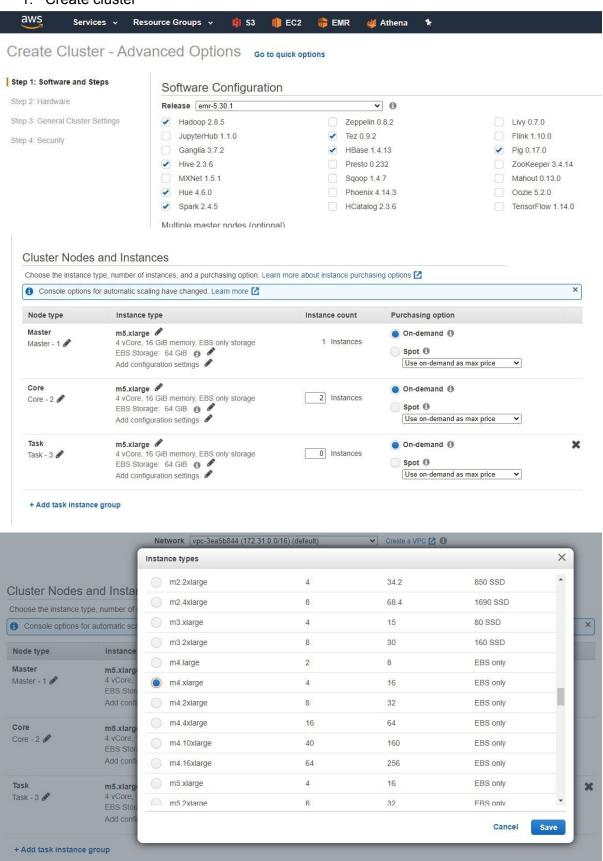
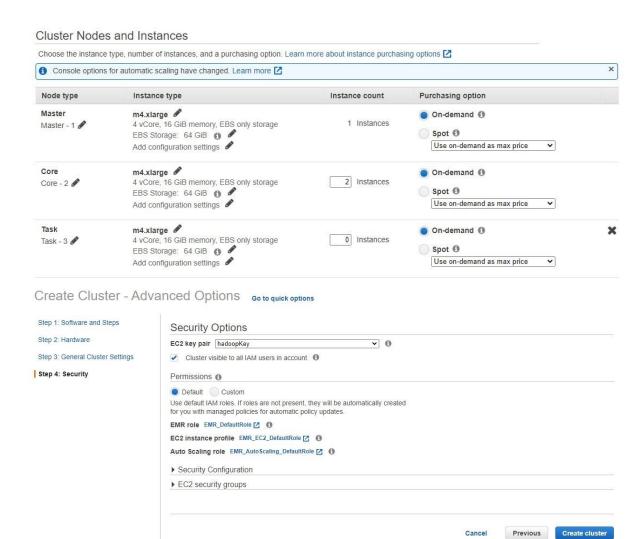
# PLEASE HAVE IN MIND THAT THIS FILE WILL BE UPDATED. THIS IS JUST QUICK RECAP WHAT THE APP DOES AND HOW IT IS WORKING FOR NOW.

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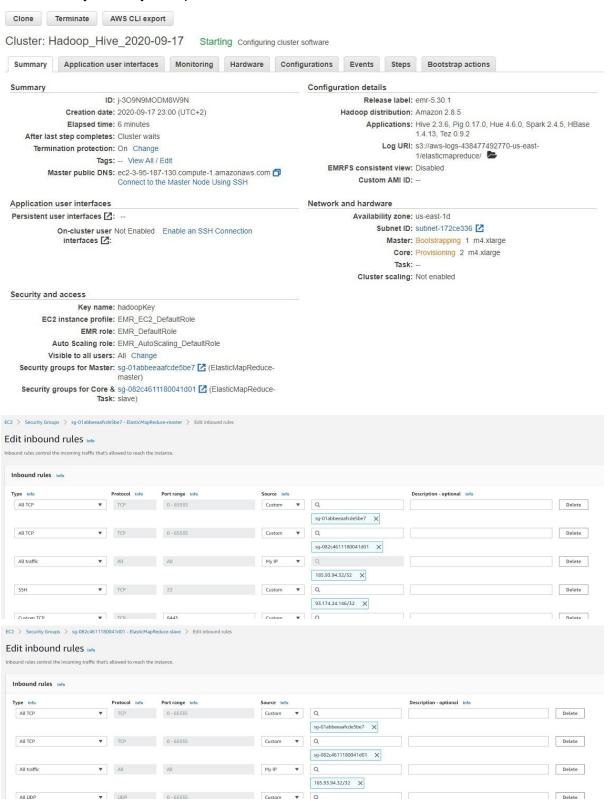
# Create AWS basic environment

1. Create cluster

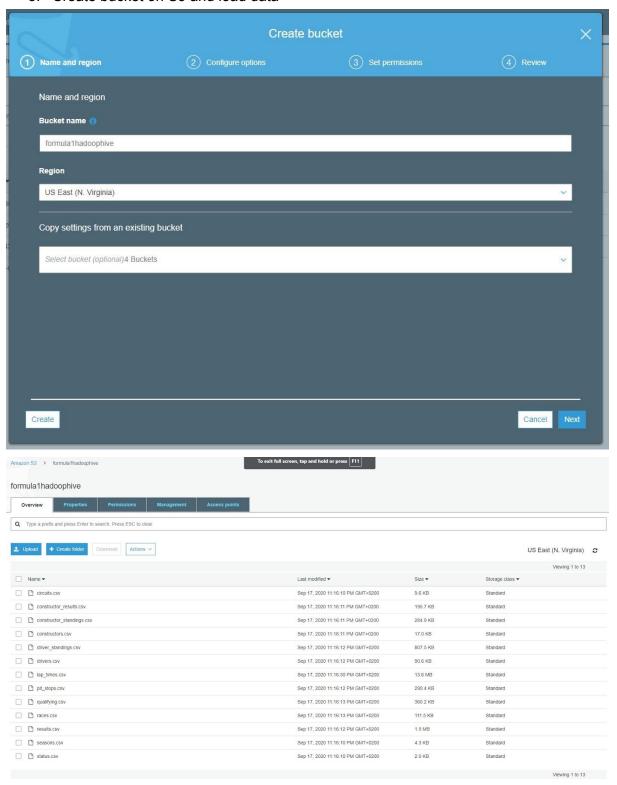




### 2. Modify Security Groups



### 3. Create bucket on S3 and load data



### 4. Copy files from S3 to HDFS

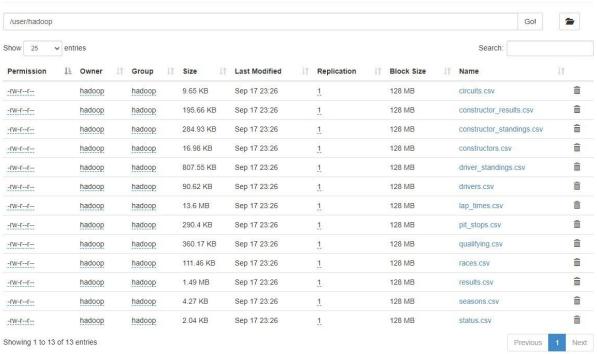
```
Enteropting TROIS 40 MIN.

Enteropting TROIS 40 MIN.

(07477 111461) INTO Configuration deprecation; 10 mont, factor is deprecated. Instead, use magnetime.samk.io.mont.factor (07477 111461) INTO Configuration.deprecation; 10 months in the copy list; 14 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration.deprecation; 10 months in the copy list; 14 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration.deprecation; 10 months in the copy list; 14 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration.deprecation; 10 months in the copy list; 14 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration.deprecation; 10 months in the copy list; 14 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 10 months in the copy list; 14 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 10 months in the copy list; 17 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 10 months in the copy list; 17 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 10 months in the copy list; 17 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 10 months in the copy list; 17 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 10 months in the copy list; 17 (1747 111461) INTO Configuration; 17 (1747 111461) INTO Con
```

Browse the file system Logs

### **Browse Directory**



```
hadoop@ip-172-31-84-201 ~]$ hadoop fs -1s
Found 13 items
                                   9878 2020-09-17 21:26 circuits.csv
rw-r--r--
            1 hadoop hadoop
                                 200360 2020-09-17 21:26 constructor results.csv
rw-r--r--
            1 hadoop hadoop
            1 hadoop hadoop
                                 291772 2020-09-17 21:26 constructor standings.csv
rw-r--r--
rw-r--r--
            1 hadoop hadoop
                                  17387 2020-09-17 21:26 constructors.csv
            1 hadoop hadoop
                                 826928 2020-09-17 21:26 driver standings.csv
rw-r--r--
            1 hadoop hadoop
                                  92796 2020-09-17 21:26 drivers.csv
rw-r--r--
                               14260968 2020-09-17 21:26 lap_times.csv
            1 hadoop hadoop
rw-r--r--
                                 297371 2020-09-17 21:26 pit stops.csv
              hadoop hadoop
rw-r--r--
              hadoop hadoop
                                 368818 2020-09-17 21:26 qualifying.csv
                                 114136 2020-09-17 21:26 races.csv
              hadoop hadoop
                                1566076 2020-09-17 21:26 results.csv
              hadoop hadoop
              hadoop hadoop
                                   4376 2020-09-17 21:26 seasons.csv
                                   2085 2020-09-17 21:26 status.csv
   -r--r--
            1 hadoop hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-84-201 ~]$
```

### 5. Open Hive shell

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-84-201 ~]$ sudo hive shell

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false hive>
```

#### 6. Create database

```
hive> show databases;

OK

default

Time taken: 0.555 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)

hive> CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS formula;

OK

Time taken: 0.081 seconds

hive> show databases;

OK

default

formula

Time taken: 0.013 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)

hive>
```

### 7. Create temp table (csv)

### 8. Load data to table (csv)

```
hive> LOAD DATA INPATH '/user/hadoop/races.csv'

> OVERWRITE INTO TABLE formula.races;
Loading data to table formula.races
chmod: changing permissions of 'hdfs://ip-172-31-84-
of inode=/user/hive/warehouse/formula.db/races/race
OK
Time taken: 0.882 seconds
hive>
```

### 9. Verify data

```
hive> select * from formula.races limit 10;

OK

NULL NULL NULL NULL name NULL time url

1 2009 1 1 "Australian Grand Prix" NULL "06:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Australian_Grand_Prix"

2 2009 2 2 "Malaysian Grand Prix" NULL "07:00:000" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Malaysian_Grand_Prix"

4 2009 4 3 "Bahrain Grand Prix" NULL "12:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Bahrain_Grand_Prix"

5 2009 5 4 "Spanish Grand Prix" NULL "12:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Spanish_Grand_Prix"

6 2009 6 6 "Monaco_Grand_Prix" NULL "12:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Spanish_Grand_Prix"

7 2009 7 5 "Turkish_Grand_Prix" NULL "12:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Turkish_Grand_Prix"

8 2009 8 9 "British Grand_Prix" NULL "12:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Turkish_Grand_Prix"

9 2009 9 20 "German_Grand_Prix" NULL "12:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_British_Grand_Prix"

Time_taken: 1.346 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```

#### 10. Create AVRO table

### 11. Load data from temp table (csv) to AVRO table

```
hive> INSERT INTO TABLE formula.races_avro SELECT * FROM formula.races;
Query ID = root_20200917224708_5d0127f3-b47e-4abl-a2ec-30ab567bf878

Total jobs = 1

Launching Job 1 out of 1

Tez session was closed. Reopening...

Session re-established.

Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1600376949638_0017)

VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

Map 1 ...... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0

VERTICES: 01/01 [==========>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 5.40 s

Loading data to table formula.races_avro
OK
Time taken: 12.743 seconds
hive>
```

### 12. Ready to write SQL!

```
NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL name NULL time url

1 2009 1 1 "Australian Grand Prix" NULL "06:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009 Australian_Grand_Prix"
2 2009 2 2 "Malaysian Grand Prix" NULL "07:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009 Malaysian_Grand_Prix"
3 2009 3 17 "Chinese Grand Prix" NULL "1:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009 Malaysian_Grand_Prix"
4 2009 4 3 "Bahrain Grand Prix" NULL "1:00:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009 Bahrain_Grand_Prix"
5 2009 5 4 "Spanish Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009 Malaysian_Grand_Prix"
6 2009 6 6 "Monaco Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009 Malaysian_Grand_Prix"
7 2009 7 5 "Turkish Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Monaco_Grand_Prix"
8 2009 8 9 "British Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Turkish_Grand_Prix"
9 2009 9 20 "German Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Erurkish_Grand_Prix"
10 2009 10 11 "Mungarian Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Erurkish_Grand_Prix"
11 2009 11 12 "European Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Erurkish_Grand_Prix"
12 2009 12 13 "Belgian Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Erurkish_Grand_Prix"
14 2009 14 15 "Singapore_Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Erurkish_Grand_Prix"
15 2009 15 22 "Japanese Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Grand_Frix"
16 2009 16 18 "Brazilian Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Brazilian_Grand_Prix"
17 2009 17 24 "Abu Dhabi Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Brazilian_Grand_Prix"
18 2009 18 22 "Malaysian_Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Brazilian_Grand_Prix"
19 2008 2 2 "Malaysian_Grand_Prix" NULL "1:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Brazilian_Grand_Prix"
20 2008 3 3 "Bahrain_Grand_Prix" NULL "0:200:00" "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Brazil
```

```
nive> DESCRIBE FORMATTED formula.races_avro;
 col_name
                       data_type
                                                comment
raceid
year
                        int
round
curcuitid
                        string
name
date
                       date
time
                        string
# Detailed Table Information
Database:
LastAccessTime:
                       UNKNOWN
Retention:
Location:
                       hdfs://ip-172-31-84-201.ec2.internal:8020/user/hive/warehouse/formula.db/races_avro
Table Type:
                       MANAGED_TABLE
Table Parameters:
       COLUMN_STATS_ACCURATE
                                {\"BASIC STATS\":\"true\"}
       numFiles
                                1036
        numRows
        rawDataSize
                                98999
        totalSize
        transient_lastDdlTime 1600382841
 Storage Information
SerDe Library:
                       org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.avro.AvroSerDe
                       org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.io.avro.AvroContainerInputFormat
InputFormat:
OutputFormat:
                        org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.io.avro.AvroContainerOutputFormat
Compressed:
                       No
Num Buckets:
Bucket Columns:
Sort Columns:
Storage Desc Params:
       serialization.format
Time taken: 0.08 seconds, Fetched: 37 row(s)
```

# Data model

# **Tables**

- 1. circuits
- 2. constructorResults
- 3. constructorStandings
- 4. constructors
- 5. driverStandings
- 6. drivers
- 7. lapTimes
- 8. pitStops
- 9. qualifying
- 10. races
- 11. results
- 12. seasons
- 13. status

### Tables details

### circuits.csv

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
circuitId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
circuitRef	varchar(255)	NO		12.20	
name	varchar(255)	NO	i	- 1	İ
location	varchar(255)	YES	İ	NULL	İ
country	varchar(255)	YES	1	NULL	ĺ
lat	float	YES	İ	NULL	
lng	float	YES	1	NULL	
alt	int(11)	YES		NULL	
url	varchar(255)	NO	UNI	2,536-5-2.	

### constructor\_results.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
constructorResultsId raceId constructorId	int(11)   int(11)   int(11)   float	NO NO NO YES	PRI	NULL 0 0 NULL	auto_increment
status	varchar(255)	YES	j	NULL	

### constructor\_standings.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
constructorStandingsId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
raceId	int(11)	NO		0	
constructorId	int(11)	NO	İ	0	
points	float	NO	İ	0	
position	int(11)	YES	İ	NULL	
positionText	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
wins	int(11)	NO		0	

### constructors.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
constructorId	int(11)	NO NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
constructorRef	varchar(255)	NO	HE SECOND	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	
name	varchar(255)	NO	UNI		
nationality	varchar(255)	YES	į	NULL	i.
url	varchar(255)	NO	İ	3 11 11 1	

### driver\_standings.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
driverStandingsId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
raceId	int(11)	NO		0	
driverId	int(11)	NO	İ	0	
points	float	NO	i	0	į.
position	int(11)	YES	İ	NULL	ľ
positionText	varchar(255)	YES	İ	NULL	
wins	int(11)	NO		0	

### drivers.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
driverId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
driverRef	varchar(255)	NO			
number	int(11)	YES		NULL	
code	varchar(3)	YES	į į	NULL	
forename	varchar(255)	NO			
surname	varchar(255)	NO			
dob	date	YES		NULL	
nationality	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
url	varchar(255)	NO	UNI		

# lap\_times.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
raceId	int(11)	NO NO	PRI	NULL	
driverId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
lap	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
position	int(11)	YES		NULL	İ
time	varchar(255)	YES	İ	NULL	İ
milliseconds	int(11)	YES	İ	NULL	İ

# pit\_stops.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
raceId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
driverId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	İ
stop	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	İ
lap	int(11)	NO	CONTRACT OF	NULL	ĺ
time	time	NO		NULL	
duration	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	ĺ
milliseconds	int(11)	YES	19.	NULL	

### qualifying.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
qualifyId	int(11)	NO NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
raceId	int(11)	NO		0	
driverId	int(11)	NO		0	İ
constructorId	int(11)	NO		0	
number	int(11)	NO		0	
position	int(11)	YES	9	NULL	
q1	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
q2	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
q3	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	

### races.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
raceId	int(11)	NO NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
year	int(11)	NO		0	=
round	int(11)	NO	i i	0	İ
circuitId	int(11)	NO		0	İ
name	varchar(255)	NO			į
date	date	NO		0000-00-00	İ
time	time	YES		NULL	į.
url	varchar(255)	YES	UNI	NULL	İ

### results.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
resultId	int(11)	NO NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
raceId	int(11)	NO		0	
driverId	int(11)	NO	İ	0	
constructorId	int(11)	NO	İ	0	
number	int(11)	YES	İ	NULL	
grid	int(11)	NO	İ	0	
position	int(11)	YES		NULL	
positionText	varchar(255)	NO			
positionOrder	int(11)	NO	ĺ	0	
points	float	NO		0	
laps	int(11)	NO		0	
time	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
milliseconds	int(11)	YES		NULL	[
fastestLap	int(11)	YES		NULL	
rank	int(11)	YES		0	
fastestLapTime	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
fastestLapSpeed	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	
statusId	int(11)	NO		0	

### seasons.csv

Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
year	int(11)	NO	PRI	0	
url	varchar(255)	NO	UNI		į.

### status.csv

Field	Туре			Default	Extra
statusId		NO NO	2	NULL	auto_increment
status	varchar(255)	NO			

# Data model

to be done

# Challenges

### View examples (standard Hive shell vs Beeline shell)

### Hive shell

Getting ready to start scripting Hive is simply as write sudo hive shell

and we are ready to go. However, sometimes results of our queries could be not well formatted which I'll show on the first query below.

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-88-90 ~]$ sudo hive shell

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true hive> []
```

### **Beeline**

To start scripting Hive could be more convenient in the beeline console. Beeline is a JDBC client using HiveServer2, so first it is required to connect to the database which we would like to query. To connect we need to write:

beeline -u jdbc:hive2://localhost:10000/formula -n

hadoop@ec2-xxx-xx-xxx.compute-1.amazonaws.com -d org.apache.hive.jdbc.HiveDriver

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-88-90 ~]$ beeline -u jdbc:hive2://localhost:10000/formula -n hadoop@c2-100-26-60-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com -d org.apache.hive.jdbc.HiveDriver Connecting to jdbc:hive2://localhost:10000/formula Connected to: Apache Hive (version 2.3.6-amzn-2)
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 2.3.6-amzn-2)
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 2.3.6-amzn-2)
Transaction isolation: TRANSACTION REFEATABLE_READ
Beeline version 2.3.6-amzn-2 by Apache Hive
0: jdbc:hive2://localhost:10000/formula> [
```

### Queries

1. Top 10 drivers with the greatest number of won races ever.

#### Query

--Top 10 drivers with the greatest number of won races ever. select count(\*) wins, forename, surname from results\_csv left join drivers\_csv on results\_csv.driverId = drivers\_csv.driverId where results\_csv.position = 1 group by drivers\_csv.forename, drivers\_csv.surname order by wins desc limit 10;

### **Results**

Standard Hive shell

```
hive> use formula;
OK
Time taken: 0.048 seconds
hive> --Top 10 drivers with the greatest number of won races ever.
hive> select count(*) wins, forename, surname
   > from results_csv left join drivers_csv on results_csv.driverId = drivers_csv.driverId
   > where results_csv.position = 1
   > group by drivers_csv.forename, drivers_csv.surname
   > order by wins desc
   > limit 10:
Query ID = root 20200920112701 14271b03-ac93-425d-acbb-371906438a6e
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1600507775912_0018)
      VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
VERTICES: 04/04 [----->>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 5.91 s
                   "Schumacher"
      "Michael"
     "Lewis" "Hamilton"
"Sebastian" "Vettel"
     "Alain" "Prost"
      "Ayrton" "Senna"
"Fernando" "Alonso"
    "Nigel" "Mansell"
"Jackie" "Stewart"
"Niki" "Lauda"
"Jim" "Clark"
Time taken: 9.944 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

#### Beeline

2. The best driver (having the greatest number of won races) from each country.

### Query

### Results

# Visualization

to be done