# AutoCAD 2D 入門(2)

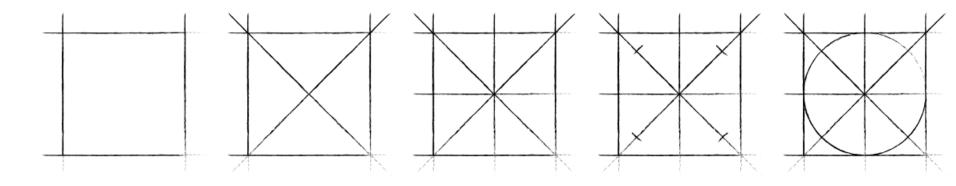
張明泰 mtchang.tw@gmail.com

#### 課程大綱

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### 概念:平面草繪基礎

- ▶ 繪製圓形的方法
- ▶ 正方形法:邊長等於圓形的直徑
- ▶ 繪製正方形,並以中心線找出圓心
- 增加對角線繪製並線上取出圓半徑位置。



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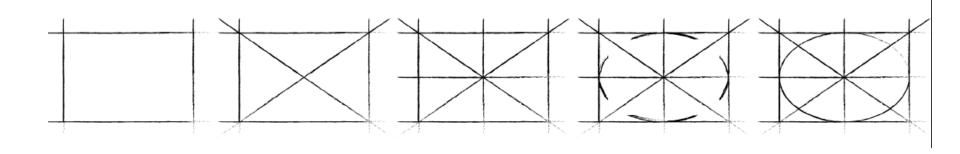
# 概念:繪圖-圓

#### ▶ 類似圓規的手繪法



## 概念:橢圓

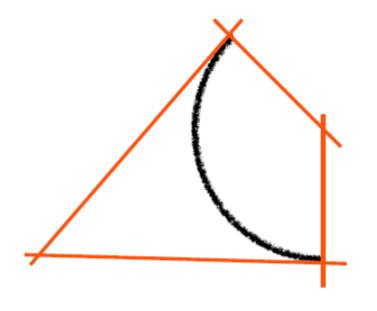
▶ 長方形法:以長方形在繪製出橢圓

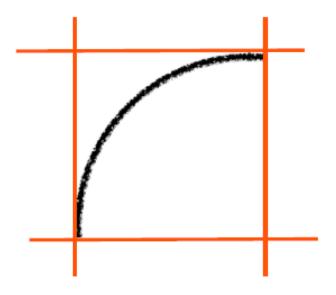


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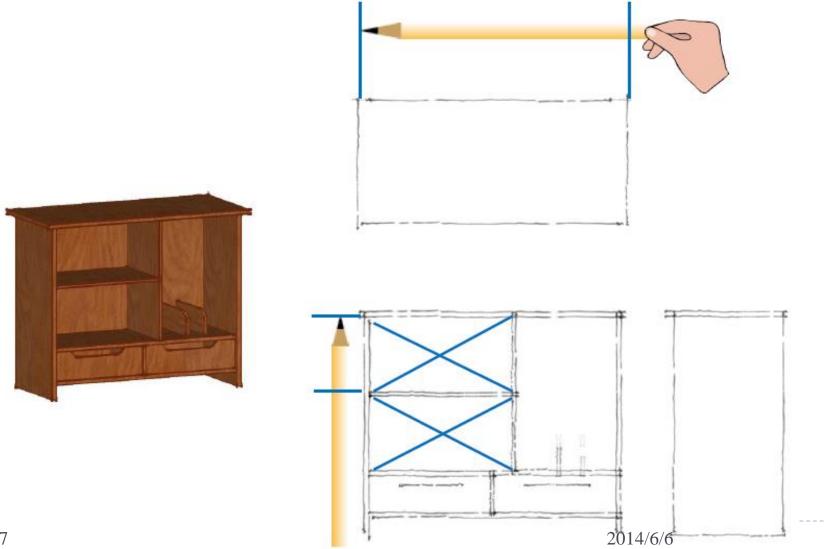
# 概念:弧

▶ 以圓的一部分來看待





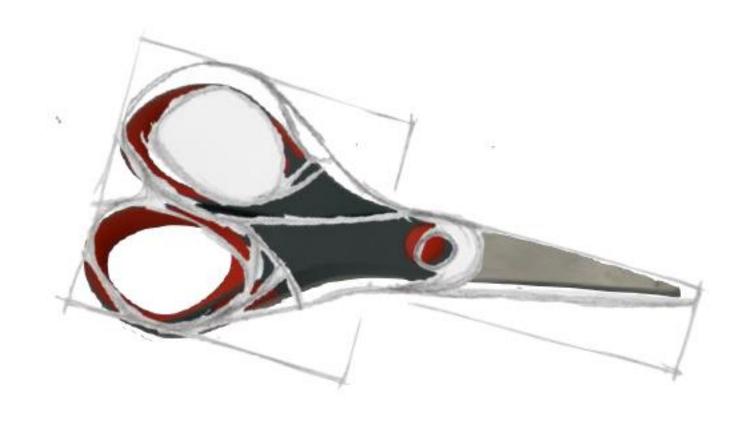
# 概念:平面草繪



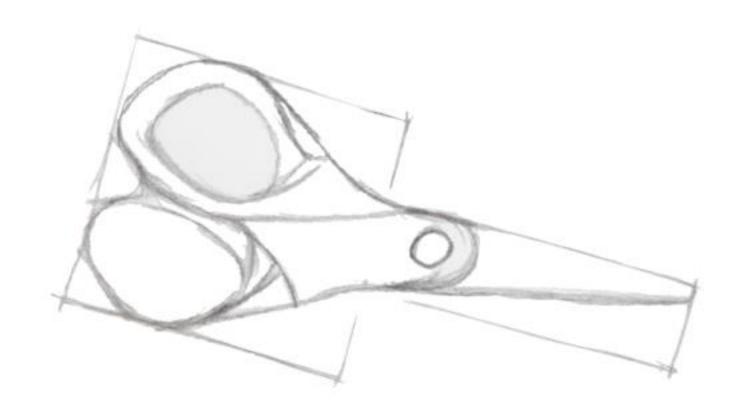






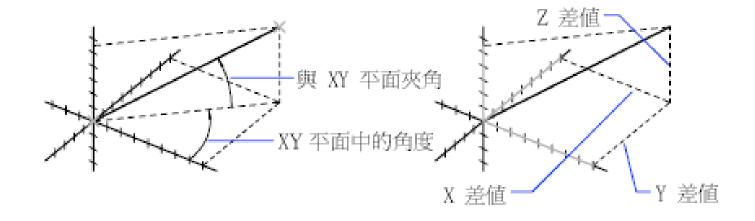


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### 實作: AutoCAD 查詢物件、距離

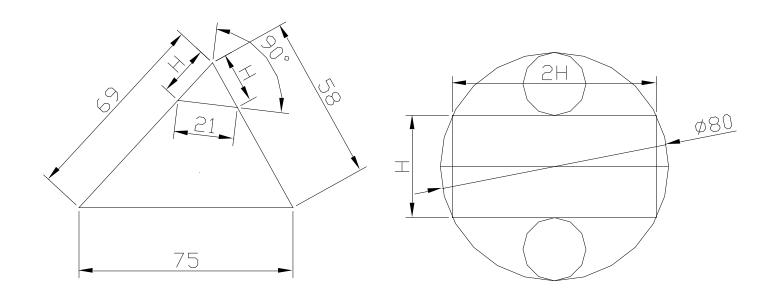
- ▶ LIST 列出物件性質內容 快捷鍵:LI
- ▶ DIST 測量兩點之間的距離與角度



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## 實作: AutoCAD 建構線 (xline)

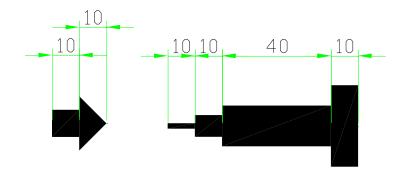
▶ Xline 建構線 快捷鍵:XL



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# 實作: AutoCAD 聚合線 (pline)

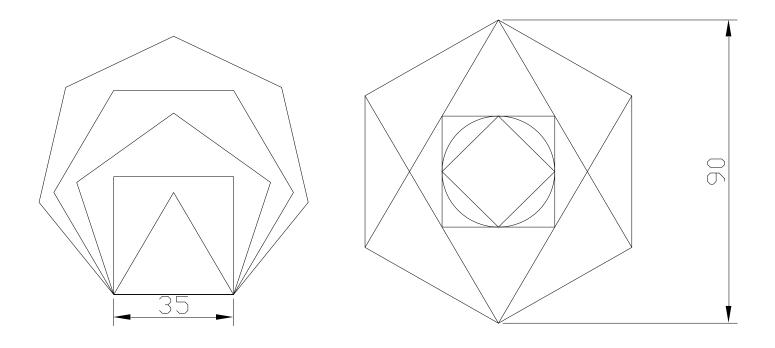
▶ Pline 聚合線 快捷鍵:PL



寬度:10,20,0 寬度:2,8,15,30

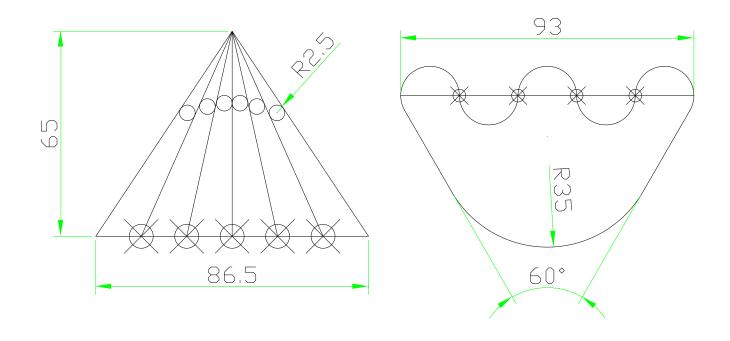
# 實作: AutoCAD 多邊形 (polygon)

#### ▶ POLYGON 多邊形 快捷鍵:POL



### 實作:AutoCAD 等分輔助 (divide)

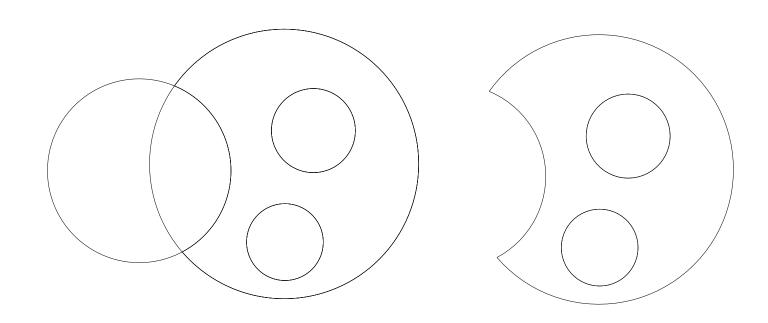
- ▶ DIVIDE 等分 快捷鍵: DIV
- ▶ DDPTYPE 點物件形式及大小設定



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### 實作:AutoCAD 邊界、面積

- ▶ Boundary 邊界 快捷鍵:BO
- ▶ AREA 面積計算



- ▶ 指令:ERASE 刪除 快速鍵 E
- 需要配合物件的選取操作

在AUTO CAD螢幕上常使用小方框選取物件,其提供許多選取方式依我們需要作選取的功能,簡述:(紅色為常用)

```
W 窗選(Window) C 框選(Crossing)
```

G 群組(Group) P 前次(Previous)

L 最後一個(Last) ALL 全部(All)

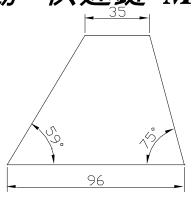
WP 多邊形窗選(WPolygon) CP 多邊形框選(CPolygon)

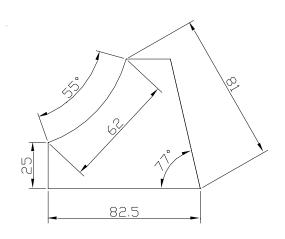
F 籬選(Fence) R 移除(Remove)

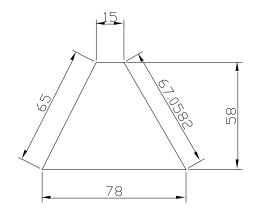
A 加入(Add)

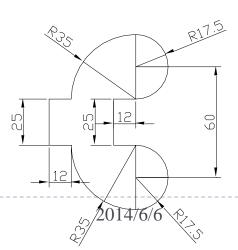
▶ 指令:COPY 複製 快速鍵 CO

▶ 指令:MOVE 移動 快速鍵 M

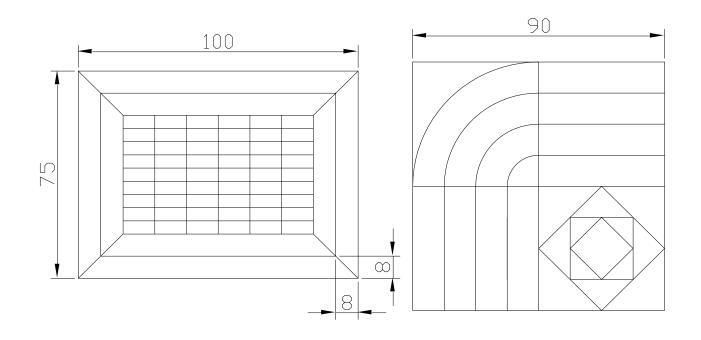




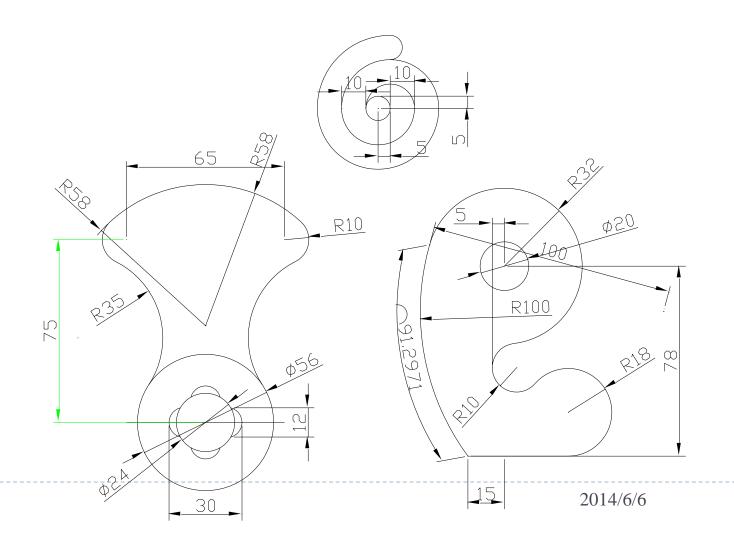




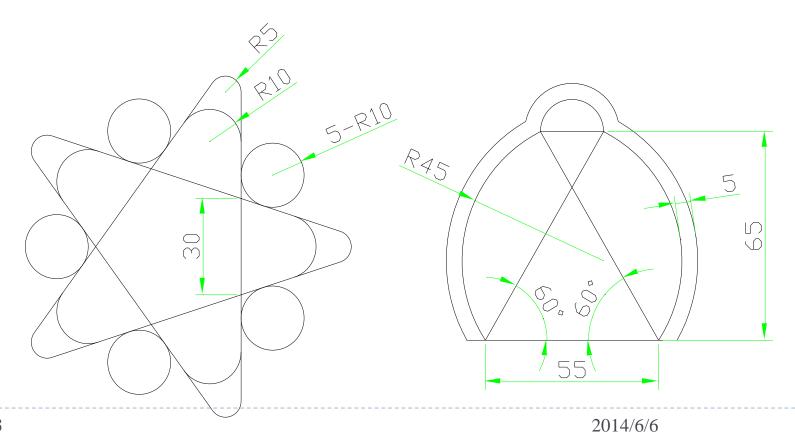
▶ 指令:OFFSET 偏移 快速鍵 O



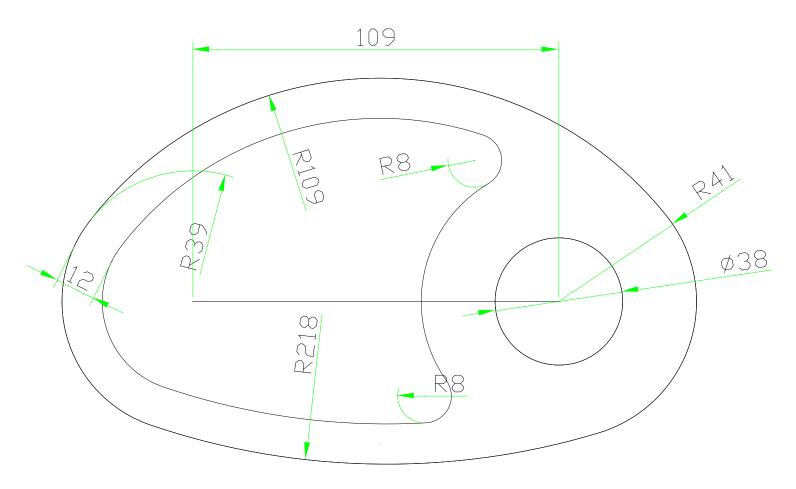
▶ 指令:TRIM 修剪 快速鍵 TR



- ▶ 指令:EXTEND 延伸 快速鍵 EX
- ▶ 指令:EXPLODE 分解聚合物件

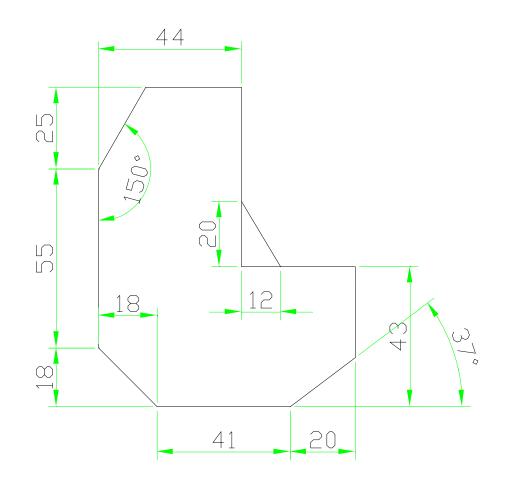


#### ▶ 指令:FILLET 圓角 快速鍵 F

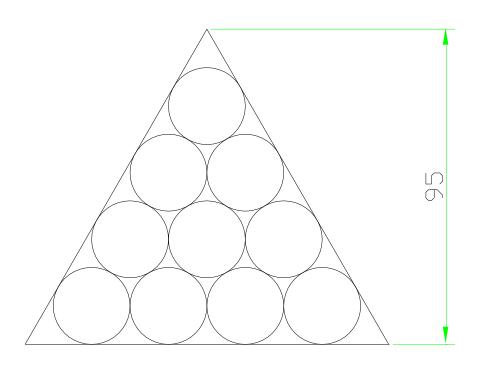


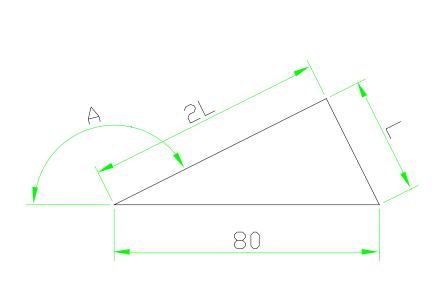
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▶ 指令: CHAMFER 倒角 快速鍵 CHA

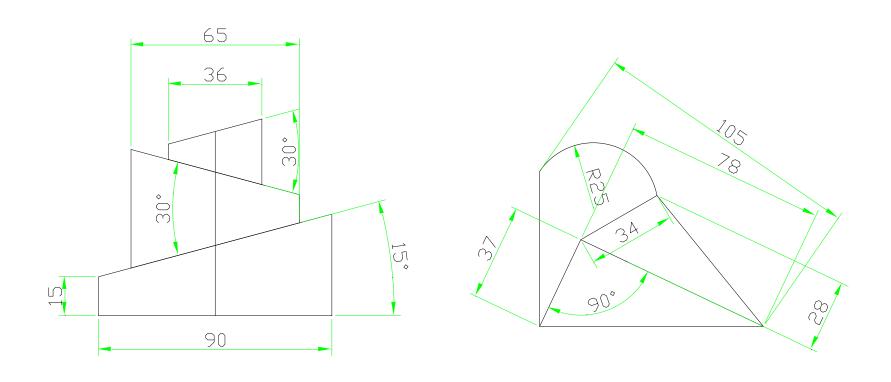


▶ 指令:SCALE 比例 快速鍵 SC



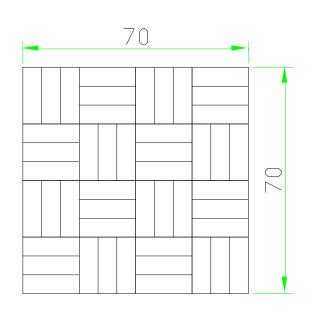


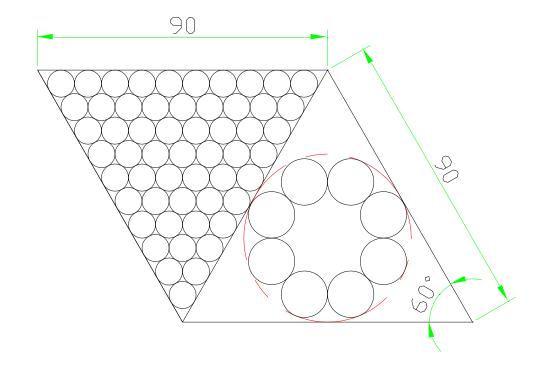
▶ 指令:ROTATE 旋轉 快速鍵 RO



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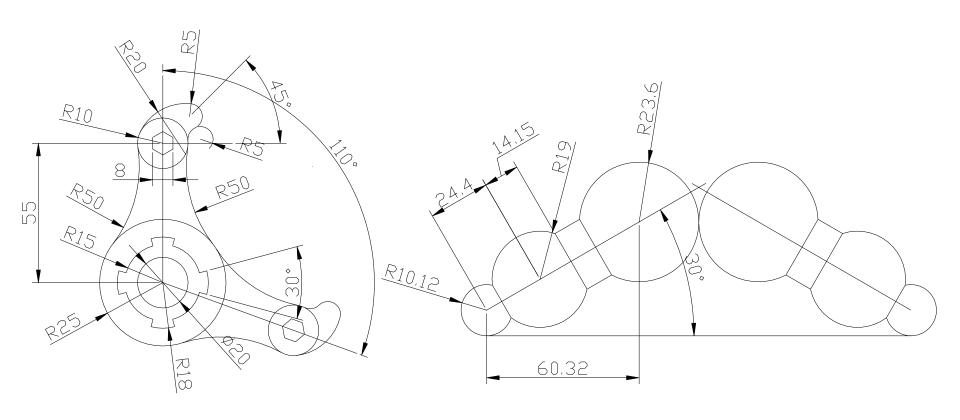
#### ▶ 指令:ARRAY 陣列 快速鍵 AR





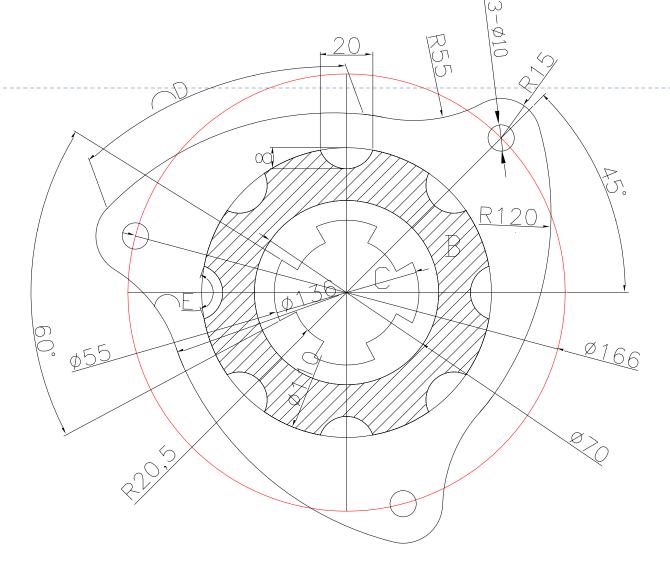
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▶ 指令:MIRROR 鏡射 快速鍵 MI



- ▶ 指令: PROPERTIES 性質 快速鍵 Ctrl+I
- ▶ 指令: MATCHPROP 複製性質 快速鍵 MA
- ▶ 指令:UNDO 復原
- ▶ 指令: REDO 重做

## 作業



- (1)圖形最外圍週長圍成的面積為何?19475.5613
- (2)斜線B區域的週長為何?613.6485
- (3) [ 區域週長為何?214.1268
- (4)弧]的弧長為何?107.2685
- (5)弧E的弧長為何?26.1321

### 感謝與參考

- > 參考資料:
- https://class.coursera.org/graph-001/wiki/syllabus
- http://www.books.com.tw/products/0010592911