



AN ACT REQUIRING A WRITTEN CONTRACT RELATING TO A COLLEGE ATHLETE'S STUDENT-ATHLETE RIGHTS, INCLUDING NAME, IMAGE, AND LIKENESS; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-1-232 AND 28-2-903, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

**Section 1.** Section 20-1-232, MCA, is amended to read:

**"20-1-232. Student-athlete rights and protections -- definitions.** (1) As used in this section, the following definitions apply:

(a) "Postsecondary institution" means a 2-year or 4-year public or private college or university located in the state.

(b) (i) "Student-athlete rights" means the rights of a student-athlete enrolled in a postsecondary institution to earn compensation for the use of the student-athlete's name, image, or likeness and to contract with and retain professional representation of an athlete agent.

(ii) The term does not include a right to receive compensation from a postsecondary institution.

(2) Except as provided in subsections (3) through (6) (7), a postsecondary institution or an athletic association, conference, or organization with authority over intercollegiate sports may not:

- (a) prohibit, prevent, or restrict a student-athlete from exercising the student-athlete's rights;
- (b) penalize or retaliate against a student-athlete for exercising the student-athlete's rights;
- (c) prohibit a student-athlete from participating in an intercollegiate sport for exercising the student-athlete's rights; or
- (d) subject to subsection (5)(a), impose an eligibility requirement on a scholarship or grant that requires a student-athlete to refrain from exercising the student-athlete's rights.

(3) (a) A student-athlete may not enter into a contract that provides compensation to the student-

athlete for the use of the student-athlete's name, image, or likeness if terms of the contract conflict with the student-athlete's team rules or with terms of a contract entered into between the student-athlete's postsecondary institution and a third party, except the team rules or a contract entered into between the postsecondary institution and a third party may not prevent a student-athlete from earning compensation for the use of the student-athlete's name, image, or likeness when not engaged in official team activities.

(b) A student-athlete who enters into a contract that provides compensation to the student-athlete for the use of the student-athlete's name, image, or likeness shall disclose the contract to an official of the postsecondary institution if the student-athlete is a team member or, if the student-athlete is not a team member, at the time the student-athlete seeks to become a team member.

(c) If a postsecondary institution asserts that the terms of the contract conflict with the team rules or with terms of a contract entered into between the student-athlete's postsecondary institution and a third party, the unit shall disclose the specific rules or terms asserted to be in conflict to the student-athlete or to the student-athlete's professional representative or athlete agent if the student-athlete is represented.

(4) A postsecondary institution or an athletic association, conference, or organization with authority over intercollegiate sports may not provide to a prospective or current student-athlete compensation for use of the student-athlete's name, image, or likeness.

(5) A postsecondary school may:

(a) include provisions in scholarship agreements allowing the postsecondary school to use the athlete's name, image, and likeness;

(b) prohibit the use of an athlete's name, image, and likeness on school property, at school functions, or in any advertising material distributed or placed on school property;

(c) serve as an agent for the athlete to manage any contract using an athlete's name, image, and likeness; or

(d) do any combination of subsections (5)(a) through (5)(c).

(6) Nothing in this section prohibits a postsecondary institution from establishing or enforcing a conduct code that is applicable to all students enrolled at the unit.

(7) A contract made pursuant to this section must comply with the written requirements of 28-2-903."

**Section 2.** Section 28-2-903, MCA, is amended to read:

**"28-2-903. What contracts must be in writing.** (1) The following agreements are invalid unless the agreement or some note or memorandum of the agreement is in writing and subscribed by the party to be charged or the party's agent:

- (a) an agreement that by its terms is not to be performed within a year from the making of the agreement;
- (b) a special promise to answer for the debt, default, or miscarriage of another, except in the cases provided for in 28-11-105;
- (c) an agreement made upon consideration of marriage other than a mutual promise to marry;
- (d) an agreement for the leasing for a longer period than 1 year or for the sale of real property or of an interest in real property. The agreement, if made by an agent of the party sought to be charged, is invalid unless the authority of the agent is in writing and subscribed by the party sought to be charged.
- (e) an agreement authorizing or employing an agent or broker to purchase or sell real estate for compensation or a commission; or
- (f) an agreement relating to a college athlete's student-athlete rights, as defined in 20-1-232, including but not limited to a student's name, image, and likeness.

(2) Evidence of an agreement described in subsections (1)(a) through ~~(1)(d)~~ (1)(f) is not admissible without the writing or secondary evidence of the writing's contents.

(3) Evidence is not admissible to charge a person upon a representation as to the credit of a third person unless the representation or some memorandum of the representation is in writing and either subscribed by or in the handwriting of the party to be charged.

(4) Subsections (1) and (2) do not apply to agreements subject to the Uniform Commercial Code."

**Section 3. Effective date.** [This act] is effective June 1, 2025.

- END -

I hereby certify that the within bill,  
SB 482, originated in the Senate.

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Secretary of the Senate

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President of the Senate

Signed this \_\_\_\_\_ day  
of \_\_\_\_\_, 2025.

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Speaker of the House

Signed this \_\_\_\_\_ day  
of \_\_\_\_\_, 2025.

SENATE BILL NO. 482

INTRODUCED BY E. BOLDMAN, S. FITZPATRICK

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