

page number	Funciton Name	Line Numbers
1	open_character_stream	23
2	get_char	45
3	unget_char	62
4	open_token_stream	78
5, 6, 7	get_token	95
8	is_token_end	173
9	token_type	204
10, 11	print_token	220
12	is_comment	264
13	is_keyword	277
14	is_char_constant	291
15	is_num_constant	304
16	is_str_constant	328
17	is_identifier	350
18	print_spec_symbol	377
19	is_spec_symbol	426
20	main	459

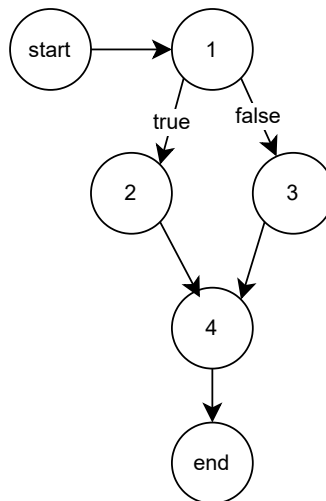
- End nodes may drawn multiple times to improve graph readability.
- All end nodes represent the same funciton exit node.
- Code screenshots are from before faults were corrected.
- Drawn and exported from draw.io

```

15  /** ***** */
16  /* NMAE:open_character_stream          */
17  /* INPUT:      a filename                */
18  /* OUTPUT:     a BufferedReader          */
19  /* DESCRIPTION: when not given a filename, */
20  /*              open stdin,otherwise open  */
21  /*              the existed file          */
22  /** ***** */
23  BufferedReader open_character_stream(String fname) {
24      BufferedReader br = null;
25      if (fname == null) {
26          br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
27      } else {
28          try {
29              FileReader fr = new FileReader(fname);
30              br = new BufferedReader(fr);
31          } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
32              System.out.print("The file " + fname + " doesn't exists\n");
33              e.printStackTrace();
34          }
35      }
36
37      return br;
38  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	24,25	24	25	
2	26	26	26	
3	29, 30	29	30	
4	37	37	37	

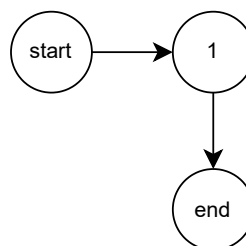


```

40  /****** */
41  /* NAME: get_char */
42  /* INPUT:      a BufferedReader */
43  /* OUTPUT:     a character; when EOF, return -1 */
44  /****** */
45  int get_char(BufferedReader br){
46      int ch = 0;
47      try {
48          br.mark(4);
49          ch= br.read();
50      } catch (IOException e) {
51          e.printStackTrace();
52      }
53      return ch;
54  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	46, 48, 49, 53	46	53	

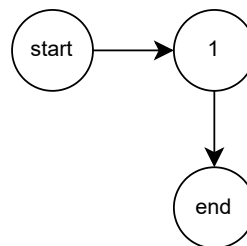


```

56  /*****
57  /* NAME:      unget_char
58  /* INPUT:     a BufferedReader,a character */
59  /* OUTPUT:    a character
60  /* DESCRIPTION:move backward.when unable to put back,return -1(EOF) */
61  *****/
62  char unget_char (int ch,BufferedReader br) {
63      try {
64          br.reset();
65      } catch (IOException e) {
66          e.printStackTrace();
67      }
68      return 0;
69  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	64, 68	64	68	

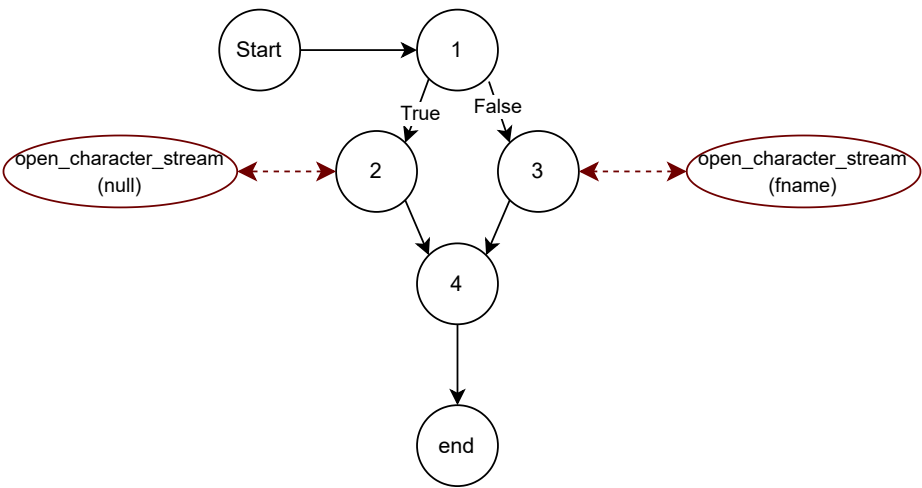


```

71  /*****
72  /* NAME:open_token_stream          */
73  /* INPUT:      a filename          */
74  /* OUTPUT:     a BufferedReader    */
75  /* DESCRIPTION: when filename is EMPTY,choice standard */
76  /*             input device as input source          */
77  /*****
78  BufferedReader open_token_stream(String fname)
79  {
80      BufferedReader br;
81      if(fname==null || fname.equals(""))
82          br=open_character_stream(null);
83      else
84          br=open_character_stream(fname);
85      return br;
86  }
87

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	80, 81	80	81	(none)
2	82	82	82	open_character_stream (null)
3	84	84	84	open_character_stream (fname)
4	85	85	85	(none)



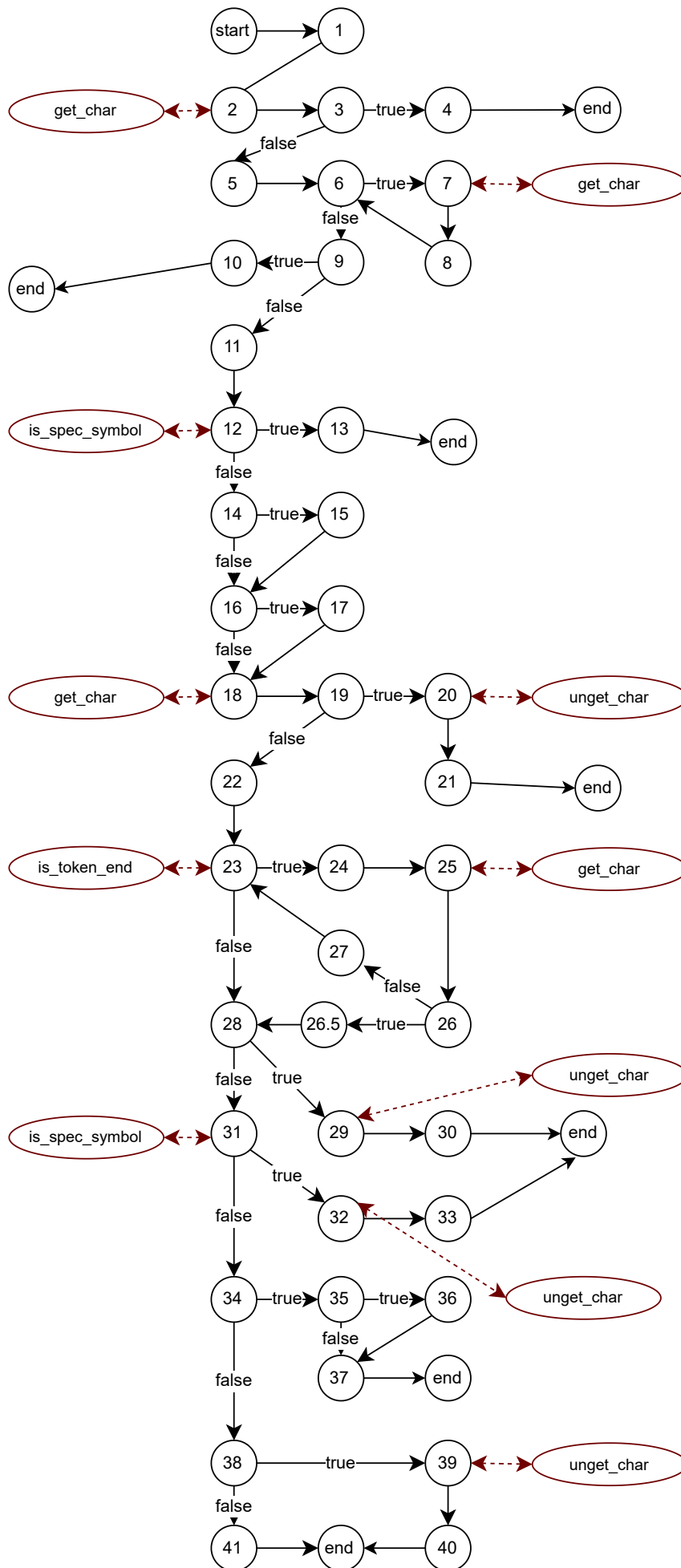
```

88  /*****
89  /* NAME :   get_token
90  /* INPUT:   a BufferedReader
91  /* OUTPUT:  a token string
92  /* DESCRIPTION: according the syntax of tokens,dealing
93  /*           with different case and get one token
94  *****/
95  String get_token(BufferedReader br)
96  {
97      int i=0,j;
98      int id=0;
99      1  int res = 0;
100     char ch = '\0';
101
102     StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
103
104     try {
105         2      res = get_char(br);
106         3      if (res == -1) {
107             4          return null;
108         }
109         5      ch = (char)res;
110         6      while(ch==' '||ch=='\n' || ch == '\r')
111         {
112             7          res = get_char(br);
113             8          ch = (char)res;
114         }
115
116         910  if(res == -1)return null;
117         11  sb.append(ch);
118         12 13  if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true)return sb.toString();
119         14 15  if(ch =='"')id=2;    /* prepare for string */
120         16 17  if(ch ==59)id=1;    /* prepare for comment */
121
122         18  res = get_char(br);
123         19  if (res == -1) {
124             20      unget_char(ch,br);
125             21      return sb.toString();
126         }
127         22  ch = (char)res;
128
129         23  while (is_token_end(id,res) == false)/* until meet the end character */
130         {
131             sb.append(ch);
132             24      br.mark(4);
133             25      res = get_char(br);
134             26      if (res == -1) {
135                 26.5      break;
136             }
137             27      ch = (char)res;
138         }
139
140         28  if(res == -1)    /* if end character is eof token
141         29      { unget_char(ch,br);    /* then put back eof on token_stream */
142         30      return sb.toString();
143         }
144
145         31  if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true)    /* if end character is special_symbol */
146         32      { unget_char(ch,br);    /* then put back this character
147         33      return sb.toString();
148         }
149         34  if(id==1)    /* if end character is " and is string */
150         {
151             35      if (ch == '"') {
152                 36      sb.append(ch);
153             }
154             37      return sb.toString();
155         }
156         38  if(id==0 && ch==59)
157             /* when not in string or comment,meet ";" */
158             { unget_char(ch,br);    /* then put back this character
159             return sb.toString();
160         }
161     } catch (IOException e) {
162         e.printStackTrace();
163     }
164
165     41  return sb.toString();    /* return normal case token
166 }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls / return statements
1	97-100,102	97	102	
2	105	105	105	get_char
3	106	106	106	
4	107	107	107	return null
5	109	109	109	
6	110	110	110	
7	112	112	112	get_char
8	113	113	113	
9	116a	116a	116a	
10	116b	116b	116b	return null
11	117	117	117	
12	118a	118a	118a	is_spec_symbol
13	118b	118b	118b	return sb.toString
14	119a	119a	119a	
15	119b	119b	119b	
16	120a	120a	120a	
17	120b	120b	120b	
18	122	122	122	get_char
19	123	123	123	
20	124	124	124	unset_char
21	125	125	125	return sb.toString();
22	127	127	127	
23	129	129	129	is_token_end
24	131, 132	131	132	
25	133	133	133	get_char
26	134, 135	134	135	

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
26.5	135	135	135	return
27	137	137	137	
28	140	140	140	
29	141	141	141	unset_char
30	142	142	142	return sb.toString();
31	145	145	145	is_spec_symbol
32	146	146	146	unset_char
33	147	147	147	return sb.toString();
34	149	149	149	
35	151	151	151	
36	152	152	152	
37	154	154	154	return sb.toString();
38	156	156	156	
39	158	158	158	unset_char
40	159	159	159	return sb.toString();
41	165	165	165	return sb.toString();

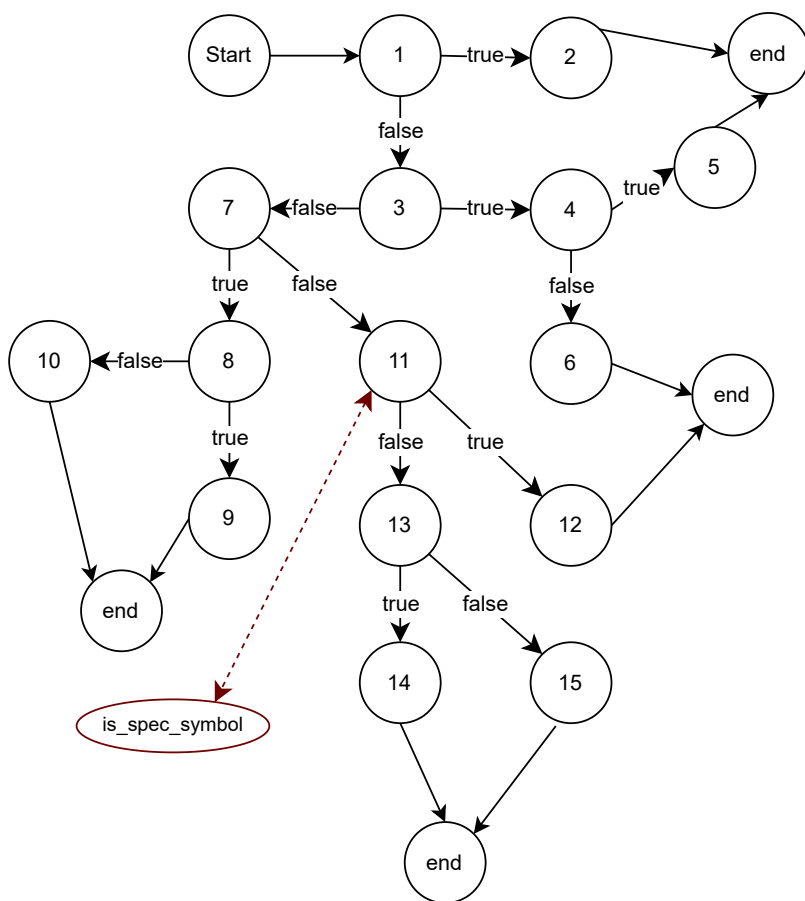



```

168  /******
169  /* NAME:      is_token_end
170  /* INPUT:     a character,a token status
171  /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value
172  /******
173  static boolean is_token_end(int str_com_id, int res)
174  {
175      if(res==-1)return(true); /* is eof token? */
176      char ch = (char)res;
177      if(str_com_id==1) /* is string token */
178          { if(ch=="' || ch=='\n' || ch == '\r' || ch=='\t') /* for string until meet another " */
179              return true;
180              else
181                  return false;
182          }
183
184      if(str_com_id==2) /* is comment token */
185          { if(ch=='\n' || ch == '\r' || ch=='\t') /* for comment until meet end of line */
186              return true;
187              else
188                  return false;
189          }
190
191      if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true) return true; /* is special_symbol? */
192      if(ch == ' ' || ch=='\n' || ch=='\r' || ch==59) return true;
193          /* others until meet blank or tab or 59 */
194      return false;
195          /* other case,return FALSE */
196  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	175a	175a	175a	(none)
2	175b	175b	175b	
3	176, 177	176	177	(none)
4	178	178	178	(none)
5	179	179	179	return true;
6	181	181	181	return false;
7	184	184	184	(none)
8	185	185	185	(none)
9	186	186	186	return true;
10	188	188	188	(none)
11	191a	191a	191a	is_spec_symbol()
12	191b	191b	191b	return true;
13	192a	192a	192a	(none)
14	192b	192b	192b	return true;
15	194	194	194	return false;

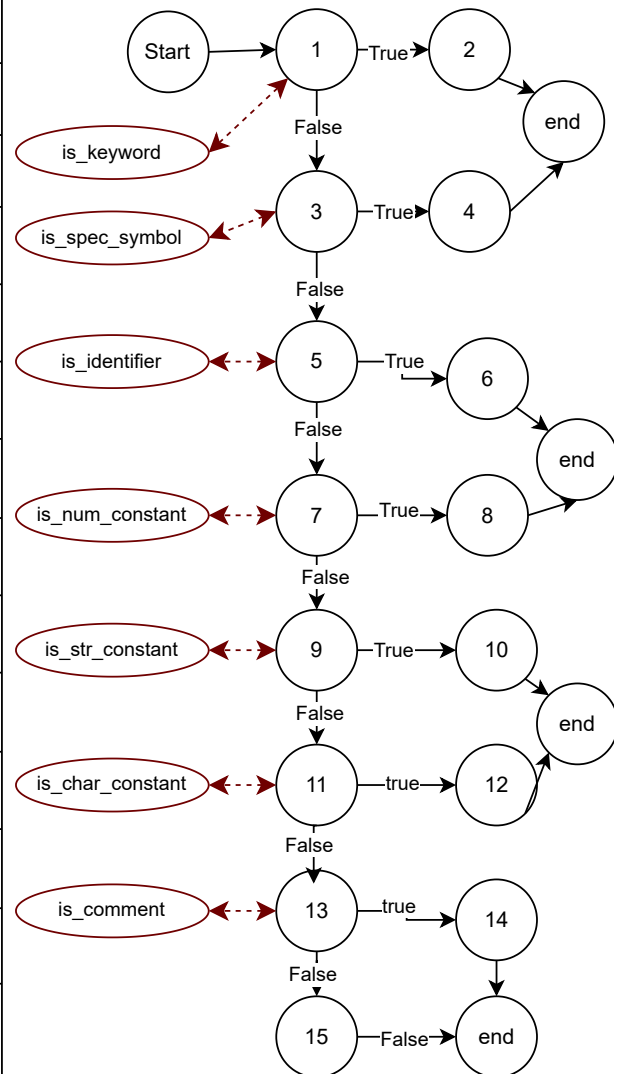


```

197  /*****
198  /* NAME :   token_type
199  /* INPUT:    a token
200  /* OUTPUT:   an integer value
201  /* DESCRIPTION: the integer value is corresponding
202  /*           to the different token type
203  /*****
204  static int token_type(String tok)
205  {
206  if(is_keyword(tok))return(keyword);
207  if(is_spec_symbol(tok.charAt(0)))return(spec_symbol);
208  if(is_identifier(tok))return(identifier);
209  if(is_num_constant(tok))return(num_constant);
210  if(is_str_constant(tok))return(str_constant);
211  if(is_char_constant(tok))return(char_constant);
212  if(is_comment(tok))return(comment);
213  return(error);
214  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	206a	206a	206a	is_keyword(tok)
2	206b	206b	206b	return(keyword);
3	207a	207a	207a	is_spec_symbol(tok.charAt(0))
4	207b	207b	207b	return(spec_symbol);
5	208a	208a	208a	is_identifier(tok)
6	208b	208b	208b	return(identifier);
7	209a	209a	209a	is_num_constant(tok)
8	209b	209b	209b	return(num_constant);
9	210a	210a	210a	is_str_constant(tok)
10	210b	210b	210b	return(str_constant);
11	211a	211a	211a	is_char_constant(tok)
12	211b	211b	211b	return(char_constant);
13	212a	212a	212a	is_comment(tok)
14	212b	212b	212b	return(comment);
15	213	213	213	return(error);

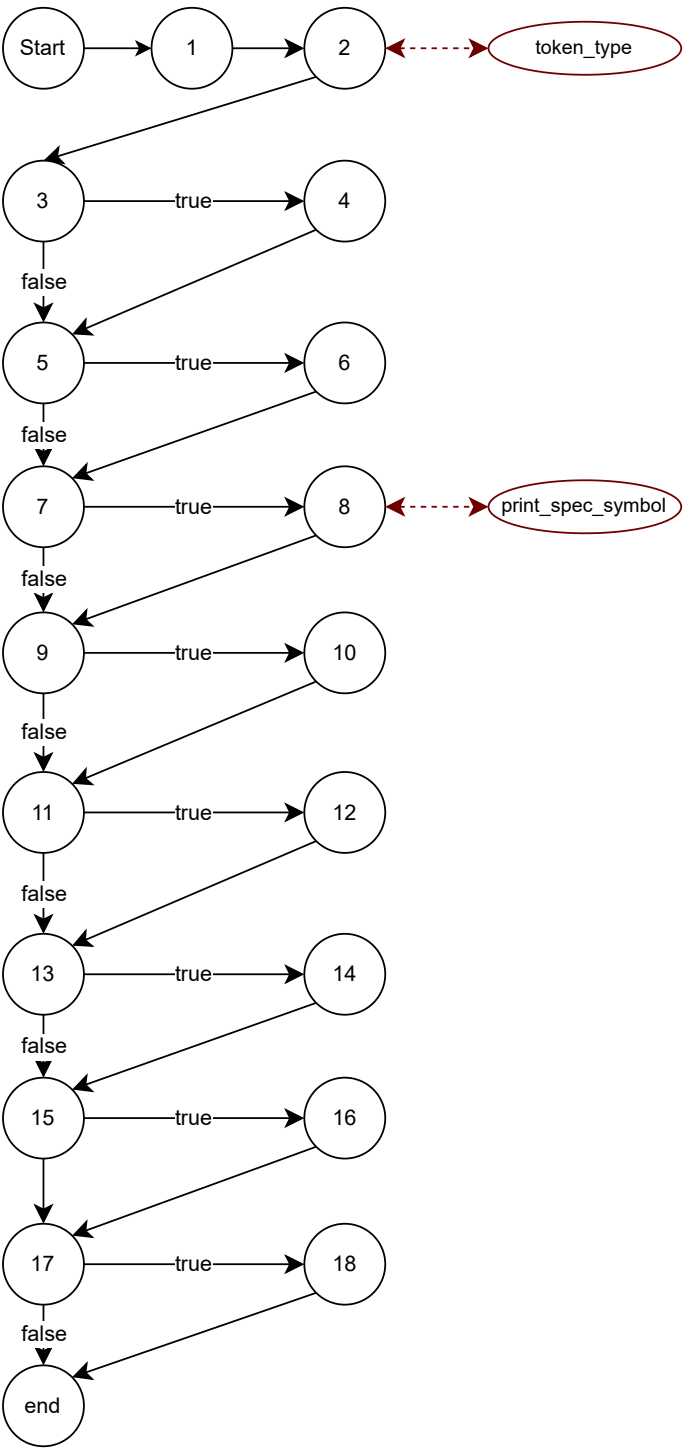


```

216  /*****
217  /* NAME: print_token                                */
218  /* INPUT:  a token                                */
219  *****/
220  void print_token(String tok)
221  { int type;
222    type=token_type(tok);
223    if(type==error)
224    {
225        System.out.print("error,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
226    }
227
228    if(type==keyword)
229    {
230        System.out.print("keyword,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
231    }
232
233    if(type==spec_symbol)print_spec_symbol(tok);
234    if(type==identifier)
235    {
236        System.out.print("identifier,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
237    }
238    if(type==num_constant)
239    {
240        System.out.print("numeric," + tok + ".\n");
241    }
242    if(type==str_constant)
243    {
244        System.out.print("string," + tok + ".\n");
245    }
246    if(type==char_constant)
247    {
248        System.out.print("character,\"" + tok.charAt(1) + "\".\n");
249    }
250    if(type==comment)
251    {
252        System.out.print("comment,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
253    }
254 }
255
256 /* the code for tokens judgment function */

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	221	221	221	(none)
2	222	222	222	token_type(tok)
3	223	223	223	(none)
4	225	225	225	(none)
5	228	228	228	(none)
6	230	230	230	(none)
7	233a	233a	233a	(none)
8	233b	233b	233b	print_spec_symbol(tok)
9	234	234	234	(none)
10	236	236	236	(none)
11	238	238	238	(none)
12	240	240	240	(none)
13	242	242	242	(none)
14	244	244	244	(none)
15	246	246	246	(none)
16	248	248	248	(none)
17	250	250	250	(none)
18	252	252	252	(none)

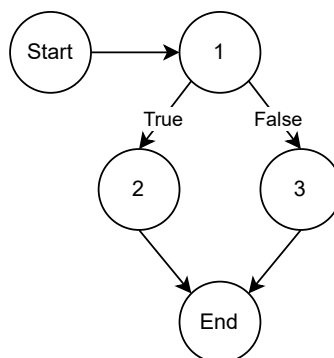


```

259      /*****
260      /* NAME:is_comment          */
261      /* INPUT:   a token */
262      /* OUTPUT:   a BOOLEAN value */
263      /*****
264      static boolean is_comment(String ident)
265      {
266          if( ident.charAt(0) ==59 ) /* the char is 59 */
267              return true;
268          else
269              return false;
270      }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	266	266	266	(none)
2	267	267	267	return true;
3	269	269	269	return false;

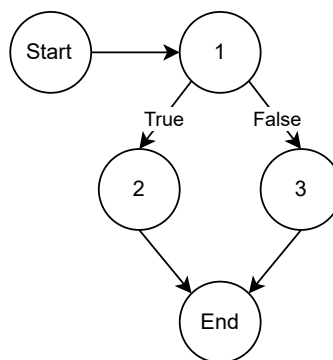


```

272  /*****
273  /* NAME:is_keyword          */
274  /* INPUT:  a token */
275  /* OUTPUT:  a BOOLEAN value */
276  /*****
277  static boolean is_keyword(String str)
278  {
279  if (str.equals("and") || str.equals("or") || str.equals("if") ||
280      str.equals("xor")||str.equals("lambda")||str.equals("=>"))
281      return true;
282      else
283      return false;
284  }
285

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	279, 280	279	280	(none)
2	281	281	281	return true;
3	283	283	283	return false;

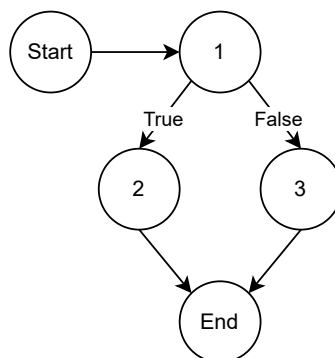


```

286  /******
287  /* NAME:    is_char_constant    */
288  /* INPUT:   a token */
289  /* OUTPUT:  a BOOLEAN value    */
290  /******
291  static boolean is_char_constant(String str)
292  {
293      if (str.length() > 2 || str.charAt(0)=='#' && Character.isLetter(str.charAt(1)))
294          return true;
295      else
296          return false;
297  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	293	293	293	(none)
2	294	294	294	return true;
3	296	296	296	return false;

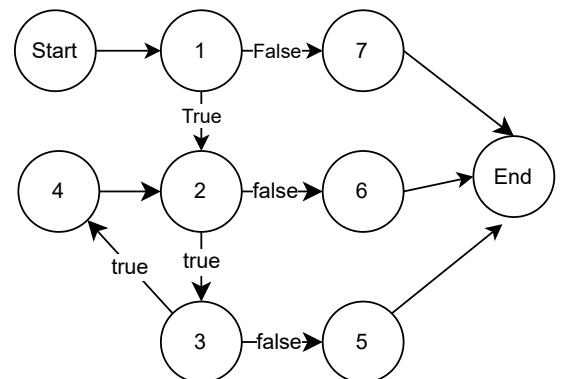


```

299  /****** */
300  /* NAME:is_num_constant */
301  /* INPUT:  a token */
302  /* OUTPUT:  a BOOLEAN value */
303  /****** */
304  static boolean is_num_constant(String str)
305  {
306      int i=1;
307
308      if ( Character.isDigit(str.charAt(0)))
309      {
310          while ( i < str.length() && str.charAt(i) != '\0' )
311          {
312              if(Character.isDigit(str.charAt(i+1)))
313                  i++;
314              else
315                  return false;
316          }
317          return true;
318      }
319      else
320          return false;
321  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	306, 308	306	308	none
2	310	310	310	none
3	312	312	312	none
4	313	313	313	(none)
5	315	315	315	return false;
6	317	317	317	return true;
7	320	320	320	return false;

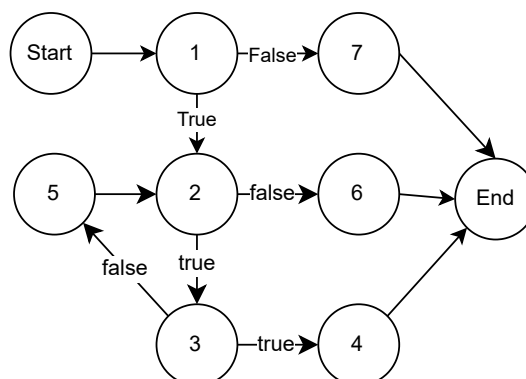



```

323  /*****
324  /* NAME:is_str_constant      */
325  /* INPUT:   a token */
326  /* OUTPUT:   a BOOLEAN value      */
327  /*****
328  static boolean is_str_constant(String str)
329  {
330      int i=1;
331
332      if ( str.charAt(0) =='' )
333      { while (i < str.length() && str.charAt(i)!='\0')
334          { if(str.charAt(i)=='')
335              return true;          /* meet the second '' */
336              else
337                  i++;
338          }          /* end WHILE */
339          return true;
340      }
341      else
342          return false;          /* other return FALSE */
343  }
344

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	330, 332	330	332	none
2	333	333	333	none
3	334	334	334	none
4	335	335	335	return true;
5	337	337	337	(none)
6	339	339	339	return true;
7	342	342	342	return false;

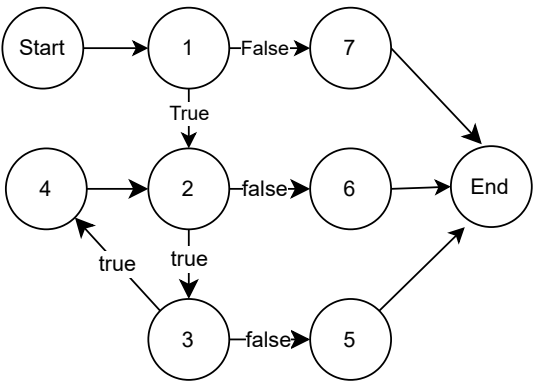


```

345  /*****
346  /* NAME:      is_identifier      */
347  /* INPUT:     a token */
348  /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value   */
349  *****/
350  static boolean is_identifier(String str)
351  {
352      int i=1;
353
354      if ( Character.isLetter(str.charAt(0)) )
355      {
356          while(i < str.length() && str.charAt(i) !='\0' ) /* unti meet the end token sign */
357          {
358              if(Character.isLetter(str.charAt(i)) || Character.isDigit(str.charAt(i)))
359                  i++;
360              else
361                  return false;
362              } /* end WHILE */
363          return false;
364      }
365      else
366          return true;
367  }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	352,354	352	354	(none)
2	356	356	356	(none)
3	358	358	358	(none)
4	359	359	359	(none)
5	361	361	361	return false;
6	363	363	363	return false;
7	366	366	366	return true;

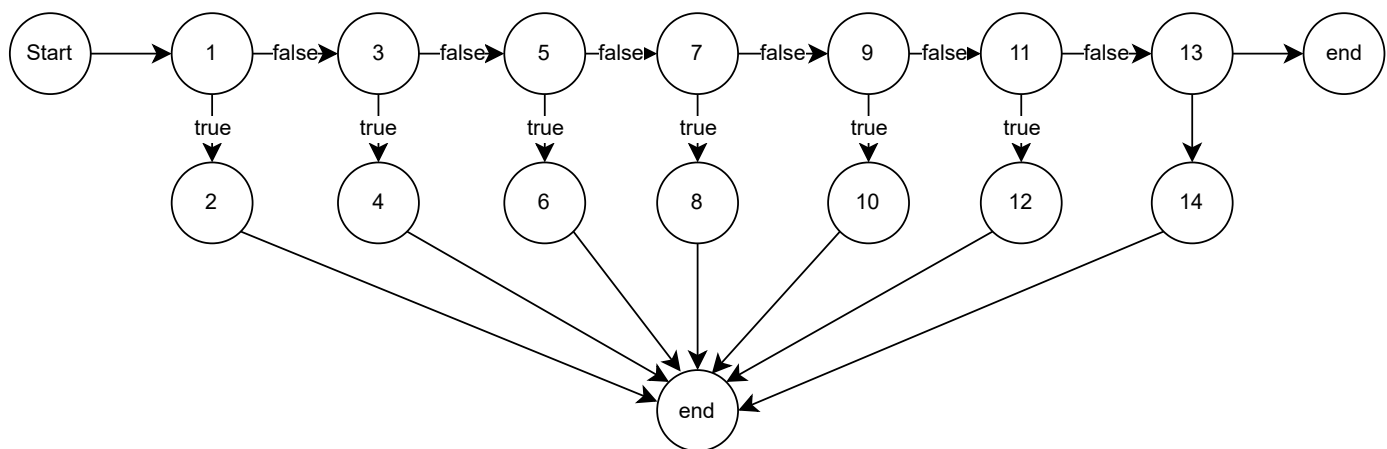


```

371  /*****
372  /* NAME:      print_spec_symbol
373  /* INPUT:     a spec_symbol token */
374  /* OUTPUT :   print out the spec_symbol token */
375  /* OUTPUT :   print out the spec_symbol token */
376  /* OUTPUT :   according to the form required */
377  /*****
378  static void print_spec_symbol(String str)
379  {
380      if (str.equals("("))
381      {
382          System.out.print("lparen.\n");
383          return;
384      }
385      if (str.equals(")")
386      {
387          System.out.print("rparen.\n");
388          return;
389      }
390      if (str.equals("[")
391      {
392          System.out.print("lsquare.\n");
393          return;
394      }
395      if (str.equals("]")
396      {
397          System.out.print("rsquare.\n");
398          return;
399      }
400      if (str.equals("{}")
401      {
402          System.out.print("quote.\n");
403          return;
404      }
405      if (str.equals("`")
406      {
407          System.out.print("bquote.\n");
408          return;
409      }
410      if (str.equals(",")
411      {
412          System.out.print("comma.\n");
413          return;
414      }
415      }
416  }
417  }
418  }
419  }

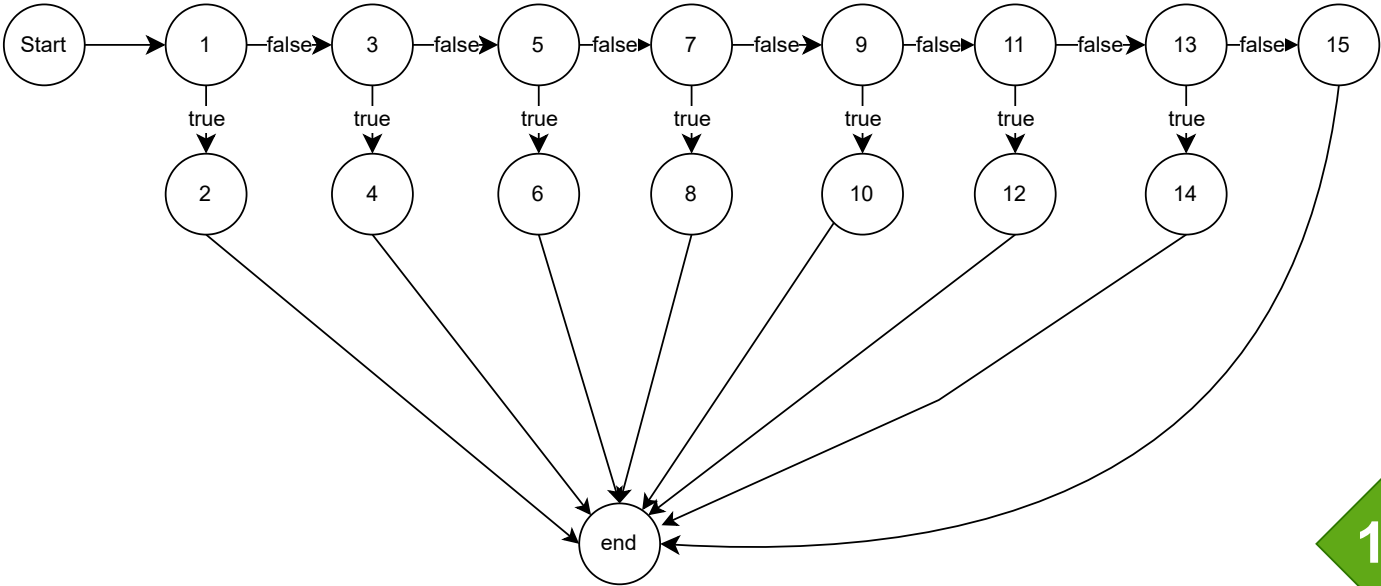
```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	379	379	379	none
2	382, 383	382	383	return;
3	385	385	385	none
4	388, 389	388	389	return;
5	391	391	391	(none)
6	393, 394	393	394	return;
7	396	396	396	(none)
8	399, 400	399	400	return;
9	402	402	402	(none)
10	404, 405	404	405	return;
11	407	407	407	(none)
12	410, 411	410	411	return;
13	414	414	414	(none)
14	416, 417	416	417	return;



```
421  /*****  
422  /* NAME:      is_spec_symbol      */  
423  /* INPUT:     a token */  
424  /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value    */  
425  /*****  
426  static boolean is_spec_symbol(char c)  
427  {  
428  if (c == '(')  
429  {  
430      return true;  
431  }  
432  if (c == ')')  
433  {  
434      return true;  
435  }  
436  if (c == '[')  
437  {  
438      return true;  
439  }  
440  if (c == ']')  
441  {  
442      return true;  
443  }  
444  if (c == '/')  
445  {  
446      return true;  
447  }  
448  if (c == '`')  
449  {  
450      return true;  
451  }  
452  if (c == ',')  
453  {  
454      return true;  
455  }  
456  return false;      /* others return FALSE */  
457  }
```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	428	428	428	(none)
2	430	430	430	return true;
3	432	432	432	(none)
4	434	434	434	return true;
5	436	436	436	(none)
6	438	438	438	return true;
7	440	440	440	(none)
8	442	442	442	return true;
9	444	444	444	(none)
10	446	446	446	return true;
11	448	448	448	(none)
12	450	450	450	return true;
13	452	452	452	(none)
14	454	454	454	return true;
15	456	456	456	return false;



```

460●   public static void main(String[] args) {
461       String fname = null;
462●   if (args.length == 0) { /* if not given filename,take as "" */
463       fname = new String();
464●   } else if (args.length == 1) {
465       fname = args[0];
466●   } else {
467       System.out.print("Error! Please give the token stream\n");
468
469   }
470   Printtokens t = new Printtokens();
471   BufferedReader br = t.open_token_stream(fname); /* open token stream */
472   String tok = t.get_token(br);
473●   while (tok != null) { /* take one token each time until eof */
474       t.print_token(tok);
475       tok = t.get_token(br);
476
477   }
478   }
479 }

```

Block Number	Line numbers	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	460,461	460	461	
2	462	462	462	
3	463	463	463	
4	464	464	464	
5	466	466	466	
6	468, 469	468	469	open_token_stream
7	470	470	470	get_token
8	471	471	471	
9	472	472	472	print_token
10	473	473	473	get_token

