# Orientação a objetos (OOP)

```
Classe Objetos

Maçã

Fruta Banana

Manga

Classe Objetos

Fusca

Carro Uno

Gol
```

```
In [1]: #include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

### Classe

```
class Carro {
    public:
        string marca;
        string modelo;
        int ano;
};
```

# **Objetos**

### **Instanciando Classe**

```
In [3]: Carro carro1;
```

# Atribuindo valores para propriedades:

```
carro2.modelo = "Uno";
    carro2.ano = 2007;

In [7]:
    cout << carro2.marca << "\n";
    cout << carro2.modelo << "\n";
    cout << carro2.ano;</pre>
Fiat
Uno
2007
```

## Métodos

## Definição interna

Vrum 2.0! - Volkswagen

# Definição externa

#### Carro.h

### Carro.cpp

```
In [11]:
    void Carro::acelera() {
        cout << "Vrum 3.0! - " << modelo << " - " << marca;
}</pre>
```

#### testes.cpp

```
In [12]: Carro carro1;
```

```
carro1.marca = "Volkswagen";
carro1.modelo = "Fusca";
carro1.ano = 1985;

carro1.acelera()
```

Vrum 3.0! - Fusca - Volkswagen

### Parametros métodos

```
In [13]:
          class Carro {
               public:
                   string marca;
                   string modelo;
                   int ano;
                   void acelera(int velocidade) {
                       cout << "Vrum 4.0! " << velocidade;</pre>
          };
In [14]:
          Carro carro1;
          carro1.marca = "Volkswagen";
          carro1.modelo = "Fusca";
          carro1.ano = 1985;
          carro1.acelera(120)
          Vrum 4.0! 120
In [15]:
          carro1.acelera(110)
```

# **Construtores**

Vrum 4.0! 110

In [19]:

```
cout << carro1.marca;</pre>
          Volkswagen
In [20]:
          cout << carro1.ano;</pre>
          2001
In [21]:
          Carro carro2("Fiat", "Uno");
          Executando construtor!
In [22]:
          cout << carro2.marca << "\n";</pre>
          Fiat
In [23]:
          cout << carro2.ano << "\n";</pre>
          2001
         Controle acesso
In [24]:
          class Carro {
               private:
                   string marca;
                   string modelo;
                   int ano;
          };
In [25]:
          Carro carro1;
          carro1.marca = "Fiat";
          input_line_32:3:8: error: 'marca' is a private member of '__cling_N524::Carro'
          carro1.marca = "Fiat";
          input_line_31:3:16: note: declared private here
                  string marca;
          Interpreter Error:
In [26]:
          class Carro {
               private:
                   string marca;
                   string modelo;
                   int ano;
               public:
                   // Setter
                   void setMarca(string x) {
                       if (x == "Volsksvagem" || x == "Fiat")
                            marca = x;
                       else
                           cout << "Marca invalida";</pre>
                   }
                   // Getter
                   string getMarca() {
                       return marca;
```

```
void setModelo(string x) {
                       modelo = x;
                   }
                   // Getter
                   string getModelo() {
                       return modelo;
                   // Setter
                   void setAno(int x) {
                       if (x > 1990)
                            ano = x;
                       else
                            cout << "Ano inválido!";</pre>
                   }
                   // Getter
                   int getAno() {
                       return ano;
          };
In [27]:
          Carro carro1;
          carro1.setMarca("Fiat");
           carro1.setModelo("Uno");
           carro1.setAno(2005);
In [28]:
          cout << carro1.modelo << "\n";</pre>
          input_line_35:2:17: error: 'modelo' is a private member of '__cling_N526::Carro'
           cout << carro1.modelo << "\n";</pre>
          input_line_33:4:16: note: declared private here
                  string modelo;
          Interpreter Error:
In [29]:
          cout << carro1.getMarca() << "\n";</pre>
          cout << carro1.getModelo() << "\n";</pre>
          cout << carro1.getAno() << "\n";</pre>
          Fiat
          Uno
          2005
In [30]:
          carro1.setAno(1985);
          Ano inválido!
In [31]:
          cout << carro1.getAno() << "\n";</pre>
          2005
In [32]:
          carro1.ano = 1985;
          input_line_39:2:9: error: 'ano' is a private member of '__cling_N526::Carro'
           carro1.ano = 1985;
          input_line_33:5:13: note: declared private here
```

// Setter

```
int ano;
          Interpreter Error:
In [33]:
           cout << carro1.getAno() << "\n";</pre>
          2005
In [34]:
           carro1.setAno(1996);
In [35]:
           cout << carro1.getAno() << "\n";</pre>
          1996
```

# Vetor de Objetos

```
In [36]:
          Carro carros[3];
In [37]:
          carros[0].setMarca("Fiat");
          carros[0].setModelo("Uno");
          carros[1].setMarca("Volsksvagem");
          carros[2].setModelo("Fusca");
```

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