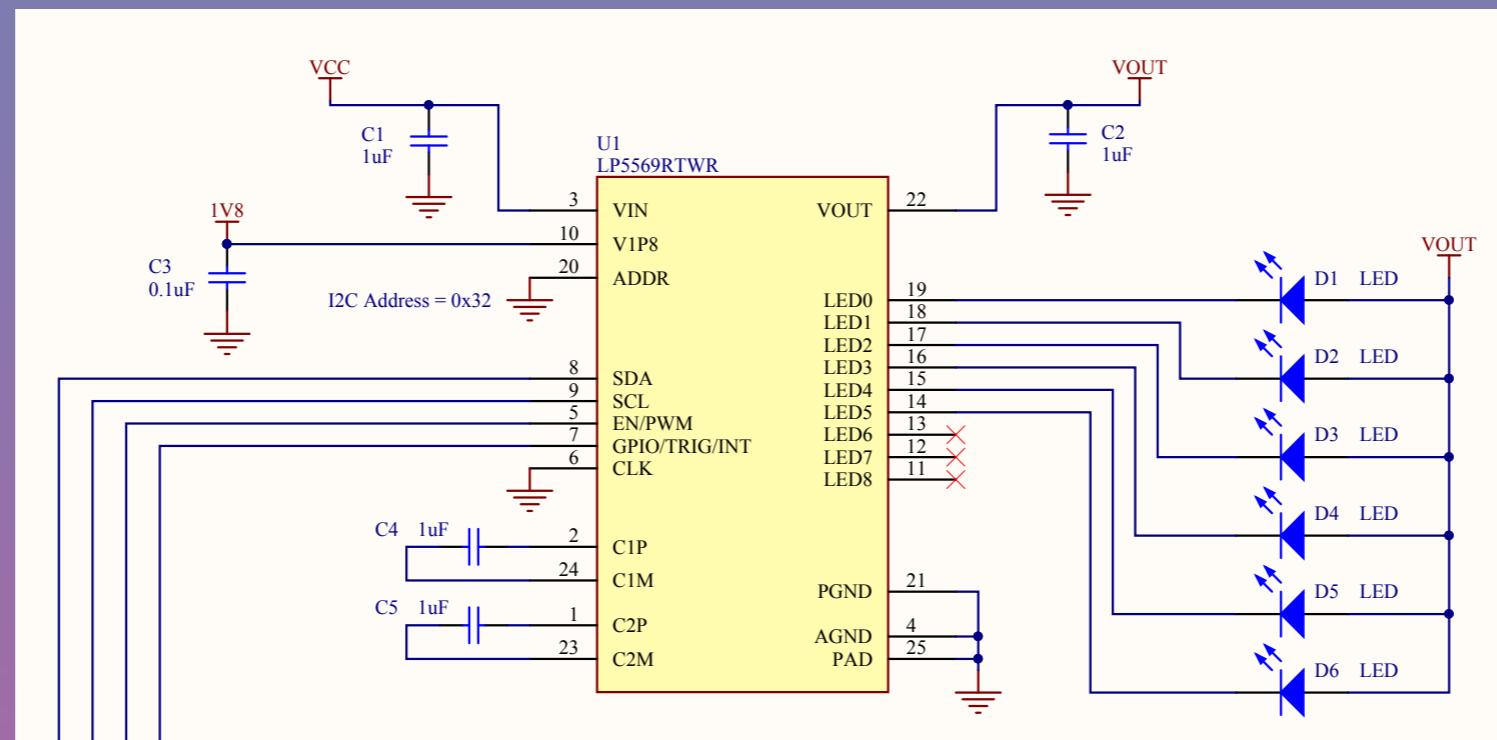
# NFMI

- DATA PACKET AKA "PACKET OF INFAMY"
- BROADCAST TO ANY DEVICE WITHIN RANGE



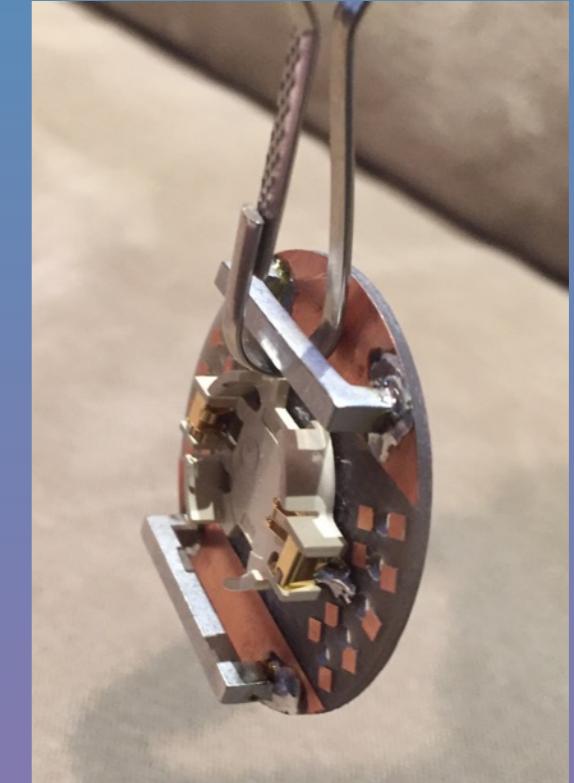
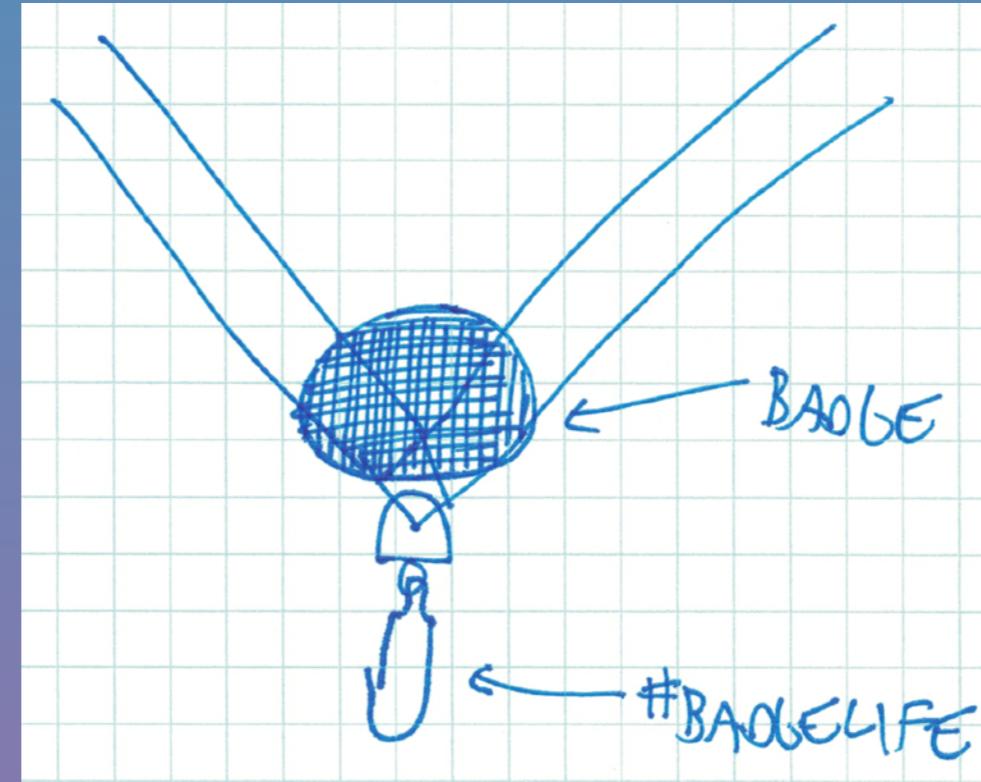
# LED DRIVER

- TEXAS INSTRUMENTS LP5569
  - 1.5X CHARGE PUMP = HIGH VF LEDs @ LOW VIN
  - AUTOMATIC POWER SAVE MODE (10UA)
- EACH LED INDIVIDUALLY ADDRESSABLE, DIMMABLE (12-BIT PWM @ 20KHZ)
- CURRENT OUTPUT VARIES PER COLOR, SET ON POWER-UP (8-BIT, 100UA STEP)

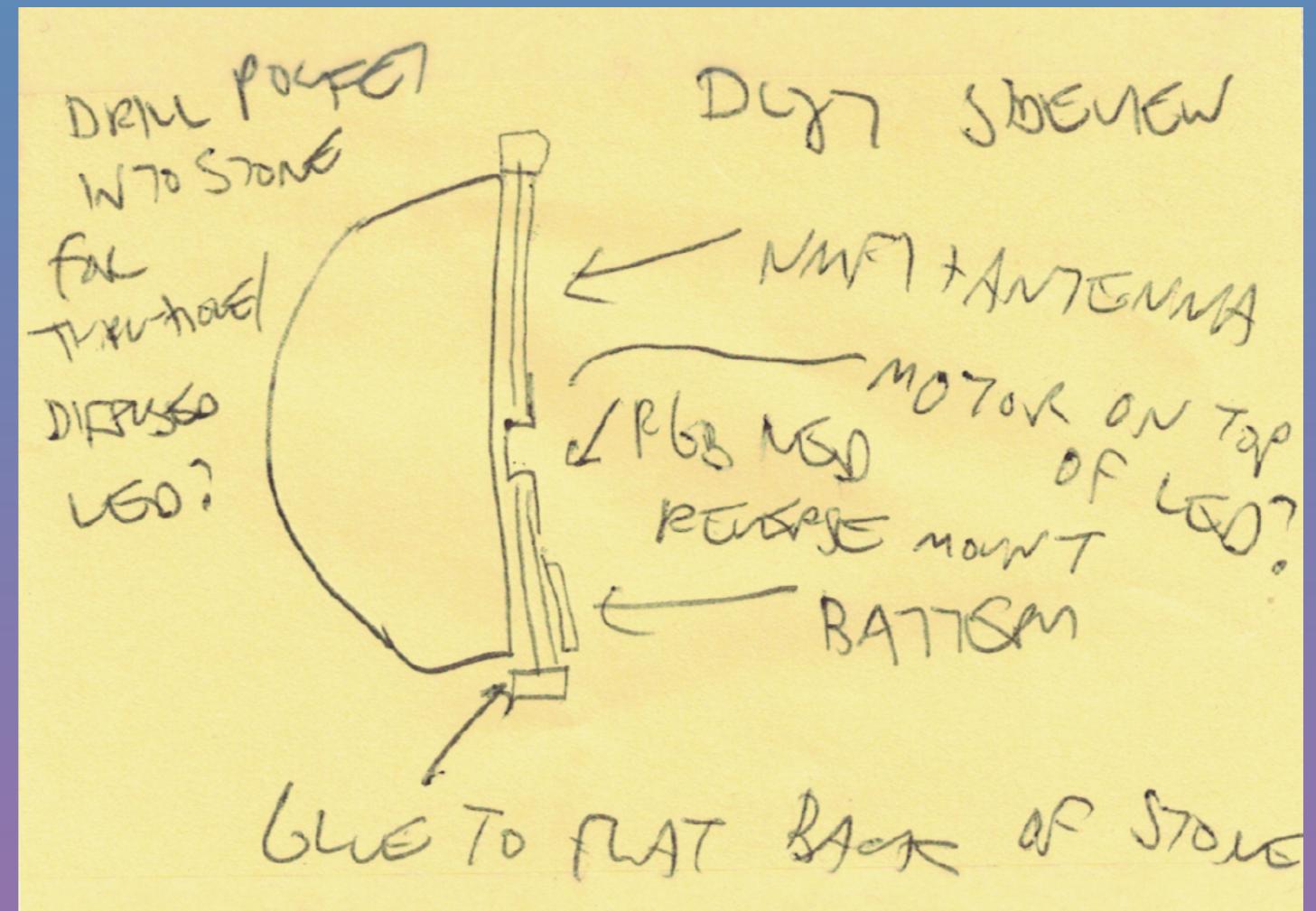


# MOUNTING OPTIONS

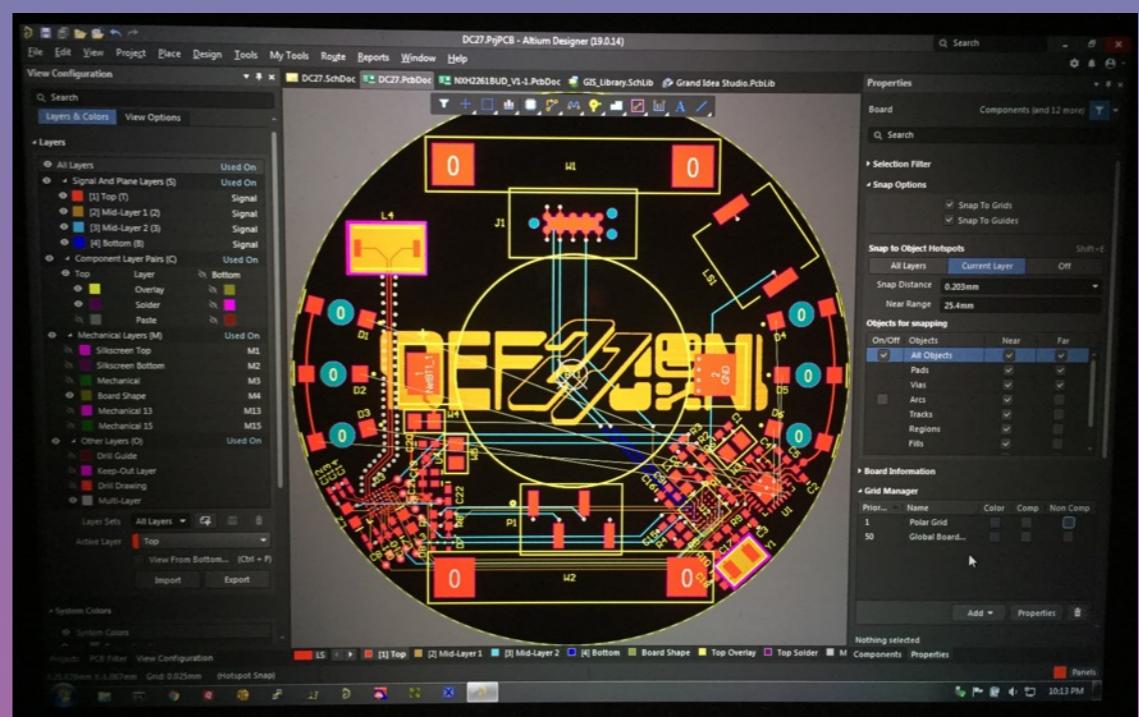
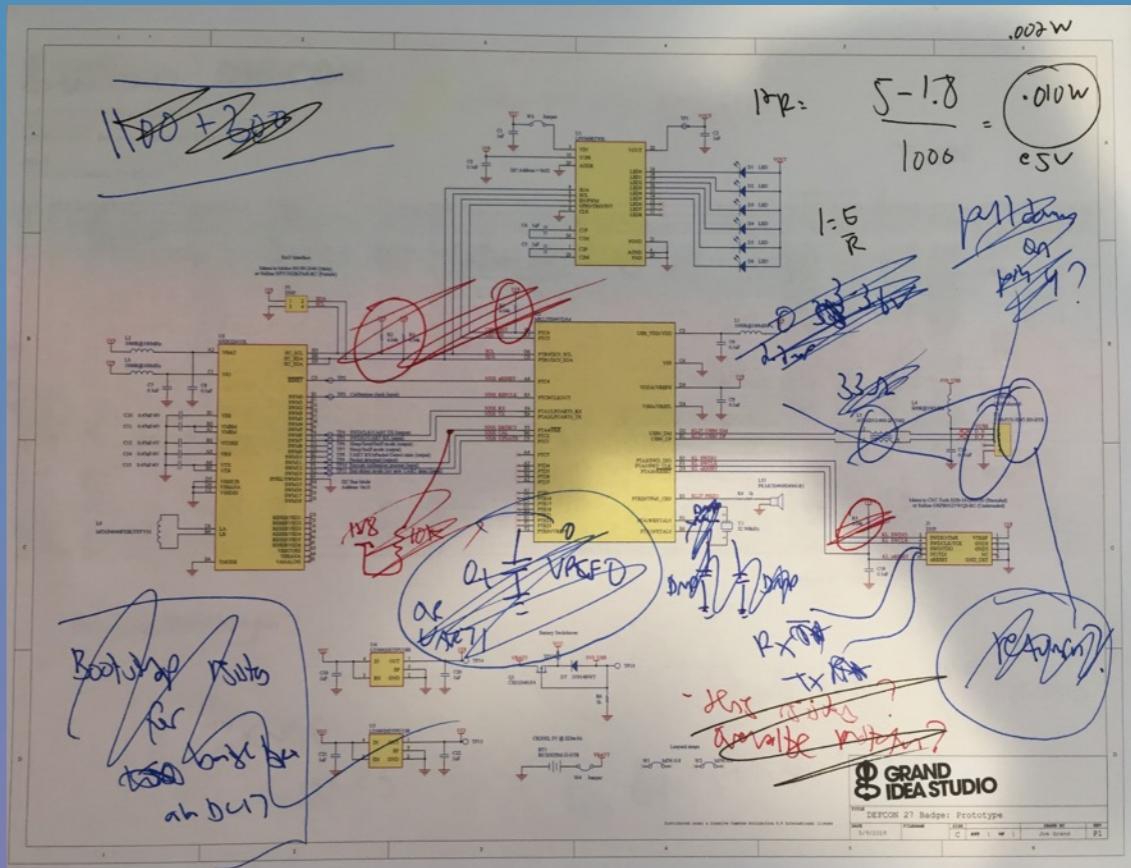
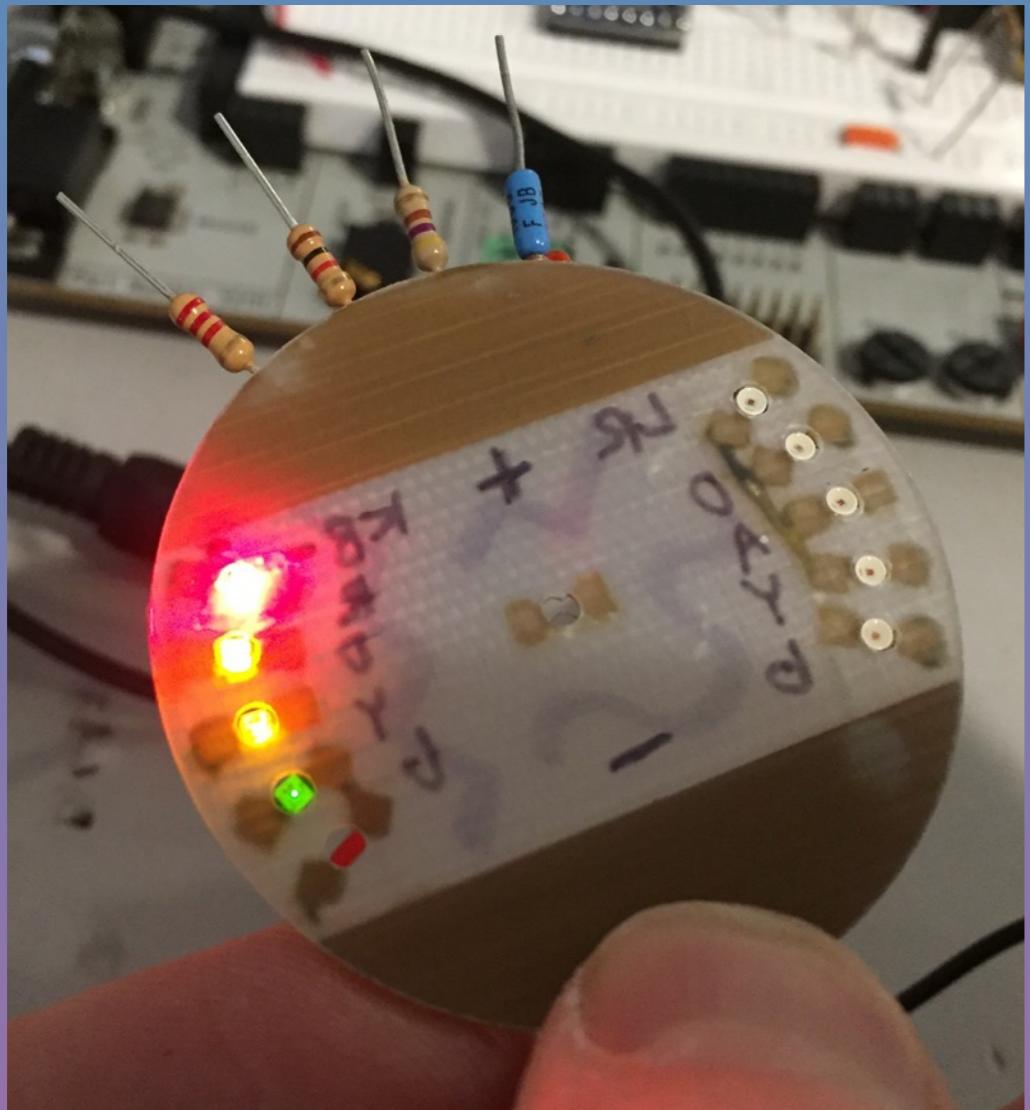
- LANYARD
- LANYARD CLIP
- WATCH STRAP
- HEADBAND
- BROOCH / AMULET
- ???



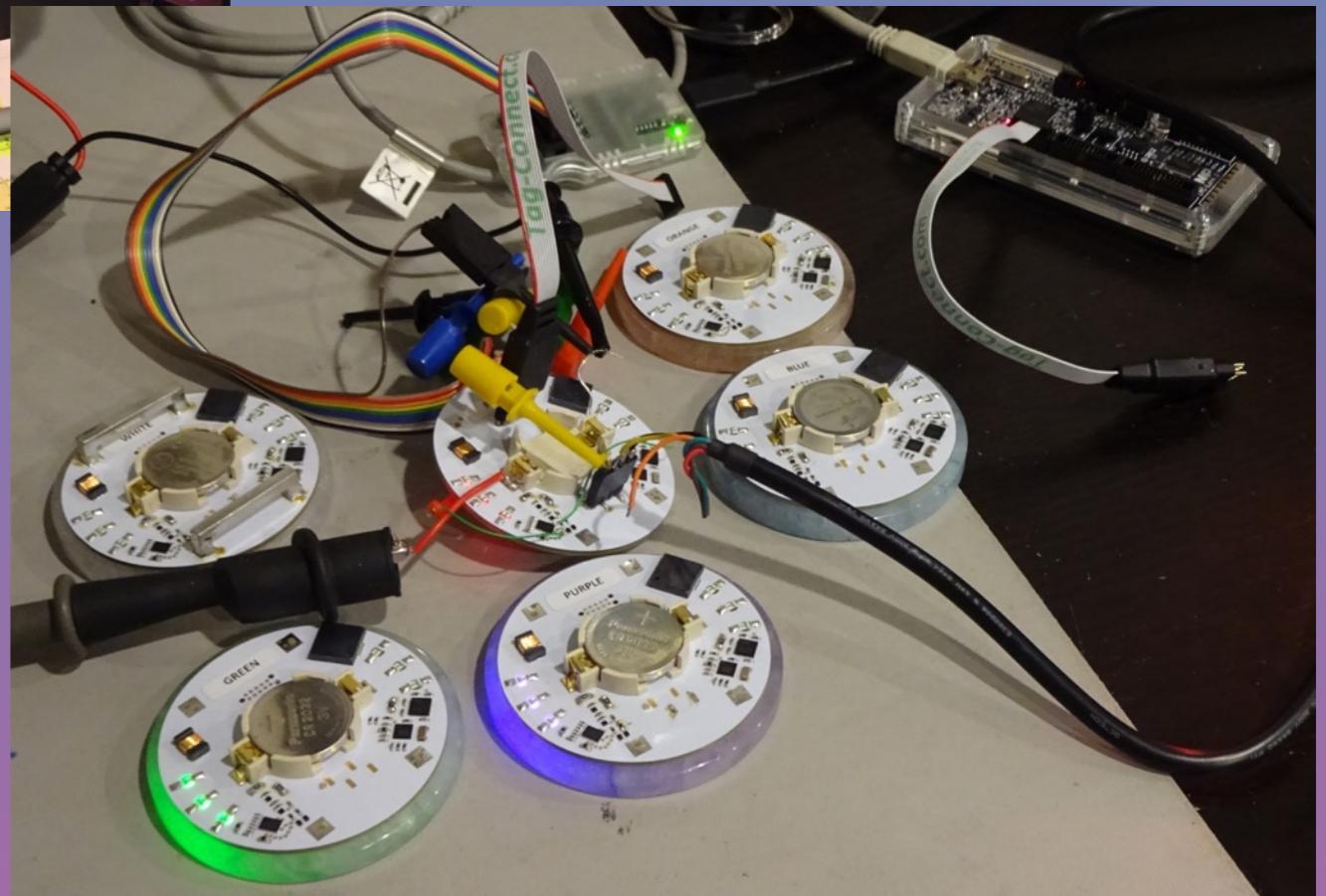
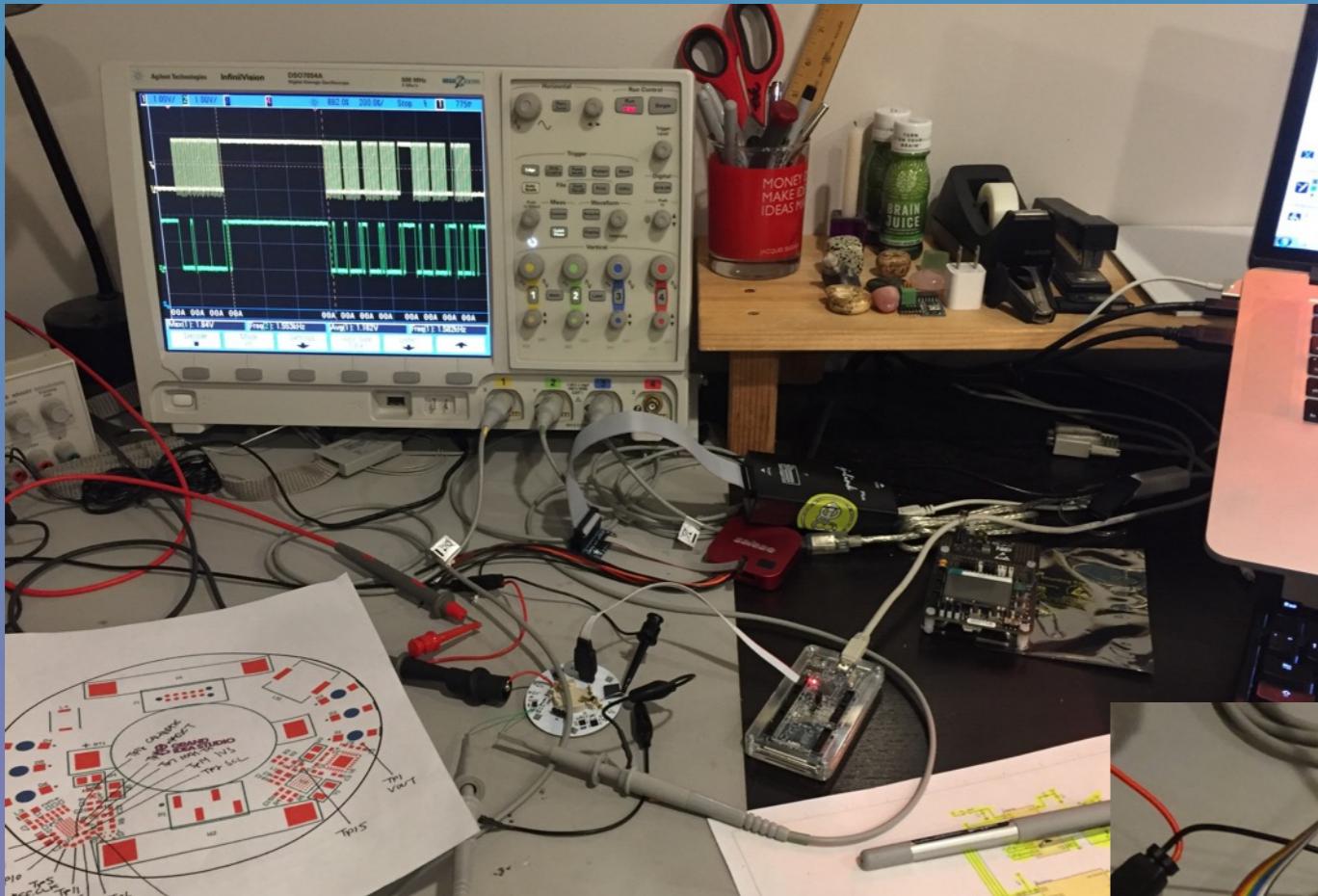
# EARLY CONCEPTS



# PROTOTYPING / DEVELOPMENT



# PROTOTYPING / DEVELOPMENT



# HUNTING FOR TREASURE

- ADVENTURES AT THE TUCSON GEM SHOW
  - 48 SHOWS OVER TWO WEEKS, ~50K PEOPLE
  - 36 HOURS TO FIND SUPPLIER
  - RETAIL VENDORS / HOTEL ROOMS -> WHOLESALE ->  
MINE OWNER-> FACTORY



# HUNTING FOR TREASURE



# GEMSTONE FABRICATION

- HAND CUT QUARTZ CRYSTAL
- RAW MATERIAL FROM BRAZIL
- NATURALLY FRACTURED, STRENGTH VARIES
- DYED COLORS FOR NON-HUMAN BADGES
- CRAFTED BY YEE ON GEMS & JEWELLERY



# GEMSTONE FABRICATION



# GEMSTONE FABRICATION



# GEMSTONE FABRICATION

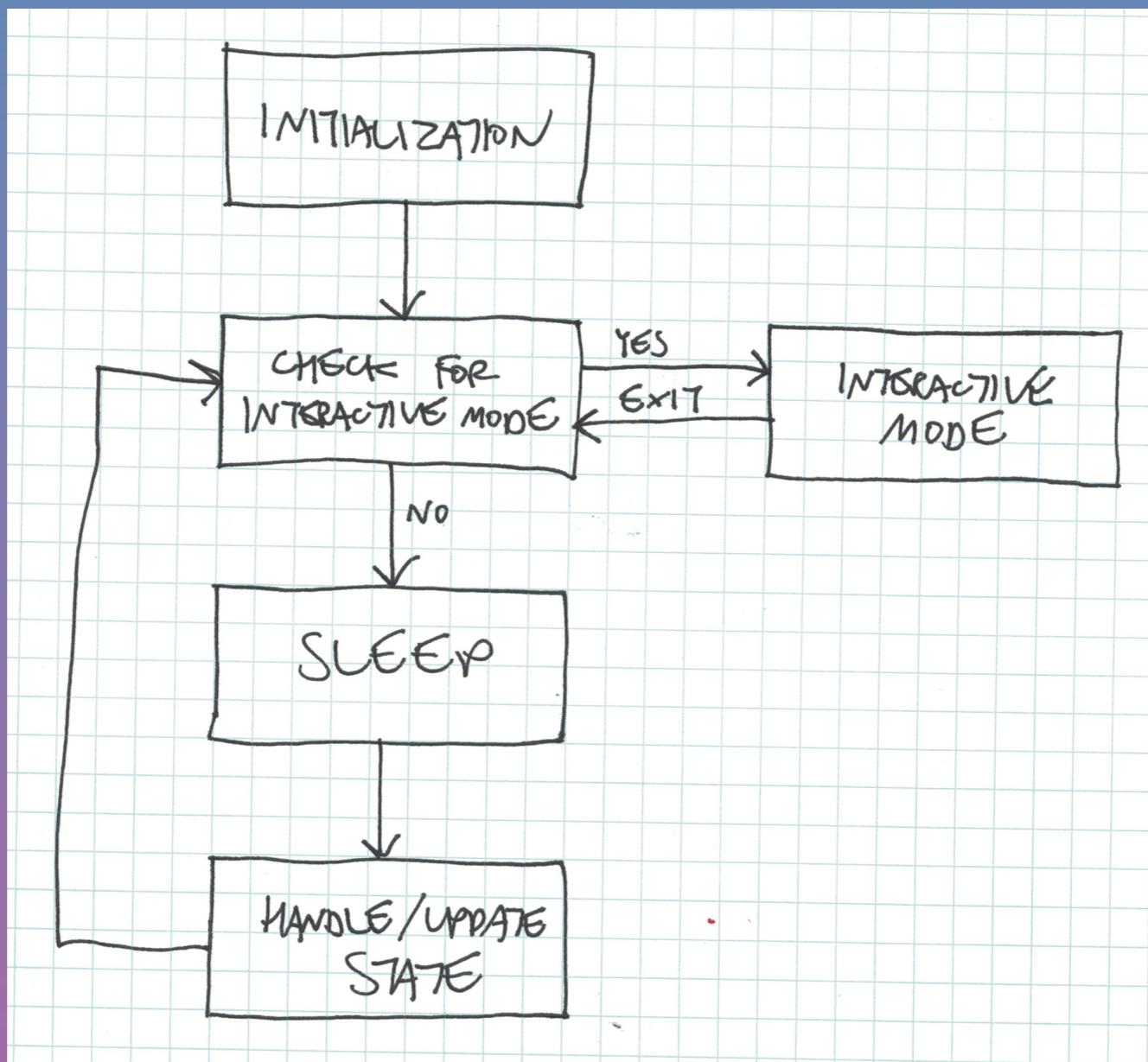


# GEMSTONE FABRICATION



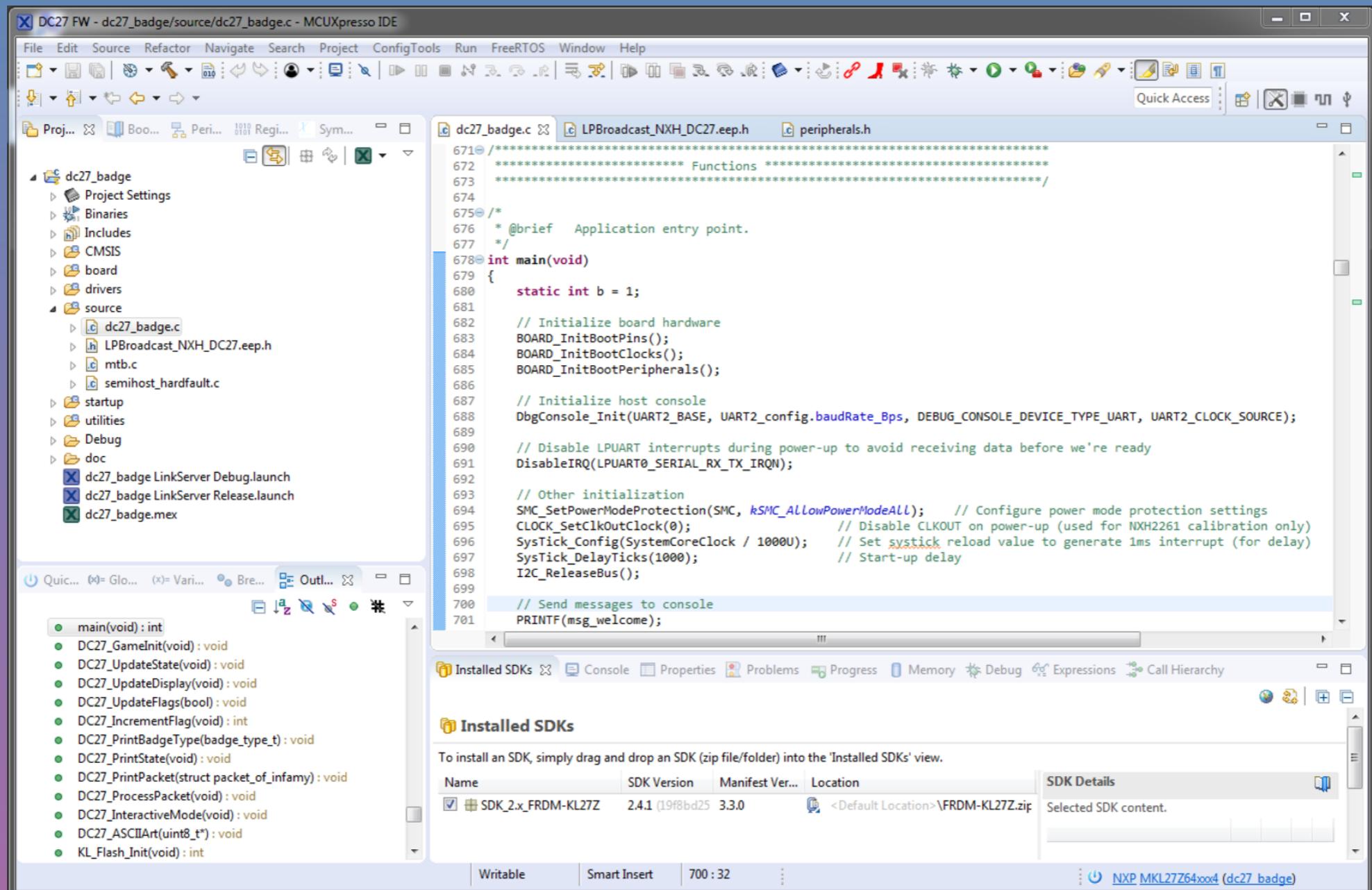
# FIRMWARE

- 85% OF FLASH (56KB), 33% OF RAM (5.3KB)
- ~3K PHYSICAL SOURCE LINES OF CODE IN DC27\_BADGE.C (MAIN)



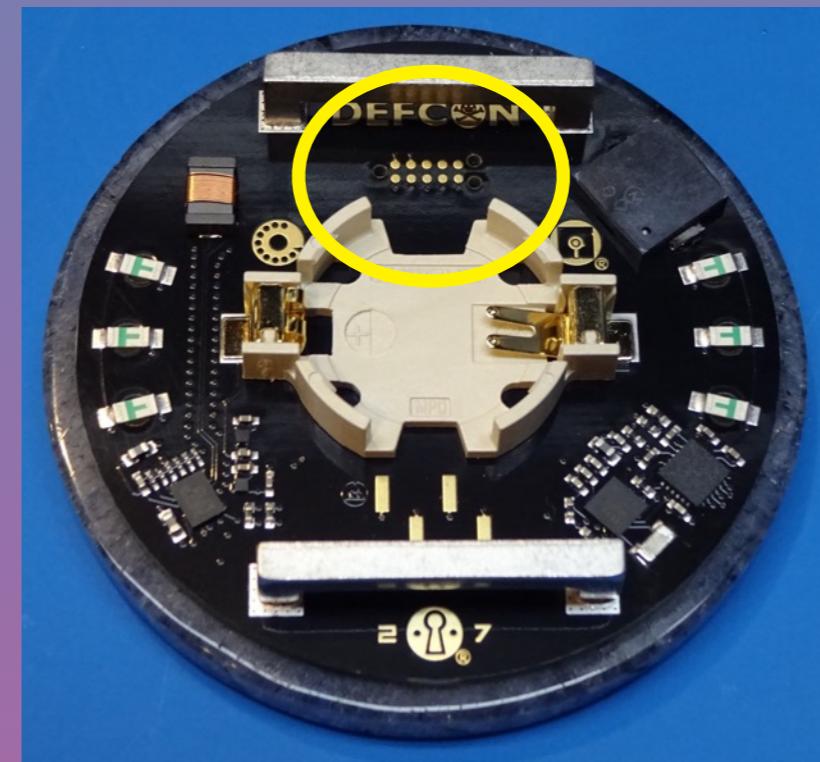
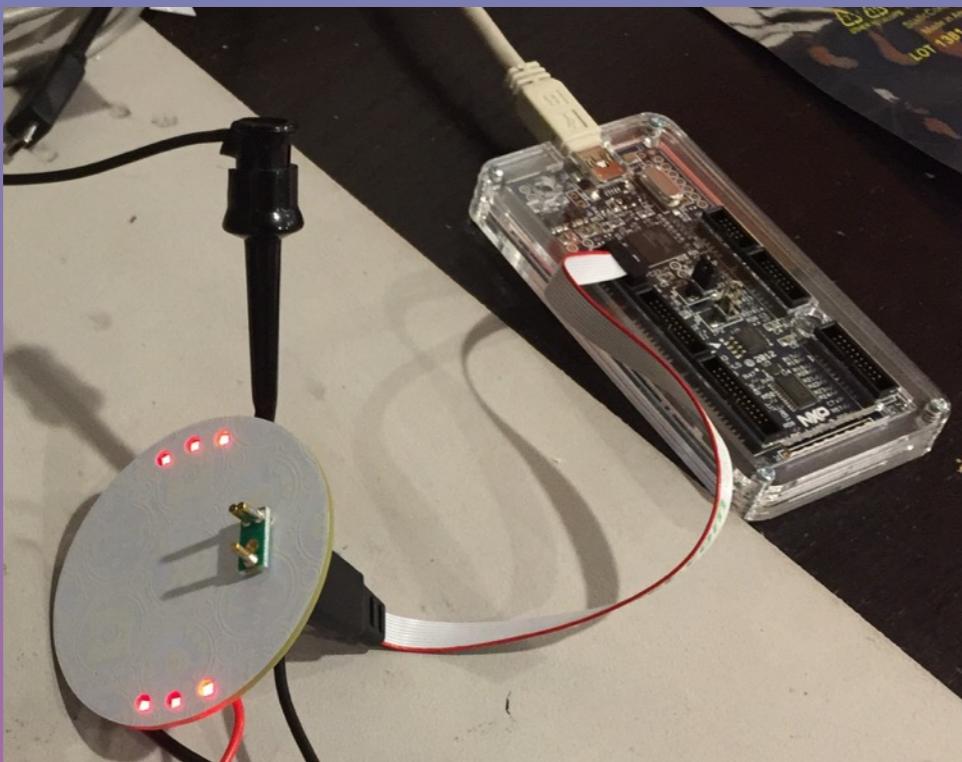
# DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT (SW)

- NXP MCUXPRESSO IDE 10.2.1
- FRDM-KL27Z SDK 2.4.1



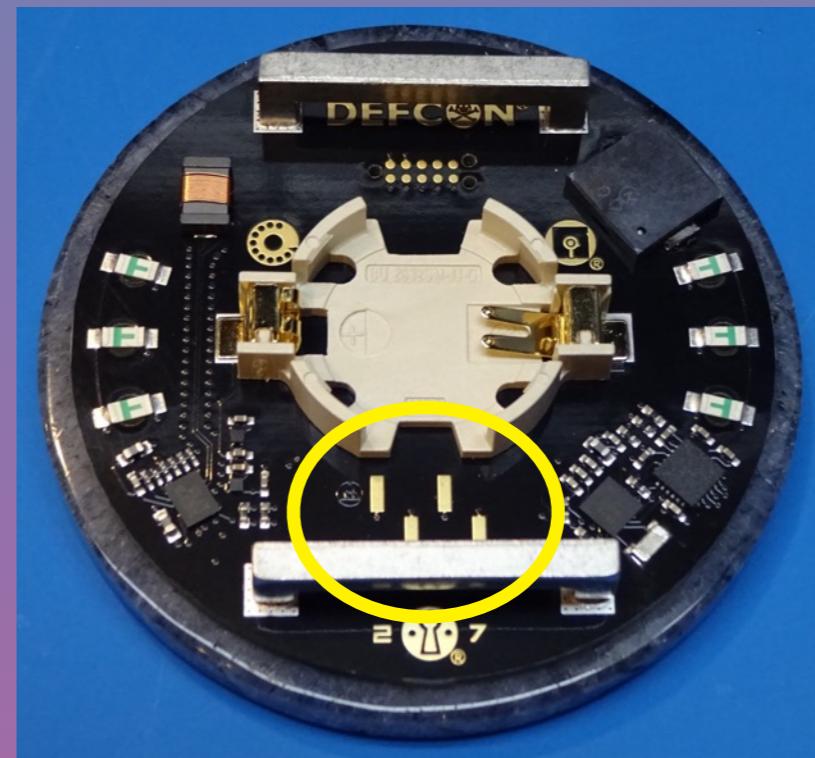
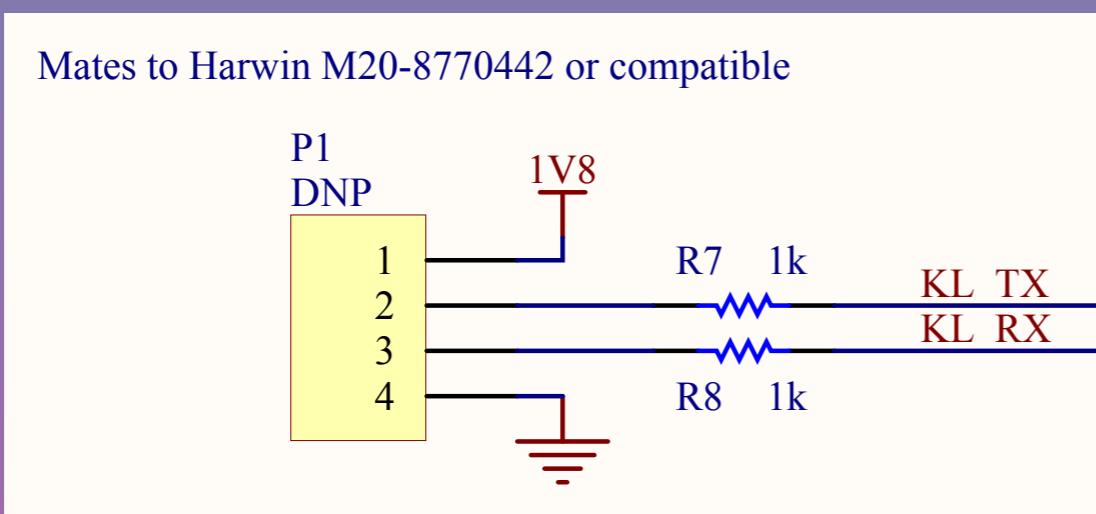
# DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT (HW)

- SWD (ARM SERIAL WIRE DEBUG)
- NXP LPC-LINK2
- TAG-CONNECT TC2050-IDC-NL-050-ALL (NORMAL ORIENTATION)
  - TRIM ALIGNMENT PINS IF USING W/ MOUNTED GEMSTONE
- VTREF PROVIDES 1.8V I/O LEVEL TO DEBUG PROBE

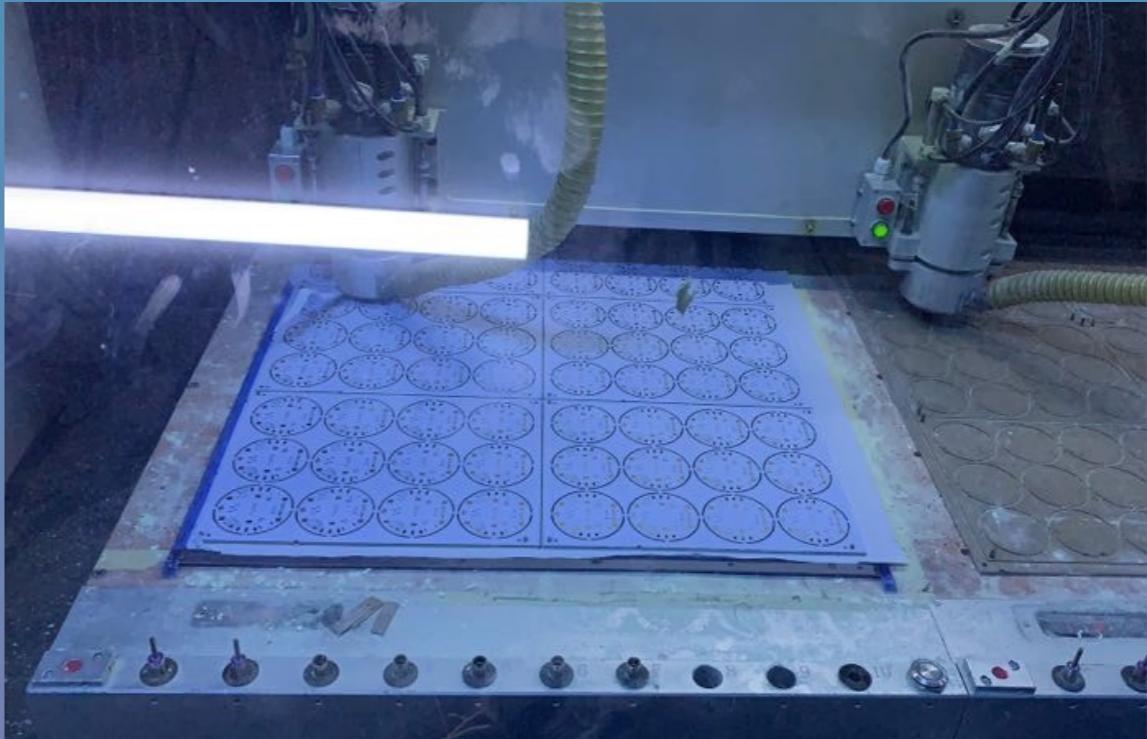


# DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT (HW)

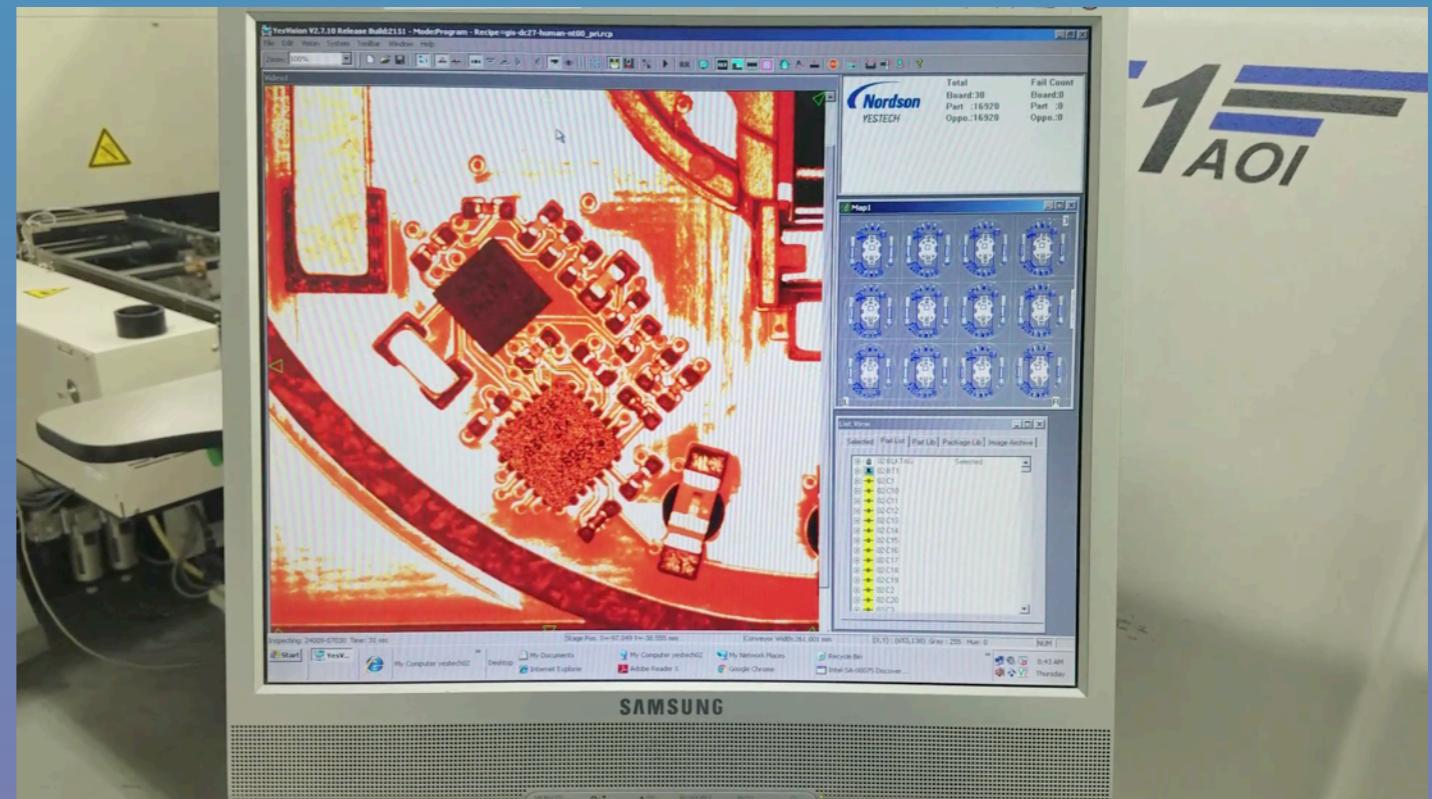
- UART
  - 1.8V @ 115200, 8N1
  - DEBUG OUTPUT / SYSTEM STATUS
  - COMMAND-BASED INTERACTIVE MODE
    - WILL ENTER AUTOMATICALLY IF RX LINE IS PULLED HIGH
    - MUST EXIT W/ CTRL-X



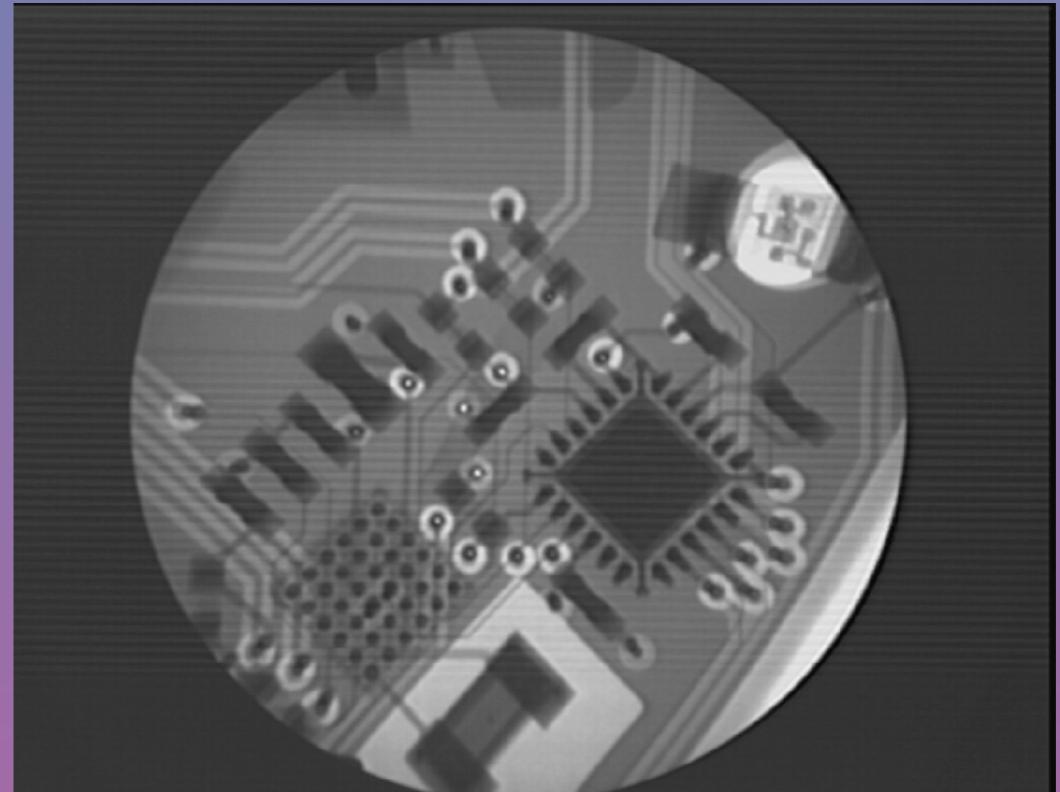
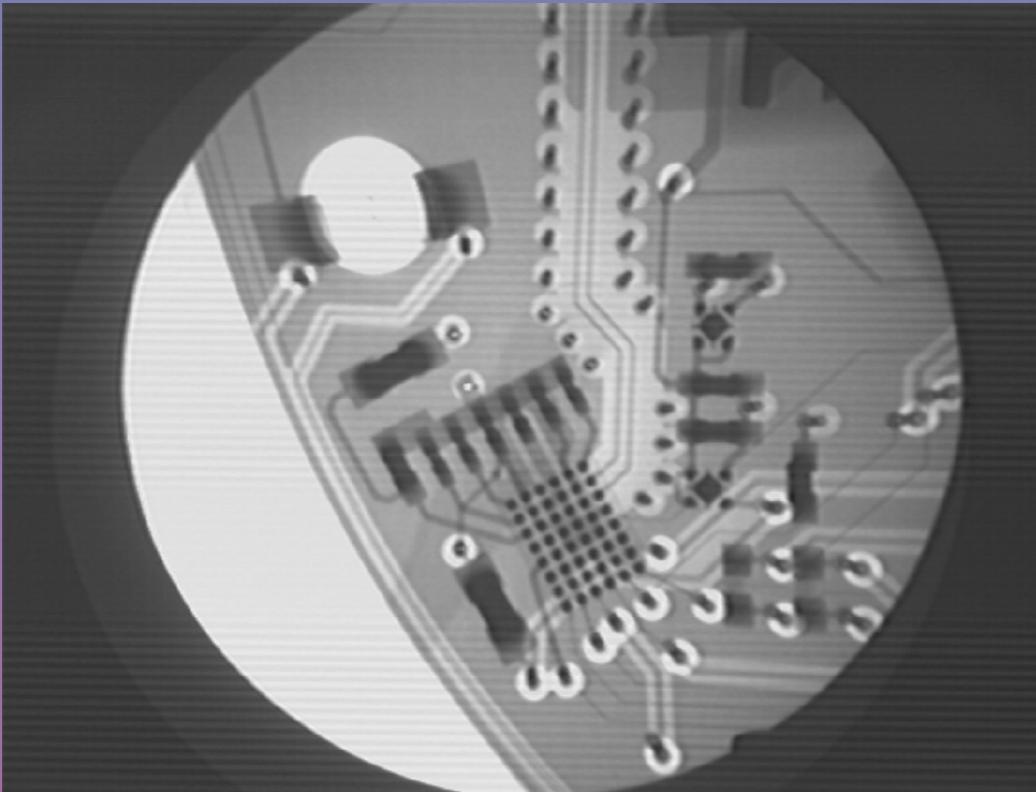
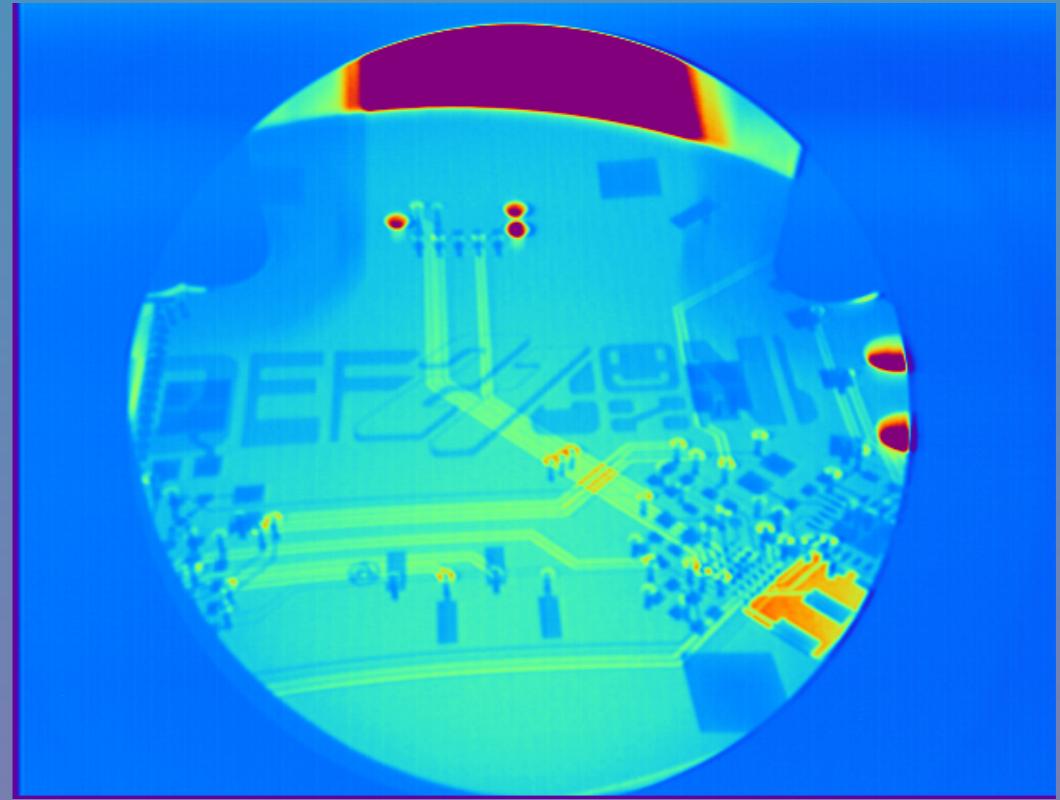
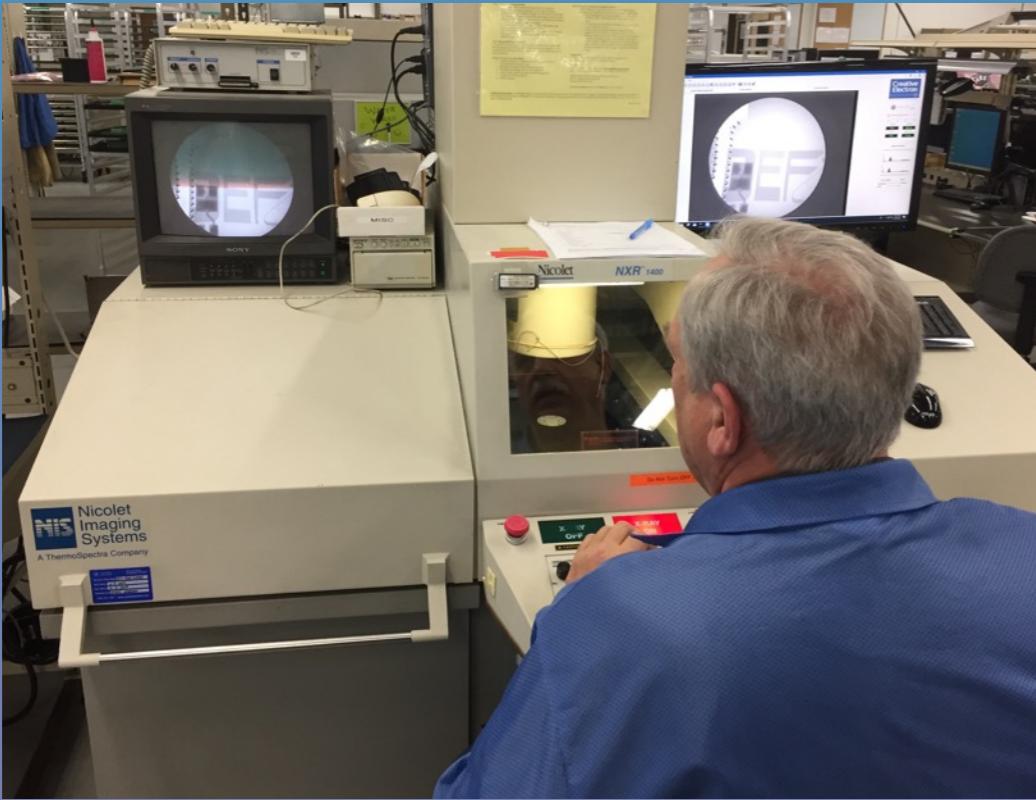
# PCB FABRICATION



# PCB ASSEMBLY

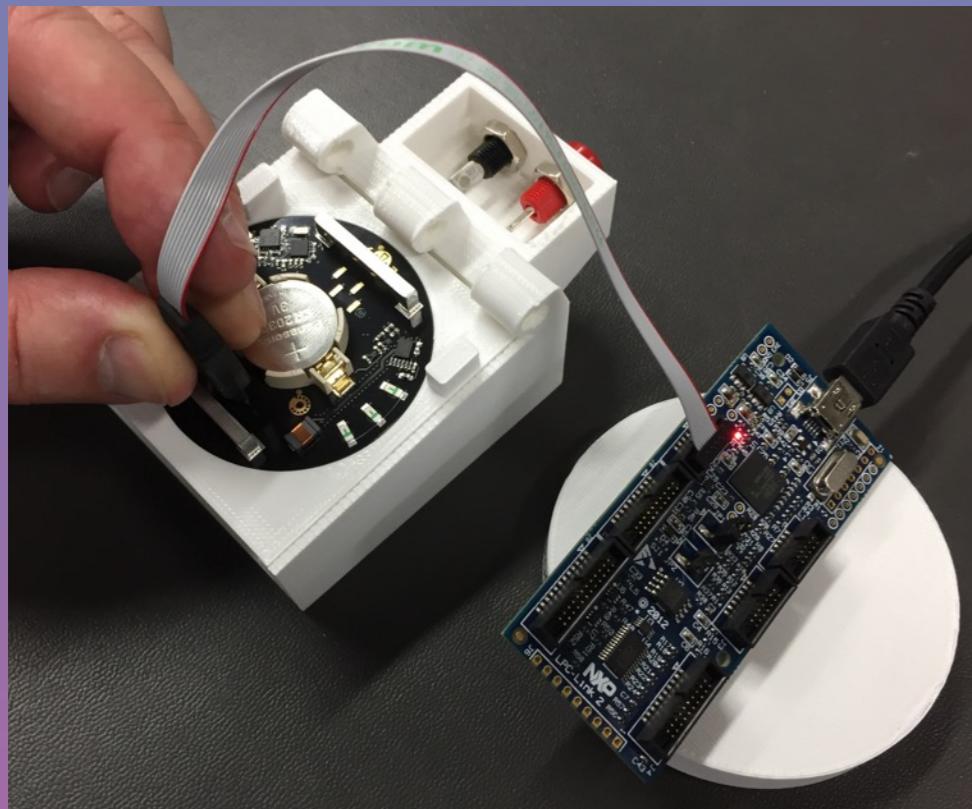


# X-RAY

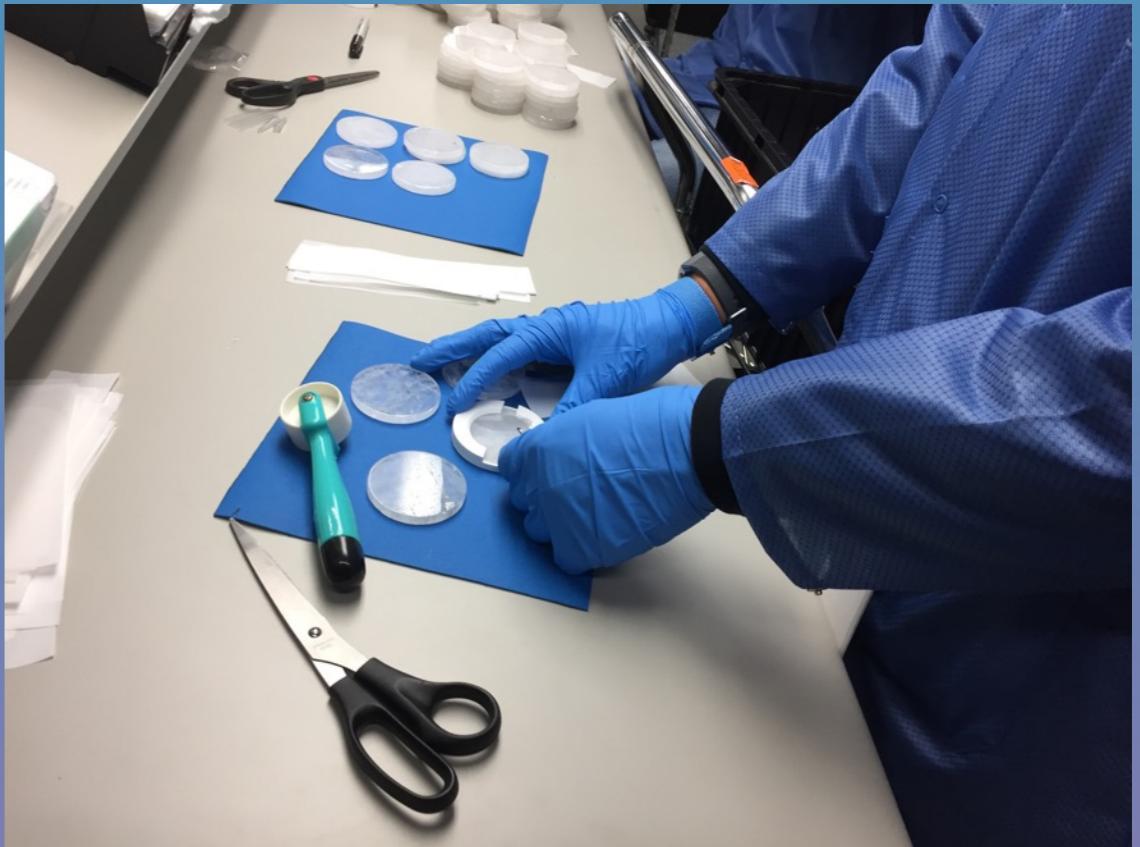


# PROGRAMMING / TESTING

- WINDOWS W/ MCUXPRESSO + LPC-LINK2
  - CMD SCRIPT TO PROGRAM KL27
  - POWER ON SELF TEST
  - INSPECTION OF LEDS (VISIBLE) AND PIEZO (AUDIBLE)
  - DETECTION / CONFIGURATION OF NXH2261 + LP5569



# FINAL ASSEMBLY



# NUMBERS

- HUMAN, WHITE: 26,500
- GOON, RED: 550
- SPEAKER, BLUE: 375
- VENDOR, PURPLE: 250
- PRESS, GREEN: 250
- VILLAGE, ORANGE: 250
- CONTEST, YELLOW: 250
- ARTIST, LIGHT BLUE: 100
- CFP REVIEW, GREY: 45
- UBER, BLACK: 20



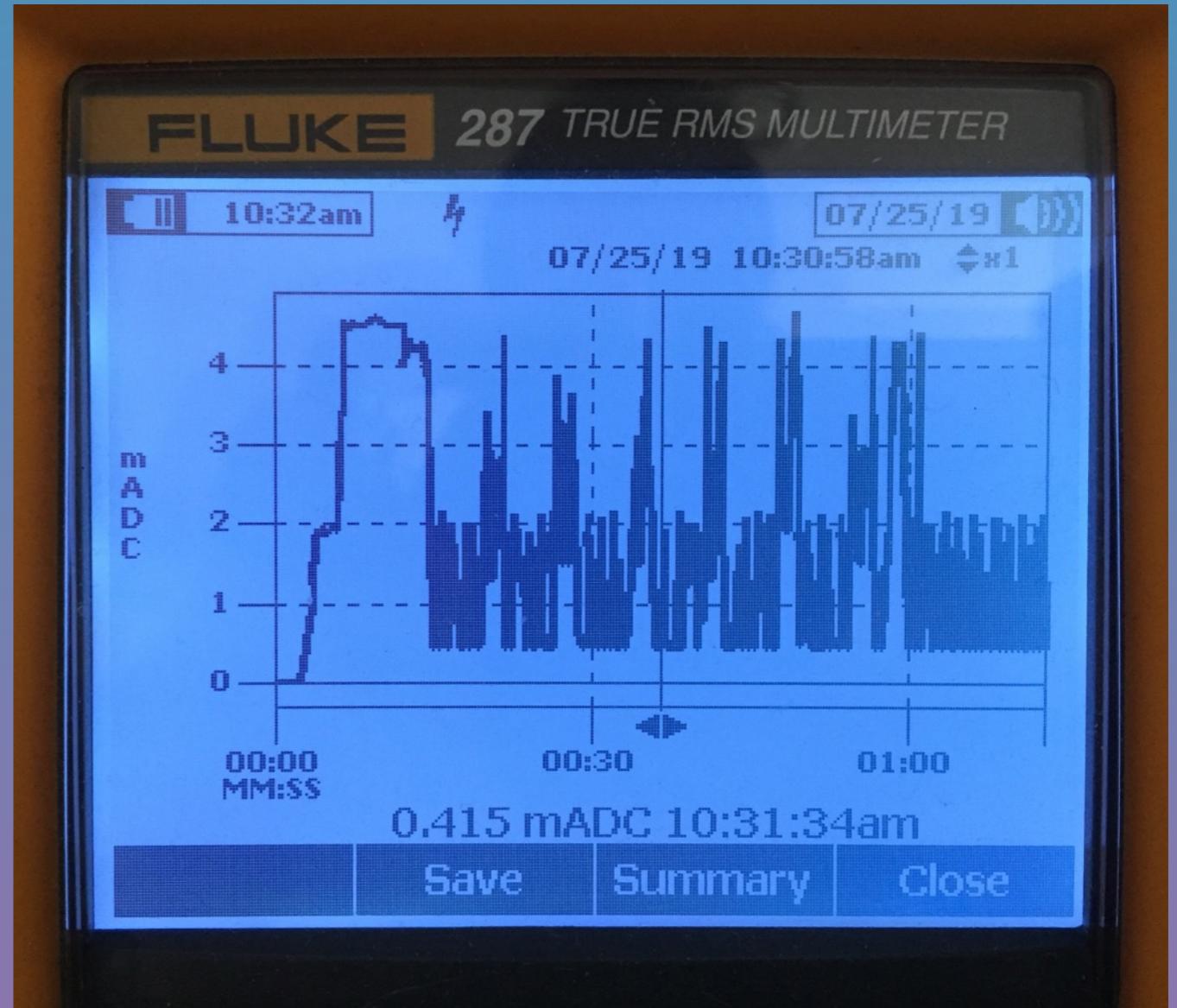
(BEFORE GEMSTONE ATTACHMENT)

# CHALLENGES / INSIGHTS

- TIME FRAME
- COMMUNICATION W/ PCB FAB
- USING UNFAMILIAR TECHNOLOGIES / NON-STANDARD MATERIALS
- BREAK PROJECT INTO SMALL BITES
- ALL PROBLEMS HAVE A ROOT CAUSE

# BATTERY LIFE

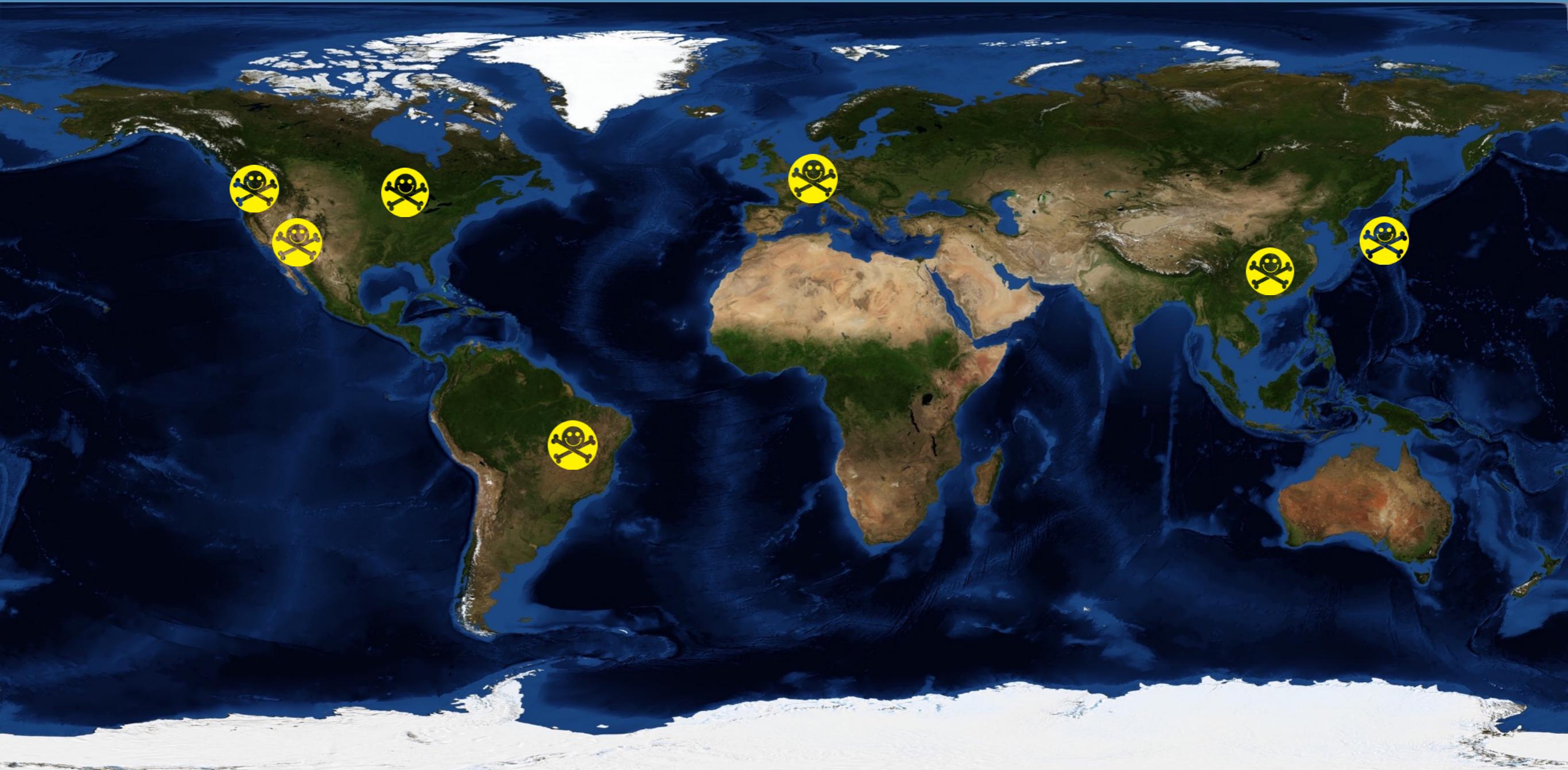
- CR2032 3V LITHIUM COIN CELL
  - 225MAH TO 2V
  - POWER UP: 4.2MA
  - ATTRACT MODE: 2.3 - 4.6MA
  - SLEEP MODE (NFMI ENABLED)
    - 0.41 - 2.0MA
    - 0.61MA AVERAGE
- MINIMUM DESIRED LIFE = 4 DAYS (96 HOURS) -> 2.3MAH AVERAGE



# FUTURE USE

- DATA TRANSFER
  - COVERT MESSAGE PASSING (NO RF SIGNATURE)
  - ROBOTICS (LOCATION TRACKING / SENSING)
- BLINKENLIGHTS
- GENERAL PURPOSE ARM DEV. ENVIRONMENT
- ???

# A GLOBAL EFFORT



BLUE MARBLE, RETO STÖCKLI, NASA EARTH OBSERVATORY

# RESOURCES

- DC27 HARDWARE HACKING VILLAGE (HHV)
- EXTRA MATERIALS (GEMSTONES, COMPONENTS, BATTERIES)
- REAL-LIFE ENGINEER FROM NXP
- DESIGN DOCUMENTATION, CODE, ETC.
- [www.grandideastudio.com/portfolio/  
defcon-27-badge/](http://www.grandideastudio.com/portfolio/defcon-27-badge/)

**ENJOY THE CON!**

**@JOEGRAND | WWW.GRANDIDEASTUDIO.COM**