

HOUSE BILL NO. 231

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING PROPERTY TAX LAWS; REVISING TAX RATES FOR CERTAIN CLASS FOUR RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL PROPERTY; PROVIDING A LOWER TAX RATE FOR CERTAIN OWNER-OCCUPIED RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY AND LONG-TERM RENTALS; PROVIDING A LOWER TAX RATE FOR A PORTION OF COMMERCIAL PROPERTY VALUE; PROVIDING ELIGIBILITY AND APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS; PROVIDING FOR AN APPEAL PROCESS; PROVIDING DEFINITIONS; PROVIDING RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-6-134, 15-7-102, 15-15-101, 15-15-102, 15-15-103, 15-16-101, AND 15-17-125, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE, APPLICABILITY DATES, AND A TERMINATION DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

NEW SECTION. Section 1. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through 7] and 15-6-134, the following definitions apply:

- (1) "Homestead reduced tax rate" means the tax rate provided for in 15-6-134(3)(b)(i).
- (2) "Long-term rental" means class four residential property:
 - (a) that is a single-family dwelling unit, unit of a multiple-unit dwelling, trailer, manufactured home, or mobile home and the parcel on which the long-term rental improvements are located but not including any contiguous or adjacent parcels;
 - (b) that an owner can demonstrate was rented for periods of 28 days or more for at least ~~9~~ 7 months in each tax year for which the rental property reduced tax rate is claimed;
 - (c) that is occupied by tenants who use the dwelling as a residence during the year in which the reduced tax rate is claimed; and

reduced tax rate or the rental property reduced tax rate and notify the taxpayer of its determination by mail or electronically. In the notification, the department shall state its reasons for accepting or denying the application.

(2) If a property owner is aggrieved by the determination made by the department after the review provided for in subsection (1), the property owner has the right to first appeal to the county tax appeal board and then to the Montana tax appeal board, whose findings are final subject to the right of review in the courts. An appeal to the county tax appeal board, pursuant to 15-15-102, must be filed within 30 days from the date on the notice of the department's determination. If the county tax appeal board or the Montana tax appeal board determines that the homestead reduced tax rate or the rental property reduced tax rate should apply, the department shall adjust the taxable value of the property in accordance with the board's order.

NEW SECTION. Section 7. Rulemaking authority. The department shall adopt rules that are necessary to implement and administer [sections 1 through 7].

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Property tax assistance account. (1) There is a state property tax assistance account in the state special revenue fund established in 17-2-102 to the credit of the department of revenue. The revenue allocated to the account must be used to provide property tax assistance.

(2) The department shall use money in the account to provide rebates pursuant to [section 10].

Section 9. Section 15-6-134, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-6-134. Class four property -- description -- taxable percentage -- definitions. (1) Class four property includes:

(a) ~~subject to subsection (1)(e),~~ all land, except that specifically included in another class;

(b) ~~subject to subsection (1)(e):~~

(i) all improvements, including single-family residences, trailers, manufactured homes, or mobile homes used as a residence, except those specifically included in another class;

(ii) appurtenant improvements to the residences, including the parcels of land upon which the residences are located and any leasehold improvements;

(iii) vacant residential lots; and

pending attachment of a tax lien to the person to whom the property was assessed. The notice must include the information listed in subsection (2), state that the tax lien may be assigned to a third party, and provide notice of the availability of all the property tax assistance programs available to property taxpayers, including the property tax assistance programs under Title 15, chapter 6, part 3, the homestead reduced tax rate provided for in [section 3], the rental property reduced tax rate provided for in [section 4], and the residential property tax credit for the elderly under 15-30-2337 through 15-30-2341. The notice must have been mailed at least 2 weeks prior to the date on which the county treasurer attaches the tax lien.

(5) The county treasurer shall file the tax lien certificate with the county clerk and recorder."

NEW SECTION. Section 16. Codification instruction. (1) [Sections 1 through 7] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 15, chapter 6, and the provisions of Title 15, chapter 6, apply to [sections 1 through 7].

(2) [Section 8] is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 15, chapter 1, and the provisions of Title 15, chapter 1, apply to [section 8].

NEW SECTION. Section 17. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

COORDINATION SECTION. SECTION 18. COORDINATION INSTRUCTION. IF HOUSE BILL NO. 154 IS NOT PASSED BY THE LEGISLATURE AND IF [THIS ACT] IS PASSED BY THE LEGISLATURE AND CONTAINS A SECTION THAT AMENDS 15-6-134, THEN SUBSECTION (3)(B)(I)(A) OF 15-6-134 IN [THIS ACT] MUST BE REPLACED WITH THE FOLLOWING:

"(A) 0.74% FOR THE MARKET VALUE THAT IS 2 TIMES THE MEDIAN RESIDENTIAL VALUE OR LESS;"

NEW SECTION. Section 19. Transfer of funds. The state treasurer shall transfer \$90 million from the general fund to the property tax assistance account provided for in [section 8] by July 1, 2025.

NEW SECTION. Section 20. Applicability -- retroactive applicability. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), [this act] applies retroactively to property tax years beginning after December 31, 2024.