



Procedural cloud shader

Requirement specification

Project 2

The goal of this project is to research and implement a procedural, volumetric cloud shader. The following document reveals the process of creating such a shader from both a technical and mathematical perspective, considering different algorithms for techniques like noise generation and raymarching.

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1 General

1.1 Purpose

This document serves the purpose of defining and clarifying the goals, which the project 'Procedural cloud shader' is supposed to achieve. Furthermore, the requirement specification allows for a more accurate evaluation of the achievement of objectives and of the result itself.

1.2 Revision history

Version	Date	Name	Comment
0.1	February 29, 2020	Matthias Thomann	Initial draft

2 Scope of work

2.1 Initial situation

With shaders making up a large part of visual effects in games and in game development generally, they have become more and more important throughout the years. Due to their high flexibility, it is possible to create a wide variation of implementations as well as cheap alternatives to otherwise highly complex and computationally demanding simulations, such as simulating water, fire or clouds.

This project specifically focuses on clouds. But to achieve a realistic look and feel of the clouds, certain methods and knowledge are required. The motivation for this project is to implement such a shader based on information gathered during the given period.

2.2 Goals

The primary goal of the project is to research and document rendering techniques for real-time procedural cloud shaders. Additionally, a prototype is to be implemented based on the newly discovered knowledge.

2.2.1 Mandatory goals

The following tasks must be accomplished during the project:

- Understanding of the basic nature of clouds
- Understanding of what makes good clouds in games
- Research common methods and algorithms involved in rendering procedural clouds, including...
 - volumetric rendering
 - procedural noise generation algorithms
 - the concept of ray-marching

2.2.2 Optional goals

For further optional research, these tasks can be looked into:

- Light scattering illumination and sub-surface scattering
- Performance optimization
- Simulation of gas