- 2025 69th Legislature 2025

69th Legislature 2025 Drafter: Megan Moore, HB0451.001.003

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 451 2 INTRODUCED BY M. THANE 3 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING TAX INCREMENT FINANCING LAWS RELATED TO 4 5 THE LEVIES INCLUDED IN THE CALCULATION OF THE TAX INCREMENT; PROVIDING THAT CERTAIN 6 SCHOOL LEVIES AND DEBT SERVICE LEVIES ARE EXCLUDED WHEN CALCULATING THE TAX 7 INCREMENT FOR NEWLY CREATED DISTRICTS; AMENDING SECTION 7-15-4286, MCA; AND 8 PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN APPLICABILITY DATE." 9 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 11 12 Section 1. Section 7-15-4286, MCA, is amended to read: 13 "7-15-4286. Procedure to determine and disburse tax increment -- remittance of excess portion of tax increment for targeted economic development district. (1) (a) Except as provided in subsection 14 (1)(b), mill rates of taxing bodies for taxes levied after the effective date of the tax increment provision must be 15 16 calculated on the basis of the sum of the taxable value, as shown by the last equalized assessment roll, of all 17 taxable property located outside the urban renewal area or targeted economic development district and the 18 base taxable value of all taxable property located within the area or district. The mill rate determined must be 19 levied against the sum of the actual taxable value of all taxable property located within as well as outside the 20 area or district. (b) 21 If a mill levy is excluded from the tax increment calculation pursuant to subsections (2)(b) 22 through (2)(d) (2)(f), the calculation pursuant to subsection (1)(a) must use the total taxable value of all property 23 located within the area or district. 24 (2) (a) Except as provided in subsections (2)(b) through (2)(d) (2)(f) and (3), the tax increment, if 25 any, received in each year from the levy of the combined mill rates of all the affected taxing bodies against the 26 incremental taxable value within the area or district must be paid into a special fund held by the treasurer of the 27 local government and used as provided in 7-15-4282 through 7-15-4294.



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1	(b)	For targeted economic development districts and urban renewal areas created before April 6,		
2	2017, the combined mill rates used to calculate the tax increment may not include the mill rates for:			
3	<u>(i)</u>	the university system mills levied pursuant to 15-10-109 and 20-25-439; and		
4	<u>(ii)</u>	a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 20-9-502(4) or (5)(b) after adoption of a tax		
5	increment prov	<u>vision</u> .		
6	(c)	For targeted economic development districts created on or after April 6, 2017, and before July		
7	1, 2022, and u	rban renewal areas created on or after April 6, 2017, and before [the effective date of this act],		
8	the combined mill rates used to calculate the tax increment may not include mill rates for:			
9	(i)	the university system mills levied pursuant to 15-10-109 and 20-25-439; and		
10	(ii)	a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 15-10-425 or 20-9-502(4) or (5)(b) after the		
11	adoption of a tax increment provision.			
12	(d)	For targeted economic development districts created after June 30, 2022, and before [the		
13	effective date of this act], the combined mill rates used to calculate the tax increment may not include mill rates			
14	for:			
15	(i)	the university system mills levied pursuant to 15-10-109 and 20-25-439;		
16	(ii)	one-half of the elementary, high school, and state equalization mills levied pursuant to 20-9-		
17	331, 20-9-333, and 20-9-360;			
18	(iii)	a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 15-10-425 or 20-9-502(4) or (5)(b) after the		
19	adoption of a tax increment provision; and			
20	(iv)	any portion of an existing mill levy designated by the local government as excluded from the tax		
21	increment.			
22	<u>(e)</u>	For targeted economic development districts created on or after [the effective date of this act],		
23	the combined mill rates used to calculate the tax increment may not include mill rates for:			
24	<u>(i)</u>	the university system mills levied pursuant to 15-10-109 and 20-25-439;		
25	<u>(ii)</u>	one-half of the elementary, high school, and state equalization mills levied pursuant to 20-9-		
26	26 <u>331, 20-9-333, and 20-9-360;</u>			
27	(iii)	a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 15-10-425 after the adoption of a tax		



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1	increment provision;		
2	(iv) any portion of an existing mill levy designated by the local government as excluded from the tax		
3	increment;		
4	(v) a mill levy imposed by a school district pursuant to 20-9-502(3); and		
5	(vi) a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 20-9-502(4) or (5)(b) after adoption of a tax		
6	increment provision; and		
7	(vi)(vii) mills levied to pay debt service on voted general obligation bonds.		
8	(f) For an urban renewal area created on or after [the effective date of this act], the combined mill		
9	rates used to calculate the tax increment may not include mill rates for:		
10	(i) the university system mills levied pursuant to 15-10-109 and 20-25-439;		
11	(ii) a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 15-10-425 after the adoption of a tax		
12	increment provision;		
13	(iii) any portion of an existing mill levy designated by the incorporated city or town or city-county		
14	consolidated government as excluded from the tax increment;		
15	(iv) a mill levy imposed by a school district pursuant to 20-9-502(3); and		
16	(v) a new mill levy approved by voters as provided in 20-9-502(4) or (5)(b) after adoption of a tax		
17	increment provision; and		
18	(v)(vi) mills levied to pay debt service on voted general obligation bonds.		
19	(3) (a) Subject to 7-15-4287 and subsection (3)(b) of this section, a targeted economic		
20	development district with a tax increment provision adopted after October 1, 2019, may expend or accumulate		
21	tax increment for:		
22	(i) the payment of the costs listed in 7-15-4288;		
23	(ii) the cost of issuing bonds; or		
24	(iii) any pledge to the payment of the principal of any premium, if any, and interest on the bonds		
25	issued pursuant to 7-15-4289 and sufficient to fund any reserve fund in respect of the bonds in an amount not		
26	to exceed 125% of the maximum principal and interest on the bonds in any year during the term of the bonds.		
27	(b) Any excess tax increment remaining after the use or accumulation of funds as set forth in		



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1	subsection (3)(a) must be:		
2	(i)	remitted to each taxing jurisdiction for which the mill rates are included in the calculation of the	
3	tax increment as provided in subsections (1) and (2); and		
4	(ii)	proportional to the taxing jurisdiction's share of the total mills levied.	
5	(c)	A targeted economic development district is not subject to the provisions of this subsection (3)	
6	if bonds have not been issued to finance the project.		
7	(4)	Any portion of the excess tax increment remitted to a school district pursuant to subsection (3)	
8	is subject to the provisions of 7-15-4291(2) through (5).		
9	(5)	The balance of the taxes collected in each year must be paid to each of the taxing bodies as	
10	otherwise provided by law."		
11			
12	NEW :	SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.	
13			
14	NEW S	SECTION. Section 3. Applicability. (1) [This act] applies[Section 1(2)(e) and section 1(2)(f)]	
15	apply to urban renewal areas and targeted economic development districts created on or after [the effective		
16	date of this act].		
17	(2) [Section 1(2)(b) through section 1(2)(d)] apply to voted levies approved as provided in 20-9-		
18	502(4) or (5)(b) after [the effective date of this act].		
19		- END -	

