

# ADD0

ALL DAY DEVOPS

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David Maillet

## Delivery Flexibility: Pipeline as Code with Jenkins & Groovy



# Who Am I

- IT Director, American Tire Distributors
- Background
  - DevOps, CI/CD
  - Performance Engineering
  - Software Architect
  - Java Developer



**David Maillet**



# American Tire Distributors

~80,000 customers

**DISCOUNT  
TIRE**

**COSTCO**  
WHOLESALE

**SULLIVAN TIRE**

**Pep Boys**

**ATD**  
AMERICAN TIRE DISTRIBUTORS<sup>®</sup>

- 140 distribution centers
- 5,000 employees
- \$4.5B in revenue (2017)

~200 suppliers

**NEXEN**  
NEXEN TIRE

**Continental**

**MICHELIN**  
A better way forward

**PIRELLI**



# Continuous Delivery Pipeline



# Problem & Solution

- **Goal:**  
Quality attributes (maintainability, security, reliability) with the CI/CD platform
- **Solution:**  
Jenkins Multibranch Pipeline as code



**Jenkins**



# Multibranch Pipelines

Implement different pipelines in different branches

**Master:**

**Pipeline v.1**

**Develop:**

**Pipeline v.2**

**Feature-XYX:**

**Pipeline v.3**



# Technologies Used in This Sample

- Linux VM
- Jenkins
  - Pipeline plug-in
  - Blue Ocean plug-in
- GitHub source code repository
- Git



# Multibranch Pipelines

Pipeline defined in code – **Jenkinsfile**:

- Checked into source control with application code
- Text file

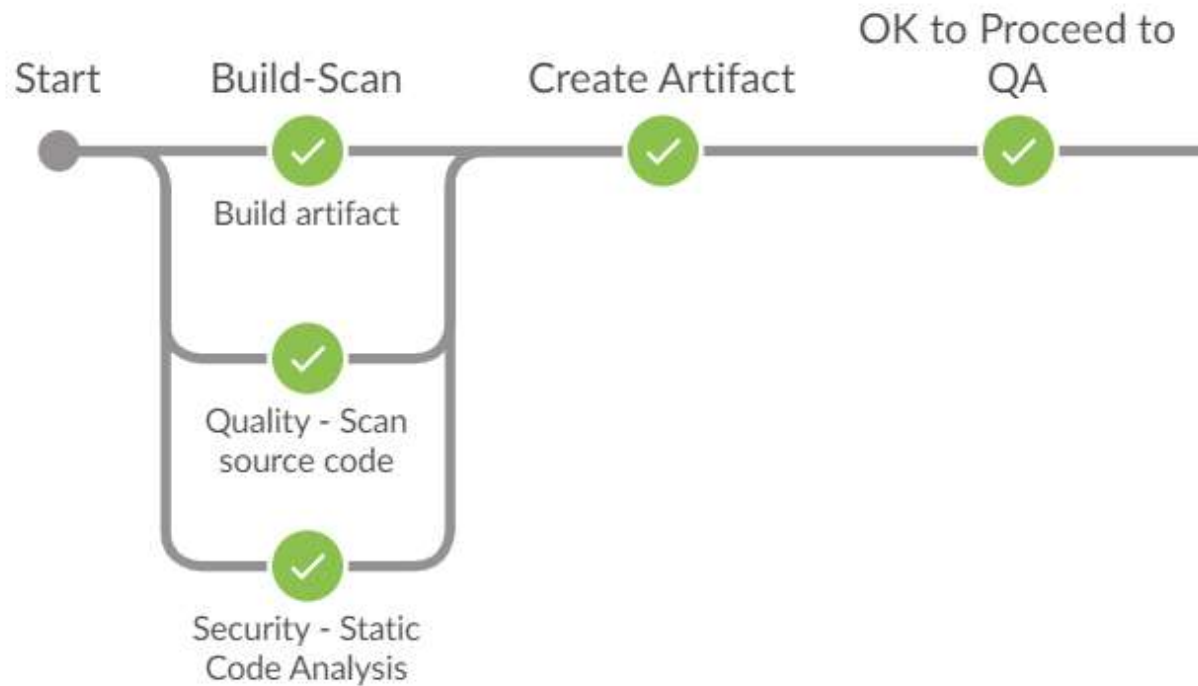
Benefits:

- Code review on the Pipeline
- Audit trail for the Pipeline
- Single source of truth for the Pipeline

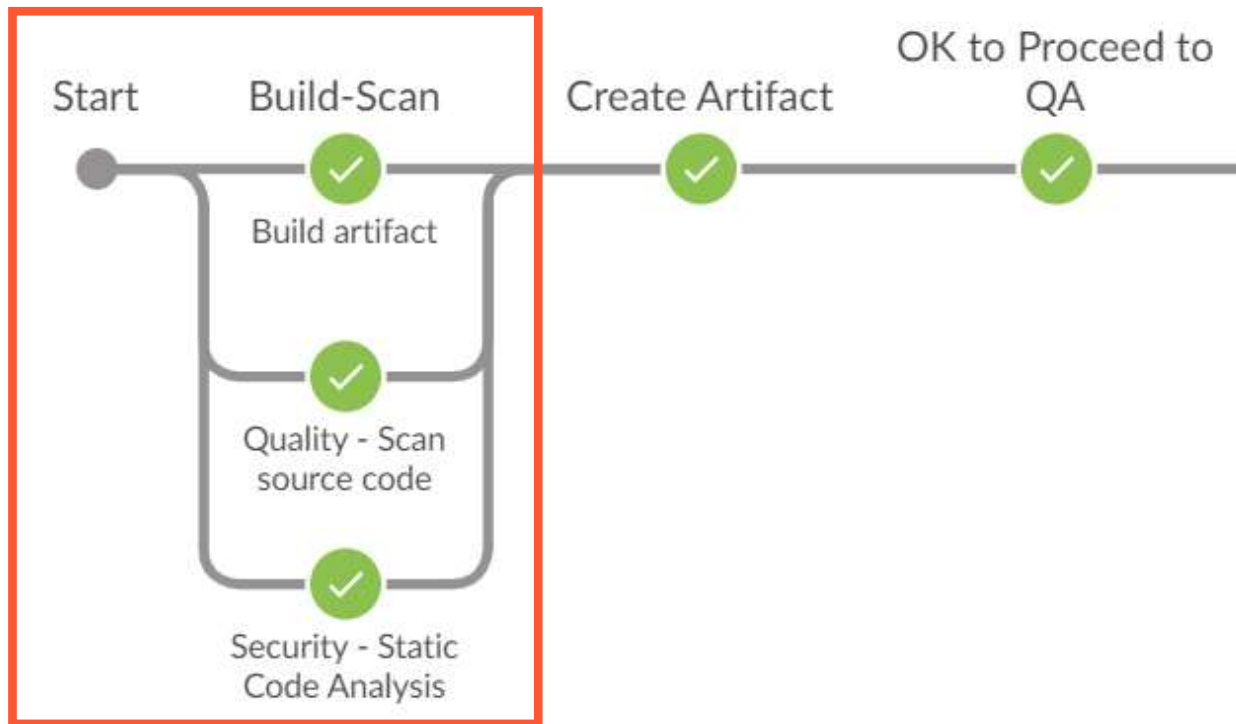




# Sample Pipeline

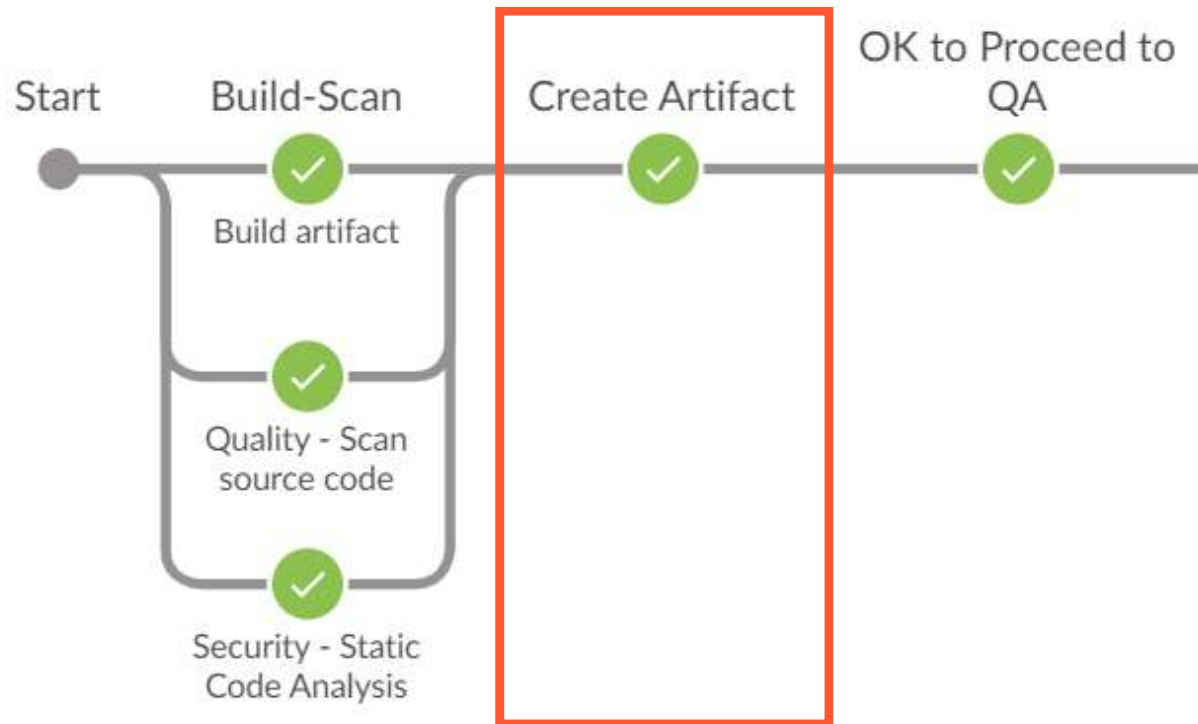


# Sample Pipeline – Parallel Steps



```
23 node {
24     stage('Build-Scan') {
25         parallel(
26             'Build artifact': {
27                 echo "Build step"
28                 sh 'mvn clean verify'
29             },
30             'Quality - Scan source code': {
31                 echo "Scan step"
32                 sh 'echo "Scan report shows success" > scan.txt'
33             },
34             'Security - Static Code Analysis': {
35                 echo "Static Code Analysis step"
36                 sh 'echo "Security success" > security-scan.txt'
37             }
38         )
39     }
```

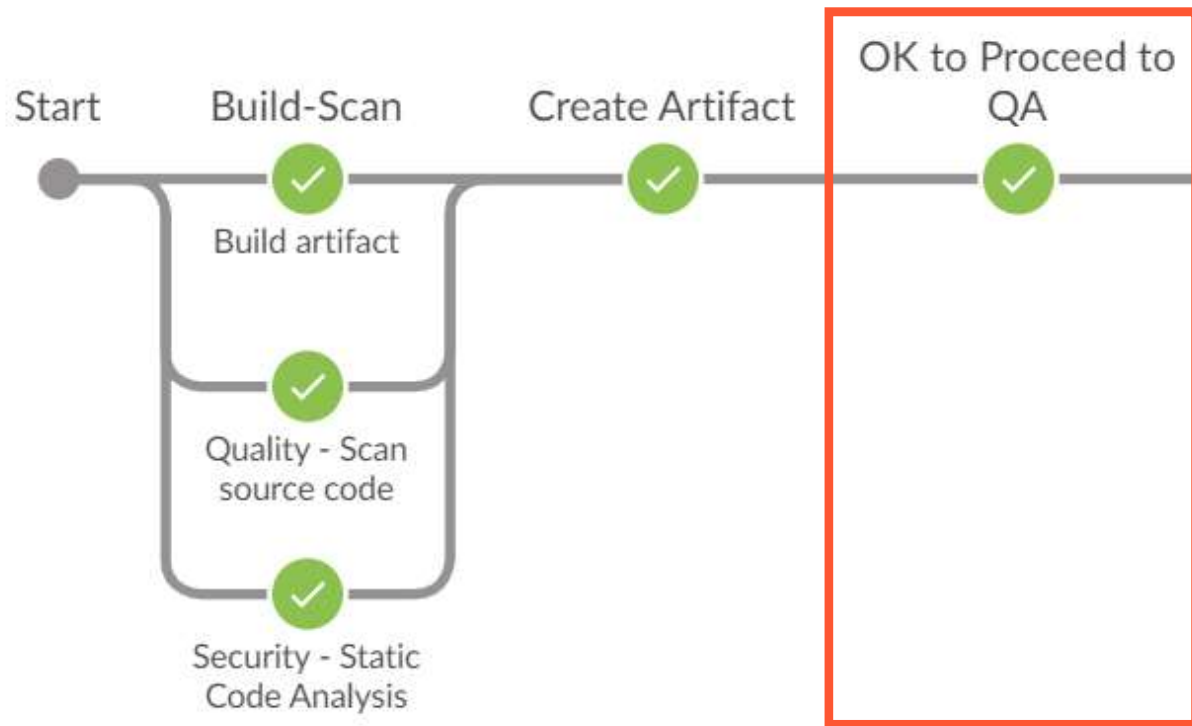
# Sample Pipeline – Linear Steps





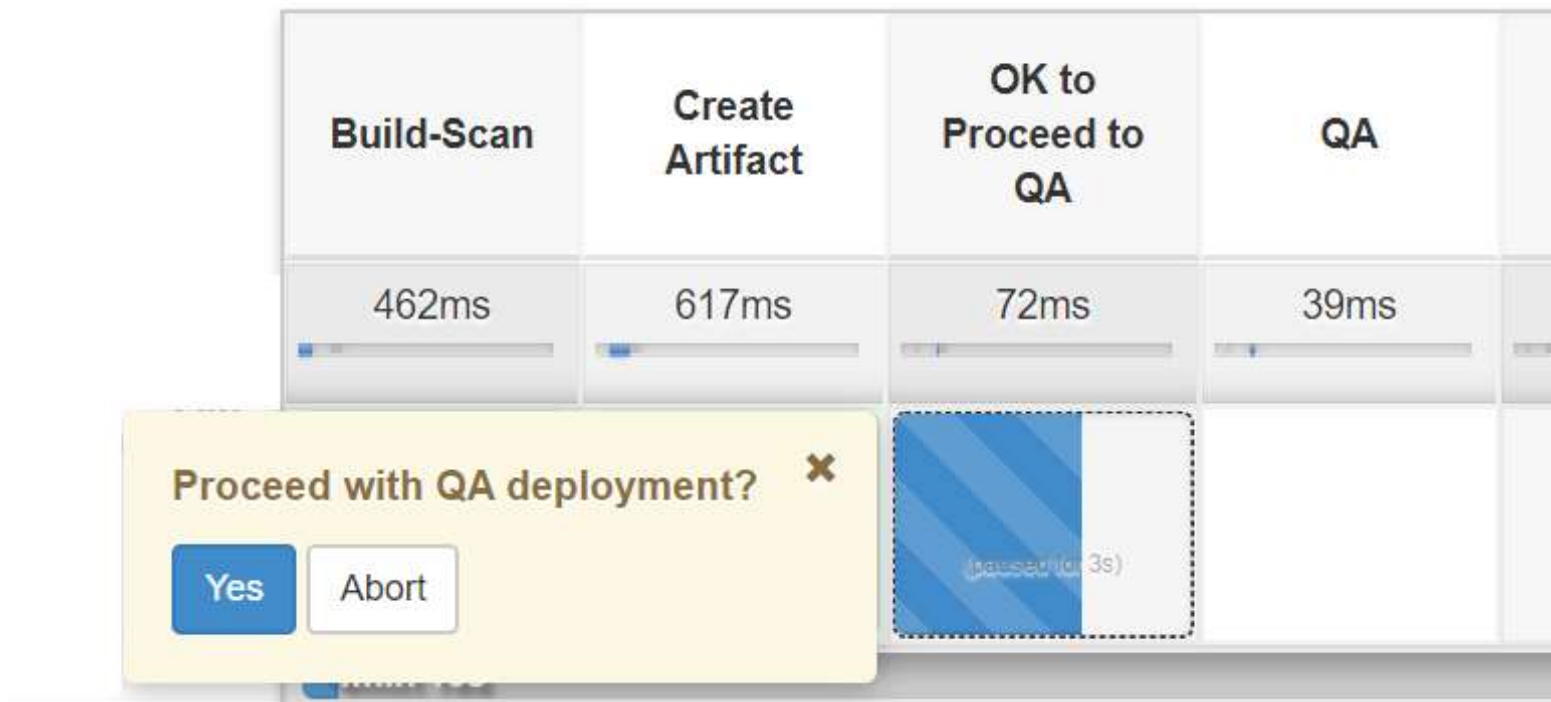
```
40 stage('Create Artifact') {
41     echo "Creating artifact named: ${ARTIFACT_NAME}"
42     sh "tar -cvzf ${ARTIFACT_NAME} build.txt"
43     dir("${ARTIFACT_PATH}") {
44         sh "mv ../${ARTIFACT_NAME} ."
45     }
46 }
```

# Sample Pipeline – Pause for Human



```
47 stage('OK to Proceed to QA') {
48     input message: 'Proceed with QA deployment?', ok: 'Yes'
49 }
```

# Support for Gates





# Audit Approvals

```
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (OK to Proceed to QA)
[Pipeline] input
Proceed with QA deployment?
```

Yes or Abort

Approved by David Maillet

```
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
```



# Conditional Logic

For example:

If using the Master branch  
Do something

Otherwise  
Do something else



```
51 stage('QA') {
52     echo 'Deploy to QA'
53     if (env.BRANCH_NAME == 'master') {
54         echo 'Execute Full QA testing'
55     } else {
56         echo 'Execute Quick smoke test'
57     }
58 }
```

# Modularize for Maintainability

Define functions for commonly reused features.  
Enables long-term faster modifications.

Our example:

- Pipeline sends message to communication channel

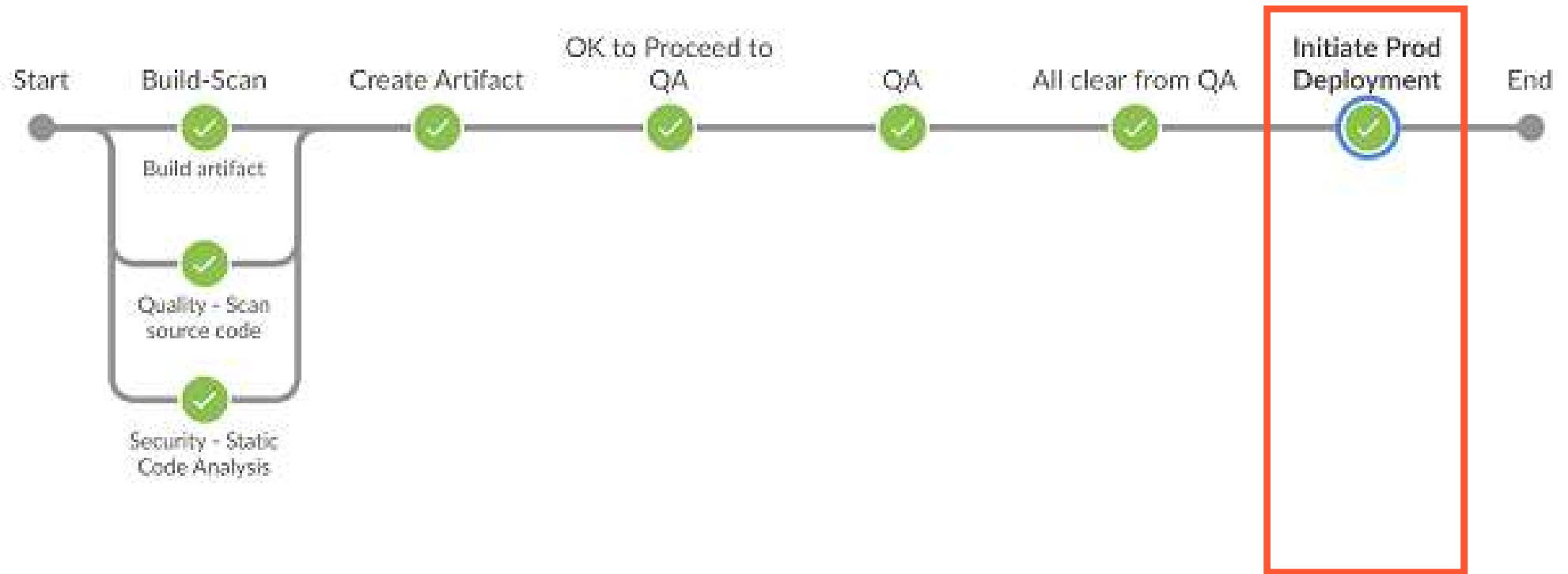




```
47 stage('OK to Proceed to QA') {  
48     notifyTeam("ECommerce",  
        "${ARTIFACT_NAME} is ready for QA")  
49     input message: 'Proceed with QA deployment?', ok: 'Yes'  
50 }
```

```
21 // *** Define functions ***
22
23 def notifyTeam(channel, message) {
24     echo "Message for ${channel}: ${message}"
25     build job: "Operations/Notification",
26         propagate: false, wait: false,
27         parameters:
28             [string(name: 'channel', value: "${channel}"),
29              string(name: 'text', value: "${message}")]
30 }
```

# Call Another Pipeline



```
61 stage('Initiate Prod Deployment') {
62     build job: "Operations/Prod-Deploy",
63     propagate: true, wait: true, parameters:
64         [string(name: 'artifact', value: "${ARTIFACT_NAME}"),
65          string(name: 'branch', value: "${env.Branch_Name}"),
66          string(name: 'pipelineBuildNumber',
67                value: "${env.BUILD_ID}") ]
68 }
```

# Pipeline Job



## Operations

Production Operations jobs

All

+

S

W

Name ↓

Last Success



Prod-Deploy

2 days 0 hr - #10



# Multiple Branches

```
$ git branch  
* develop  
master
```








# Multiple Branches – Jenkins Multiple Jobs

Folder name: My Pipeline  
Sample CI/CD

**Branches (2)**

Pull Requests (0)

S	W	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
		<a href="#">develop</a>	24 min - <a href="#">#19</a>	36 min - <a href="#">#17</a>	4 min 28 sec
		<a href="#">master</a>	1 mo 0 days - <a href="#">#2</a>	1 mo 0 days - <a href="#">#1</a>	3.1 sec

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# Create a New Branch

```
$ git checkout -b feature-123
Switched to a new branch 'feature-123'

$ git push --set-upstream origin feature-123
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
* [new branch]      feature-123 -> feature-123
Branch 'feature-123' set up to track remote branch 'feature-123' from 'origin'.

$ git branch
develop
* feature-123
master
```



# Jenkins Auto-created Job

Folder name: My Pipeline

Sample CI/CD

**Branches (3)**

Pull Requests (0)

S	W	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
		<a href="#">develop</a>	1 hr 16 min - <a href="#">#19</a>	1 hr 28 min - <a href="#">#17</a>	4 min 28 sec
		<a href="#">feature-123</a>	N/A	N/A	N/A
		<a href="#">master</a>	1 mo 1 day - <a href="#">#2</a>	1 mo 1 day - <a href="#">#1</a>	3.1 sec

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```
23 node {
24     stage('Build-Scan') {
25         parallel(
26             'Build artifact': {
27                 echo "Build step"
28                 sh 'echo "The build file" > build.txt'
29             },
30             'Quality - Scan source code': {
31                 echo "Scan step"
32                 sh 'echo "Scan report shows success" > scan.txt'
33             },
34             'Security - Static Code Analysis': {
35                 echo "Static Code Analysis step"
36                 sh 'echo "Security success" > security-scan.txt'
37             }
38         )
39     }
```

# Add Security Code Scan

```
'Security - Static Code Analysis': {  
  build job: "Security/Code-Scan", propagate: true, wait: true,  
  parameters:  
    [string(name: 'branch',  
             value: "${env.Branch_Name}"),  
     string(name: 'pipelineBuildNumber',  
            value: "${env.BUILD_ID}")]  
}
```





# Each branch has its own Pipeline

Folder name: My Pipeline  
Sample CI/CD

Branches (3)

Pull Requests (0)

S	W	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
		<a href="#">develop</a>	2 days 8 hr - <a href="#">#19</a>	2 days 8 hr - <a href="#">#17</a>	4 min 28 sec
		<a href="#">feature-123</a>	1 min 1 sec - <a href="#">#4</a>	2 days 6 hr - <a href="#">#2</a>	50 sec
		<a href="#">master</a>	1 mo 3 days - <a href="#">#2</a>	1 mo 3 days - <a href="#">#1</a>	3.1 sec

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# Setup Jenkins

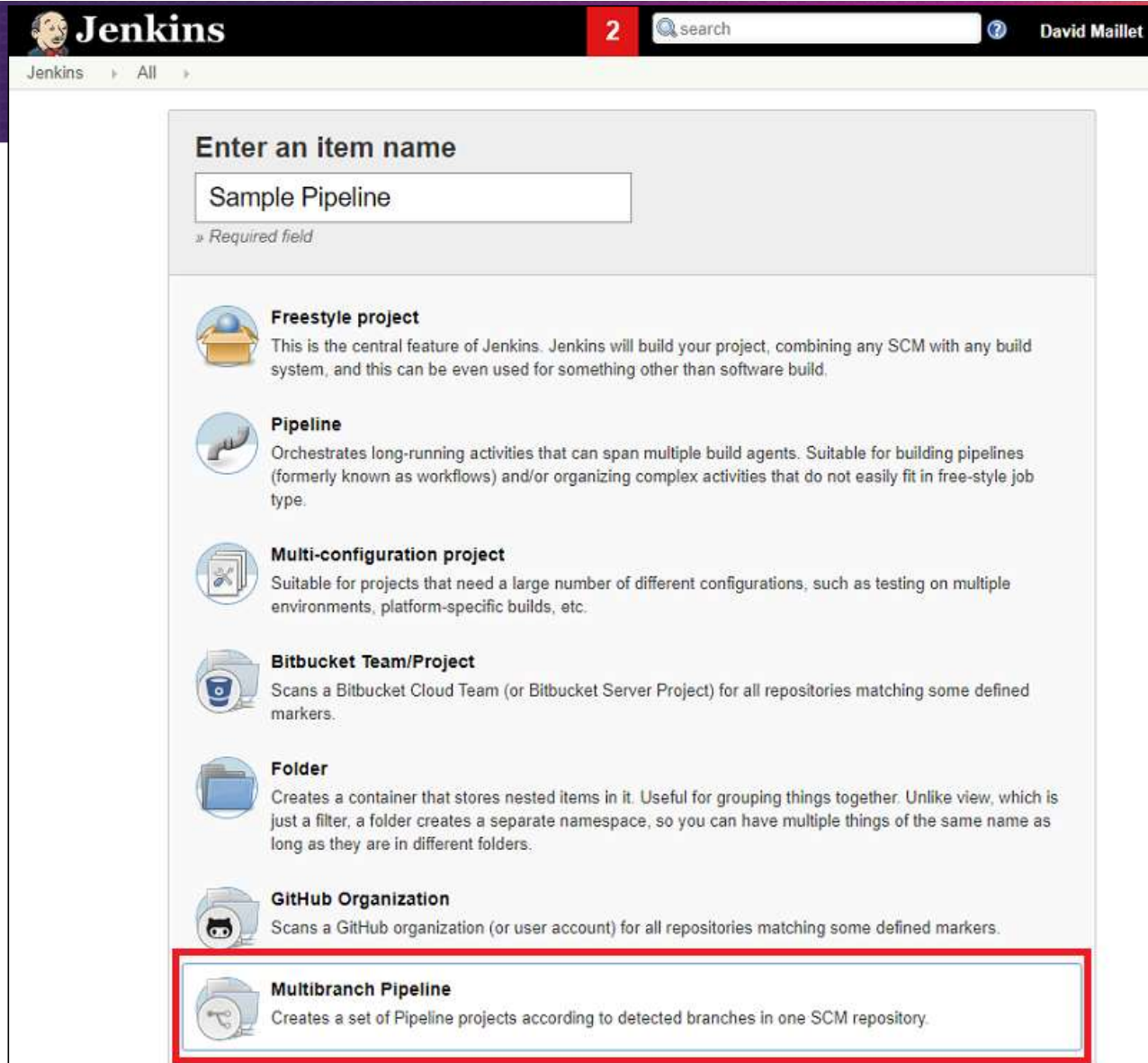
- Create Linux sandbox VM
- Open firewall for port 8080 (for Jenkins)
- Install Jenkins
- Configure Jenkins  
with Pipeline and Blue Ocean plug-in's



# Create a new Multibranch Pipeline

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**Jenkins** 2 search David Maillet

Jenkins > All >

**Enter an item name**

Sample Pipeline

» Required field

- Freestyle project**  
This is the central feature of Jenkins. Jenkins will build your project, combining any SCM with any build system, and this can be even used for something other than software build.
- Pipeline**  
Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.
- Multi-configuration project**  
Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.
- Bitbucket Team/Project**  
Scans a Bitbucket Cloud Team (or Bitbucket Server Project) for all repositories matching some defined markers.
- Folder**  
Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.
- GitHub Organization**  
Scans a GitHub organization (or user account) for all repositories matching some defined markers.
- Multibranch Pipeline**  
Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

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# Configure the Multibranch Pipeline

## Build Configuration

Mode

by Jenkinsfile

Script Path

Jenkinsfile





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## Summary

- Everything is code
- Different pipelines for different branches
- Modularize for:
  - Maintainability
  - Reuse
  - Access control
- Pipeline code sits with application code
- Self-service





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# Contact Info

## David Maillet

IT Director

- DevOps, CI/CD
- Performance Engineering
- Quality Engineering
- Robotic Process Automation



Sample File:

- <https://github.com/dmaillet63/sample>

Contact:

- **Email:** [dmaillet@atd-us.com](mailto:dmaillet@atd-us.com)
- **Twitter:** @dmaillet
- **Office:** (704) 912-2384
- **LinkedIn:** <https://www.linkedin.com/in/davidmaillet/>
- **Website:** <https://www.atd-us.com/>



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