



A RESOLUTION OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA SUPPORTING THE EXPLORATION, DEVELOPMENT, PROCESSING, REFINING, RECYCLING, AND REUSE OF CRITICAL MINERALS IN MONTANA.

WHEREAS, critical minerals, including rare earth elements, are necessary for many vital applications, including but not limited to high-performance and quantum computing, renewable and traditional energy development, electric vehicles and batteries, medical imaging and technology, electronics, and high-strength magnets, and for use by our nation's military, from special forces gear and munitions to tanks and fighter jets; and

WHEREAS, the United States Geological Survey and the United States Department of Energy have designated lists of these critical minerals and materials used for these purposes that are at risk of supply chain disruption; and

WHEREAS, the United States currently imports a majority of its critical minerals for these purposes, including from its geopolitical adversaries, mainly China, which controls more than 50% of the mining and over 90% of the processing, refining, and recycling and reuse for certain critical elements; and

WHEREAS, China has restricted and/or banned the export of certain critical minerals and rare earth elements to the United States and its allies, including the technology used to produce them; and

WHEREAS, the White House and Congress have developed a myriad of programs, orders, and initiatives to address these supply chain risks and are investing billions of dollars in domestic and allied critical minerals mining, processing, refining, recycling and reuse, and manufacturing projects; and

WHEREAS, Montana has significant deposits of these listed critical minerals in its geology, both at existing mines and at abandoned legacy sites; and

WHEREAS, Montana is home to the nation's only platinum group metals-producing mines, the

Stillwater and East Boulder mines, and has mines and processing facilities that produce or have historically produced critical minerals, including copper, molybdenum, nickel, manganese, zinc, tungsten, antimony, chromium, and aluminum, and is therefore uniquely poised to help America secure its critical minerals supply chains; and

WHEREAS, Montana desires to responsibly develop its mineral resources and to expand and establish mining, processing, refining, recycling and reuse, and manufacturing facilities for critical minerals, which would advance its economy and be for the mutual benefit of our nation's technological, energy, and economic advancements, and allow for our nation's continued security and defense; and

WHEREAS, critical minerals mining, processing, refining, recycling and reuse, and manufacturing done in Montana and domestically, in accordance with our global-leading labor, safety, public engagement, and environmental standards, provides responsible development assurances that result in major global environmental and humanitarian benefits when compared to projects if they are conducted in China, Russia, and many other developing countries; and

WHEREAS, the United States government, including its Department of Defense, and Montana's Congressional Delegation have continued to support the advancement of critical minerals projects in Montana.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

That the 69th Legislature urges the state, federal, tribal, and local jurisdictions across Montana to acknowledge the information provided here and to support the further study, identification, exploration, and responsible and appropriate development, processing, refining, and recycling and reuse of critical minerals and materials in Montana for the benefit of its local communities and economies and to strengthen America's domestic supply chains for achieving its technological, economic, and energy transition goals and to secure its national defense.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Secretary of State send copies of this resolution to the President of the United States and his cabinet, the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, the Majority Leader of the United States Senate, and the Montana Congressional Delegation.

- END -

I hereby certify that the within bill,
HR 2, originated in the House.

Chief Clerk of the House

Speaker of the House

Signed this _____ day
of _____, 2025.

HOUSE RESOLUTION NO. 2

INTRODUCED BY R. GREGG, W. GALT, L. SCHUBERT, G. OVERSTREET, E. BYRNE, C. SCHOMER, D.

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