

# Fiscal Note 2027 Biennium

| Bill#/Title: HB0004: Appropriations by budget amendment              |                                 |  |                                |                       |  |  |  |  |
|--|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Primary Sponsor: Llew Jones  |                                 | Status:  | As Introduced                  |                       |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Included in the Executive Budget                                   | ☐ Needs to be included in HB 2  |  | ☐ Significant Local Gov Impact |                       |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Significant Long-Term Impacts                                      | ☐ Technical Concerns            | ☐ Technical Concerns ☐ Dedicated Revenue Form Attached |                                | Form Attached         |  |  |  |  |
|  | FISCAL SU                       | JMMARY   |                                |                       |  |  |  |  |
|  | FY 2026<br>Difference           | FY 2027<br>Difference                                  | FY 2028<br>Difference          | FY 2029<br>Difference |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures State Special Revenue (02) Federal Special Revenue (03) | \$17,588,278<br>\$1,248,434,788 | \$0<br>\$0   | \$0<br>\$0                     | \$0<br>\$0            |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues State Special Revenue (02) Federal Special Revenue (03)     | \$0<br>\$0                      | \$0<br>\$0   | \$0<br>\$0                     | \$0<br>\$0            |  |  |  |  |
| Net Impact<br>General Fund Balance                                   | \$0                             | \$0  | \$0                            | \$0                   |  |  |  |  |

### Description of fiscal impact

In accordance with Title 17, Chapter 7, part 4, Budget Amendments are processed during the interim primarily for the receipt of unanticipated federal funds. Statute requires that Budget Amendments that continue beyond September 30 following each biennium must be approved by the legislature (in HB 4).

### FISCAL ANALYSIS

## Assumptions

### Office of Budget and Program Planning

- Section 17-7-102, MCA, defines the approving authority for each state agency. These include, but are not limited to, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court for the Judicial Branch (or designee), the Board of Regents for the Montana University System (or designee), the Governor for Executive Branch agencies (or designee), etc. Regardless of the approving authority, the Office of Budget and Program Planning processes the Budget Amendment transactions on the state's accounting system.
- 2. Title 17, Chapter 7, part 4 describes a very specific set of criteria that must be adhered to for a Budget Amendment to be processed. In accordance with those criteria, a Budget Amendment that extends beyond September 30 following a biennium must be approved by the legislature.
- 3. As introduced, the bill includes Budget Amendment spending authority to continue currently authorized Budget Amendments into the next biennium based upon the end date of each specific federal award. As of December 31, 2024, the estimated balance remaining in the appropriations listed in the bill is \$1,266,023,066. This will not be the amount that will continue into the next biennium as agencies will

continue to spend these funds throughout FY 2025. The following table breaks the balance of budget amendment funds out by state agency:

| Aganay                                   | Appropriation |  |  |
|--|---------------|--|--|
| Agency                                   |               |  |  |
| Judicial Branch                          | 696,380       |  |  |
| Governor's Office                        |               |  |  |
| Secretary of State's Office              |               |  |  |
| Office of Public Instruction             | 6,738,320     |  |  |
| Department of Justice                    | 3,570,976     |  |  |
| Montana Arts Council                     | 148,602       |  |  |
| Montana State Library                    | 529,220       |  |  |
| Dept of Fish, Wildlife, & Parks          | 44,461,044    |  |  |
| Dept of Environmental Quality            | 76,907,426    |  |  |
| Dept of Transportation                   | 429,395,451   |  |  |
| Dept of Livestock                        | 101,506       |  |  |
| Dept of Natural Resources & Conservation | 193,362,382   |  |  |
| Dept of Administration                   | 17,227,100    |  |  |
| Long-Range Building Program              | 55,420        |  |  |
| Dept of Agriculture                      | 11,404,637    |  |  |
| Dept of Corrections                      | 27,293        |  |  |
| Dept of Commerce                         | 53,521,193    |  |  |
| Dept of Labor & Industry                 | 11,606,057    |  |  |
| Dept of Military Affairs                 | 9,023,674     |  |  |
| Dept of Public Health & Human Services   | 311,979,349   |  |  |
| Total                                    | 1,266,023,066 |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The fiscal analysis table below shows all expenditures in the operating category in fiscal year 2026. However, the appropriations will be spent over several fiscal years within different account categories.

### Fiscal Analysis Table

|                               | FY 2026<br><u>Difference</u> | FY 2027 Difference | FY 2028<br>Difference | FY 2029<br><u>Difference</u> |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Fiscal Impact                 |                              |                    |                       |                              |
| Expenditures                  |                              |                    |                       |                              |
| Operating Expenses            | \$1,266,023,066              | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |
| TOTAL Expenditures            | \$1,266,023,066              | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |
| Funding of Expenditures       |                              |                    |                       |                              |
| State Special Revenue (02)    | \$17,588,278                 | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |
| Federal Special Revenue (03)  | \$1,248,434,788              | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |
| TOTAL Funding of              | \$1,266,023,066              | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |
| Expenditures                  |                              |                    |                       |                              |
| Revenues                      |                              |                    |                       |                              |
| Net Impact to Fund Balance (R | evenue minus Funding         | of Expenditures)   |                       |                              |
| State Special Revenue (02)    | (\$17,588,278)               | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |
| Federal Special Revenue (03)  | (\$1,248,434,788)            | \$0                | \$0                   | \$0                          |

Fiscal Note Request - As Introduced

(continued)

Sponsor's Initials

1-8-25 Date Budget Director's Initials

1/2/2025

Date